





THE
NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER,
FOR 1845;

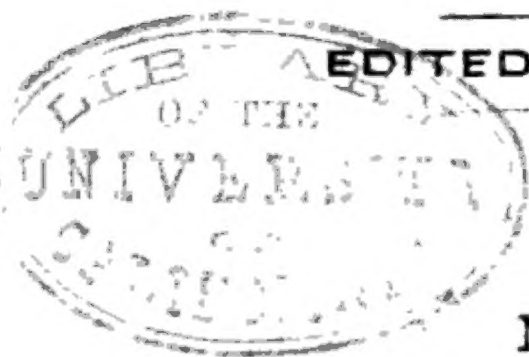
CONTAINING AN
ALMANAC FOR 1845-6.

WITH
POLITICAL, STATISTICAL, AND OTHER INFORMATION
RELATING TO THE STATE OF NEW-YORK
AND THE UNITED STATES.

ALSO, A COMPLETE LIST OF
COUNTY OFFICERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.

THE NATIONAL REGISTER

CONTAINS A FULL LIST OF
U. STATES GOVERNMENT OFFICERS, &c.



EDITED BY O. L. HOLLEY.

NEW-YORK:
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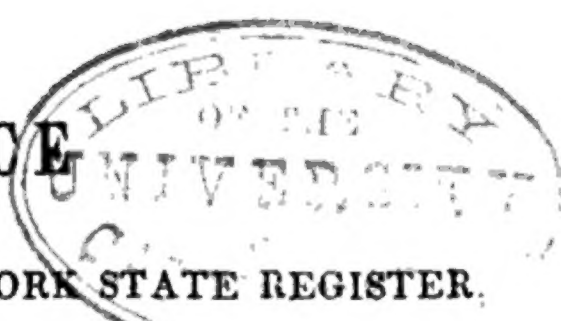
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# PREFACE

TO THE

FIRST EDITION OF THE NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER.

THE proper design of a publication of this kind, is to furnish a comprehensive and detailed account of the actual condition of the State, embracing its civil divisions, population, productions, trade, and resources; its public works, its means of general intercourse, and its principal local improvements; its wealth, revenue, and expenditures; the organization of its government, with a record of the persons to whom the administration of that government throughout its various departments is committed; the general scope and character of its legislation, as exemplified and illustrated by its various institutions and methods for the promotion of education, morals, and religion—for the protection and relief of the destitute, infirm, and helpless—for the repression and punishment of disorder and crime—and for the encouragement of enterprise, industry, science, and the arts; in short, a picture of the living, acting, growing commonwealth, with the manifold means and agencies by which its affairs are conducted, its resources unfolded, the business of its people transacted, and the good order, comfort, improvement, prosperity, and happiness of the community secured and advanced.

The multiplied relations and connections that exist between the different portions of the state, and their continually increasing importance to each other as their intercourse extends, all combine to render such a publication not merely interesting to the general or occasional inquirer, but eminently convenient and practically useful, especially to those who are engaged in the professional employments of the community, in the various branches of active business, or are in any way connected with the administration of the laws, or with the management of the more important public and local institutions.

A simple reference to the Table of Contents will show that this Register has been compiled and arranged on the plan and according to the design above indicated; and to all persons employed in public offices, whether of general or local jurisdiction—to attorneys and other agents and ministers of the laws—to merchants, bankers, manufacturers, and men extensively engaged in business of any description, or in the management of important institutions—to all who have occasion to transact affairs at a distance and by correspondence with public officers, or with professional men, or who have occasion to make inquiries about local matters appertaining to places in which they have no personal acquaintance—this Register will be found an exceedingly valuable manual of information of many kinds constantly at hand, and which they can procure in no other way at so small a cost of time, money, or trouble.

Besides the daily convenience and utility of the work to professional and

business men, and public officers, the political events and statistics which it records, will render this Register exceedingly convenient and serviceable to politicians and political economists, in assisting their inquiries, and in facilitating their examination of political questions. The value of the work is, it is believed, very much enhanced in this and other respects, by the National Statistics, and other important matter which it embodies in relation to the National Government and the organization of its various departments. Indeed, in reference to all matters of ordinary interest and convenience, this work may be regarded as constituting a NATIONAL as well as a STATE REGISTER.

In respect to the range of matter embraced in the work, it is believed to be as comprehensive, in reference to the topics, and as minute in point of detail, as its patrons will desire ; and as to the accuracy of its statements, it may be truly affirmed that they have been made as exact and reliable as several months of assiduous labor and vigilant care could render them

There is one more topic which is regarded as particularly important in this connection, and on which a remark may, it is hoped, be found serviceable both to the publisher and his patrons. *The value of such a work is materially enhanced by being regularly and punctually continued from year to year.* A single volume, or a Register for only one year, is of little use ; it is, in truth, not worth publishing. But if it can be continued punctually and regularly, every successive volume rises in intrinsic value. To the transient convenience of each number for a single year, is gradually added the permanent value of a connected series, till, in the lapse of time, the annual publication becomes a great work of perpetual reference, of the most authentic character and of peculiar interest, from its combination of the two features of contemporaneity and connected succession. Its Tables of Statistics and Institutions, compiled at first for the transient purposes of the flying year, are by and by converted into the solid materials of everlasting history, and its lists of familiar names, collected for the temporary convenience of current business, are soon transformed into the undecaying records of a departed generation, and muster-rolls of leading men of their times.

Considerations like these, it will be at once admitted, enter into the very essence of the value of compilations like this Register ; and they are suggested in the belief that they will be regarded as legitimate grounds of appeal to the public for that patronage, which is indispensable to secure the regular continuance of the publication. If such patronage shall be afforded, the annual continuation of this Register may be depended on ; and as its compiler shall become more familiar with the sources of information and the wants of the public, he will be enabled to render his work more and more acceptable and useful.

ALBANY, May, 1843

O. L. H.



## P R E F A C E

### TO THE SECOND EDITION.

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THE foregoing preface to the first edition of this Register, is republished because it presents a correct and fair view of the plan and proper scope of the work, and the principal elements of its value together with the chief grounds on which it is offered to general patronage. A few remarks in reference to what has been since done in this matter, will suffice.

Although the larger portion of materials indispensable in a work of this kind, continue unaltered during the biennial period of our State government, yet many such facts are also furnished every year. To meet the exigencies of the case, therefore, at the close of the first year from the publication of the first volume of this Register, a Supplement was issued, containing such new facts as the year had furnished, and bringing the Register forward in equal pace with the movements of government and progress of public affairs. The full biennial period, however, has now come round, bringing with it the necessity for readjusting the entire work; and although considerable portions of the materials are of a permanent nature, required equally in every successive edition in order to give it that completeness without which it must inevitably fail to satisfy patrons and fulfil its design, yet a large portion even of such permanent matter, has been re-written, and the whole carefully revised—a large mass of new matter compiled, with much labor, directly from official documents and other authentic sources, and the entire body reprinted. Indeed, this second edition of the Register, in the labor and expense bestowed upon it, has come fully up with the first edition, and exceeds it in the extent, variety and value of its contents.

After having labored thus faithfully to promote the convenience of professional and business men, and to meet the wants and wishes of all who have occasion to inquire into the condition of the commonwealth and its various institutions, or to note the progress of public affairs, if the publisher and editor shall find their labors fairly appreciated, and the patronage of their work equal to their efforts to deserve it, they will not only be satisfied with present results, but stimulated to new efforts to continue the publication, and to avail themselves of every suggestion furnished by increasing experience, to improve both its form and substance, till nothing further in that respect shall be left to desire.

O. L. H.

ALBANY, May, 1845.

# NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER FOR 1843-4.

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N. B.—THE NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER FOR 1843-4, will be supplied  
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JUNE, 1845.



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## ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

- Page 145. **POSTMASTERS.**—Alexandria, Jefferson county, *Alex. C. Hamblin*, in place of J. W. Fuller.
- Brighton, Monroe co., *B. B. Blossom*, in place of W. Perrin.
- Brooklyn, Kings co., *H. G. Conkling*, in place of G. Hall.
- Brownville, Jefferson co., *John K. Adams*, in place of J. K. Bates.
- Buffalo, Erie co., *P. Dorsheimer*, in place of C. C. Haddock.
- Burlingham, Sullivan co., *Ammi Abbot*, in place of H. Clark.
- Busti, Chautauque co., *L. C. Fargo*, in place of E. Davis.
- Cadyville, Clinton co., *H. R. Averill*, in place of H. Cady.
- Cape Vincent, Jefferson co., *O. P. Starkey*, in place of J. Du-villard.
- Cato, Cayuga co., *R. P. Congar*, in place of G. Humphreys.
- Clayton, Jefferson co., *Amos Ellis*, in place of L. Grennell.
- Coldenham, Orange co., *T. M. Belknap*, in place of P. Sears.
- Delphi, Onondaga co., *C. C. Slocum*, in place of E. Litchfield.
- Depauville, Jefferson co., *L. E. France*, in place of S. Martin.
- East Greenbush, Rennselaer co., *Wm. Hulsapple*, in place of H. Goodrich.
- Evan's Mills, Jefferson co., *Allen Nims*, in place of W. Palmer.
- Farmer, Seneca co., *J. D. Wintersteen*, in place of E. Chester.
- Glen's Falls, Warren co., *James Palmeter*, in place of H. Philo.
- Hudson, Columbia co., *P. D. Carrique*, in place of J. McKinstry.
- Ira, Cayuga co., *Joseph Earl*, in place of J. Thompson.
- Hampton, Washington co., *S. H. Bunder*, in place of L. M. Purdy.
- Jonesville, Saratoga co., *Hiram Huggins*, in place of D. H. Bullard.
- Keesville, Essex co., *M. S. Hoffnagle*, in place of G. T. Thomas.
- Lafargeville, Jefferson co., *Loren Bushnell*, in place of C. Person.
- Lairdsville, Oneida co., *P. Jones*, in place of E. Joslyn.
- Lewiston, Niagara co., *A. V. E. Hotchkiss*, in place of L. Be-ment.
- Lisbon, St. Lawrence co., *Joel Stoughton*, in place of S. Dil-lingham.
- Livonia, Livingston co., *Josiah Clark*, in place of A. Beebe.
- Manheim, Herkimer co., *Alfred Snell*, in place of A. Timmer-man.
- Mannsville, Jefferson co., *J. W. Pearsons*, in place of W. West.
- Mechanicsville, Saratoga co., *J. D. Hart*, in place of C. Ver-non.
- Natural Bridge, Jefferson co., *A. C. Ellis*, in place of C. H. Coughlan.
- New-York, *Robert H. Morris*, in place of J. L. Graham.
- Norfolk, St. Lawrence co., *H. P. Judson*, in place of W. Floyd.
- Oran, Onondaga co., *Josiah Brintnall*, in place of L. D. Loomis.
- Orleans, Ontario co., *J. L. Rice*, in place of K. King.
- Parishville, St. Lawrence co., *G. F. Brownson*, in place of E. B. Brooks.

- Page 145. Pittstown, Rensselaer co., *Harman Baker*, in place of L. Reed.  
 Port Henry, Essex co., *L. P. Cheeney*, in place of J. M. McVine.  
 Potsdam, St. Lawrence co., *Wm. A. Dart*, in place of J. Smith.  
 Russell, St. Lawrence co., *R. C. Jackson*, in place of H. Knox.  
 Sackett's Harbor, Jefferson co., *D. W. C. McGuin*, in place of E. M. Luff.  
 Savannah, Wayne co., *C. H. Torrey*, in place of Henry Wood.  
 Schodock Landing, Rensselaer co., *E. S. Botsford*, in place of J. S. Clapp.  
 Seneca Falls, Seneca co., *J. T. Miller*, in place of Isaac Fuller.  
 Sweeden, Monroe co., *S. M. Olden*, in place of R. A. Gillett.  
 Twelve Corners, Cayuga co., *C. D. De Witt*, in place of T. Johnson.  
 Van Buren, Onondaga co., *H. R. Dow*, in place of A. K. Clark.  
 Waddington, St. Lawrence co., *Francis Fenton*, in place of H. W. Pratt.  
 Walesville, Oneida co., *Nathan Foster*, new office.  
 Wolcott, Wayne co., *G. H. Arne*, in place of J. C. Watkins.  
 York, Livingston co., *David McDonald*, in place of N. Stewart.
- " 201. BANKS.—*Henry Harvey*, Pres. Exchange Bank, Lockport.  
*W. T. Rogers*, Cashier, do do do  
*John S. Fake*, President Bank of Lansingburgh, in place of E. W. Walbridge.  
*J. S. E. Barnes*, Cashier Warren County Bank, in place of William Watson.
- " 218. MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES.—*James D. P. Ogden*, President, in place of Jacob Havens.  
*A. M. Merchant*, Vice-President, in place of Thomas Hall.  
*Lewis Benton*, Secretary, in place of James Lawson.
- " 220. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*Nautilus Mutual Life Insurance Company*, 58 Wall street, organized 1st May, 1845. *James D. P. Ogden*, President, *Lewis Benton*, Secretary.
- " 224. BOARD OF TRADE.—*James G. King*, President, in place of J. D. P. Ogden.
- " 226. NEW-YORK CUSTOM HOUSE.—*Michael Hoffman*, Naval Officer, in place of Jeremiah Towle.
- " 261. STEAMBOATS.—*St. Nicholas*, runs to Piermont, in place of the Brooklyn.  
*Niagara*, new American boat on Lake Ontario.
- " 356. REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—*Jabez D. Hammond*, Cherry Valley.
- " 387. OFFICERS OF THE COURT OF CHANCERY.—*Benj. F. Sherman*, Taxing Master, New-York.
- " 389. OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT.—*Robert Monell*, Clerk of the Supreme Court; Geneva, in place of Jacob Sutherland, deceased.
- " 398. COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS FOR ALBANY.—*David Holt*, in place of Abraham Morrell.
- " 398. PUBLIC NOTARIES.—*John O Cole*, *James H. Mallory*, *Wm. W. Van Zandt*, in place of N. Bleeker, jr., J. F. Jenkins, J. B. Plumb.
- CAYUGA COUNTY.—*William Allen*, Auburn, Master in Chancery, in place of Henry G. Bronson.

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# ALMANAC

FOR THE YEARS

**1845—1846;**

THE LATTER BEING COMPILED EXPRESSLY FOR THE

**NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER,**

By **GEORGE R. PERKINS, A. M.,**

Prof. of Math. in the State Normal School ;

CONTAINING ALL THE

**NECESSARY ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS, &c.**

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## NAVIGATION OF THE HUDSON RIVER.

Table of the Periods when the Hudson River opened and closed at Albany, so far as the same can now be ascertained.

| Winters.  | Riv. closed or obst'd by ice. |          | River open or free of ice. |          | No. days closed |
|-----------|-------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------|
| 1799-1800 | January                       | 6, 1800  |                            |          |                 |
| 1800-01   | January                       | 3, 1801  |                            |          |                 |
| 1801-02   | February                      | 3, 1802  |                            |          |                 |
| 1802-03   | December                      | 16, 1802 |                            |          |                 |
| 1803-04   | January                       | 12, 1804 | April                      | 6, 1804  | 84 days.        |
| 1804-05   | December                      | 13, 1804 |                            |          |                 |
| 1805-06   | January                       | 9, 1806  | February                   | 20, 1806 | 42 days.        |
| 1806-07   | December                      | 11, 1806 | April                      | 8, 1807  | 121 days.       |
| 1807-08   | January                       | 4, 1808  | March                      | 10, 1808 | 65 days.        |
| 1808-09   | December                      | 9, 1808  |                            |          |                 |
| 1809-10   | January                       | 19, 1810 |                            |          |                 |
| 1810-11   | December                      | 14, 1810 |                            |          |                 |
| 1811-12   | December                      | 20, 1811 |                            |          |                 |
| 1812-13   | December                      | 21, 1812 | March                      | 13, 1813 | 83 days.        |
| 1813-14   | December                      | 22, 1813 |                            |          |                 |
| 1814-15   | December                      | 10, 1814 |                            |          |                 |
| 1815-16   | December                      | 2, 1815  |                            |          |                 |
| 1816-17   | December                      | 16, 1816 |                            |          |                 |
| 1817-18   | December                      | 7, 1817  | March                      | 25, 1818 | 108 days.       |
| 1818-19   | December                      | 14, 1818 | April                      | 3, 1819  | 110 days.       |
| 1819-20   | December                      | 13, 1819 | March                      | 25, 1820 | 102 days.       |
| 1820-21   | November                      | 13, 1820 | March                      | 15, 1821 | 123 days.       |
| 1821-22   | December                      | 13, 1821 | March                      | 15, 1822 | 92 days.        |
| 1822-23   | December                      | 24, 1822 | March                      | 24, 1823 | 90 days.        |
| 1823-24   | December                      | 16, 1823 | March                      | 3, 1824  | 78 days.        |
| 1824-25   | January                       | 5, 1825  | March                      | 6, 1825  | 60 days.        |
| 1825-26   | December                      | 13, 1825 | February                   | 26, 1826 | 75 days.        |
| 1826-27   | December                      | 24, 1826 | March,                     | 20, 1827 | 86 days.        |
| 1827-28   | November                      | 25, 1827 | February                   | 8, 1828  | About 50 d'ys.  |
| 1828-29   | December                      | 23, 1828 | April                      | 1, 1829  | 100 days.       |
| 1829-30   | January                       | 11, 1830 | March                      | 15, 1830 | 63 days.        |
| 1830-31   | December                      | 23, 1830 | March                      | 15, 1831 | 82 days.        |
| 1831-32   | December                      | 5, 1831  | March                      | 25, 1832 | 111 days.       |
| 1832-33   | December                      | 21, 1832 | March                      | 21, 1833 | 83 days.        |
| 1833-34   | December                      | 13, 1833 | February                   | 24, 1834 | 73 days.        |
| 1834-35   | December                      | 15, 1834 | March                      | 25, 1835 | 100 days.       |
| 1835-36   | November                      | 30, 1835 | April                      | 4, 1836  | 125 days.       |
| 1836-37   | December                      | 7, 1836  | March                      | 28, 1837 | 111 days.       |
| 1837-38   | December                      | 14, 1837 | March                      | 19, 1838 | 94 days.        |
| 1838-39   | November                      | 25, 1838 | March                      | 21, 1839 | 116 days.       |
| 1839-40   | December                      | 18, 1839 | February                   | 21, 1840 | 65 days.        |
| 1840-41   | December                      | 5, 1840  | March                      | 24, 1841 | 109 days.       |
| 1841-42   | December                      | 19, 1841 | February                   | 4, 1842  | 47 days.        |
| 1842-43   | November                      | 28, 1842 | April                      | 13, 1843 | 135 days.       |
| 1843-44   | December                      | 10, 1843 | March                      | 18, 1844 | 98 days.        |
| 1844-45   | December                      | 17, 1844 | February                   | 24, 1845 | 68 days.        |

**Remarks on the Preceding Table,**  
**[Taken from the Regents' Report for 1842.]**

**NOTES.**—1817-18. This winter was long and intensely cold. On the third of March, 1818, the ice moved in a body downwards for some distance, and there remained stationary. The river was not clear until March 25th.

1820-21. The river closed on the 13th, opened on the 20th, and finally closed December 1. This was one of the four winters during a century, in which the Hudson between Powles' Hook and New-York was crossed on the ice. The other three being 1740-41, 1764-65, and 1779-80.

Jan. 11, 1824. The river was clear of ice, and remained so for several days.

1827-28. The river opened and closed repeatedly during this winter. December 21 it closed a second time.

1830-31. Opened in consequence of heavy rains, and closed again on the 10th of January, 1831.

As the river *throughout* to New-York has not always been clear of ice, on the day stated above, the time at which the first steamboat passed from New-York to Albany, or vice versa ; is also added for a few years.

1835, March 25 ; 1836, April 10 ; 1837, March 31, Robert L. Stevens ; 1838, March 10, Utica ; 1839, March 25, Swallow ; 1840, February 25, Mount Pleasant ; 1841, March 26, Utica ; 1842, February 6, Telegraph ; 1843, April 13, Utica ; 1844, March 18, Utica ; 1845, February 24, Norwich.

**TABLE,**  
***Showing the commencement and close of Canal Navigation for each year since 1824.***

| YEAR.      | Commence-<br>ment. | Close.  | No of<br>days. |
|------------|--------------------|---------|----------------|
| 1824 ..... | April 30           | Dec. 4  | 219            |
| 1825 ..... | " 12               | " 15    | 238            |
| 1826 ..... | " 20               | " 28    | 248            |
| 1827 ..... | " 22               | " 8     | 244            |
| 1828 ..... | March 27           | " 10    | 269            |
| 1829 ..... | May 2              | " 17    | 230            |
| 1830 ..... | April 20           | " 17    | 242            |
| 1831 ..... | " 16               | " 4     | 230            |
| 1832 ..... | " 25               | " 21    | 211            |
| 1833 ..... | " 19               | " 12    | 238            |
| 1834 ..... | " 17               | " 12    | 240            |
| 1835 ..... | " 17               | Nov. 30 | 230            |
| 1836 ..... | " 25               | " 26    | 216            |
| 1837 ..... | " 20               | Dec. 9  | 234            |
| 1838 ..... | " 12               | Nov. 25 | 228            |
| 1839 ..... | " 20               | Dec. 16 | 228            |
| 1840 ..... | " 26               | " 3     | 215            |
| 1841 ..... | " 26               | Nov. 24 | 218            |
| 1842 ..... | " 20               | " 23    | 216            |
| 1843 ..... | May 1              | Dec. 1  | 214            |
| 1844 ..... | April 18           | Nov. 28 | 224            |

# CIVIL DIVISIONS OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

THE State is divided into 59 counties, which are subdivided into 841 towns, and 9 cities containing 64 wards. These are the *municipal* divisions, and they are civil corporations, with powers more or less extensive according to their charters as granted and modified from time to time by the Legislature.

There are other divisions more properly termed *political*. These are the Eight Senate Districts; the counties considered in relation to their representation in the 2d branch of the Legislature; and the Congressional Districts.

The *Senate Districts* are arranged, every ten years, by the Legislature, acting under a provision for that purpose in the State Constitution, on the basis of a census taken under the same authority; and at the same time and under the same authority, the Members of the Assembly are apportioned among the counties.

The counties respectively comprised in the several Senate Districts are as follow, in the numerical order of the Districts.

*First Senate District.*—New-York, Kings and Richmond.

*Second Senate District.*—Queens, Suffolk, Westchester, Putnam, Dutchess, Rockland, Orange, Sullivan and Ulster.

*Third Senate District.*—Columbia, Rensselaer, Greene, Albany, Schenectady, Schoharie and Delaware.

*Fourth Senate District.*—Saratoga, Washington, Warren, Essex, Clinton, Franklin, St. Lawrence, Herkimer, Montgomery, Fulton and Hamilton.

*Fifth Senate District.*—Jefferson, Lewis, Oswego, Oneida, Madison, Otsego.

*Sixth Senate District.*—Chenango, Broome, Tioga, Tompkins, Chemung Steuben, Livingston, Allegany and Cattaraugus.

*Seventh Senate District.*—Onondaga, Cortland, Cayuga, Seneca, Wayne, Ontario and Yates.

*Eighth Senate District.*—Monroe, Orleans, Genesee, Wyoming, Niagara, Erie and Chautauque.

These Senate Districts, each represented by four Senators, one of whom is elected every year, are intended by the Constitution to be as nearly equal in the number of souls as may be, without dividing counties, in order that the people may be represented as equally as possible in the State Senate; and for the same reason the apportionment of Members of Assembly among the counties is made on a uniform ratio of the number of souls to each Member. The number of Members of Assembly to which each county is entitled under the existing apportionment, is as follows:

|                         |   |                   |    |                     |     |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------|----|---------------------|-----|
| Albany, .....           | 3 | Jefferson, .....  | 3  | Rockland, .....     | 1   |
| Allegany, .....         | 2 | Kings, .....      | 2  | St. Lawrence, ..... | 2   |
| Broome, .....           | 1 | Lewis, .....      | 1  | Saratoga, .....     | 2   |
| Cattaraugus, .....      | 2 | Livingston, ..... | 2  | Schenectady, .....  | 1   |
| Cayuga, .....           | 3 | Madison, .....    | 3  | Schoharie, .....    | 2   |
| Chautauque, .....       | 3 | Monroe, .....     | 3  | Seneca, .....       | 1   |
| Chemung, .....          | 1 | Montgomery, ..... | 2  | Steuben, .....      | 3   |
| Chenango, .....         | 3 | New-York, .....   | 13 | Suffolk, .....      | 2   |
| Clinton, .....          | 1 | Niagara, .....    | 2  | Sullivan, .....     | 1   |
| Columbia, .....         | 3 | Oneida, .....     | 4  | Tioga, .....        | 1   |
| Cortland, .....         | 2 | Onondaga, .....   | 4  | Tompkins, .....     | 2   |
| Delaware, .....         | 2 | Ontario, .....    | 3  | Ulster, .....       | 2   |
| Dutchess, .....         | 3 | Orange, .....     | 3  | Warren, .....       | 1   |
| Erie, .....             | 3 | Orleans, .....    | 1  | Washington, .....   | 2   |
| Essex, .....            | 1 | Oswego, .....     | 2  | Wayne, .....        | 1   |
| Franklin, .....         | 1 | Otsego, .....     | 3  | Westchester, .....  | 1   |
| Fulton and Hamilton, .. | 1 | Putnam, .....     | 1  | Wyoming, .....      | 1   |
| Genesee, .....          | 2 | Queens, .....     | 1  | Yates, .....        | 1   |
| Greene, .....           | 2 | Rensselaer, ..... | 3  |                     |     |
| Herkimer, .....         | 2 | Richmond, .....   | 1  |                     |     |
|                         |   |                   |    | Total, .....        | 120 |



The Senate Districts, moreover, respectively constitute the regular bounds of the several jurisdictions of the Circuit Judges, as do the counties the jurisdictions of the Courts of Common Pleas and General Sessions of the Peace.

The *Congressional Districts*, by which the representatives of the State in the Congress of the United States are elected every two years, are arranged every ten years, according to the apportionments of the national representatives among the states, made by Congress on the basis of the national census. The state is now divided into thirty-four districts, each electing one member of Congress according to the apportionment of the census of 1840, being in a ratio of one representative for every 70,680 persons in each state, computed according to the rule prescribed by the Constitution of the United States.

The following are the Congressional Districts, formed by an act of the Legislature, September 6, 1842:

*First District*.—Queens and Suffolk counties.

*Second District*.—Kings and Richmond.

*Third District*.—First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth Wards of the city and county of New-York.

*Fourth District*.—Sixth, Seventh, Tenth and Thirteenth Wards, do.

*Fifth District*.—Eighth, Ninth and Fourteenth Wards, do.

*Sixth District*.—Eleventh, Twelfth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth and Seventeenth Wards, do.

*Seventh District*.—Westchester and Rockland counties.

*Eighth District*.—Putnam and Dutchess.

*Ninth District*.—Orange and Sullivan.

*Tenth District*.—Ulster and Delaware.

*Eleventh District*.—Columbia and Greene.

*Twelfth District*.—Rensselaer county.

*Thirteenth District*.—Albany county.

*Fourteenth District*.—Washington and Essex.

*Fifteenth District*.—Warren, Franklin, Clinton and north part of Hamilton.

*Sixteenth District*.—Saratoga, Schenectady, Fulton and the south part of Hamilton.

*Seventeenth District*.—Herkimer and Montgomery.

*Eighteenth District*.—St. Lawrence and Lewis.

*Nineteenth District*.—Jefferson county.

*Twentieth District*.—Oneida county.

*Twenty-First District*.—Otsego and Schoharie.

*Twenty-Second District*.—Chenango, Broome and Tioga.

*Twenty-Third District*.—Madison and Oswego.

*Twenty-Fourth District*.—Onondaga county.

*Twenty-Fifth District*.—Cayuga and Cortland.

*Twenty-Sixth District*.—Tompkins, Chemung and Yates.

*Twenty-Seventh District*.—Seneca and Wayne.

*Twenty-Eighth District*.—Monroe county.

*Twenty-Ninth District*.—Ontario and Livingston.

*Thirtieth District*.—Steuben and Allegany.

*Thirty-First District*.—Cattaraugus and Chautauque.

*Thirty-Second District*.—Erie county.

*Thirty-Third District*.—Genesee and Wyoming.

*Thirty-Fourth District*.—Orleans and Niagara.

The following Table shows the ratio and the number of the House of Representatives under each apportionment:

|                                             |            |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|
| Year 1799, —Fixed by the Constitution,..... | 65 Members |
| " 1793, Ratio of 33,000,.....               | 105 "      |
| " 1803, " 33,000,.....                      | 141 "      |
| " 1813, " 35,000,.....                      | 181 "      |
| " 1823, " 40,000,.....                      | 219 "      |
| " 1833, " 47,700,.....                      | 242 "      |
| " 1843, " 70,680,.....                      | 228 "      |

## COUNTIES AND COUNTY SEATS,

*In the State of New-York, together with the population of each in 1840.*

| COUNTIES.                   | Towns. | Pop.      | County Seats.         | Pop.    |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|
| Albany, .....               | 10     | 68,593    | Albany, .....         | 33,721  |
| Alleghany, .....            | 30     | 40,972    | Angelica, .....       | 900     |
| Broome, .....               | 11     | 27,388    | Binghamton, .....     | 2,800   |
| Cattaraugus, .....          | 27     | 28,872    | Ellicottville, .....  | 600     |
| Cayuga, .....               | 22     | 50,328    | Auburn, .....         | 6,000   |
| Chautauque, .....           | 24     | 47,275    | Mayville, .....       | 500     |
| Chemung, .....              | 10     | 20,731    | Elmira, .....         | 2,300   |
| Chemungo, .....             | 19     | 40,755    | Norwich, .....        | 1,000   |
| Clinton, .....              | 10     | 28,157    | Plattsburgh, .....    | 2,000   |
| Columbia, .....             | 19     | 41,265    | Hudson, .....         | 8,071   |
| Cortland, .....             | 11     | 21,687    | Cortland, .....       | 1,200   |
| Delaware, .....             | 19     | 37,390    | Delhi, .....          | 500     |
| Dutchess, .....             | 13     | 62,390    | Poughkeepsie, .....   | 7,000   |
| Erie, .....                 | 21     | 62,461    | Buffalo, .....        | 15,411  |
| Essex, .....                | 16     | 23,634    | Elizabeth, .....      | 200     |
| Franklin, .....             | 15     | 10,512    | Malone, .....         | 750     |
| Fulton, .....               | 11     | 15,040    | Johnstown, .....      | 1,000   |
| Genesee, (estimated,) ..... | 11     | 29,963    | Rutavia, .....        | 2,000   |
| Greene, .....               | 11     | 30,446    | Catskill, .....       | 2,500   |
| Hamilton, .....             | 7      | 1,917     | Lake Pleasant, .....  | 100     |
| Herkimer, .....             | 19     | 37,477    | Herkimer, .....       | 500     |
| Jefferson, .....            | 20     | 60,944    | Watertown, .....      | 4,000   |
| Kings, .....                | 6      | 47,613    | Brooklyn, .....       | 36,233  |
| Lewis, .....                | 13     | 17,830    | Martinsburgh, .....   | 600     |
| Livingston, .....           | 10     | 33,140    | Geneseo, .....        | 900     |
| Madison, .....              | 14     | 40,008    | Morrisville, .....    | 700     |
| Monroe, .....               | 19     | 64,902    | Rochester, .....      | 20,202  |
| Montgomery, .....           | 10     | 35,815    | Fonda, .....          | 550     |
| New-York, .....             |        | 312,710   | New-York, .....       | 312,710 |
| Niagara, .....              | 12     | 31,132    | Lockport, .....       | 6,500   |
| Oneida, .....               | 26     | 85,310    | Rome, } .....         | 2,500   |
| Onondaga, .....             | 18     | 67,911    | Whitesboro', } .....  | 1,500   |
| Ontario, .....              | 15     | 43,501    | Syracuse, .....       | 6,500   |
| Orange, .....               | 14     | 60,730    | Canandaigua, .....    | 2,700   |
| Orleans, .....              | 9      | 25,127    | Goshen, } .....       | 900     |
| Oswego, .....               | 22     | 43,619    | Newburgh, } .....     | 6,000   |
| Otsego, .....               | 22     | 49,625    | Albion, .....         | 1,400   |
| Putnam, .....               | ■      | 12,825    | Oswego, } .....       | 4,500   |
| Queens, .....               | 6      | 3,324     | Pulaski, } .....      | 700     |
| Rensselaer, .....           | 14     | 60,259    | Cooperstown, .....    | 1,400   |
| Richmond, .....             | 4      | 10,963    | Carmel, .....         | 250     |
| Rockland, .....             | 4      | 11,965    | Hempstead C. H. ....  | 100     |
| St. Lawrence, .....         | 28     | 56,706    | Troy, .....           | 19,373  |
| Saratoga, .....             | 20     | 40,553    | Richmond, .....       | 200     |
| Schenectady, .....          | 6      | 17,387    | New-City, .....       | 125     |
| Schoharie, .....            | 12     | 32,355    | Canton, .....         | 600     |
| Seneca, .....               | 10     | 24,874    | Ballston Spa, .....   | 1,500   |
| Steuben, .....              | 30     | 46,138    | Schenectady, .....    | 6,688   |
| Suffolk, .....              | 9      | 32,460    | Schoharie, .....      | 400     |
| Sullivan, .....             | 12     | 15,629    | Ovid, } .....         | 700     |
| Tioga, .....                | 9      | 20,527    | Waterloo, } .....     | 2,600   |
| Tompkins, .....             | 10     | 37,948    | Bath, .....           | 1,400   |
| Ulster, .....               | 15     | 45,821    | River Head, .....     | 450     |
| Warren, .....               | 10     | 13,422    | Monticello, .....     | 500     |
| Washington, .....           | 17     | 41,180    | Owego, .....          | 1,800   |
| Wayne, .....                | 15     | 42,057    | Ithaca, .....         | 4,000   |
| Westchester, .....          | 21     | 48,687    | Kingston, .....       | 2,300   |
| Wyoming, (estimated,) ..... | 13     | 29,663    | Caldwell, .....       | 200     |
| Yates, .....                | 8      | 20,437    | Sandy Hill, } .....   | 1,000   |
|                             |        |           | Salem, } .....        | 600     |
|                             |        |           | Lyons, .....          | 1,500   |
|                             |        |           | Bedford, } .....      | 250     |
|                             |        |           | White Plains, } ..... | 700     |
|                             |        |           | Warsaw, .....         | 500     |
|                             |        |           | Penn-Yan, .....       | 1,500   |
| Total Towns, .....          | 641    | 2,428,921 |                       |         |

## PROGRESSIVE POPULATION,

*Of the several Counties in the state, from 1800 to 1840, inclusive;  
according to the United States Census.*

| COUNTIES.           | Organ-<br>ized. | Pop.<br>in 1800. | Pop.<br>in 1810. | Pop.<br>in 1820. | Pop.<br>in 1830. | Pop.<br>in 1840. |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Albany, .....       | 1683            | 21,543           | 34,661           | 38,114           | 63,506           | 68,507           |
| Allegany, .....     | 1806            | .....            | 1,942            | 9,275            | 20,216           | 40,975           |
| Broome, .....       | 1806            | .....            | 8,136            | 14,544           | 17,582           | 27,438           |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | 1808            | .....            | 4,278            | 13,320           | 16,726           | 28,872           |
| Cayuga, .....       | 1799            | 18,871           | 29,843           | 38,897           | 47,917           | 60,438           |
| Chautauque, .....   | 1808            | .....            | 2,381            | 18,208           | 34,057           | 47,976           |
| Chemung, .....      | 1836            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 20,732           |
| Chenango, .....     | 1798            | 15,666           | 21,704           | 31,215           | 37,404           | 49,782           |
| Clinton, .....      | 1788            | 8,514            | 8,002            | 12,070           | 19,344           | 28,157           |
| Columbia, .....     | 1786            | 35,422           | 32,390           | 38,339           | 39,952           | 43,252           |
| Cortland, .....     | 1808            | .....            | 8,869            | 16,507           | 23,693           | 24,017           |
| Delaware, .....     | 1797            | 10,228           | 20,303           | 26,587           | 32,983           | 35,096           |
| Dutchess, .....     | 1683            | 47,776           | 51,363           | 46,613           | 60,926           | 52,408           |
| Erie, .....         | 1821            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 85,710           | 62,465           |
| Essex, .....        | 1799            | .....            | 9,477            | 12,811           | 19,387           | 27,634           |
| Franklin, .....     | 1808            | .....            | 2,617            | 4,439            | 11,312           | 16,618           |
| Fulton, .....       | 1836            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 18,649           |
| Genesee, .....      | 1802            | .....            | 12,588           | 58,093           | 61,992           | 69,387           |
| Greene, .....       | 1800            | 12,314           | 19,636           | 22,996           | 29,526           | 30,446           |
| Hamilton, .....     | 1816            | .....            | .....            | 1,261            | 1,324            | 1,907            |
| Herkimer, .....     | 1791            | 14,479           | 22,046           | 31,017           | 36,869           | 37,477           |
| Jefferson, .....    | 1805            | .....            | 15,140           | 32,962           | 48,615           | 60,984           |
| Kings, .....        | 1683            | 5,740            | 8,303            | 11,167           | 20,537           | 47,613           |
| Lewis, .....        | 1805            | .....            | 6,433            | 9,227            | 14,966           | 17,830           |
| Livingston, .....   | 1821            | .....            | .....            | 18,444           | 27,719           | 36,140           |
| Madison, .....      | 1806            | .....            | 25,144           | 22,208           | 39,037           | 40,006           |
| Monroe, .....       | 1821            | .....            | .....            | 26,855           | 49,862           | 64,902           |
| Montgomery, .....   | 1772            | 21,700           | 41,214           | 37,569           | 43,505           | 35,818           |
| New-York, .....     | 1683            | 60,489           | 96,873           | 123,706          | 202,689          | 312,710          |
| Niagara, .....      | 1808            | .....            | 8,971            | 22,990           | 18,486           | 31,132           |
| Oneida, .....       | 1798            | 22,047           | 33,792           | 50,997           | 71,326           | 85,310           |
| Onondaga, .....     | 1794            | 7,466            | 25,987           | 47,467           | 58,974           | 67,911           |
| Ontario, .....      | 1789            | 15,218           | 42,032           | 88,267           | 40,167           | 42,701           |
| Orange, .....       | 1683            | 29,365           | 34,347           | 41,213           | 45,372           | 50,739           |
| Orleans, .....      | 1824            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 18,773           | 25,137           |
| Oswego, .....       | 1816            | .....            | .....            | 12,374           | 27,103           | 43,619           |
| Otsego, .....       | 1791            | 21,636           | 38,802           | 44,856           | 61,372           | 49,618           |
| Putnam, .....       | 1812            | .....            | .....            | 11,268           | 12,701           | 12,825           |
| Queens, .....       | 1683            | 16,991           | 19,336           | 21,619           | 22,276           | 30,324           |
| Rensselaer, .....   | 1791            | 30,442           | 36,309           | 40,183           | 49,472           | 60,259           |
| Richmond, .....     | 1683            | 4,563            | 5,347            | 6,135            | 7,084            | 10,965           |
| Rockland, .....     | 1798            | 6,363            | 7,766            | 8,837            | 9,388            | 11,756           |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 1802            | .....            | 7,885            | 16,037           | 36,351           | 56,766           |
| Saratoga, .....     | 1791            | 24,483           | 38,147           | 36,062           | 38,616           | 40,133           |
| Schenectady, .....  | 1809            | .....            | 10,301           | 13,081           | 12,334           | 17,007           |
| Schoharie, .....    | 1795            | 9,808            | 18,945           | 23,164           | 27,910           | 34,608           |
| Seneca, .....       | 1804            | .....            | 16,609           | 23,619           | 21,041           | 24,674           |
| Steuben, .....      | 1796            | 1,788            | 7,246            | 21,989           | 33,975           | 46,108           |
| Suffolk, .....      | 1683            | 19,734           | 21,113           | 24,272           | 26,700           | 30,000           |
| Sullivan, .....     | 1809            | .....            | 6,108            | 8,900            | 12,372           | 15,000           |
| Tioga, .....        | 1794            | 6,879            | 7,699            | 16,971           | 27,704           | 20,327           |
| Tompkins, .....     | 1817            | .....            | .....            | 20,681           | 26,546           | 27,008           |
| Ulster, .....       | 1683            | 24,855           | 26,576           | 30,933           | 26,551           | 40,802           |
| Warren, .....       | 1813            | .....            | .....            | 9,463            | 11,795           | 15,400           |
| Washington, .....   | 1772            | 35,574           | 41,209           | 51,811           | 42,613           | 41,180           |
| Wayne, .....        | 1823            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 23,155           | 22,007           |
| Westchester, .....  | 1683            | 27,428           | 30,272           | 32,634           | 36,456           | 48,687           |
| Yates, .....        | 1823            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 19,619           | 20,407           |
| <b>Total, .....</b> | <b>.....</b>    | <b>586,766</b>   | <b>959,049</b>   | <b>1,372,812</b> | <b>1,918,609</b> | <b>2,426,921</b> |



# TOWNS IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK,

## WITH THE POPULATION IN 1840.

| Towns.      | Counties.   | Pop.   | Towns.        | Counties     | Pop.   |
|-------------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------------|--------|
| Adams       | Jefferson   | 2,100  | Bergen        | Genesee      | 1,832  |
| Addison     | Steuben     | 1,920  | Berkshire     | Tioga        | 956    |
| Alabama     | Genesee     | 1,798  | Beran         | Rensselaer   | 1,794  |
| Albany City | Albany      | 33,721 | Bera          | Albany       | 3,740  |
| Albion      | Oswego      | 1,503  | Pethany       | Genesee      | 2,286  |
| Alden       | Erie        | 1,984  | Bethel        | Sullivan     | 1,483  |
| Alexander   | Genesee     | 2,242  | Bethlehem     | Albany       | 3,238  |
| Alexandria  | Jefferson   | 3,475  | Bigflats      | Chemung      | 1,375  |
| Alfred      | Allegany    | 1,630  | Birdsall      | Allegany     | 328    |
| Allen       | do          | 867    | Black Rock    | Erie         | 3,625  |
| Almond      | do          | 1,434  | Bleecker      | Fulton       | 346    |
| Amboy       | Oswego      | 1,070  | Blenheim      | Schoharie    | 2,725  |
| Amenia      | Dutchess    | 2,179  | Bloom'g-grove | Orange       | 2,396  |
| Amherst     | Erie        | 2,451  | Bolivar       | Allegany     | 408    |
| Amity       | Allegany    | 1,354  | Bolton        | Warren       | 937    |
| Amsterdam   | Montgomery  | 5,333  | Bombay        | Franklin     | 1,446  |
| Ancram      | Columbia    | 1,770  | Boonville     | Oneida       | 5,516  |
| Andes       | Delaware    | 2,176  | Boston        | Erie         | 1,745  |
| Andover     | Allegany    | 848    | Bovina        | Delaware     | 1,403  |
| Angelica    | do          | 1,257  | Boylston      | Oswego       | 481    |
| Annsville   | Oneida      | 1,765  | Bradford      | Steuben      | 1,547  |
| Antwerp     | Jefferson   | 3,109  | Brandon       | Franklin     | 531    |
| Arcadia,    | Wayne       | 4,980  | Brandt        | Erie         | 1,088  |
| Argyle      | Washington  | 3,111  | Crasher       | St. Lawrence | 2,118  |
| Arietta     | Hamilton    | 205    | Bridgewater   | Oneida       | 1,418  |
| Arkwright   | Chautauque  | 1,418  | Brighton      | Monroe       | 2,336  |
| Ashford     | Cattaraugus | 1,469  | Bristol       | Ontario      | 1,953  |
| Athens      | Greene      | 2,387  | Broadalbin    | Fulton       | 2,738  |
| Athol       | Warren      | 1,210  | Brookfield    | Madison      | 3,695  |
| Attica      | Wyoming     | 2,710  | Brookhaven    | Suffolk      | 7,050  |
| Auburn      | Cayuga      | 5,626  | Brooklyn City | Kings        | 36,233 |
| Augusta     | Oneida      | 2,175  | Broome        | Schoharie    | 2,404  |
| Aurelius    | Cayuga      | 2,645  | Brownville    | Jefferson    | 3,968  |
| Aurora      | Erie        | 2,908  | Brunswick     | Rensselaer   | 3,051  |
| Ausable     | Clinton     | 3,222  | Brutus        | Cayuga       | 2,044  |
| Austerlitz  | Columbia    | 2,091  | Buffalo City  | Erie         | 18,213 |
| Avon        | Livingston  | 2,999  | Burlington    | Otsego       | 2,154  |
| Bainbridge  | Chenango    | 3,324  | Burns         | Allegany     | 867    |
| Ballston    | Saratoga    | 2,041  | Burton        | Cattaraugus  | 530    |
| Bangor      | Franklin    | 1,289  | Bushwick      | Kings        | 1,295  |
| Barker      | Broome      | 1,259  | Busti         | Chautauque   | 1,894  |
| Barre       | Orleans     | 5,539  | Butler        | Wayne        | 2,271  |
| Barrington  | Yates       | 1,868  | Butternuts    | Otsego       | 4,057  |
| Barton      | Tioga       | 2,324  | Byron         | Genesee      | 1,907  |
| Batavia     | Genesee     | 4,219  | Cairo         | Greene       | 2,868  |
| Bath        | Steuben     | 4,915  | Caldwell      | Warren       | 693    |
| Bedford     | Westchester | 2,822  | Caledonia     | Livingston   | 1,987  |
| Beckman     | Dutchess    | 1,400  | Cambria       | Niagara      | 2,099  |
| Beekmantown | Clinton     | 2,769  | Cambridge     | Washington   | 2,005  |
| Belfast     | Allegany    | 1,646  | Camden        | Oneida       | 2,331  |
| Bellmont    | Franklin    | 472    | Cameron       | Steuben      | 1,359  |
| Bennington  | Wyoming     | 2,368  | Camillus      | Onondaga     | 3,957  |
| Benton      | Yates       | 3,911  | Campbell      | Steuben      | 852    |

| <i>Towns.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> |
|---------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
| Canaan        | Columbia         | 1,957       | Cobleskill    | Schoharie        | 3,583       |
| Canadice      | Ontario          | 1,341       | Cochecton     | Sullivan         | 622         |
| Canajoharie   | Montgomery       | 5,146       | Coeymans      | Albany           | 3,107       |
| Canandaigua   | Ontario          | 5,652       | Colchester    | Delaware         | 1,567       |
| Candor        | Tioga            | 3,370       | Colden        | Erie             | 1,088       |
| Caneadea      | Allegany         | 1,633       | Goldspring    | Cattaraugus      | 673         |
| Canisteo      | Steuben          | 941         | Colesville    | Broome           | 2,528       |
| Canton        | St. Lawrence     | 3,465       | Collins       | Erie             | 4,257       |
| Carlisle      | Schoharie        | 1,850       | Columbia      | Herkimer         | 2,129       |
| Carlton       | Orleans          | 2,275       | Columbus      | Chenango         | 1,561       |
| Carmel        | Putnam           | 2,263       | Concord       | Erie             | 3,021       |
| Caroline      | Tompkins         | 2,457       | Conesus       | Livingston       | 1,654       |
| Carroll       | Chautauque       | 1,649       | Conesville    | Schoharie        | 1,621       |
| Castile       | Wyoming          | 2,833       | Conhocton     | Steuben          | 2,965       |
| Castleton     | Richmond         | 4,275       | Conklin       | Broome           | 1,475       |
| Catharines    | Chemung          | 2,424       | Conewango     | Cattaraugus      | 1,317       |
| Catlin        | do               | 1,119       | Conquest      | Cayuga           | 1,911       |
| Cato          | Cayuga           | 2,380       | Constable     | Franklin         | 1,122       |
| Caton         | Steuben          | 797         | Constantia    | Oswego           | 1,476       |
| Catskill      | Greene           | 5,339       | Copake        | Columbia         | 1,505       |
| Cayuta        | Chemung          | 835         | Corinth       | Saratoga         | 1,365       |
| Cazenovia     | Madison          | 4,153       | Cornwall      | Orange           | 3,925       |
| Centerville   | Allegany         | 1,513       | Cortland      | Westchester      | 5,592       |
| Champion      | Jefferson        | 2,206       | Cortlandville | Cortland         | 3,799       |
| Champlain     | Clinton          | 3,632       | Coventry      | Chenango         | 1,681       |
| Charlestown   | Montgomery       | 2,103       | Covert        | Seneca           | 1,563       |
| Charlotte     | Chautauque       | 1,428       | Covington*    | Wyoming          | 2,438       |
| Charlton      | Saratoga         | 1,933       | Coxsackie     | Greene           | 3,539       |
| Chateaugay    | Franklin         | 2,824       | Crawford      | Orange           | 2,075       |
| Chatham       | Columbia         | 3,662       | Crownpoint    | Essex            | 2,212       |
| Chautauque    | Chautauque       | 2,980       | Cuba          | Allegany         | 1,768       |
| Chazy         | Clinton          | 3,584       | Danby         | Tompkins         | 2,570       |
| Cheektowaga   | Erie             | 1,137       | Dansville     | Steuben          | 2,725       |
| Chemung       | Chemung          | 2,377       | Danube        | Herkimer         | 1,960       |
| Chenango      | Broome           | 5,465       | Darien        | Genesee          | 2,406       |
| Cherry Creek  | Chautauque       | 1,141       | Davenport     | Delaware         | 2,052       |
| Cherry Valley | Otsego           | 3,923       | Day           | Saratoga         | 942         |
| Chester       | Warren           | 1,633       | Dayton        | Cattaraugus      | 946         |
| Chesterfield  | Essex            | 2,716       | Decatur       | Otsego           | 1,071       |
| Chili         | Monroe           | 2,174       | Deerfield     | Oneida           | 3,120       |
| China         | Wyoming          | 1,437       | Deerpark      | Orange           | 1,607       |
| Cicero        | Onondaga         | 2,464       | De Kalb       | St. Lawrence     | 1,531       |
| Cincinnatus   | Cortland         | 1,301       | Delhi         | Delaware         | 2,554       |
| Clarence      | Erie             | 2,271       | Denmark       | Lewis            | 2,388       |
| Clarendon     | Orleans          | 2,251       | De Peyster    | St. Lawrence     | 1,074       |
| Clarkson      | Monroe           | 3,486       | De Ruyter     | Madison          | 1,799       |
| Clarkstown    | Rockland         | 2,533       | De Witt       | Onondaga         | 2,802       |
| Clarksville   | Allegany         | 326         | Diana         | Lewis            | 883         |
| Claverack     | Columbia         | 3,056       | Dickinson     | Franklin         | 1,005       |
| Clay          | Onondaga         | 2,852       | Dix           | Chemung          | 1,990       |
| Clayton       | Jefferson        | 3,990       | Dover         | Dutchess         | 2,000       |
| Clermont      | Columbia         | 1,231       | Dresden       | Washington       | 679         |
| Clifton Park  | Saratoga         | 2,719       | Dryden        | Tompkins         | 5,446       |
| Clinton       | Dutchess         | 1,830       | Duane         | Franklin         | 324         |
| Clymer        | Chautauque       | 909         | Duanesburgh   | Schenectady      | 3,357       |

\* This town was divided on the division of Genesee county in 1841.

| <i>Towns.</i>   | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> | <i>Counties</i> | <i>Pop</i> |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|
| Durham          | Greene           | 2,813       | Fulton        | Schoharie       | 2,147      |
| Eagle           | Allegany         | 1,187       | Gaines        | Orleans         | 2,268      |
| East Bloomfield | Ontario          | 1,986       | Gainesville   | Wyoming         | 2,367      |
| Eastchester     | Westchester      | 1,502       | Gallatin      | Columbia        | 1,641      |
| Easthampton     | Suffolk          | 2,076       | Galen         | Wayne           | 4,234      |
| Easton          | Washington       | 2,988       | Galway        | Saratoga        | 2,412      |
| Eaton           | Madison          | 3,409       | Gates         | Monroe          | 1,728      |
| Eden            | Erie             | 2,174       | Genesee       | Allegany        | 578        |
| Edinburgh       | Saratoga         | 1,458       | Geneseo       | Livingston      | 2,892      |
| Elmeston        | Otsego           | 1,907       | Genoa         | Cayuga          | 2,593      |
| Edwards         | St. Lawrence     | 956         | Georgetown    | Madison         | 1,130      |
| Elba            | Genesee          | 3,161       | German        | Chenango        | 965        |
| Elbridge        | Onondaga         | 4,647       | German Flats  | Herkimer        | 3,245      |
| Elizabethtown   | Essex            | 1,061       | Germantown    | Columbia        | 969        |
| Ellenburgh      | Clinton          | 1,171       | Gerry         | Chautauque      | 1,288      |
| Ellery          | Chautauque       | 2,242       | Ghent         | Columbia        | 2,558      |
| Ellicott        | do               | 2,571       | Giltman       | Hamilton        | 98         |
| Ellicottville   | Cattaraugus      | 1,081       | Glen          | Montgomery      | 3,678      |
| Ellington       | Chautauque       | 1,725       | Glenville     | Schenectady     | 3,068      |
| Ellisburgh      | Jefferson        | 5,349       | Gorham        | Ontario         | 2,779      |
| Elmira          | Chemung          | 4,791       | Goshen        | Orange          | 3,889      |
| Enfield         | Tompkins         | 2,340       | Gouverneur    | St. Lawrence    | 2,538      |
| Ephratah        | Fulton           | 2,009       | Grafton       | Rensselaer      | 2,019      |
| Erin            | Chemung          | 1,441       | Granby        | Oswego          | 2,385      |
| Erwin           | Steuben          | 785         | Granger       | Allegany        | 1,064      |
| Esopus          | Ulster           | 1,939       | Granville     | Washington      | 3,846      |
| Essex           | Essex            | 1,681       | Gravesend     | Kings           | 799        |
| Evans           | Erie             | 1,807       | Great Valley  | Cattaraugus     | 852        |
| Exeter          | Otsego           | 1,423       | Greece        | Monroe          | 3,669      |
| Fabius          | Onondaga         | 2,562       | Greene        | Chenango        | 3,462      |
| Fairfield       | Herkimer         | 1,836       | Greenburgh    | Westchester     | 3,361      |
| Fallsburgh      | Sullivan         | 1,782       | Greenbush     | Rensselaer      | 3,701      |
| Farmersville    | Cattaraugus      | 1,294       | Greenfield    | Saratoga        | 2,803      |
| Farmington      | Ontario          | 2,122       | Greenport     | Columbia        | 1,161      |
| Fayette         | Seneca           | 3,731       | Greenville    | Greene          | 2,338      |
| Fenner          | Madison          | 1,997       | Greenwich     | Washington      | 3,382      |
| Fishkill        | Dutchess         | 10,437      | Greenwood     | Steuben         | 1,138      |
| Flatbush        | Kings            | 2,099       | Greig         | Lewis           | 592        |
| Flatlands       | do               | 810         | Groton        | Tompkins        | 3,618      |
| Fleming         | Cayuga           | 1,317       | Grove         | Allegany        | 623        |
| Florence        | Oneida           | 1,259       | Groveland     | Livingston      | 2,000      |
| Florida         | Montgomery       | 5,214       | Guilderland   | Albany          | 2,790      |
| Floyd           | Oneida           | 1,724       | Guilford      | Chenango        | 2,872      |
| Flushing        | Queens           | 4,124       | Hadley        | Saratoga        | 865        |
| Forrestburgh    | Sullivan         | 433         | Hague         | Warren          | 610        |
| Fort Ann        | Washington       | 3,559       | Halfmoon      | Saratoga        | 2,631      |
| Fort Covington  | Franklin         | 2,094       | Hamburgh      | Erie            | 3,727      |
| Fort Edward     | Washington       | 1,726       | Hamden        | Delaware        | 1,469      |
| Fowler          | St. Lawrence     | 1,752       | Hamilton      | Madison         | 3,738      |
| Frankfort       | Herkimer         | 3,096       | Hammond       | St. Lawrence    | 1,845      |
| Franklin        | Delaware         | 3,025       | Hampton       | Washington      | 972        |
| Franklin        | Franklin         | 192         | Hamptonburgh  | Orange          | 1,379      |
| Franklinville   | Cattaraugus      | 1,293       | Hancock       | Delaware        | 1,026      |
| Freedom         | do               | 1,831       | Hannibal      | Oswego          | 2,269      |
| Freetown        | Cortland         | 950         | Hanover       | Chautauque      | 3,998      |
| French Creek    | Chautauque       | 621         | Harmony       | do              | 3,340      |
| Friendship      | Allegany         | 1,244       | Harpersfield  | Delaware        | 1,708      |



| <i>Towns.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> |
|---------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
| Harrison      | Westchester      | 1,139       | Kirkland      | Oneida           | 2,984       |
| Harrisburgh   | Lewis            | 850         | Knox          | Albany           | 2,143       |
| Hartford      | Washington       | 2,164       | Kortwright    | Delaware         | 2,441       |
| Hartland      | Niagara          | 2,350       | La Fayette    | Onondaga         | 2,600       |
| Hartwick      | Otsego           | 2,490       | La Grange     | Dutchess         | 1,861       |
| Hastings      | Oswego           | 1,983       | Lake Pleasant | Hamilton         | 296         |
| Haverstraw    | Rockland         | 3,449       | Lancaster     | Erie             | 2,083       |
| Hebron        | Washington       | 2,498       | Lansing       | Tompkins         | 3,672       |
| Hector        | Tompkins         | 5,652       | Lansingburgh  | Rensselaer       | 3,330       |
| Hempstead     | Queens           | 7,609       | Laurens       | Otsego           | 2,173       |
| Henderson     | Jefferson        | 2,480       | Lawrence      | St. Lawrence     | 1,845       |
| Henrietta     | Monroe           | 2,085       | Lebanon       | Madison          | 1,794       |
| Herkimer      | Herkimer         | 2,369       | Ledyard       | Cayuga           | 2,143       |
| Herman        | St. Lawrence     | 1,271       | Lee           | Oneida           | 2,936       |
| Hillsdale     | Columbia         | 2,470       | Leicester     | Livingston       | 2,415       |
| Hinsdale      | Cattaraugus      | 1,937       | Lenox         | Madison          | 5,440       |
| Holland       | Erie             | 1,242       | Leon          | Cattaraugus      | 1,326       |
| Homer         | Cortland         | 3,572       | Le Ray        | Jefferson        | 3,721       |
| Hoosick       | Rensselaer       | 3,539       | Le Roy        | Genesee          | 4,323       |
| Hope          | Hamilton         | 711         | Lewis         | Essex            | 1,505       |
| Hopewell      | Ontario          | 1,976       | Lewisborough  | Westchester      | 1,619       |
| Hopkinton     | St. Lawrence     | 1,147       | Lewiston      | Niagara          | 2,533       |
| Hornby        | Steuben          | 1,048       | Lexington     | Greene           | 2,813       |
| Hornellsville | do               | 2,121       | Leyden        | Lewis            | 2,438       |
| Horicon       | Warren           | 659         | Liberty       | Sullivan         | 1,569       |
| Houndsfield   | Jefferson        | 4,146       | Lima          | Livingston       | 2,176       |
| Howard        | Steuben          | 3,247       | Lincklaen     | Chenango         | 1,249       |
| Hudson City   | Columbia         | 5,670       | Lindley       | Steuben          | 638         |
| Hume          | Allegany         | 2,303       | Lisbon        | St. Lawrence     | 3,508       |
| Humphrey      | Cattaraugus      | 444         | Lisle         | Broome           | 1,560       |
| Hunter        | Greene           | 2,019       | Litchfield    | Herkimer         | 1,672       |
| Huntington    | Suffolk          | 6,562       | Little Falls  | do               | 3,881       |
| Hurley        | Ulster           | 2,201       | Little Valley | Cattaraugus      | 700         |
| Huron         | Wayne            | 1,943       | Livingston    | Columbia         | 2,190       |
| Hyde Park     | Dutchess         | 2,364       | Livonia       | Livingston       | 2,719       |
| Independence  | Allegany         | 1,440       | Locke         | Cayuga           | 1,654       |
| Ira           | Cayuga           | 2,283       | Lockport      | Niagara          | 9,125       |
| Irondequoit   | Monroe           | 1,252       | Lodi          | Seneca           | 2,236       |
| Islip         | Suffolk          | 1,909       | Long Lake     | Hamilton         | 59          |
| Italy         | Yates            | 1,634       | Lorraine      | Jefferson        | 1,699       |
| Ithaca        | Tompkins         | 5,650       | Louisville    | St. Lawrence     | 1,693       |
| Jackson       | Washington       | 1,730       | Lowville      | Lewis            | 2,047       |
| Jamaica       | Queens           | 3,781       | Lumberland    | Sullivan         | 1,205       |
| Jasper        | Steuben          | 1,187       | Luzerne       | Warren           | 1,284       |
| Java          | Wyoming          | 2,331       | Lyme          | Jefferson        | 5,472       |
| Jay           | Essex            | 2,258       | Lyons         | Wayne            | 4,302       |
| Jefferson     | Schoharie        | 2,033       | Lyndon        | Cattaraugus      | 628         |
| Jerusalem     | Yates            | 2,935       | Lysander      | Onondaga         | 4,306       |
| Johnsburgh    | Warren           | 1,139       | Macedon       | Wayne            | 2,396       |
| Johnstown     | Fulton           | 5,409       | MacDonough    | Chenango         | 1,369       |
| Junius        | Seneca           | 1,594       | Machias       | Cattaraugus      | 1,085       |
| Keene         | Essex            | 730         | Madison       | Madison          | 2,344       |
| Kendall       | Orleans          | 1,692       | Madrid        | St. Lawrence     | 4,511       |
| Kent          | Putnam           | 1,830       | Malone        | Franklin         | 3,229       |
| Kinderhook    | Columbia         | 3,512       | Malta         | Saratoga         | 1,457       |
| Kingsbury     | Washington       | 2,773       | Mamakating    | Sullivan         | 3,418       |
| Kingston      | Ulster           | 5,824       | Mamaroneck    | Westchester      | 1,416       |

## TOWNS AND POPULATION.

41

| Towns.         | Counties.    | Pop.  | Towns.         | Counties.    | Pop.    |
|----------------|--------------|-------|----------------|--------------|---------|
| Manchester.    | Ontario      | 2,912 | Newburgh       | Orange       | 8,933   |
| Manheim        | Herkimer     | 2,095 | Newcastle      | Westchester  | 1,529   |
| Manlius        | Onondaga     | 5,509 | Newcomb        | Essex        | 74      |
| Mansfield      | Cattaraugus  | 942   | Newfane        | Niagara      | 1,277   |
| Marathon       | Cortland     | 1,063 | Newfield       | Tompkins     | 3,567   |
| Marbletown     | Ulster       | 3,813 | New Hartford   | Oneida       | 3,819   |
| Marcellus      | Onondaga     | 2,726 | New Haven      | Oswego       | 1,738   |
| Marcy          | Oneida       | 1,799 | New Hudson     | Allegany     | 1,502   |
| Marion         | Wayne        | 1,903 | New Lebanon    | Columbia     | 2,536   |
| Marlborough    | Ulster       | 2,523 | New Lisbon     | Otsego       | 1,909   |
| Marshall       | Oneida       | 2,251 | New Paltz      | Ulster       | 5,408   |
| Martinsburgh   | Lewis        | 2,272 | Newport        | Herkimer     | 2,020   |
| Maryland       | Otsego       | 2,085 | New Rochelle   | Westchester  | 1,816   |
| Masonville     | Delaware     | 1,420 | New Scotland   | Albany       | 2,912   |
| Massena        | St. Lawrence | 2,726 | Newstead       | Erie         | 2,653   |
| Mayfield       | Fulton       | 2,615 | Newtown        | Queens       | 5,054   |
| Mendon         | Monroe       | 3,435 | New Utrecht    | Kings        | 1,233   |
| Mentz          | Cayuga       | 4,215 | New Windsor    | Orange       | 5,482   |
| Meredith       | Delaware     | 1,640 | New York City  | New York     | 312,710 |
| Mexico         | Oswego       | 3,729 | Niagara        | Niagara      | 1,277   |
| Middleburgh    | Schoharie    | 3,843 | Nichols        | Tioga        | 1,986   |
| Middlebury     | Wyoming      | 2,445 | Niles          | Cayuga       | 2,224   |
| Middlefield    | Otsego       | 3,319 | Niskayuna      | Schenectady  | 673     |
| Middlesex      | Yates        | 1,439 | Norfolk        | St. Lawrence | 1,728   |
| Middletown     | Delaware     | 2,608 | Northampton    | Fulton       | 1,526   |
| Milan          | Dutchess     | 1,721 | Northcastle    | Westchester  | 2,058   |
| Milford        | Otsego       | 2,095 | Northfield     | Richmond     | 2,745   |
| Milo           | Yates        | 3,986 | Northeast      | Dutchess     | 1,385   |
| Milton         | Saratoga     | 3,166 | N. Hempstead   | Queens       | 3,831   |
| Mina           | Chautauque   | 871   | North Salem    | Westchester  | 1,161   |
| Minden         | Montgomery   | 3,507 | Northumb'rland | Saratoga     | 1,672   |
| Minerva        | Essex        | 455   | Norway         | Herkimer     | 1,046   |
| Minisink       | Orange       | 5,093 | Norwich        | Chenango     | 4,145   |
| Mohawk         | Montgomery   | 3,112 | Nunda          | Allegany     | 2,637   |
| Moir           | Franklin     | 962   | Ogden          | Monroe       | 2,404   |
| Montgomery     | Orange       | 4,100 | Ohio           | Herkimer     | 692     |
| Monroe         | do           | 3,914 | Olean          | Cattaraugus  | 638     |
| Mooers         | Clinton      | 1,703 | Olive          | Ulster       | 2,022   |
| Moravia        | Cayuga       | 2,010 | Oneonta        | Otsego       | 1,936   |
| Moreau         | Saratoga     | 1,576 | Onondaga       | Onondaga     | 5,658   |
| Morehouse      | Hamilton     | 169   | Ontario        | Wayne        | 1,889   |
| Moriah         | Essex        | 2,595 | Oppenheim      | Fulton       | 2,169   |
| Morristown     | St. Lawrence | 2,809 | Orange         | Steuben      | 1,824   |
| Mount Hope     | Orange       | 1,565 | Orangetown     | Rockland     | 2,771   |
| Mount Morris   | Livingston   | 4,576 | Orangeville    | Wyoming      | 1,949   |
| Mount Pleasant | Westchester  | 7,307 | Orleans        | Jefferson    | 3,001   |
| Murray         | Orleans      | 2,675 | Orwell         | Oswego       | 808     |
| Nanticoke      | Broome       | 400   | Ossian         | Allegany     | 938     |
| Naples         | Ontario      | 2,345 | Oswegatchie    | St. Lawrence | 5,719   |
| Napoli         | Cattaraugus  | 1,145 | Oswego         | Oswego       | 4,665   |
| Nassau         | Rensselaer   | 3,236 | Otego          | Otsego       | 1,919   |
| Nelson         | Madison      | 2,100 | Otisco         | Onondaga     | 1,906   |
| Neversink      | Sullivan     | 1,681 | Otsego         | Otsego       | 4,120   |
| New Albion     | Cattaraugus  | 1,016 | Otselie        | Chenango     | 1,621   |
| Newark         | Tioga        | 1,616 | Oran           | Cattaraugus  | 2,133   |
| New Baltimore  | Greene       | 2,306 | Ovid           | Seneca       | 2,721   |
| New Berlin     | Chenango     | 3,086 | Owasco         | Cayuga       | 1,319   |

| Towns.          | Counties.    | Pop.   | Towns.           | Counties.    | Pop.   |
|-----------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|--------|
| Owego           | Tioga        | 5,340  | Preston          | Chenango     | 1,117  |
| Oxford          | Chenango     | 3,179  | Princetown       | Schenectady  | 1,201  |
| Oyster Bay      | Queens       | 5,865  | Providence       | Saratoga     | 1,507  |
| Painted Post    | Steuben      | 1,674  | Pulteney         | Steuben      | 1,784  |
| Palatine        | Montgomery   | 2,823  | Putnam           | Washington   | 784    |
| Palermo         | Oswego       | 1,928  | Putnam Valley    | Putnam       | 1,659  |
| Palmyra         | Wayne        | 3,549  | Queensbury       | Warren       | 3,789  |
| Pamelia         | Jefferson    | 2,104  | Ramapo           | Rockland     | 3,222  |
| Paris           | Oneida       | 2,844  | Randolph         | Cattaraugus  | 1,283  |
| Parish          | Oswego       | 1,543  | Reading          | Steuben      | 1,541  |
| Parishville     | St. Lawrence | 2,250  | Redfield         | Oswego       | 507    |
| Parma           | Monroe       | 2,652  | Redhook          | Dutchess     | 3,829  |
| Patterson       | Putnam       | 1,349  | Remsen           | Oneida       | 1,638  |
| Pawlings        | Dutchess     | 1,571  | Rensselaerville  | Albany       | 3,705  |
| Pelham          | Westchester  | 789    | Rhinebeck        | Dutchess     | 2,659  |
| Pembroke        | Genesee      | 1,970  | Richfield        | Otsego       | 1,680  |
| Pendleton       | Niagara      | 1,098  | Richford         | Tioga        | 939    |
| Penfield        | Monroe       | 2,842  | Richland         | Oswego       | 4,050  |
| Perrinton       | do           | 2,513  | Richmond         | Ontario      | 1,937  |
| Perry           | Wyoming      | 3,082  | Ridgeway         | Orleans      | 3,554  |
| Perrysburgh     | Cattaraugus  | 1,660  | Riga             | Monroe       | 1,984  |
| Persia          | do           | 892    | Ripley           | Chautauque   | 2,197  |
| Perth           | Fulton       | 737    | Riverhead        | Suffolk      | 2,449  |
| Peru            | Clinton      | 3,134  | Rochester        | Ulster       | 2,674  |
| Petersburgh     | Rensselaer   | 1,901  | Rochester City   | Monroe       | 20,202 |
| Pharsalia       | Chenango     | 1,213  | Rockland         | Sullivan     | 826    |
| Phelps          | Ontario      | 5,563  | Rodman           | Jefferson    | 1,702  |
| Philadelphia    | Jefferson    | 1,888  | Rome             | Oneida       | 5,680  |
| Phillipstown    | Putnam       | 3,814  | Romulus          | Seneca       | 2,235  |
| Pierrepont      | St. Lawrence | 1,430  | Root             | Montgomery   | 2,979  |
| Pike            | Allegany     | 2,176  | Rose             | Wayne        | 2,038  |
| Pinckney        | Lewis        | 907    | Rossie           | St. Lawrence | 1,553  |
| Pine Plains     | Dutchess     | 1,334  | Rotterdam        | Schenectady  | 2,284  |
| Pitcairn        | St. Lawrence | 396    | Roxbury          | Delaware     | 3,013  |
| Pitcher         | Chenango     | 1,562  | Royalton         | Niagara      | 3,549  |
| Pittsfield      | Otsego       | 1,395  | Rush             | Monroe       | 1,929  |
| Pittsford       | Monroe       | 1,983  | Rushford         | Allegany     | 1,512  |
| Pittstown       | Rensselaer   | 3,784  | Russell          | St. Lawrence | 1,373  |
| Plainfield      | Otsego       | 1,450  | Russia           | Herkimer     | 2,298  |
| Plattekill      | Ulster       | 2,125  | Rutland          | Jefferson    | 2,090  |
| Plattsburgh     | Clinton      | 6,416  | Rye              | Westchester  | 1,803  |
| Pleasant Valley | Dutchess     | 2,219  | St. Johnsville   | Montgomery   | 1,923  |
| Plymouth        | Chenango     | 1,625  | Salem            | Washington   | 2,855  |
| Poland          | Chautauque   | 1,087  | Salina           | Onondaga     | 11,013 |
| Pomfret         | do           | 4,566  | Salisbury        | Herkimer     | 1,859  |
| Pompey          | Onondaga     | 4,371  | Sand Lake        | Rensselaer   | 4,303  |
| Portage         | Allegany     | 4,721  | Sandy Creek      | Oswego       | 2,420  |
| Porter          | Niagara      | 2,177  | Sandford         | Broome       | 1,173  |
| Portland        | Chautauque   | 2,136  | Sangersfield     | Oneida       | 2,251  |
| Portville       | Cattaraugus  | 462    | Saranac          | Clinton      | 1,462  |
| Potsdam         | St. Lawrence | 4,473  | Saratoga         | Saratoga     | 2,624  |
| Potter          | Yates        | 2,245  | Saratoga Springs | do           | 3,384  |
| Poughkeepsie    | Dutchess     | 10,006 | Sardinia         | Erie         | 1,743  |
| Poundridge      | Westchester  | 1,407  | Saugerties       | Ulster       | 6,216  |
| Prattsburgh     | Steuben      | 2,455  | Savannah         | Wayne        | 1,718  |
| Prattsville     | Greene       | 1,613  | Schaghticoke     | Rensselaer   | 3,389  |
| Preble          | Cortland     | 1,247  | Scarsdale        | Westchester  | 255    |



| Towns.          | Counties.    | Pop.  | Towns.       | Counties.  | Pop.   |
|-----------------|--------------|-------|--------------|------------|--------|
| Schenec'dy City | Schenectady  | 6,784 | Stockport    | Columbia   | 1,815  |
| Schodack        | Rensselaer   | 4,125 | Stockton     | Chautauque | 2,078  |
| Schoharie       | Schoharie    | 5,534 | Stratford    | Fulton     | 500    |
| Schroon         | Essex        | 1,660 | Snyvesant    | Columbia   | 1,779  |
| Schroeppe       | Oswego       | 2,098 | Sullivan     | Madison    | 4,390  |
| Schuyler        | Herkimer     | 1,798 | Summer Hill  | Cayuga     | 1,446  |
| Scio            | Allegany     | 1,156 | Summit       | Schoharie  | 2,010  |
| Seipio          | Cayuga       | 2,255 | Sweden       | Monroe     | 1,884  |
| Scott           | Cortland     | 1,332 | Taghkanic    | Columbia   | 1,674  |
| Seriba          | Oswego       | 4,051 | Ticonderoga  | Essex      | 2,169  |
| Sempronius      | Cayuga       | 1,304 | Tioga        | Tioga      | 2,464  |
| Seneca          | Ontario      | 7,073 | Tompkins     | Delaware   | 2,035  |
| Seneca Falls    | Seneca       | 4,281 | Tonawanda    | Erie       | 1,261  |
| Sennet          | Cayuga       | 2,060 | Triangle     | Broome     | 1,692  |
| Seward          | Schoharie    | 2,088 | Trenton      | Oneida     | 3,178  |
| Shandaken       | Ulster       | 1,456 | Troupsburgh  | Steuben    | 1,171  |
| Sharon          | Schoharie    | 2,520 | Troy City    | Rensselaer | 19,334 |
| Shawangunk      | Ulster       | 3,886 | Truxton      | Cortland   | 3,658  |
| Shelby          | Orleans      | 2,643 | Tully        | Onondaga   | 1,663  |
| Sheldon         | Wyoming      | 2,353 | Turin        | Lewis      | 1,704  |
| Shelter Island  | Suffolk      | 379   | Tyre         | Seneca     | 1,506  |
| Sherburne       | Chenango     | 2,771 | Tyrone       | Steuben    | 2,122  |
| Sheridan        | Cayuga       | 1,883 | Ulysses      | Tompkins   | 2,976  |
| Sherman         | Chautauque   | 1,099 | Unadilla     | Otsego     | 2,272  |
| Sidney          | Delaware     | 1,732 | Union        | Broome     | 3,165  |
| Skaneateles     | Onondaga     | 3,981 | Union Vale   | Dutchess   | 1,493  |
| Smithfield      | Madison      | 1,699 | Urbana       | Steuben    | 1,884  |
| Smithtown       | Suffolk      | 1,932 | Utica City   | Oneida     | 12,810 |
| Smithville      | Chenango     | 1,762 | Van Buren    | Onondaga   | 3,021  |
| Smyrna          | do           | 2,246 | Varick       | Seneca     | 1,971  |
| Sodus           | Wayne        | 4,472 | Venice       | Cayuga     | 2,105  |
| Solon           | Cortland     | 2,311 | Vernon       | Oneida     | 3,043  |
| Somers          | Westchester  | 2,082 | Verona       | do         | 4,504  |
| Somerset        | Niagara      | 1,742 | Vestal       | Broome     | 1,253  |
| Southampton     | Suffolk      | 6,205 | Veteran      | Chemung    | 2,279  |
| South Bristol   | Ontario      | 1,375 | Victor       | Ontario    | 2,393  |
| Southeast       | Putnam       | 1,916 | Victory      | Cayuga     | 2,371  |
| Southfield      | Richmond     | 1,619 | Vienna       | Oneida     | 2,530  |
| Southold        | Suffolk      | 3,907 | Villanova    | Chautauque | 1,655  |
| Southport       | Chemung      | 2,101 | Virgil       | Cortland   | 4,502  |
| Spafford        | Onondaga     | 1,873 | Volney       | Oswego     | 3,155  |
| Sparta          | Livingston   | 5,841 | Wales        | Erie       | 1,987  |
| Spencer         | Tioga        | 1,532 | Wallkill     | Orange     | 4,268  |
| Springfield     | Otsego       | 2,382 | Walton       | Delaware   | 1,846  |
| Springport      | Cayuga       | 1,890 | Walworth     | Wayne      | 1,734  |
| Springwater     | Livingston   | 2,832 | Warren       | Herkimer   | 2,003  |
| Stafford        | Genesee      | 2,561 | Warrensburgh | Warren     | 1,469  |
| Stamford        | Delaware     | 1,681 | Warsaw       | Wyoming    | 2,841  |
| Stanford        | Dutchess     | 2,278 | Warwick      | Orange     | 5,113  |
| Starkey         | Yates        | 2,426 | Washington   | Dutchess   | 2,833  |
| Starks          | Herkimer     | 1,766 | Waterford    | Saratoga   | 1,824  |
| Sterling        | Cayuga       | 2,533 | Waterloo     | Seneca     | 3,036  |
| Steuben         | Oneida       | 1,993 | Watertown    | Jefferson  | 5,027  |
| Stephentown     | Rensselaer   | 2,753 | Watervliet   | Albany     | 10,141 |
| Stillwater      | Saratoga     | 2,733 | Watson       | Lewis      | 1,707  |
| Stockbridge     | Madison      | 2,320 | Wawarsing    | Ulster     | 4,044  |
| Stockholm       | St. Lawrence | 2,935 | Wayne        | Steuben    | 1,377  |

## TOWNS AND POPULATION

| <i>Towns.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> |
|---------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
| Webster       | Monroe           | 2,235       | Willet        | Cortland         | 872         |
| Wells         | Hamilton         | 365         | Williamsburgh | Kings            | 5,094       |
| West Almond   | Allegany         | 808         | Williamson    | Wayne            | 2,147       |
| W. Bloomfield | Ontario          | 2,094       | Williamstown  | Oswego           | 842         |
| Westchester   | Westchester      | 4,154       | Willsborough  | Essex            | 1,648       |
| Westerlo      | Albany           | 3,096       | Wilmington    | do               | 928         |
| Western       | Oneida           | 3,488       | Wilmurt       | Herkimer         | 60          |
| Westfield     | Cautaque         | 3,199       | Wilna         | Jefferson        | 2,590       |
| Westfield     | Richmond         | 2,326       | Wilson        | Niagara          | 1,753       |
| Westford      | Otsego           | 1,478       | Wilton        | Saratoga         | 1,428       |
| West Monroe   | Oswego           | 918         | Windham       | Greene           | 2,417       |
| Westmoreland, | Oneida           | 3,105       | Winfield      | Herkimer         | 1,652       |
| West Turin    | Lewis            | 2,042       | Windsor       | Broome           | 2,268       |
| Westport      | Essex            | 1,932       | Wirt          | Allegany         | 1,207       |
| Westville     | Franklin         | 1,028       | Wolcott       | Wayne            | 2,481       |
| Wethersfield  | Wyoming          | 1,728       | Woodhull      | Steuben          | 827         |
| Wheatfield    | Niagara          | 1,057       | Woodstock     | Ulster           | 1,691       |
| Wheatland     | Monroe           | 2,871       | Worcester     | Otsego           | 2,390       |
| Wheeler       | Steuben          | 1,294       | Yates         | Orleans          | 2,230       |
| White Creek   | Washington       | 2,195       | Yonkers       | Westchester      | 2,968       |
| Whitehall     | do               | 3,813       | York          | Livingston       | 3,049       |
| White Plains  | Westchester      | 1,087       | Yorkshire     | Cattaraugus      | 1,292       |
| Whitestown    | Oneida           | 5,156       | Yorktown      | Westchester      | 2,819       |

## TOWNS FORMED IN 1841.

Croghan, taken from Diana and Watson, Lewis county.

Harriestown, taken from Duane, Franklin county.

Macomb, taken from Gouverneur and Morristown, St. Lawrence county.

Pavilion, taken from Covington, Le Roy and Stafford, Genesee county.

Theresa, taken from Alexandria, Jefferson county.

## TOWNS FORMED IN 1842.

Caroga, taken from Bleecker, Stratford and Johnstown, Fulton county.

Carrolton, taken from Great Valley, Cattaraugus county.

Collikoon, taken from Liberty, Sullivan county.

Oakfield, taken from Elba, Genesee county.

TOTAL, 9 Cities, divided into 64 Wards, and 830 Towns.

## TOWNS FORMED IN 1843.

Avoca, taken from Bath, Conhocton, Howard and Wheeler, Steubentown county.

Colton, taken from Parishville, St. Lawrence county.

Greenboro' taken from Redfield, Oswego county.

## TOWNS FORMED IN 1844.

Burke, taken from Chateaugay, Franklin county.

Fine, taken from Russell and Pierrepont, St. Lawrence county.

Hartsville, taken from Hornellsville, Steuben county.

Osceola, taken from West Turin, Lewis county.

Rosendale, taken from Hurley, Marletown and New Paltz, Ulster county.

St. Armand, taken from Wilmington, Essex county.

Thurston, taken from Cameron, Steuben county.

**Comparative view of Cities in the State of New-York,  
GIVING THE POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.  
NEW-YORK.—Chartered 1680.**

| Wards.                   | Pop. 1830. | Pop. 1835. | Pop. 1840. |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| First Ward, .....        | 11,337     | 10,380     | 10,629     |
| Second Ward, .....       | 8,203      | 7,549      | 6,394      |
| Third Ward, .....        | 9,649      | 10,884     | 11,581     |
| Fourth Ward, .....       | 12,705     | 15,439     | 15,770     |
| Fifth Ward, .....        | 17,722     | 18,495     | 19,159     |
| Sixth Ward, .....        | 13,596     | 16,827     | 17,198     |
| Seventh Ward, .....      | 15,898     | 21,481     | 22,982     |
| Eighth Ward, .....       | 20,921     | 28,570     | 29,073     |
| Ninth Ward, .....        | 22,752     | 20,618     | 24,795     |
| Tenth Ward, .....        | 16,438     | 20,926     | 29,026     |
| Eleventh Ward, .....     | 14,901     | 26,845     | 17,052     |
| Twelfth Ward, .....      | 11,901     | 24,437     | 11,652     |
| Thirteenth Ward, .....   | 12,655     | 17,130     | 18,517     |
| Fourteenth Ward, .....   | 14,370     | 17,306     | 20,235     |
| Fifteenth Ward,* .....   | .....      | 13,202     | 17,755     |
| Sixteenth Ward,† .....   | .....      | .....      | 22,473     |
| Seventeenth Ward,‡ ..... | .....      | .....      | 18,619     |
| Total Population, .....  | 203,007    | 270,089    | 312,710    |

\* Taken from the Ninth Ward, March, 1832. † Taken from the Twelfth Ward in 1836.

‡ Taken from the Eleventh Ward in 1837.

**ALBANY.—Chartered 1686.**

| Wards.                  | Pop. 1830. | Pop. 1836. | Pop. 1840. |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| First Ward, .....       | 6,866      | 7,638      | 9,809      |
| Second Ward, .....      | 6,230      | 5,742      | 6,855      |
| Third Ward, .....       | 2,011      | 3,845      | 4,137      |
| Fourth Ward, .....      | 5,875      | 6,365      | 7,244      |
| Fifth Ward, .....       | 3,206      | 4,519      | 5,676      |
| Total Population, ..... | 24,238     | 28,109     | 33,721     |

**HUDSON.—Chartered, 1785.**

| Wards.                  | Pop. 1830. | Pop. 1836. | Pop. 1840. |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| First Ward, .....       | .....      | 2,914      | 2,854      |
| Second Ward, .....      | .....      | 2,617      | 1,818      |
| Total Population, ..... | 5,392      | 5,531      | 5,672      |

**SCHENECTADY.—Chartered 1798.**

| Wards.                  | Pop. 1830. | Pop. 1835. | Pop. 1840. |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| First Ward, .....       | 1,818      | 2,300      | 1,569      |
| Second Ward, .....      | 2,450      | 3,972      | 1,557      |
| Third Ward, .....       | .....      | .....      | 1,242      |
| Fourth Ward, .....      | .....      | .....      | 2,476      |
| Total Population, ..... | 4,268      | 6,272      | 6,749      |





### CHARTERED CITIES.

*With the date of Charter, or Incorporation ; number of wards, counties and towns in which they are located, and the population in 1840.*

| NAMES.            | Char. | Wards | Counties.         | Pop. 1840 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-----------|
| Albany,.....      | 1686  | 10    | Albany,.....      | 33,721    |
| Brooklyn,.....    | 1834  | 9     | Kings,.....       | 36,233    |
| Buffalo,.....     | 1832  | 5     | Erie,.....        | 18,213    |
| Hudson,.....      | 1785  | 2     | Columbia,.....    | 5,672     |
| New-York,.....    | 1680  | 17    | New-York,.....    | 312,710   |
| Rochester,.....   | 1834  | 5     | Monroe,.....      | 20,191    |
| Schenectady,..... | 1798  | 4     | Schenectady,..... | 6,784     |
| Troy,.....        | 1816  | 8     | Rensselaer,.....  | 19,334    |
| Utica,.....       | 1832  | 4     | Oneida,.....      | 12,782    |

### INCORPORATED VILLAGES,

*Are the whole or parts of Towns, having Charters granted by the Legislature, similar in some respects to Cities. There were in 1841, 145 incorporated Villages in the State, besides numerous other Unincorporated Villages.*

| Names.              | Inc. | Towns.              | Counties.        | Pop. |
|---------------------|------|---------------------|------------------|------|
| Albion,.....        | 1828 | Barre,.....         | Orleans,.....    | 1400 |
| Alexander,.....     | 1834 | Alexander,.....     | Genesee,.....    | 500  |
| Amsterdam,.....     | 1830 | Amsterdam,.....     | Montgomery,..... | 1700 |
| Angelica,.....      | 1835 | Angelica,.....      | Allegany,.....   | 900  |
| Arcadia,.....       | 1839 | Arcadia,.....       | Wayne,.....      | 500  |
| Argyle,.....        | 1838 | Argyle,.....        | Washington,..... | 500  |
| Astoria,.....       | 1839 | Newtown,.....       | Queens,.....     | 600  |
| Athens,.....        | 1805 | Athens,.....        | Greene,.....     | 1300 |
| Attica,.....        | 1837 | Attica,.....        | Wyoming,.....    | 800  |
| Auburn,.....        | 1815 | Auburn,.....        | Cayuga,.....     | 5626 |
| Aurora,.....        | 1837 | Ledyard,.....       | Cayuga,.....     | 500  |
| Auroraville,.....   | 1836 | Aurora,.....        | Erie,.....       | 800  |
| Bainbridge,.....    | 1829 | Bainbridge,.....    | Chenango,.....   | 500  |
| Ballston Spa,.....  | 1807 | Milton,.....        | Saratoga,.....   | 1500 |
| Batavia,.....       | 1823 | Batavia,.....       | Genesee,.....    | 2000 |
| Bath,.....          | 1816 | Bath,.....          | Steuben,.....    | 1400 |
| Binghamton,.....    | 1813 | Chenango,.....      | Broome,.....     | 2800 |
| Black Rock,.....    | 1837 | Black Rock,.....    | Erie,.....       | 1800 |
| Bloomington,.....   | 1833 | Mamakating,.....    | Sullivan,.....   | 500  |
| Bridgewater,.....   | 1825 | Bridgewater,.....   | Oneida,.....     | 400  |
| Brockport,.....     | 1829 | Sweden,.....        | Monroe,.....     | 2000 |
| Brownville,.....    | 1828 | Brownville,.....    | Jefferson,.....  | 1000 |
| Camden,.....        | 1834 | Camden,.....        | Oneida,.....     | 700  |
| Canajoharie,.....   | 1829 | Canajoharie,.....   | Montgomery,..... | 1300 |
| Canandaigua,.....   | 1815 | Canandaigua,.....   | Ontario,.....    | 2700 |
| Canastota,.....     | 1835 | Lenox,.....         | Madison,.....    | 750  |
| Carthage,.....      | 1841 | Wilna,.....         | Jefferson,.....  | 600  |
| Castleton,.....     | 1827 | Schodack,.....      | Rensselaer,..... | 350  |
| Catskill,.....      | 1806 | Catskill,.....      | Greene,.....     | 2800 |
| Cazenovia,.....     | 1810 | Cazenovia,.....     | Madison,.....    | 1600 |
| Cherry Valley,..... | 1812 | Cherry Valley,..... | Otsego,.....     | 1100 |
| Clarkville,.....    | 1834 | Brookfield,.....    | Madison,.....    | 450  |
| Clintonville,.....  | 1825 | Au Sable,.....      | Clinton,.....    | 750  |

## INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

| Names.               | Inc. | Towns.                      | Counties.          | Pop. |
|----------------------|------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------|
| Clyde, .....         | 1835 | Galen, .....                | Wayne, .....       | 1000 |
| Columbiaville, ..... | 1812 | Stockport, .....            | Columbia, .....    | 600  |
| Constantia, .....    | 1836 | Constantia, .....           | Oswego, .....      | 350  |
| Cooperstown, .....   | 1812 | Otsego, .....               | Otsego, .....      | 1400 |
| Delhi, .....         | 1821 | Delhi, .....                | Delaware, .....    | 800  |
| De Ruyter, .....     | 1833 | De Ruyter, .....            | Madison, .....     | 400  |
| Dunkirk, .....       | 1837 | Pomfret, .....              | Chautauque, .....  | 1000 |
| Ellicottville, ..... | 1837 | Ellicottville, .....        | Cattaraugus, ..... | 600  |
| Elmira, .....        | 1815 | Elmira, .....               | Chemung, .....     | 2300 |
| Esperance, .....     | 1818 | Schoharie, .....            | Schoharie, .....   | 450  |
| Fairport, .....      | 1837 | Elmira, .....               | Chemung, .....     | 500  |
| Flushing, .....      | 1837 | Flushing, .....             | Queens, .....      | 2000 |
| Fort Ann, .....      | 1820 | Fort Ann, .....             | Washington, .....  | 500  |
| Fort Plain, .....    | 1832 | Minden, .....               | Montgomery, .....  | 1400 |
| Fredonia, .....      | 1829 | Pomfret, .....              | Chautauque, .....  | 1000 |
| Fulton, .....        | 1835 | Volney, .....               | Oswego, .....      | 1000 |
| Gaines, .....        | 1832 | Gaines, .....               | Orleans, .....     | 600  |
| Galway, .....        | 1838 | Galway, .....               | Saratoga, .....    | 500  |
| Geddes, .....        | 1832 | Salina, .....               | Onondaga, .....    | 700  |
| Geneseo, .....       | 1832 | Geneseo, .....              | Livingston, .....  | 900  |
| Geneva, .....        | 1812 | Seneca, .....               | Ontario, .....     | 3000 |
| Glen's Falls, .....  | 1839 | Queensbury, .....           | Warren, .....      | 1800 |
| Goshen, .....        | 1809 | Goshen, .....               | Orange, .....      | 900  |
| Greenbush, .....     | 1815 | Greenbush, .....            | Rensselaer, .....  | 900  |
| Greenport, .....     | 1838 | Southold, .....             | Suffolk, .....     | 700  |
| Hamilton, .....      | 1816 | Hamilton, .....             | Madison, .....     | 1500 |
| Havana, .....        | 1836 | Catherine and Catlin, ..... | Chemung, .....     | 700  |
| Herkimer, .....      | 1807 | Herkimer, .....             | Herkimer, .....    | 800  |
| Homer, .....         | 1835 | Homer, .....                | Cortland, .....    | 1300 |
| Hoosick Falls, ..... | 1827 | Hoosick, .....              | Rensselaer, .....  | 500  |
| Honeoye Falls, ..... | 1833 | Mendon, .....               | Monroe, .....      | 1000 |
| Ithaca, .....        | 1821 | Ithaca, .....               | Tompkins, .....    | 4000 |
| Jamaica, .....       | 1814 | Jamaica, .....              | Queens, .....      | 1500 |
| Jamestown, .....     | 1827 | Ellicott, .....             | Chautauque, .....  | 1500 |
| Johnstown, .....     | 1808 | Johnstown, .....            | Fulton, .....      | 1000 |
| Jordan, .....        | 1835 | Elbridge, .....             | Onondaga, .....    | 1200 |
| Kinderhook, .....    | 1838 | Kinderhook, .....           | Columbia, .....    | 1400 |
| Kingston, .....      | 1805 | Kingston, .....             | Ulster, .....      | 2300 |
| Knowlesville, .....  | 1836 | Ridgeway, .....             | Orleans, .....     | 450  |
| Lansingburgh, .....  | 1801 | Lansingburgh, .....         | Rensselaer, .....  | 3000 |
| Laurens, .....       | 1834 | Laurens, .....              | Otsego, .....      | 400  |
| Le Roy, .....        | 1834 | Le Roy, .....               | Genesee, .....     | 1500 |
| Lewiston, .....      | 1822 | Lewiston, .....             | Niagara, .....     | 900  |
| Little Falls, .....  | 1811 | Little Falls, .....         | Herkimer, .....    | 2500 |
| Liverpool, .....     | 1830 | Salina, .....               | Onondaga, .....    | 1000 |
| Lockport, .....      | 1829 | Lockport, .....             | Niagara, .....     | 6500 |
| Lyons, .....         | 1831 | Lyons, .....                | Wayne, .....       | 1800 |
| Madison, .....       | 1816 | Madison, .....              | Madison, .....     | 500  |
| Manlius, .....       | 1813 | Manlius, .....              | Onondaga, .....    | 1200 |
| Mayville, .....      | 1850 | Chautauque, .....           | Chautauque, .....  | 500  |
| Medina, .....        | 1832 | Ridgeway, .....             | Orleans, .....     | 800  |
| Mendon, .....        | 1833 | Mendon, .....               | Monroe, .....      | 250  |
| Monticello, .....    | 1830 | Thompson, .....             | Sullivan, .....    | 500  |
| Montgomery, .....    | 1810 | Montgomery, .....           | Orange, .....      | 1000 |
| Moravia, .....       | 1837 | Moravia, .....              | Cayuga, .....      | 600  |
| Morrisville, .....   | 1819 | Eaton, .....                | Madison, .....     | 700  |



# INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

49

| Names                | Inc. | Towns.               | Counties.           | Pop. |
|----------------------|------|----------------------|---------------------|------|
| Mount Morris,.....   | 1835 | Mount Morris, .....  | Livingston, .....   | 1200 |
| Nassau, .....        | 1819 | Nassau, .....        | Rensselaer, .....   | 400  |
| New-Berlin,.....     | 1816 | New-Berlin,.....     | Chenango, .....     | 700  |
| Newburgh,.....       | 1800 | Newburgh,.....       | Orange,.....        | 6000 |
| Norwich, .....       | 1816 | Norwich, .....       | Chenango, .....     | 1500 |
| Ogdensburgh, .....   | 1817 | Oswegatchie,.....    | St. Lawrence, ..... | 2600 |
| Oncida Castle,.....  | 1841 | Vernon, .....        | Oneida,.....        | 400  |
| Oswego, .....        | 1797 | Oswego, .....        | Oswego, .....       | 4500 |
| Ovid, .....          | 1816 | Ovid,.....           | Seneca, .....       | 700  |
| Owego, .....         | 1827 | Owego,.....          | Tioga,.....         | 1800 |
| Oxford,.....         | 1808 | Oxford,.....         | Chenango, .....     | 1300 |
| Palmyra, .....       | 1819 | Palmyra, .....       | Wayne,.....         | 2000 |
| Peekskill,.....      | 1827 | Cortland, .....      | Westchester, .....  | 2000 |
| Penn-Yan, .....      | 1833 | Benton and Milo,...  | Yates, .....        | 1800 |
| Perry, .....         | 1830 | Perry, .....         | Wyoming .....       | 1200 |
| Pittsford, .....     | 1827 | Pittsford, .....     | Monroe, .....       | 700  |
| Plattsburgh,.....    | 1815 | Plattsburgh,.....    | Clinton,.....       | 2600 |
| Pleasant Valley,.... | 1814 | Pleasant Valley,.... | Dutchess, .....     | 650  |
| Port Byron, .....    | 1837 | Mentz, .....         | Cayuga, .....       | 1000 |
| Port Chester,.....   | 1823 | Rye, .....           | Westchester, .....  | 800  |
| Port Ontario,.....   | 1837 | Richland, .....      | Oswego, .....       | 300  |
| Potsdam, .....       | 1831 | Potsdam, .....       | St. Lawrence, ..... | 800  |
| Poughkeepsie,.....   | 1801 | Poughkeepsie,.....   | Dutchess, .....     | 8000 |
| Pulaski, .....       | 1832 | Richland, .....      | Oswego, .....       | 700  |
| Rhinebeck,.....      | 1834 | Rhinebeck,.....      | Dutchess, .....     | 1200 |
| Rome,.....           | 1819 | Rome, .....          | Oneida,.....        | 2500 |
| Sackett's Harbor,... | 1814 | Houndsfield, .....   | Jefferson, .....    | 2000 |
| Salem,.....          | 1803 | Salem,.....          | Washington, .....   | 700  |
| Salina,.....         | 1824 | Salina,.....         | Onondaga, .....     | 2600 |
| Sandy Hill, .....    | 1810 | Kingsbury,.....      | Washington, .....   | 1000 |
| Saratoga Springs,... | 1826 | Saratoga Springs,... | Saratoga, .....     | 2500 |
| Schuylerville, ..... | 1831 | Saratoga, .....      | Saratoga, .....     | 600  |
| Seneca Falls,.....   | 1831 | Seneca Falls,.....   | Seneca, .....       | 3000 |
| Sherburne,.....      | 1830 | Sherburne, .....     | Chenango, .....     | 600  |
| Sing-Sing,.....      | 1813 | Mount Pleasant,....  | Westchester, .....  | 2500 |
| Skaneateles,.....    | 1833 | Skaneateles, .....   | Onondaga, .....     | 1400 |
| Smyrna, .....        | 1834 | Smyrna, .....        | Chenango, .....     | 400  |
| Springville, .....   | 1834 | Concord,.....        | Erie, .....         | 1000 |
| Stillwater,.....     | 1816 | Stillwater, .....    | Saratoga, .....     | 450  |
| Syracuse, .....      | 1825 | Salina,.....         | Onondaga, .....     | 6500 |
| Tompkinsville, ..... | 1823 | Castleton,.....      | Richmond, .....     | 1400 |
| Trenton; .....       | 1819 | Trenton, .....       | Oneida,.....        | 400  |
| Ulster,.....         | 1831 | Saugerties,.....     | Ulster,.....        | 2300 |
| Unadilla, .....      | 1827 | Unadilla, .....      | Otsego, .....       | 500  |
| Union Village,.....  | 1809 | Easton & Greenwich,  | Washington. ....    | 1300 |
| Vernon,.....         | 1827 | Vernon,.....         | Oneida,.....        | 700  |
| Waddington, .....    | 1839 | Madrid, .....        | St. Lawrence. ....  | 600  |
| Waterford,.....      | 1805 | Waterford, .....     | Saratoga, .....     | 1500 |
| Waterloo,.....       | 1824 | Waterloo,.....       | Seneca, .....       | 2600 |
| Watertown, .....     | 1816 | Watertown, .....     | Jefferson, .....    | 4000 |
| Weedsport, .....     | 1831 | Brutus, .....        | Cayuga, .....       | 800  |
| Westfield,.....      | 1833 | Westfield,.....      | Chautauque, .....   | 1000 |
| West Troy, .....     | 1836 | Watervliet, .....    | Albany, .....       | 5000 |
| Whitehall, .....     | 1806 | Whitehall, .....     | Washington, .....   | 2400 |
| Whitesborough, ....  | 1813 | Whitestown, .....    | Oneida,.....        | 1800 |
| Williamsburgh,.....  | 1827 | Williamsburgh,.....  | Kings, .....        | 5000 |

# UNINCORPORATED VILLAGES, WITH THE ESTIMATED POPULATION IN 1840.

| <i>Villages.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> | <i>Villages.</i>  | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Akra             | Greene           | 100         | Belleville        | Jefferson        | 300         |
| Adams            | Jefferson        | 750         | Bellona           | Yates            | 150         |
| Adams' Basin     | Monroe           | 150         | Bellport          | Suffolk          | 125         |
| Adamsport        | Steuben          | 125         | Bellvale          | Orange           | 100         |
| Addison          | do               | 600         | Bergen            | Genesee          | 200         |
| Akron            | Erie             | 300         | Berkshire         | Tioga            | 300         |
| Alabama          | Genesee          | 100         | Berlin            | Rensselaer       | 300         |
| Alden            | do               | 200         | Berlin Centre     | do               | 125         |
| Alexandria       | Jefferson        | 150         | Bernville         | Albany           | 300         |
| Alexandria       | Essex            | 350         | Bethany           | Genesee          | 200         |
| Alloway          | Wayne            | 300         | Bethel            | Ontario          | 250         |
| Almond           | Allegany         | 400         | Bethpage          | Queens           | 100         |
| Alps             | Rensselaer       | 200         | Bethuneville      | Hamilton         | 100         |
| Alton            | Wayne            | 150         | Bett's Corners    | Onondaga         | 200         |
| Amber            | Onondaga         | 100         | Big Flats         | Chemung          | 200         |
| Amboy            | do               | 200         | Birmingham        | Clinton          | 200         |
| Amegansett       | Suffolk          | 200         | Black Rock        | do               | 100         |
| Amenia Union     | Dutchess         | 200         | Blenheim          | Schoharie        | 150         |
| Ameniaville      | do               | 200         | Bloomville        | Delaware         | 150         |
| Amesville        | Montgomery       | 175         | Bolivar           | Allegany         | 100         |
| Amity            | Orange           | 100         | Bombay            | Franklin         | 200         |
| Ancram I. Works  | Columbia         | 200         | Boonville         | Oneida           | 600         |
| Andes            | Delaware         | 125         | Boston            | Erie             | 500         |
| Andover          | Allegany         | 150         | Bouckville        | Madison          | 100         |
| Annsville        | Westchester      | 125         | Bouquet           | Essex            | 400         |
| Antwerp          | Jefferson        | 300         | Brackabeen        | Schoharie        | 100         |
| Aquebogue        | Suffolk          | 100         | Brainard's Bridge | Rensselaer       | 200         |
| Arcade           | Wyoming          | 300         | Branch            | Suffolk          | 100         |
| Arkport          | Steuben          | 175         | Branchport        | Yates            | 125         |
| Ashford          | Cattaraugus      | 200         | Branden           | Franklin         | 150         |
| Ashville         | Chataugue        | 200         | Brasher's Fall's  | St. Lawrence     | 125         |
| Augusta          | Oneida           | 350         | Brewerton         | Onondaga         | 300         |
| Aurelius         | Cayuga           | 125         | Bridgehampton     | Suffolk          | 150         |
| Austerlitz       | Columbia         | 200         | Bridgeport        | Seneca           | 175         |
| Avoca            | Steuben          | 200         | Bridgeville       | Sullivan         | 125         |
| Avon             | Livingston       | 600         | Brighton          | Monroe           | 200         |
| Babylon          | Suffolk          | 250         | Bristol           | Ulster           | 150         |
| Baileytown       | Seneca           | 100         | Broadalbin        | Fulton           | 400         |
| Baker's Village  | Allegany         | 200         | Brookfield        | Orange           | 150         |
| Baldwinsville    | Onondaga         | 1,000       | Brushville        | Queens           | 100         |
| Bangall          | Dutchess         | 100         | Buckram           | do               | 175         |
| Bangor           | Franklin         | 150         | Burdette          | Tompkins         | 400         |
| Barcelona        | Chautauque       | 300         | Burlingham        | Sullivan         | 175         |
| Barnegat         | Dutchess         | 180         | Burlington        | Otsego           | 150         |
| Barre Centre     | Orleans          | 125         | Burnt Hills       | Saratoga         | 150         |
| Barrytown        | Dutchess         | 150         | Burrville         | Jefferson        | 125         |
| Bath             | Rensselaer       | 125         | Bushnell's Basin  | Monroe           | 100         |
| Battenville      | Washington       | 350         | Buskirk's Bridge  | Rensselaer       | 200         |
| Bedford          | Kings            | 100         | Byrneville        | Schoharie        | 100         |
| Bedford          | Westchester      | 250         | Byron             | Genesee          | 200         |
| Beekmantown      | do               | 450         | Cadiz             | Cattaraugus      | 300         |
| Beekmanville     | Dutchess         | 125         | Cadyville         | Clinton          | 125         |
| Belgium          | Onondaga         | 350         | Cadysville        | Allegany         | 150         |
| Belleisle        | do               | 125         | Cairo             | Greene           | 400         |

| <i>Villages.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> | <i>Villages.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Caldwell         | Warren           | 200         | Claverack        | Columbia         | 300         |
| Caledonia        | Livingston       | 450         | Clear Creek      | Chautauque       | 250         |
| Cambridge        | Washington       | 700         | Clermont         | Columbia         | 150         |
| Camilus          | Onondaga         | 600         | Cleveland        | Oswego           | 300         |
| Candor           | Tioga            | 300         | Clinton          | Oneida           | 800         |
| Caneadea         | Allegany         | 125         | Clockville       | Madison          | 250         |
| Canningville     | Oneida           | 175         | Clymer           | Chautauque       | 100         |
| Cannonsville     | Tompkins         | 100         | Cobleskill       | Schoharie        | 175         |
| Canoga           | Seneca           | 300         | Cochecton        | Sullivan         | 125         |
| Canterbury       | Orange           | 500         | Coeymans         | Albany           | 700         |
| Canton           | St. Lawrence     | 800         | Cohoes           | do               | 1,500       |
| Canton           | Onondaga         | 200         | Columbiaville    | St. Lawrence     | 250         |
| Cape Vincent     | Jefferson        | 500         | Columbus         | Chenango         | 150         |
| Cardiff          | Onondaga         | 150         | Conquest         | Cayuga           | 150         |
| Carlisle         | Schoharie        | 175         | Constableville   | Lewis            | 130         |
| Carmel           | Putnam           | 250         | Cooksburgh       | Albany           | 125         |
| Carthage         | Dutchess         | 200         | Coonsville       | Ontario          | 150         |
| Caryville        | Genesee          | 225         | Copenhagen       | Lewis            | 250         |
| Cassville        | Oneida           | 250         | Coram            | Suffolk          | 100         |
| Castile          | Wyoming          | 150         | Corbeau          | Clinton          | 100         |
| Catharines       | Chemung          | 125         | Cornelia         | Jefferson        | 450         |
| Cato             | Cayuga           | 200         | Corning          | Steuben          | 800         |
| Cato 4 Corners   | do               | 150         | Cornwall         | Orange           | 125         |
| Caughnawaga      | Montgomery       | 200         | Cornwallville    | Greene           | 100         |
| Cayuga           | Cayuga           | 300         | Cortland         | Cortland         | 1,200       |
| Centerville      | Steuben          | 250         | Coventry         | Chenango         | 200         |
| Centerfield      | Ontario          | 125         | Coventryville    | do               | 125         |
| Centreport       | Suffolk          | 150         | Covington        | Wyoming          | 125         |
| Centreport       | Cayuga           | 150         | Coxsackie        | Greene           | 500         |
| Centreville      | Allegany         | 150         | Coxsackie La'ng  | do               | 1,200       |
| Centreville      | Chautauque       | 225         | Craigville       | Orange           | 100         |
| Centreville      | Otsego           | 200         | Croton           | Westchester      | 100         |
| Centre W. Creek  | Washington       | 200         | Crown Point      | Essex            | 100         |
| Chamberlainville | Cattaraugus      | 150         | Cuba             | Allegany         | 800         |
| Champlain        | Jefferson        | 200         | Danby            | Tompkins         | 500         |
| Champlain        | Clinton          | 400         | Dansville        | Livingston       | 1,600       |
| Charlotte        | Monroe           | 175         | Darien           | Genesee          | 175         |
| Charlton         | Saratoga         | 300         | Dashville        | Ulster           | 200         |
| Chatham          | Columbia         | 300         | Dayansville      | Lewis            | 125         |
| Chatham 4 Corn.  | do               | 200         | Deansville       | Oneida           | 200         |
| Chaumont         | Jefferson        | 250         | Decatur          | Otsego           | 125         |
| Chazy            | Clinton          | 250         | Defriestville    | Rensselaer       | 100         |
| Chazy Landing    | do               | 100         | De Kalb          | St. Lawrence     | 150         |
| Chelsea          | Richmond         | 100         | Delhi            | Delaware         | 800         |
| Chenango Forks   | Broome           | 500         | Delphi           | Onondaga         | 250         |
| Cherry Creek     | Chautauque       | 200         | Delta            | Oneida           | 350         |
| Cheshire         | Ontario          | 100         | Denmark          | Lewis            | 150         |
| Chester          | Orange           | 200         | Depauville       | Jefferson        | 200         |
| Chestertown      | Warren           | 350         | Deposite         | Delaware         | 600         |
| Chesterville     | Albany           | 250         | De Witt's Valley | Allegany         | 150         |
| Churchville      | Monroe           | 300         | Dexter           | Jefferson        | 600         |
| Cicero           | Onondaga         | 300         | Dexterville      | Chautauque       | 100         |
| Cincinnatus      | Cortland         | 400         | Dobb's Ferry     | Westchester      | 200         |
| Clarendon        | Orleans          | 200         | Dolsentown       | Orange           | 100         |
| Clarksville      | Cayuga           | 300         | Dover Plain      | Dutchess         | 175         |
| Clarkson         | Monroe           | 700         | Dresden          | Yates            | 400         |
| Clarksville      | Otsego           | 200         | Dryden           | Tompkins         | 500         |



| <i>Villages.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> | <i>Villages.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Duane            | Franklin         | 150         | Fonda            | Montgomery       | 350         |
| Duanesburgh      | Schenectady      | 150         | Fonda's Bush     | Fulton           | 150         |
| Dublin           | Seneca           | 100         | Fordham          | Westchester      | 200         |
| Dundee           | Yates            | 800         | Forrestburgh     | Sullivan         | 100         |
| Durham           | Greene           | 200         | Forrestville     | Chautauque       | 700         |
| Durhamville      | Oneida           | 200         | Fort Covington   | Franklin         | 800         |
| Eagle Harbor     | Orleans          | 125         | Fort Edward      | Washington       | 500         |
| Earlsville       | Madison          | 600         | Fort Hamilton    | Queens           | 150         |
| East Avon        | Livingston       | 250         | Fort Miller      | Washington       | 300         |
| East Bloomfield  | Ontario          | 300         | Frankfort        | Herkimer         | 500         |
| Eastchester      | Westchester      | 350         | Franklin         | Delaware         | 700         |
| Easthampton      | Suffolk          | 600         | Franklin         | Oneida           | 180         |
| East Nassau      | Rensselaer       | 300         | Franklin         | Onondaga         | 300         |
| East New-York    | Kings            | 350         | Franklindale     | Dutchess         | 200         |
| Easton           | Washington       | 300         | Franklinville    | Cattaraugus      | 400         |
| East Worcester   | Otsego           | 150         | Freehold         | Greene           | 120         |
| Eaton            | Madison          | 600         | Friendship       | Allegany         | 700         |
| Eddytown         | Yates            | 150         | Fullersville     | St. Lawrence     | 200         |
| Eddyville        | Ulster           | 400         | Fultonham        | Schoharie        | 125         |
| Edenville        | Orange           | 150         | Fultonville      | Montgomery       | 400         |
| Edinburgh        | Saratoga         | 125         | Gaines' Basin    | Orleans          | 100         |
| Ednam            | Dutchess         | 150         | Gainesville      | Wyoming          | 200         |
| Elbridge         | Onondaga         | 300         | Gasport          | Niagara          | 125         |
| Elizabethtown    | Essex            | 300         | Genoa            | Cayuga           | 200         |
| Ellenville       | Ulster           | 700         | Georgetown       | Madison          | 300         |
| Ellery           | Chautauque       | 100         | Ghent            | Columbia         | 100         |
| Ellisburgh       | Jefferson        | 250         | Gilbertsville    | Otsego           | 300         |
| Ephratah         | Fulton           | 200         | Gilboa           | Broome           | 200         |
| Erieville        | Madison          | 250         | Glasco           | Ulster           | 250         |
| Esopus           | Ulster           | 125         | Glenco           | Columbia         | 100         |
| Essex            | Essex            | 600         | Glencove         | Queens           | 250         |
| Etna             | Tompkins         | 200         | Glenham          | Dutchess         | 500         |
| Evan's Mills     | Jefferson        | 350         | Glenville        | Schenectady      | 100         |
| Exter            | Otsego           | 100         | Gloversville     | Fulton           | 350         |
| Factoryville     | Richmond         | 600         | Gouverneur       | St. Lawrence     | 450         |
| Factoryville     | Tioga            | 350         | Gowanus          | Kings            | 200         |
| Fairfield        | Herkimer         | 300         | Granville        | Washington       | 500         |
| Fairhaven        | Orleans          | 150         | Grassy Point     | Rockland         | 100         |
| Fairport         | Monroe           | 200         | Great Bend       | Jefferson        | 150         |
| Fairville        | Wayne            | 150         | Greenville       | Greene           | 150         |
| Fall Creek       | Tompkins         | 125         | Groton           | Tompkins         | 350         |
| Fallsburgh       | Sullivan         | 125         | Groveland        | Livingston       | 100         |
| Farmersville     | Cattaraugus      | 150         | Guilford         | Chenango         | 200         |
| Farmersville     | Seneca           | 450         | Hadley           | Saratoga         | 100         |
| Far Rockaway     | Queens           | 150         | Hamburgh         | Erie             | 200         |
| Fayette          | Chautauque       | 600         | Hamden           | Delaware         | 200         |
| Fayette          | Chenango         | 275         | Hammond          | St. Lawrence     | 150         |
| Fayetteville     | Onondago         | 800         | Hammondsport     | Steuben          | 700         |
| Felt's Mills     | Jefferson        | 100         | Hampton          | Oneida           | 400         |
| Fish House       | Fulton           | 250         | Hannibalville    | Oswego           | 200         |
| Fishkill         | Dutchess         | 800         | Harlem           | New-York         | 1,400       |
| Fishkill Landing | do               | 900         | Harpersfield     | Delaware         | 200         |
| Five Mile Run    | Cattaraugus      | 125         | Harpersville     | Broome           | 200         |
| Flatbush         | Queens           | 400         | Hartfield        | Chautauque       | 180         |
| Flatlands        | do               | 100         | Hartford         | Washington       | 150         |
| Fleming          | Cayuga           | 150         | Hartwick         | Otsego           | 400         |
| Florida          | Orange           | 250         | Hastings         | Westchester      | 100         |

UNINCORPORATED VILLAGES.

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| Villages.        | Counties.    | Pop.  | Villages.       | Counties.    | Pop. |
|------------------|--------------|-------|-----------------|--------------|------|
| Haverstraw       | Rockland     | 400   | La Fayette      | Onondaga     | 150  |
| Helena           | St. Lawrence | 125   | Lake Pleasant   | Hamilton     | 100  |
| Hempstead        | Queens       | 1,400 | Lakeville       | Queens       | 100  |
| Hempstead Harbor | do           | 300   | Lancaster       | Erie         | 600  |
| Henderson        | Jefferson    | 150   | Lansingville    | Tompkins     | 150  |
| Henderson Har.   | do           | 100   | Laona           | Chautauque   | 400  |
| Henrietta        | Monroe       | 200   | Lawyersville    | Schoharie    | 150  |
| Heuvelton        | St. Lawrence | 250   | Lee             | Oneida       | 150  |
| Hicksville       | Queens       | 100   | Leeds           | Greene       | 200  |
| High Falls       | Ulster       | 250   | Leesville       | Schoharie    | 125  |
| Highland Mills   | Orange       | 150   | Lenox Basin     | Madison      | 100  |
| Hillsdale        | Columbia     | 125   | Leonardsville   | do           | 250  |
| Hinsdale         | Cattaraugus  | 600   | Le Raysville    | Jefferson    | 200  |
| Hobart           | Delaware     | 300   | Le Roy          | Otsego       | 200  |
| Hogansburgh      | Franklin     | 250   | Levanna         | Cayuga       | 200  |
| Holland          | Erie         | 125   | Lexington       | Greene       | 125  |
| Holland Patent   | Oneida       | 300   | Lex'ton Heights | do           | 125  |
| Holley           | Orleans      | 300   | Liberty         | Sullivan     | 100  |
| Honeoye          | Ontario      | 200   | Liberty         | Steuben      | 300  |
| Hopkinton        | St. Lawrence | 175   | Lima            | Livingston   | 600  |
| Hornellsville    | Steuben      | 500   | Limerick        | Jefferson    | 200  |
| Howard           | do           | 250   | Little Lakes    | Herkimer     | 150  |
| Hudson P. Works  | Columbia     | 300   | Littleville     | Livingston   | 100  |
| Hughsonville     | Dutchess     | 150   | Little York     | St. Lawrence | 150  |
| Hulberton        | Orleans      | 300   | Livingstonville | Schoharie    | 125  |
| Hunter           | Greene       | 350   | Livonia         | Livingston   | 200  |
| Huntington       | Suffolk      | 400   | Lodi            | Seneca       | 400  |
| Hunt's Hollow    | Allegany     | 200   | Lodi            | Catt. & Erie | 700  |
| Hurley           | Ulster       | 175   | Louisburgh      | Lewis        | 175  |
| Hyde Park        | Dutchess     | 700   | Louisville      | Otsego       | 350  |
| Ira              | Cayuga       | 150   | Lowville        | Lewis        | 650  |
| Irving           | Chautauque   | 100   | Ludlowville     | Tompkins     | 450  |
| Irving           | Westchester  | 125   | Luzerne         | Warren       | 250  |
| Islip            | Suffolk      | 100   | Lynden          | Yates        | 400  |
| Jacksonboro'     | Otsego       | 300   | McDonough       | Chenango     | 200  |
| Jacksonville     | do           | 125   | McGrawville     | do           | 125  |
| Jacksonville     | Tompkins     | 150   | Machias         | Cattaraugus  | 250  |
| Jacksonville     | Onondaga     | 200   | MacLean         | Tompkins     | 350  |
| Jamesville       | do           | 300   | Maine           | Broome       | 300  |
| Jamesville       | Saratoga     | 100   | Malden Bridge   | Columbia     | 250  |
| Java             | Wyoming      | 125   | Malone          | Franklin     | 750  |
| Jay              | Essex        | 400   | Maltaville      | Saratoga     | 125  |
| Jericho          | Queens       | 250   | Mamaroneck      | Westchester  | 250  |
| Jersey           | Steuben      | 150   | Manchester      | Ontario      | 200  |
| Jesup's Landing  | Saratoga     | 200   | Manchester      | Oneida       | 350  |
| Jerusalem        | Queens       | 125   | Manchester      | Dutchess     | 250  |
| Johnsburgh       | Warren       | 150   | Manhasset       | Queens       | 125  |
| Johnstown        | Columbia     | 175   | Manhattanville  | New-York     | 500  |
| Keeseville       | Clin'n&Essex | 2,000 | Manlius Centre  | Onondaga     | 300  |
| Kelloggsville    | Cayuga       | 200   | Mannsville      | Jefferson    | 150  |
| Kennedyville     | Steuben      | 200   | Marcellus       | Onondaga     | 600  |
| Kingsboro'       | Fulton       | 300   | Marcellus Falls | do           | 100  |
| Kingsbury        | Washington   | 125   | Marion          | Wayne        | 250  |
| King's Ferry     | Cayuga       | 175   | Malborough      | Ulster       | 400  |
| Kirksville       | Onondaga     | 150   | Martinsburgh    | Lewis        | 600  |
| Knoxville        | Albany       | 150   | Martville       | Cayuga       | 200  |
| La Fargeville    | Jefferson    | 150   | Masonville      | Delaware     | 200  |

| <i>Villages.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> | <i>Villages.</i> | <i>Counties.</i> | <i>Pop.</i> |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Massena          | St. Lawrence     | 300         | Newfield         | Tompkins         | 300         |
| Matteawan        | Dutchess         | 1,800       | New Hamburg      | Dutchess         | 100         |
| Mattituck        | Suffolk          | 150         | New Hartford     | Oneida           | 800         |
| Mayfield         | Fulton           | 150         | New Haven        | Oswego           | 200         |
| Mechanictown     | Orange           | 160         | New Hurley       | Ulster           | 125         |
| Mechanicsville   | Saratoga         | 500         | New Lebanon      | Columbia         | 150         |
| Mecklenburgh     | Tompkins         | 350         | N. Leb. Springs  | do               | 200         |
| Mollenville      | Columbia         | 125         | New London       | Oneida           | 200         |
| Meredith         | Delaware         | 100         | New Paltz        | Ulster           | 250         |
| Mexico           | Oswego           | 500         | New Paltz Land'g | do               | 250         |
| Middleburgh      | Schoharie        | 300         | Newport          | Herkimer         | 450         |
| Middleburgh      | Tompkins         | 200         | New Rochelle     | Westchester      | 800         |
| Middle Granville | Washington       | 300         | New Salem        | Albany           | 100         |
| Middleport       | Niagara          | 400         | New Scotland     | do               | 125         |
| Middletown       | Orange           | 800         | New Sweden       | Clinton          | 250         |
| Middleville      | Herkimer         | 300         | Newtown          | Queens           | 500         |
| Milan            | Cayuga           | 350         | New Utrecht      | Kings            | 175         |
| Milford          | Otsego           | 250         | Newville         | Herkimer         | 200         |
| Millport         | Chemung          | 340         | New Windsor      | Orange           | 250         |
| Milltown         | Putnam           | 200         | New Woodstock    | Madison          | 300         |
| Millville        | Olreans          | 100         | New-York Mills   | Oneida           | 900         |
| Millville        | Rensselaer       | 150         | Niagara Falls    | Niagara          | 700         |
| Milo Centre      | Yates            | 175         | Nichols          | Tioga            | 400         |
| Milton           | Ulster           | 450         | Nicholsville     | St. Lawrence     | 125         |
| Milton           | Westchester      | 180         | Ninevah          | Broome           | 125         |
| Mixville         | Allegany         | 125         | Niverville       | Columbia         | 100         |
| Mohawk           | Herkimer         | 700         | Noblesville      | Otsego           | 100         |
| Monroe           | Orange           | 450         | Norfolk          | St. Lawrence     | 300         |
| Monroe Works     | do               | 200         | North Amenia     | Dutchess         | 125         |
| Montezuma        | Cayuga           | 600         | North Bloomfield | Ontario          | 200         |
| Monticello       | Otsego           | 200         | North Chatham    | Columbia         | 200         |
| Montville        | Cayuga           | 100         | North East       | Dutchess         | 150         |
| Mooers           | Clinton          | 150         | North Granville  | Washington       | 350         |
| Morehouseville   | Hamilton         | 100         | North Hoosick    | Rensselaer       | 175         |
| Moresville       | Delaware         | 100         | North Salem      | Westchester      | 200         |
| Morganville      | Genesee          | 200         | N. White Creek   | Washington       | 500         |
| Moriah           | Essex            | 800         | Norway           | Herkimer         | 250         |
| Moriches         | Suffolk          | 150         | Norwich          | Queens           | 200         |
| Morrisania       | Westchester      | 100         | Nunda Valley     | Allegany         | 1,000       |
| Morristown       | St. Lawrence     | 250         | Nyack            | Rockland         | 800         |
| Moscow           | Livingston       | 400         | Oakhill          | Greene           | 200         |
| Mott's Corners   | Tompkins         | 250         | Oakland          | Allegany         | 200         |
| Mottsville       | Onondaga         | 300         | Oakville         | Otsego           | 250         |
| Mount Hope       | Orange           | 200         | Old Man's        | Suffolk          | 125         |
| Mount Upton      | Chenango         | 225         | Olean            | Cattaraugus      | 600         |
| Munfordville     | Monroe           | 300         | Omar             | Chautauque       | 150         |
| Munnsville       | Madison          | 350         | Oneida Depot     | Mad. & Oneida    | 200         |
| Naples           | Ontario          | 1,000       | Oneonta          | Otsego           | 500         |
| Naponoch         | Ulster           | 500         | Onondaga         | Onondaga         | 300         |
| Near Rockaway    | Queens           | 200         | Onondaga Hollow  | do               | 800         |
| Nelson           | Madison          | 225         | Oran             | do               | 125         |
| Newark           | Wayne            | 1,200       | Oriskany         | Oneida           | 1,200       |
| Newark Valley    | Tioga            | 400         | Oriskany Falls   | do               | 600         |
| New Baltimore    | Greene           | 400         | Orleans          | Ontario          | 300         |
| New Boston       | Madison          | 150         | Ossian           | Allegany         | 250         |
| New Brighton     | Richmond         | 100         | Otego            | Otsego           | 300         |
| New City         | Rockland         | 100         | Otisco           | Onondaga         | 125         |



# UNINCORPORATED VILLAGES.

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| Villages.       | Counties.    | Pop.  | Villages.         | Counties.       | Pop.  |
|-----------------|--------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|
| Otsdawa         | Otsego       | 100   | Prattsville       | Greene          | 1,000 |
| Owasco          | Cayuga       | 150   | Preble            | Cortland        | 300   |
| Owensville      | Westchester  | 100   | Preston Hollow    | Albany          | 200   |
| Oxbow           | Jefferson    | 200   | Pultneyville      | Wayne           | 350   |
| Oyster Bay      | Queens       | 400   | Quincy            | Chautauque      | 209   |
| Oyster Pond     | Suffolk      | 300   | Quogue            | Suffolk         | 150   |
| Painted Post    | Steuben      | 450   | Ramapo            | Rockland        | 400   |
| Palatine        | Montgomery   | 100   | Randolph          | Cattaraugus     | 250   |
| Palatine Bridge | do           | 200   | Ravenswood        | Queens          | 100   |
| Paris Hill      | Oneida       | 150   | Raynortown        | do              | 200   |
| Parish          | Oswego       | 150   | Readsville        | Albany          | 100   |
| Parishville     | St. Lawrence | 300   | Redford           | Clinton         | 500   |
| Parma           | Monroe       | 200   | Redhook, Lower    | Dutchess        | 350   |
| Patchogue       | Suffolk      | 500   | Redhook, Upper    | do              | 300   |
| Patterson       | Putnam       | 150   | Redwood           | Jefferson       | 200   |
| Paulina         | Delaware     | 100   | Remsen            | Oneida          | 450   |
| Pavilion        | Genesee      | 200   | Rensselaer        | Rensselaer      | 125   |
| Pendleton       | Niagara      | 200   | Rensselaerville   | Albany          | 1,000 |
| Penfield        | Monroe       | 700   | Reynoldsville     | Tompkins        | 200   |
| Perry's Mills   | Clinton      | 100   | Richfield Springs | Otsego          | 250   |
| Perryville      | Madison      | 250   | Richford          | Tioga           | 250   |
| Peru            | Clinton      | 800   | Richmond          | Richmond        | 200   |
| Peruville       | Tompkins     | 200   | Richmondville     | Schoharie       | 150   |
| Peterboro'      | Madison      | 350   | Richville         | St. Lawrence    | 150   |
| Philadelphia    | Jefferson    | 125   | Richville         | Genesee         | 250   |
| Phillipsport    | Sullivan     | 100   | Ridgebury         | Orange          | 180   |
| Phillipsville   | Oswego       | 175   | Rifton            | Ulster          | 125   |
| Philipsville    | Allegany     | 250   | Riverhead         | Suffolk         | 450   |
| Phoenix         | Oswego       | 300   | Roanoke           | Genesee         | 150   |
| Piermont        | Rockland     | 1,000 | Rodman            | Jefferson       | 200   |
| Pike            | Allegany     | 600   | Rondout           | Ulster          | 1,500 |
| Pine Hill       | Genesee      | 200   | Rosendale         | do              | 400   |
| Pine Plains     | Dutchess     | 250   | Rossie            | St. Lawrence    | 800   |
| Piseco          | Hamilton     | 100   | Rossville         | Richmond        | 100   |
| Pitcher         | Chenango     | 200   | Rouse's Point     | Clinton         | 125   |
| Pitcher Springs | do           | 175   | Rush              | Monroe          | 200   |
| Pittstown       | Rensselaer   | 125   | Rushford          | Allegany        | 700   |
| Plainville      | Onondaga     | 180   | Rushville         | Ontario & Yates | 500   |
| Plattekill      | Ulster       | 125   | Russia            | Herkimer        | 200   |
| Pleasant Valley | Oneida       | 200   | Rutledge          | Cattaraugus     | 250   |
| Poestenkill     | Rensselaer   | 100   | Rye               | Westchester     | 200   |
| Poland          | Herkimer     | 250   | St. Johnsville    | Montgomery      | 250   |
| Pompey Hill     | Onondaga     | 450   | Salem             | Chautauque      | 180   |
| Poolville       | Madison      | 250   | Salisbury         | Herkimer        | 250   |
| Portageville    | Allegany     | 700   | Sampsondale       | Rockland        | 200   |
| Port Barton     | Steuben      | 450   | Sand Lake         | Rensselaer      | 175   |
| Port Gibson     | Ontario      | 200   | Sandy Creek       | Orleans         | 200   |
| Port Henry      | Essex        | 250   | Sangerfield       | Oneida          | 200   |
| Port Jackson    | Montgomery   | 250   | Sardinia          | Erie            | 200   |
| Port Jefferson  | Suffolk      | 300   | Sauquoit          | Oneida          | 300   |
| Port Jervis     | Orange       | 250   | Schaghticoke P't  | Rensselaer      | 1,400 |
| Port Kent       | Essex        | 250   | Schodack          | do              | 350   |
| Portlandville   | Otsego       | 175   | Schoharie         | Schoharie       | 450   |
| Port Richmond   | Richmond     | 300   | Scienceville      | Greene          | 150   |
| Postville       | Herkimer     | 100   | Scotia            | Schenectady     | 200   |
| Potter's Hollow | Albany       | 125   | Scottsville       | Monroe          | 500   |
| Prattsburgh     | Steuben      | 400   | Sennett           | Cayuga          | 200   |

| Villages.         | Counties.    | Pop.  | Villages.         | Counties.   | Pop.  |
|-------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|-------|
| Setauket          | Suffolk      | 800   | Tonawanda         | Erie        | 600   |
| Shawangunk        | Ulster       | 100   | Tribe's Hill      | Montgomery  | 100   |
| Sheldon           | Wyoming      | 150   | Trumansburgh      | Tompkins    | 800   |
| Shushan           | Washington   | 150   | Truxton           | Cortland    | 300   |
| Sidney Plains     | Delaware     | 100   | Tubbsville        | Steuben     | 125   |
| Siloam            | Madison      | 180   | Tully             | Onondaga    | 300   |
| Sinclairville     | Chautauque   | 400   | Turin             | Lewis       | 250   |
| Slatersville      | Tompkins     | 300   | Tyrone            | Steuben     | 250   |
| Sloansville       | Schoharie    | 300   | Unadilla Forks    | Otsego      | 250   |
| Sloatsburgh       | Rockland     | 125   | Union             | Broome      | 400   |
| Smithboro'        | Tioga        | 200   | Union Falls       | Clinton     | 125   |
| Smithville        | Jefferson    | 200   | Union Springs     | Cayuga      | 600   |
| Smithville Flats  | Chenango     | 400   | Unionville        | Orange      | 150   |
| Sodus             | Wayne        | 350   | Valatie           | Columbia    | 1,500 |
| Sodus Point       | do           | 175   | Van Buren Harbor  | Chautauque  | 100   |
| Somers            | Westchester  | 250   | Varna             | Tompkins    | 200   |
| Somerville        | St. Lawrence | 175   | Varysburgh        | Wyoming     | 225   |
| Southampton       | Suffolk      | 400   | Verplanck's Point | Westchester | 100   |
| South Bainbridge  | Chenango     | 250   | Victor            | Ontario     | 300   |
| South Hartford    | Washington   | 125   | Victory           | Cayuga      | 200   |
| South New Berlin  | Chenango     | 150   | Vienna            | Ontario     | 1,400 |
| Southold          | Suffolk      | 200   | Virgil            | Cortland    | 200   |
| South Sodus       | Wayne        | 200   | Voorheesville     | Montgomery  | 125   |
| South Worcester   | Otsego       | 125   | Wading River      | Suffolk     | 180   |
| Sparta            | Westchester  | 150   | Walden            | Orange      | 400   |
| Speedsville       | Tompkins     | 500   | Walesville        | Oneida      | 150   |
| Spencer           | Tioga        | 400   | Walton            | Delaware    | 350   |
| Spencerport       | Monroe       | 300   | Walworth          | Wayne       | 150   |
| Spencertown       | Columbia     | 200   | Warrensburgh      | Warren      | 400   |
| Spraker's Basin   | Montgomery   | 150   | Warsaw            | Wyoming     | 800   |
| Springfield       | Otsego       | 125   | Warwick           | Orange      | 450   |
| Stafford          | Genesee      | 200   | Washingtonville   | do          | 200   |
| Stamford          | Delaware     | 100   | Washingtonville   | Oswego      | 250   |
| Stanfordville     | Dutchess     | 150   | Waterboro'        | Chautauque  | 150   |
| Stapleton         | Richmond     | 400   | Watervale         | Onondaga    | 200   |
| Starksville       | Rensselaer   | 150   | Waterville        | Oneida      | 1,000 |
| Starkville        | Herkimer     | 200   | Waverly           | Cattaraugus | 200   |
| Sterling          | Cayuga       | 200   | Wayne             | Steuben     | 150   |
| Sterlingville     | Jefferson    | 125   | Wellsburgh        | Chemung     | 125   |
| Stimpson's Corn'r | Saratoga     | 150   | Wellsville        | Allegany    | 250   |
| Stone Arabia      | Montgomery   | 100   | Wempsville        | Madison     | 350   |
| Stone Ridge       | Ulster       | 150   | West Bloomfield   | Ontario     | 400   |
| Stony Brook       | Suffolk      | 400   | West Charlton     | Saratoga    | 150   |
| Strykersville     | Schoharie    | 125   | West Chazy        | Clinton     | 200   |
| Stuyvesant        | Columbia     | 300   | Westchester       | Westchester | 400   |
| Stuyvesant Falls  | do           | 200   | West Dryden       | Tompkins    | 175   |
| Sugerloaf         | Orange       | 140   | Westernville      | Oneida      | 250   |
| Sullivan          | Madison      | 150   | West Farms        | Westchester | 1,200 |
| Taberg            | Oneida       | 150   | West Point        | Orange      | 900   |
| Tappan            | Rockland     | 150   | Westport          | Essex       | 600   |
| Tarrytown         | Westchester  | 1,000 | West Sand Lake    | Rensselaer  | 250   |
| Theresa           | Jefferson    | 175   | Westtown          | Orange      | 180   |
| Thompsonville     | Sullivan     | 150   | Westville         | Otsego      | 125   |
| Throopsville      | Cayuga       | 200   | Wethersfield Sp's | Wyoming     | 150   |
| Ticonderoga       | Essex        | 500   | Whalensburgh      | Essex       | 250   |
| Tivoli            | Dutchess     | 300   | White Creek       | Washington  | 700   |
| Toddsville        | Otsego       | 250   | Whitehaven        | Erie        | 100   |

| Villages.        | Counties.   | Pop. | Villages.  | Counties.   | Pop. |
|------------------|-------------|------|------------|-------------|------|
| Whiteplains      | Westchester | 700  | Windsor    | Broome      | 400  |
| Whitesville      | Allegany    | 300  | Winton     | Herkimer    | 250  |
| Whitlockville    | Westchester | 125  | Wolcott    | Wayne       | 600  |
| Whitney's Valley | Allegany    | 150  | Woodville  | Jefferson   | 150  |
| Wilbur           | Ulster      | 300  | Worcester  | Otsego      | 200  |
| Williamson       | Wayne       | 175  | Wurtsboro' | Sullivan    | 250  |
| Williamstown     | Oswego      | 150  | Wyoming    | Wyoming     | 600  |
| Williamsville    | Erie        | 450  | Yonkers    | Westchester | 500  |
| Willsborough     | Essex       | 450  | Yorkshire  | Cattaraugus | 300  |
| Wilmington       | do          | 125  | Yorkville  | New-York    | 500  |
| Windham Centre   | Greene      | 200  | Youngstown | Niagara     | 400  |

**Comparative View of the Census of the State of New-York.  
AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.**

|                                     | State Cen-<br>sus, 1825. | U.S. Census<br>1830. | State Cen-<br>sus, 1835. | U.S. Census<br>1840. |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Whole number of souls, .....        | 1, 616, 458              | 1, 918, 608          | 2, 174, 517              | 2, 428, 921          |
| White persons, .....                |                          | 1, 868, 382          |                          | 2, 378, 890          |
| Free colored persons, .....         |                          | 45, 080              |                          | 50, 027              |
| Slaves, .....                       |                          | 46                   |                          | 4                    |
| Total males, .....                  | 822, 897                 |                      | 1, 102, 658              |                      |
| Do. females, .....                  | 793, 561                 |                      | 1, 071, 859              |                      |
| Aliens, .....                       | 40, 430                  | 52, 207              | 82, 319                  |                      |
| Paupers, .....                      | 5, 610                   |                      | 6, 821                   |                      |
| Persons subject to militia duty, .. | 180, 645                 |                      | 201, 901                 |                      |
| Do. qualified to vote, .....        | 296, 132                 |                      | 422, 034                 |                      |
| Deaf and dumb persons, .....        | 645                      | 852                  | 933                      | 1, 107               |
| Blind Persons, .....                |                          | 701                  | 889                      | 966                  |
| Insane and Idiots, .....            | 2, 240                   |                      | 2, 451                   | 2, 330               |
| Married females under 45 years, ..  | 200, 481                 |                      | 283, 230                 |                      |
| Unmarried do. between 16 and 45     | 135, 391                 |                      | 196, 499                 |                      |
| Do. do. under 16 years, ..          | 361, 624                 |                      | 456, 224                 |                      |
| Marriages the year preceding, ..    | 11, 553                  |                      | 15, 535                  |                      |
| Births, .....                       | 60, 383                  |                      | 77, 244                  |                      |
| Deaths, .....                       | 22, 544                  |                      | 32, 726                  |                      |

**Agricultural Statistics.**

|                               |             |                         |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Acres of improved land, ..... | 7, 160, 967 | 9, 655, 426             |
| Horses and mules, .....       |             | 524, 895 474, 543       |
| Neat Cattle, .....            |             | 1, 885, 771 1, 911, 244 |
| Sheep, .....                  |             | 4, 261, 765 5, 118, 777 |
| Swine, .....                  |             | 1, 554, 358 1, 900, 065 |

**POPULATION OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.**

|          |          |          |             |          |             |
|----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| In 1790, | 340, 120 | In 1810, | 959, 049    | In 1830, | 1, 918, 608 |
| In 1800, | 586, 756 | In 1820, | 1, 372, 812 | In 1840, | 2, 428, 921 |





## STATISTICS OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

*General Statistics of the State of New-York, compiled from the  
United States Census of 1840.*

|                                  | Total Production.  | Average price. | Aggregate value. |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>AGRICULTURE.</b>              |                    |                |                  |
| Wheat, .....                     | 12,286,418 Bushels | \$1 20         | \$14,743,702     |
| Barley, .....                    | 2,520,068 "        | 68             | 1,713,646        |
| Oats, .....                      | 20,675,847 "       | 44             | 9,097,373        |
| Rye, .....                       | 2,979,323 "        | 65             | 1,936,569        |
| Buckwheat, .....                 | 2,987,886 "        | 50             | 1,493,942        |
| Corn, .....                      | 10,972,286 "       | 75             | 8,229,214        |
| Wool, .....                      | 9,645,295 Pounds   | 35             | 3,415,853        |
| Hops, .....                      | 447,250 "          | 12             | 53,670           |
| Wax, .....                       | 52,793 "           | 25             | 13,199           |
| Potatoes, .....                  | 30,123,614 Bushels | 24             | 7,530,263        |
| Hay, .....                       | 3,127,047 Tons.    | 10 00          | 31,270,470       |
| Hemp and Flax, .....             | 1,130 "            | 168 00         | 212,440          |
| Tobacco, .....                   | 744 Pounds.        | 06             | 44               |
| Silk Cocoons, .....              | 1,735 "            | 30             | 520              |
| Sugar, .....                     | 10,048,109 "       | 06             | 602,886          |
| Wood, .....                      | 3,058,923 Corda.   | 4 00           | 12,235,692       |
| Products of the Dairy, .....     |                    |                | 10,496,021       |
| " Orchard, .....                 |                    |                | 1,701,935        |
| Family-made goods, .....         |                    |                | 4,636,547        |
| Wine, .....                      | 6,799 Gallons      | 1 00           | 6,799            |
| Total value, .....               |                    |                | \$109,071,416    |
| <b>HORTICULTURE.</b>             |                    |                |                  |
| Produce of market gardens, ..... |                    |                | 499,126          |
| " nurseries and florists, .....  |                    |                | 75,980           |
| Total value, .....               |                    |                | \$575,106        |
| <b>PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST.</b>   |                    |                |                  |
| Lumber produced, .....           |                    |                | 3,891,302        |
| Tar, pitch, turpentine, &c. .... | 402 Barrels.       | 2 00           | 804              |
| Pot and Pearl Ashes, .....       | 7,613 Tons.        | 100 00         | 761,300          |
| Skins and Furs, .....            |                    |                | 15,535           |
| All other productions, .....     |                    |                | 143,332          |
| Total value, .....               |                    |                | \$4,812,294      |
| <b>FISHERIES.</b>                |                    |                |                  |
| Smoked and dried fish, .....     | 5 Qnt'ls.          | 2 00           | 10               |
| Pickled fish, .....              | 22,224 Bbls.       | 2 50           | 55,560           |
| Sperm oil, .....                 | 400,261 Gallons    | 96             | 380,238          |
| Whale and fish oil, .....        | 1,269,541 "        | 37             | 469,730          |
| Whalebone, &c. ....              |                    |                | 344,665          |
| Total value, .....               |                    |                | \$1,260,203      |
| <b>MINES.</b>                    |                    |                |                  |
| Cast Iron, .....                 | 29,088 Tons.       | 30 00          | 872,640          |
| Bar Iron, .....                  | 83,693 "           | 80 00          | 4,295,440        |
| Lead, .....                      | 670,000 Pounds.    | 03             | 20,100           |
| Other metals, .....              |                    |                | 84,664           |
| Salt, .....                      | 2,867,884 Bushels  | 25             | 716,971          |
| Granite and other stone, .....   |                    |                | 1,541,480        |
| Total value, .....               |                    |                | \$7,531,196      |

| MANUFACTURES.                           |            | Total Production. | Average price. | Aggregate value.    |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Woollen, .....                          |            |                   |                | 3,637,337           |
| Cotton, .....                           |            |                   |                | 3,640,237           |
| Silk, .....                             |            |                   |                | 2,415               |
| Flax, .....                             |            |                   |                | 46,429              |
| Mixed, .....                            |            |                   |                | 1,497,067           |
| Tobacco, .....                          |            |                   |                | 831,570             |
| Machinery, .....                        |            |                   |                | 2,895,517           |
| Hardware, cutlery, &c. ....             |            |                   |                | 1,566,974           |
| Cannon, .....                           | 112        |                   | 50 00          | 5,600               |
| Small arms, .....                       | 8,348      |                   | 15 00          | 124,620             |
| Precious metals, .....                  |            |                   |                | 1,105,303           |
| Various do. ....                        |            |                   |                | 2,455,792           |
| Granite, marble, &c. ....               |            |                   |                | 955,225             |
| Bricks and lime, .....                  |            |                   |                | 1,195,567           |
| Hats and caps, .....                    |            |                   |                | 2,914,117           |
| Straw bonnets, .....                    |            |                   |                | 160,248             |
| Sole leather, .....                     | 1,452,890  | Sides.            | 4 30           | 5,638,073           |
| Upper " .....                           | 527,993    | "                 | 2 50           | 2,069,982           |
| Other " .....                           |            |                   |                | 6,232,924           |
| Soap, .....                             | 11,939,824 | Pounds.           | 06             | 696,991             |
| Tallow candles, .....                   | 4,029,783  | "                 | 11             | 442,286             |
| Sperm and wax candles, .....            | 353,000    | "                 | 35             | 123,550             |
| Distilled liquors, .....                | 11,973,515 | Gallons           | 25             | 2,993,453           |
| Permented do. ....                      | 6,059,122  | "                 | 20             | 1,211,824           |
| Gunpowder, .....                        | 1,185,000  | Pounds.           | 12             | 142,200             |
| Drugs, paints, &c. ....                 |            |                   |                | 577,816             |
| Turpentine and varnish, .....           |            |                   |                | 431,467             |
| Glass, .....                            |            |                   |                | 411,371             |
| Earthen ware, &c. ....                  |            |                   |                | 159,000             |
| Sugar, .....                            |            |                   |                | 385,000             |
| Chocolate, .....                        |            |                   |                | 5,000               |
| Confectionary, .....                    |            |                   |                | 386,142             |
| Paper, playing cards, &c. ....          |            |                   |                | 762,758             |
| Cordage, .....                          |            |                   |                | 792,910             |
| Musical instruments, .....              |            |                   |                | 472,910             |
| Carriages and wagons, .....             |            |                   |                | 2,364,461           |
| Flour, .....                            | 1,861,385  | Barrels.          | 6 00           | 11,168,310          |
| Produce of flour and other mills, ..... |            |                   |                | 16,963,220          |
| Ships built, .....                      |            |                   |                | 797,317             |
| Furniture, .....                        |            |                   |                | 1,971,776           |
| All other manufactures, .....           |            |                   |                | 9,616,206           |
|                                         |            |                   |                | <u>\$39,955,812</u> |

## RECAPITULATION.

|                               |                   |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Agriculture, .....            | \$109,071,416     |
| Horticulture, .....           | 575,106           |
| Products of the Forest, ..... | 4,812,294         |
| Fisheries, .....              | 1,250,203         |
| Mines, .....                  | 7,531,195         |
| Manufactures, .....           | <u>89,955,812</u> |

Estimated value of Annual Productions,..... **\$213,196,026**

## LIVE STOCK.

|                                              |                    |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Horses and Mules, .....                      | 474,543            |
| Neat Cattle, .....                           | 1,911,244          |
| Sheep, .....                                 | 5,118,777          |
| Swine, .....                                 | 1,900,065          |
| Poultry of all kinds, estimated value, ..... | <b>\$1,153,413</b> |



LIVE STOCK, &c.

| COUNTIES.           | Horses & Mules. | Neat Cattle. | Sheep.    | Swine.    | Poultry of all kinds, estimated value. | Value of the products of the dairy. |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Albany, .....       | 9,937           | 25,784       | 57,478    | 49,068    | \$24,966                               | \$125,343                           |
| Allegany, .....     | 9,738           | 45,864       | 129,656   | 30,043    | 14,160                                 | 138,686                             |
| Broome, .....       | 4,110           | 23,646       | 50,669    | 12,880    | 9,876                                  | 60,554                              |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | 6,099           | 35,866       | 66,625    | 22,533    | 10,365                                 | 97,560                              |
| Chautauque, .....   | 11,306          | 63,615       | 136,315   | 42,224    | 20,141                                 | 267,220                             |
| Chenango, .....     | 8,329           | 64,322       | 197,746   | 27,311    | 9,749                                  | 256,394                             |
| Chemung, .....      | 4,667           | 21,406       | 87,976    | 18,110    | 17,403                                 | 62,649                              |
| Cayuga, .....       | 13,276          | 45,816       | 188,162   | 63,153    | 22,694                                 | 186,937                             |
| Clinton, .....      | 6,023           | 21,013       | 65,555    | 17,795    | 12,006                                 | 81,439                              |
| Cortland, .....     | 5,734           | 33,739       | 99,160    | 19,043    | 12,798                                 | 137,367                             |
| Columbia, .....     | 9,864           | 32,699       | 123,063   | 54,911    | 29,606                                 | 201,666                             |
| Delaware, .....     | 8,073           | 56,982       | 135,843   | 27,738    | 13,812                                 | 279,205                             |
| Dutchess, .....     | 10,120          | 44,247       | 215,960   | 65,777    | 42,678                                 | 643,834                             |
| Essex, .....        | 5,224           | 22,017       | 79,835    | 14,658    | 9,430                                  | 94,827                              |
| Erie, .....         | 10,848          | 39,734       | 81,442    | 37,208    | 16,826                                 | 108,661                             |
| Franklin, .....     | 3,373           | 17,800       | 39,024    | 12,213    | 7,234                                  | 79,290                              |
| Fulton, .....       | 4,535           | 19,982       | 32,525    | 14,042    | 8,052                                  | 81,173                              |
| Genesee, .....      | 17,032          | 55,498       | 154,393   | 48,792    | 24,635                                 | 173,901                             |
| Greene, .....       | 5,561           | 22,495       | 89,326    | 19,357    | 14,320                                 | 157,203                             |
| Hamilton, .....     | 322             | 2,056        | 3,263     | 1,034     | 865                                    | 11,976                              |
| Herkimer, .....     | 9,504           | 55,437       | 60,182    | 38,987    | 18,915                                 | 671,351                             |
| Jefferson, .....    | 17,629          | 79,694       | 165,390   | 60,519    | 22,665                                 | 407,507                             |
| Kings, .....        | 3,019           | 5,978        | 45        | 8,360     | 7,804                                  | 245,230                             |
| Lewis, .....        | 3,931           | 31,130       | 36,665    | 18,076    | 5,293                                  | 137,177                             |
| Livingston, .....   | 10,869          | 29,849       | 163,395   | 37,866    | 13,001                                 | 95,278                              |
| Madison, .....      | 9,388           | 42,191       | 204,616   | 30,757    | 12,246                                 | 194,670                             |
| Monroe, .....       | 16,873          | 35,335       | 132,970   | 69,399    | 26,768                                 | 172,744                             |
| Montgomery, .....   | 9,948           | 26,806       | 36,588    | 29,108    | 16,165                                 | 120,236                             |
| Niagara, .....      | 7,604           | 20,752       | 40,531    | 28,344    | 13,539                                 | 48,320                              |
| New-York, .....     | 7,797           | 3,395        | 262       | 13,998    | 2,069                                  | 22,400                              |
| Orange, .....       | 9,245           | 54,799       | 50,218    | 47,084    | 24,536                                 | 669,866                             |
| Orleans, .....      | 6,639           | 18,123       | 69,563    | 27,933    | 23,082                                 | 95,180                              |
| Otsego, .....       | 12,331          | 66,035       | 235,979   | 47,637    | 26,781                                 | 383,123                             |
| Oneida, .....       | 16,455          | 92,669       | 177,070   | 66,643    | 37,709                                 | 837,391                             |
| Ontario, .....      | 11,928          | 34,300       | 172,190   | 46,837    | 20,477                                 | 72,529                              |
| Onondaga, .....     | 15,182          | 46,020       | 169,660   | 61,733    | 21,305                                 | 164,289                             |
| Oswego, .....       | 9,688           | 35,369       | 63,842    | 39,233    | 17,580                                 | 133,992                             |
| Putnam, .....       | 2,062           | 14,971       | 14,945    | 12,988    | 12,172                                 | 149,232                             |
| Queens, .....       | 6,517           | 14,181       | 26,477    | 21,518    | 62,186                                 | 142,412                             |
| Rockland, .....     | 2,658           | 6,695        | 17,392    | 11,511    | 49,392                                 | 12,927                              |
| Rensselaer, .....   | 9,493           | 32,174       | 134,864   | 27,916    | 30,335                                 | 272,716                             |
| Richmond, .....     | 912             | 2,517        | 136       | 3,150     | 8,001                                  | 26,606                              |
| Suffolk, .....      | 5,473           | 22,236       | 46,751    | 20,534    | 40,191                                 | 148,537                             |
| Sullivan, .....     | 2,513           | 18,057       | 19,476    | 10,047    | 9,231                                  | 105,501                             |
| Saratoga, .....     | 10,394          | 40,810       | 96,656    | 51,601    | 34,121                                 | 157,403                             |
| Schoharie, .....    | 8,907           | 37,633       | 71,268    | 31,865    | 16,588                                 | 85,808                              |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 11,088          | 61,455       | 125,821   | 41,889    | 12,510                                 | 260,509                             |
| Steuben, .....      | 10,879          | 43,476       | 148,133   | 34,309    | 12,948                                 | 105,583                             |
| Schenectady, .....  | 3,969           | 10,808       | 18,094    | 13,063    | 11,151                                 | 65,069                              |
| Seneca, .....       | 11,544          | 21,222       | 63,824    | 25,981    | 12,719                                 | 51,522                              |
| Tompkins, .....     | 7,572           | 28,908       | 86,525    | 23,772    | 10,526                                 | 100,804                             |
| Tioga, .....        | 4,120           | 21,576       | 43,220    | 14,987    | 9,279                                  | 85,410                              |
| Ulster, .....       | 9,921           | 38,459       | 50,840    | 46,228    | 66,495                                 | 233,383                             |
| Westchester, .....  | 6,285           | 26,131       | 20,043    | 155,187   | 66,646                                 | 356,997                             |
| Washington, .....   | 8,818           | 39,159       | 210,610   | 27,668    | 25,178                                 | 171,395                             |
| Wayne, .....        | 11,242          | 33,298       | 100,985   | 44,130    | 19,081                                 | 136,682                             |
| Warren, .....       | 2,428           | 9,826        | 22,776    | 8,053     | 7,129                                  | 14,647                              |
| Yates, .....        | 6,067           | 16,989       | 86,876    | 18,475    | 10,215                                 | 75,116                              |
| Total, .....        | 474,643         | 1,911,244    | 5,118,777 | 1,900,065 | \$1,153,418                            | 10,495,021                          |



## VARIOUS CROPS.

| COUNTIES.          | Pounds of wool. | Pounds of hops. | Pounds of wax. | Bushels of pota-<br>toes. | Tons of hay. | Tons of hemp<br>and flax. |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| Albany,.....       | 108,677         | 373             | 1,388          | 840,532                   | 47,362       | 22 5-6                    |
| Allegany,.....     | 199,180         | 2,224           | 1,079          | 883,948                   | 64,783       | 24 1-8                    |
| Broome,.....       | 79,368          | .....           | 294            | 303,812                   | 28,214       | 9                         |
| Cattaraugus,.....  | 108,179         | 1,080           | 789            | 452,353                   | 48,762       | 6                         |
| Chautauque,.....   | 268,938         | 7,177           | 2,294          | 778,219                   | 86,372       | 41 3-4                    |
| Chenango,.....     | 405,188         | 6,774           | 732            | 772,671                   | 108,629      | 105                       |
| Chemung,.....      | 78,996          | 1,044           | 1,331          | 269,233                   | 28,481       | 12 3-4                    |
| Cayuga,.....       | 338,628         | 2,618           | 2,423          | 687,306                   | 67,144       | 28 1-2                    |
| Clinton,.....      | 108,968         | 1,434           | 872            | 484,328                   | 36,048       | 4                         |
| Cortland,.....     | 182,408         | 181             | 699            | 878,806                   | 89,862       | 18 1-4                    |
| Columbia,.....     | 242,777         | 80              | 377            | 660,819                   | 86,213       | .....                     |
| Delaware,.....     | 235,082         | .....           | 644            | 779,424                   | 84,007       | 24 1-2                    |
| Dutchess,.....     | 413,635         | .....           | 128            | 594,136                   | 85,869       | .....                     |
| Essex,.....        | 162,639         | .....           | 906            | 470,236                   | 42,424       | 6 1-2                     |
| Erie,.....         | 122,900         | .....           | 610            | 656,382                   | 86,018       | 18 1-2                    |
| Franklin,.....     | 67,684          | 25,021          | 40             | 468,706                   | 24,929       | 4                         |
| Fulton,.....       | 61,683          | 411             | 434            | 402,964                   | 26,372       | 14 1-2                    |
| Genesee,.....      | 308,012         | 4,440           | 1,293          | 608,288                   | 88,176       | 16                        |
| Greene,.....       | 67,366          | 99              | 730            | 302,902                   | 47,048       | .....                     |
| Hamilton,.....     | 4,078           | .....           | .....          | 46,264                    | 3,130        | 1                         |
| Herkimer,.....     | 168,348         | 289             | 1,162          | 860,865                   | 96,864       | 16                        |
| Jefferson,.....    | 366,705         | 2,905           | 911            | 1,348,818                 | 116,896      | 21 1-2                    |
| Kings,.....        | 180             | .....           | .....          | 95,808                    | 5,437        | 1 1-4                     |
| Lewis,.....        | 68,173          | 5,460           | 148            | 634,316                   | 48,284       | .....                     |
| Livingston,.....   | 309,163         | 637             | 2,298          | 348,369                   | 46,884       | 11                        |
| Madison,.....      | 368,984         | 107,280         | 1,089          | 676,649                   | 66,749       | 10                        |
| Monroe,.....       | 268,363         | 16,761          | 967            | 721,620                   | 82,258       | 2 3-4                     |
| Montgomery,.....   | 69,600          | .....           | 720            | 859,829                   | 69,270       | 112                       |
| Niagara,.....      | 81,874          | 10              | 88             | 268,692                   | 28,061       | 4                         |
| New-York,.....     | .....           | .....           | .....          | 18,596                    | 747          | .....                     |
| Orange,.....       | 108,876         | 1,845           | 2,282          | 339,363                   | 76,368       | 3                         |
| Orleans,.....      | 180,466         | 1,523           | 1,194          | 303,314                   | 33,010       | 8                         |
| Otsego,.....       | 451,064         | 168,606         | 2,941          | 1,293,109                 | 106,910      | 23 3-4                    |
| Oneida,.....       | 321,368         | 38,724          | 2,673          | 1,574,109                 | 178,286      | 1 1-4                     |
| Ontario,.....      | 366,653         | 14,523          | 789            | 398,844                   | 82,904       | 4                         |
| Onondaga,.....     | 316,139         | 7,907           | 39             | 800,317                   | 64,048       | 3 1-2                     |
| Oswego,.....       | 136,789         | .....           | .....          | 699,137                   | 47,666       | 1                         |
| Putnam,.....       | 28,868          | 2               | 155            | 142,684                   | 21,897       | .....                     |
| Queens,.....       | 43,200          | 4               | 91             | 214,121                   | 31,487       | 2                         |
| Rockland,.....     | 7,132           | .....           | 620            | 48,117                    | 20,917       | .....                     |
| Rensselaer,.....   | 296,064         | 2,600           | 200            | 789,346                   | 72,026       | 91 1-4                    |
| Richmond,.....     | 172             | 101             | 63             | 47,712                    | 3,610        | 3                         |
| Suffolk,.....      | 84,008          | 1,834           | 603            | 170,236                   | 42,891       | 3 1-4                     |
| Sullivan,.....     | 33,948          | 331             | 798            | 236,336                   | 24,678       | 7                         |
| Saratoga,.....     | 217,201         | 6,767           | 1,430          | 1,019,632                 | 63,181       | 30                        |
| Schoharie,.....    | 134,287         | 260             | 486            | 600,396                   | 58,612       | 20 1-4                    |
| St. Lawrence,..... | 236,863         | 3,660           | 547            | 1,412,272                 | 99,813       | 26 3-4                    |
| Steuben,.....      | 240,881         | 512             | 1,866          | 880,968                   | 69,998       | 19 1-2                    |
| Schenectady,.....  | 37,714          | 29              | 816            | 240,535                   | 17,742       | 80 3-4                    |
| Seneca,.....       | 170,304         | 1,203           | 820            | 199,387                   | 38,049       | 2 1-6                     |
| Tompkins,.....     | 163,485         | 2,100           | 780            | 339,667                   | 46,981       | 1                         |
| Tioga,.....        | 77,924          | 6,876           | 1,307          | 368,198                   | 34,080       | 16                        |
| Ulster,.....       | 117,390         | 523             | 4,362          | 264,698                   | 79,289       | 32                        |
| Westchester,.....  | 52,808          | .....           | .....          | 620,920                   | 77,878       | 208                       |
| Washington,.....   | 407,616         | 144             | 396            | 881,848                   | 82,838       | 4 1-4                     |
| Wayne,.....        | 184,797         | 239             | 2,045          | 812,701                   | 98,428       | 20 3-4                    |
| Warren,.....       | 46,721          | 93              | 809            | 221,134                   | 17,601       | 3                         |
| Yates,.....        | 166,674         | 2,000           | 347            | 170,318                   | 27,868       | 3 1-2                     |
| Total,.....        | 9,945,295       | 447,280         | 62,796         | 30,129,614                | 3,127,047    | 1,130 6-8                 |

## VARIOUS CROPS.

| COUNTIES.           | Pounds of silk cocoons. | Pounds of sugar made. | Cords of wood sold. | Value of the products of the orchard. | Gallons of wine made. | Value of home made or family goods. |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Albany, .....       | .....                   | 24,366                | 17,491              | \$33,012                              | 15                    | \$60,386                            |
| Allegany, .....     | 25                      | 667,736               | 1,904               | 11,000                                | .....                 | 87,681                              |
| Broome, .....       | .....                   | 62,064                | 4,626               | 6,746                                 | .....                 | 36,354                              |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | .....                   | 553,238               | 3,136               | 13,367                                | .....                 | 101,861                             |
| Chautauque, .....   | 60 1-2                  | 839,222               | 25,980              | 49,616                                | 6                     | 1,313,623                           |
| Chenango, .....     | .....                   | 344,019               | 8,924               | 17,526                                | .....                 | 77,297                              |
| Chemung, .....      | .....                   | 74,296                | 13,608              | 21,720                                | 10                    | 32,576                              |
| Cayuga, .....       | 45                      | 206,646               | 31,789              | 48,366                                | .....                 | 103,430                             |
| Clinton, .....      | 2                       | 184,934               | 26,226              | 30,206                                | .....                 | 49,327                              |
| Cortland, .....     | 6                       | 429,690               | 10,917              | 6,306                                 | .....                 | 87,946                              |
| Columbia, .....     | 2                       | 839                   | 11,273              | 30,606                                | 34                    | 31,282                              |
| Delaware, .....     | 10                      | 398,967               | 4,763               | 13,616                                | .....                 | 68,146                              |
| Dutchess, .....     | .....                   | .....                 | 16,627              | 49,046                                | .....                 | 43,204                              |
| Essex, .....        | 2                       | 113,367               | 20,688              | 17,004                                | .....                 | 66,166                              |
| Erie, .....         | .....                   | 334,040               | 21,764              | 24,971                                | .....                 | 76,878                              |
| Franklin, .....     | .....                   | 227,049               | 6,416               | 8,389                                 | .....                 | 48,528                              |
| Fulton, .....       | .....                   | 80,129                | 8,336               | 4,926                                 | .....                 | 26,821                              |
| Genesee, .....      | 230                     | 630,633               | 23,638              | 48,618                                | 25                    | 108,216                             |
| Greene, .....       | .....                   | 160                   | 10,808              | 23,636                                | 24                    | 26,419                              |
| Hamilton, .....     | .....                   | 36,166                | 116                 | 687                                   | .....                 | 4,972                               |
| Herkimer, .....     | 20                      | 311,138               | 21,946              | 29,646                                | .....                 | 67,271                              |
| Jefferson, .....    | .....                   | 612,264               | 47,603              | 19,666                                | 3,230                 | 123,628                             |
| Kings, .....        | .....                   | .....                 | .....               | 8,208                                 | .....                 | 1,699                               |
| Lewis, .....        | 1-2                     | 267,476               | 4,187               | 2,620                                 | .....                 | 26,263                              |
| Livingston, .....   | 124                     | 119,438               | 13,919              | 33,767                                | 46                    | 68,842                              |
| Madison, .....      | 12                      | 216,619               | 21,286              | 14,672                                | .....                 | 66,279                              |
| Monroe, .....       | 296                     | 181,119               | 63,808              | 69,661                                | 106                   | 79,668                              |
| Montgomery, .....   | .....                   | 61,691                | 12,071              | 16,607                                | .....                 | 39,436                              |
| Niagara, .....      | .....                   | 44,069                | 27,239              | 19,871                                | .....                 | 41,741                              |
| New-York, .....     | .....                   | .....                 | 40                  | 800                                   | .....                 | .....                               |
| Orange, .....       | .....                   | .....                 | 20,910              | 37,991                                | .....                 | 36,188                              |
| Orleans, .....      | .....                   | 160,766               | 8,089               | 103,767                               | 20                    | 68,126                              |
| Otsego, .....       | 6                       | 361,748               | 17,703              | 41,341                                | 96                    | 119,607                             |
| Oneida, .....       | 96                      | 286,602               | 78,624              | 78,606                                | 47                    | 124,162                             |
| Ontario, .....      | 19                      | 183,273               | 23,328              | 40,324                                | .....                 | 62,064                              |
| Onondaga, .....     | .....                   | 178,620               | 60,842              | 36,833                                | .....                 | 97,236                              |
| Oswego, .....       | 6                       | 264,980               | 62,216              | 26,931                                | .....                 | 81,746                              |
| Putnam, .....       | .....                   | 73                    | 12,612              | 17,122                                | .....                 | 8,664                               |
| Queens, .....       | .....                   | .....                 | 9,787               | 38,604                                | 168                   | 2,867                               |
| Rockland, .....     | .....                   | .....                 | 20,022              | 26,679                                | .....                 | 2,400                               |
| Rensselaer, .....   | 60                      | 30,548                | 31,178              | 46,063                                | 2                     | 69,942                              |
| Richmond, .....     | 6                       | .....                 | 486                 | 6,148                                 | .....                 | 1,279                               |
| Suffolk, .....      | 31                      | .....                 | 66,023              | 28,660                                | 1,026                 | 49,488                              |
| Sullivan, .....     | 4                       | 46,869                | 3,249               | 12,004                                | 5                     | 22,926                              |
| Saratoga, .....     | 100                     | 20,910                | 30,966              | 31,869                                | 16                    | 96,926                              |
| Schoharie, .....    | 1-4                     | 133,766               | 6,484               | 17,629                                | .....                 | 60,260                              |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 10                      | 848,132               | 16,468              | 14,823                                | .....                 | 136,636                             |
| Steuben, .....      | 38                      | 341,948               | 7,914               | 29,864                                | 60                    | 92,387                              |
| Schenectady, .....  | .....                   | 4,423                 | 9,677               | 13,171                                | 26                    | 17,781                              |
| Seneca, .....       | 8                       | 26,846                | 16,362              | 27,267                                | .....                 | 19,736                              |
| Tompkins, .....     | 200                     | 88,747                | 10,037              | 17,839                                | 1,600                 | 62,037                              |
| Tioga, .....        | 10                      | 116,760               | 8,961               | 12,936                                | .....                 | 37,370                              |
| Ulster, .....       | .....                   | 26,946                | 32,934              | 37,309                                | .....                 | 90,669                              |
| Westchester, .....  | .....                   | .....                 | 8,316               | 204,893                               | 227                   | 46,770                              |
| Washington, .....   | 14                      | 4,246                 | 9,472               | 24,654                                | .....                 | 41,041                              |
| Wayne, .....        | 26 1-2                  | 169,664               | 28,664              | 41,078                                | 10                    | 88,061                              |
| Warren, .....       | .....                   | 43,821                | 10,313              | 6,683                                 | .....                 | 29,939                              |
| Yates, .....        | 170                     | 39,384                | 3,337               | 20,213                                | .....                 | 164,448                             |
| Total, .....        | 1,736 3-4               | 10,048,109            | 1068,923            | \$1,701,936                           | 6 799                 | \$4,626,647                         |



## MANUFACTORIES.

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## TABULAR VIEW,

*Of the principal Manufactories in each County in the State of New-York, by the Census of 1840.*

| COUNTIES.           | Woolen<br>Factories. | Fulling<br>Mills. | Cotton<br>Factories. | Tanneries. | Distilleries. | Breweries. | Flouring<br>Mills. | Grist Mills. | Saw Mills. | Oil Mills. | Furnaces,<br>Forges, &c. |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Albany, .....       | 8                    | 11                | 2                    | 20         | .....         | 6          | 6                  | 22           | 64         | .....      | .....                    |
| Allegany, .....     | 4                    | 24                | .....                | 30         | 2             | .....      | 3                  | 36           | 204        | .....      | 6                        |
| Broome, .....       | .....                | 9                 | .....                | 14         | 1             | .....      | .....              | 23           | 144        | .....      | .....                    |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | 9                    | 6                 | .....                | 24         | 1             | .....      | .....              | 26           | 135        | .....      | .....                    |
| Cayuga, .....       | 12                   | 22                | 2                    | 29         | 4             | 1          | 9                  | 34           | 116        | .....      | 7                        |
| Chautauque, .....   | 2                    | 26                | .....                | 46         | 7             | .....      | 3                  | 46           | 229        | 2          | 3                        |
| Chemung, .....      | 1                    | 6                 | .....                | 12         | 3             | 1          | 3                  | 29           | 85         | 1          | 3                        |
| Chemango, .....     | 5                    | 11                | 1                    | 30         | .....         | 1          | .....              | 46           | 162        | 1          | .....                    |
| Clinton, .....      | 7                    | 8                 | 2                    | 21         | .....         | 1          | 1                  | 17           | 166        | .....      | 27                       |
| Columbia, .....     | 19                   | 19                | 11                   | 10         | 2             | 1          | 12                 | 39           | 41         | .....      | 7                        |
| Cortland, .....     | 4                    | 10                | 1                    | 17         | 1             | 1          | .....              | 23           | 84         | 3          | 4                        |
| Delaware, .....     | 4                    | 24                | .....                | 28         | .....         | .....      | .....              | 62           | 220        | .....      | .....                    |
| Dutchess, .....     | 6                    | 16                | 11                   | 18         | .....         | 1          | 29                 | 61           | 64         | .....      | 4                        |
| Erie, .....         | 4                    | 22                | .....                | 26         | 6             | 12         | 9                  | 44           | 135        | 2          | 4                        |
| Essex, .....        | 7                    | 19                | .....                | 14         | .....         | 1          | 8                  | 25           | 266        | .....      | 56                       |
| Franklin, .....     | 3                    | 8                 | .....                | 15         | .....         | .....      | .....              | 17           | 87         | 1          | 6                        |
| Fulton, .....       | 6                    | 11                | .....                | 23         | .....         | .....      | .....              | 19           | 156        | 2          | 1                        |
| Genesee, .....      | 8                    | 36                | .....                | 34         | 3             | 1          | 12                 | 46           | 136        | 2          | 6                        |
| Greene, .....       | 6                    | 10                | 1                    | 29         | 2             | .....      | 3                  | 29           | 79         | .....      | 3                        |
| Hamilton, .....     | .....                | .....             | .....                | .....      | .....         | .....      | .....              | 2            | 22         | .....      | .....                    |
| Herkimer, .....     | 9                    | 24                | 6                    | 38         | 6             | 1          | 8                  | 26           | 148        | 1          | 14                       |
| Jefferson, .....    | 11                   | 24                | 1                    | 30         | 9             | 8          | 6                  | 24           | 109        | 4          | 7                        |
| King, .....         | .....                | .....             | .....                | 1          | 2             | 1          | .....              | .....        | .....      | .....      | .....                    |
| Lewis, .....        | 2                    | 6                 | .....                | 16         | 1             | .....      | 3                  | 11           | 80         | 2          | 2                        |
| Livingston, .....   | 4                    | 14                | .....                | 13         | 8             | 2          | 6                  | 26           | 66         | 1          | 12                       |
| Madison, .....      | 11                   | 26                | 2                    | 40         | 7             | 1          | 4                  | 39           | 167        | 3          | 3                        |
| Monroe, .....       | 12                   | 20                | 1                    | 21         | 7             | 6          | 36                 | 18           | 69         | 1          | 5                        |
| Montgomery, .....   | 1                    | 6                 | .....                | 16         | 6             | 2          | 3                  | 21           | 67         | .....      | 2                        |
| New York, .....     | .....                | .....             | 18                   | 1          | 11            | 16         | .....              | 6            | 8          | .....      | 4                        |
| Niagara, .....      | 1                    | 6                 | .....                | .....      | 2             | 2          | 4                  | 9            | 42         | 1          | 1                        |
| Oneida, .....       | 23                   | 40                | 13                   | 61         | 11            | 4          | 6                  | 67           | 248        | 2          | 14                       |
| Onondaga, .....     | 10                   | 23                | 3                    | 48         | 7             | 1          | 28                 | 29           | 114        | 1          | 1                        |
| Ontario, .....      | 10                   | 27                | .....                | 20         | 14            | 3          | 13                 | 35           | 92         | 1          | .....                    |
| Orange, .....       | 13                   | 14                | 2                    | 28         | 41            | 1          | 4                  | 68           | 100        | .....      | 3                        |
| Orleans, .....      | 4                    | 12                | .....                | 10         | .....         | 1          | 6                  | 16           | 49         | .....      | 5                        |
| Oswego, .....       | 2                    | 16                | .....                | 23         | .....         | .....      | 10                 | 29           | 188        | 1          | 6                        |
| Otsego, .....       | 4                    | 44                | 8                    | 47         | 9             | 1          | .....              | 66           | 222        | 3          | 7                        |
| Putnam, .....       | 1                    | 11                | .....                | 6          | .....         | .....      | 2                  | 27           | 36         | .....      | 3                        |
| Queens, .....       | 7                    | 7                 | .....                | 5          | 1             | .....      | 7                  | 41           | 17         | .....      | .....                    |
| Rensselaer, .....   | 13                   | 16                | 21                   | 22         | 1             | 4          | 18                 | 37           | 106        | 8          | 12                       |
| Richmond, .....     | .....                | .....             | .....                | 1          | .....         | .....      | 14                 | 8            | 1          | .....      | .....                    |
| Rockland, .....     | 4                    | 4                 | 3                    | 5          | 2             | .....      | .....              | 20           | 11         | .....      | 4                        |
| Saratoga, .....     | 21                   | 33                | 1                    | 27         | 2             | .....      | 4                  | 37           | 139        | 1          | 2                        |
| Schenectady, .....  | 2                    | 7                 | 1                    | 4          | .....         | 1          | 1                  | 5            | 14         | 13         | 2                        |
| Schoharie, .....    | 1                    | 30                | .....                | 32         | .....         | 1          | .....              | 36           | 160        | .....      | .....                    |
| Seneca, .....       | 2                    | 4                 | .....                | 8          | .....         | 1          | 11                 | 9            | 26         | 6          | .....                    |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 4                    | 28                | .....                | 27         | 1             | .....      | 2                  | 60           | 95         | .....      | 19                       |
| Steuben, .....      | 3                    | 17                | .....                | 31         | 2             | .....      | 4                  | 39           | 248        | 12         | .....                    |
| Suffolk, .....      | 6                    | 5                 | 1                    | 16         | .....         | .....      | 1                  | 61           | 17         | .....      | .....                    |
| Sullivan, .....     | .....                | 3                 | .....                | 23         | 3             | .....      | .....              | 29           | 174        | .....      | 1                        |
| Tioga, .....        | 3                    | 13                | .....                | 15         | 2             | .....      | .....              | 37           | 269        | .....      | .....                    |
| Tompkins, .....     | 2                    | 20                | 1                    | 27         | 6             | 1          | 8                  | 33           | 193        | 3          | 2                        |
| Ulster, .....       | 11                   | 5                 | 1                    | 33         | .....         | .....      | 2                  | 42           | 180        | .....      | 13                       |
| Warren, .....       | 1                    | 7                 | .....                | 9          | .....         | .....      | .....              | 14           | 99         | .....      | .....                    |
| Washington, .....   | 13                   | 15                | 2                    | 19         | .....         | .....      | 2                  | 31           | 93         | .....      | 4                        |
| Wayne, .....        | .....                | 11                | .....                | 26         | 6             | .....      | 12                 | 25           | 119        | .....      | 4                        |
| Westchester, .....  | 5                    | 7                 | .....                | 11         | 1             | .....      | 6                  | 49           | 66         | .....      | 6                        |
| Yates, .....        | 4                    | 26                | .....                | 16         | .....         | .....      | 14                 | 26           | 124        | 2          | 0                        |
| Total, .....        | 325                  | 593               | 116                  | 1212       | 206           | 96         | 354                | 1764         | 6420       | 79         | 306                      |

## COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, SCHOOLS, &amp;c.

*In the State of New-York, as returned by the U. S. Marshalls.—1840.*

| COUNTIES.           | Universities, or<br>Colleges. | Number of Stu-<br>dents. | Academies and<br>Grammar Sch's | No. of Scholars. | Primary and<br>Common Sch's. | No. of Scholars. | Scholars at pub-<br>lic charge. | White persons<br>over 20 years of<br>age who cannot<br>read and write. |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Albany, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 6                              | 469              | 107                          | 9,077            | 886                             | 1,269                                                                  |
| Allegany, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | 47               | 216                          | 9,166            | 1                               | 27                                                                     |
| Broome, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 3                              | 163              | 167                          | 6,620            | 7                               | 7                                                                      |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | .....                         | .....                    | 3                              | 140              | 191                          | 7,701            | 4                               | 361                                                                    |
| Cayuga, .....       | 1                             | 48                       | 8                              | 601              | 311                          | 16,166           | 3,150                           | 478                                                                    |
| Chautauque, .....   | .....                         | .....                    | 11                             | 808              | 298                          | 14,337           | 237                             | 396                                                                    |
| Chemung, .....      | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | 130              | 99                           | 4,837            | 162                             | 774                                                                    |
| Chenango, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 8                              | 733              | 344                          | 12,872           | 20                              | 77                                                                     |
| Clinton, .....      | .....                         | .....                    | 3                              | 161              | 102                          | 2,784            | 84                              | 2,640                                                                  |
| Columbia, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 11                             | 709              | 172                          | 10,074           | 1                               | 1,065                                                                  |
| Cortland, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 2                              | 370              | 181                          | 8,092            | .....                           | 163                                                                    |
| Delaware, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | 250              | 284                          | 10,661           | .....                           | 788                                                                    |
| Dutchess, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 7                              | 621              | 107                          | 4,498            | 729                             | 1,764                                                                  |
| Erie, .....         | .....                         | .....                    | 3                              | 166              | 271                          | 11,149           | 2,931                           | 270                                                                    |
| Essex, .....        | .....                         | .....                    | 7                              | 396              | 141                          | 5,634            | 161                             | 644                                                                    |
| Franklin, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | .....            | 108                          | 4,861            | .....                           | 525                                                                    |
| Fulton, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 2                              | 236              | 89                           | 3,876            | .....                           | 630                                                                    |
| Genesee, .....      | .....                         | .....                    | 13                             | 1,262            | 381                          | 14,718           | 171                             | 143                                                                    |
| Greene, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 3                              | 97               | 123                          | 3,369            | 47                              | 39                                                                     |
| Hamilton, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | .....                          | .....            | 13                           | 658              | .....                           | .....                                                                  |
| Herkimer, .....     | 1                             | 106                      | 2                              | 280              | 191                          | 8,622            | 260                             | 2,337                                                                  |
| Jefferson, .....    | .....                         | .....                    | 3                              | 326              | 312                          | 12,814           | 267                             | 616                                                                    |
| Kings, .....        | .....                         | .....                    | 22                             | 1,314            | 63                           | 6,280            | 2,867                           | 946                                                                    |
| Lewis, .....        | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | 120              | 165                          | 6,269            | .....                           | 801                                                                    |
| Livingston, .....   | .....                         | .....                    | 6                              | 752              | 178                          | 8,708            | 80                              | 376                                                                    |
| Madison, .....      | .....                         | .....                    | 9                              | 968              | 263                          | 12,277           | 10                              | 421                                                                    |
| Monroe, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 11                             | 1,466            | 310                          | 16,903           | 157                             | 2,301                                                                  |
| Montgomery, .....   | .....                         | .....                    | 4                              | 395              | 116                          | 6,655            | 166                             | 800                                                                    |
| New-York, .....     | 4                             | 430                      | 148                            | 7,230            | 208                          | 23,833           | 10,213                          | 7,778                                                                  |
| Niagara, .....      | .....                         | .....                    | 6                              | 413              | 137                          | 7,936            | .....                           | 312                                                                    |
| Oneida, .....       | 2                             | 190                      | 24                             | 2,085            | 441                          | 20,176           | 337                             | 1,690                                                                  |
| Onondaga, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 13                             | 1,602            | 330                          | 17,690           | .....                           | 1,193                                                                  |
| Ontario, .....      | .....                         | .....                    | 18                             | 1,372            | 242                          | 12,427           | .....                           | 513                                                                    |
| Orange, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 21                             | 1,409            | 170                          | 8,727            | 727                             | 676                                                                    |
| Orleans, .....      | .....                         | .....                    | 7                              | 750              | 163                          | 8,247            | .....                           | 60                                                                     |
| Oswego, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 6                              | 468              | 330                          | 12,166           | .....                           | .....                                                                  |
| Otsego, .....       | 1                             | .....                    | 9                              | 385              | 302                          | 13,522           | 43                              | 618                                                                    |
| Putnam, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | .....                          | .....            | 63                           | 2,936            | 16                              | 639                                                                    |
| Queens, .....       | 1                             | 36                       | 8                              | 429              | 78                           | 3,670            | 633                             | 456                                                                    |
| Rensselaer, .....   | .....                         | .....                    | 12                             | 601              | 241                          | 11,612           | 842                             | 1,384                                                                  |
| Richmond, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | 26               | 14                           | 604              | 28                              | 37                                                                     |
| Rockland, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | .....                          | .....            | 30                           | 1,120            | .....                           | 185                                                                    |
| Saratoga, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 10                             | 627              | 160                          | 6,100            | 89                              | 760                                                                    |
| Schenectady, .....  | 1                             | 30                       | 2                              | 68               | 46                           | 1,562            | 86                              | 44                                                                     |
| Schoharie, .....    | .....                         | .....                    | 5                              | 306              | 198                          | 9,294            | 3                               | 96                                                                     |
| Seneca, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 3                              | 219              | 99                           | 4,377            | 138                             | 361                                                                    |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | .....                         | .....                    | 4                              | 761              | 363                          | 13,502           | 28                              | 1,067                                                                  |
| Steuben, .....      | .....                         | .....                    | 4                              | 384              | 347                          | 15,086           | .....                           | 963                                                                    |
| Suffolk, .....      | .....                         | .....                    | 6                              | 336              | 162                          | 7,336            | 68                              | 14                                                                     |
| Sullivan, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | 36               | 101                          | 3,897            | 30                              | 587                                                                    |
| Tioga, .....        | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | 268              | .....                        | 6,514            | 14                              | 1,027                                                                  |
| Tompkins, .....     | .....                         | .....                    | 5                              | 337              | 226                          | 12,678           | 676                             | 265                                                                    |
| Ulster, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | 35               | 168                          | 9,010            | 20                              | 692                                                                    |
| Warren, .....       | .....                         | .....                    | 1                              | 44               | 104                          | 4,119            | .....                           | 7                                                                      |
| Washington, .....   | .....                         | .....                    | 8                              | 464              | 193                          | 7,279            | 66                              | 763                                                                    |
| Wayne, .....        | .....                         | .....                    | 8                              | 476              | 182                          | 9,637            | 15                              | 868                                                                    |
| Westchester, .....  | .....                         | .....                    | 24                             | 703              | 121                          | 3,922            | 1                               | 319                                                                    |
| Yates, .....        | .....                         | .....                    | .....                          | .....            | 112                          | 6,207            | .....                           | 43                                                                     |
| Total, .....        | 12                            | 985                      | 601                            | 34,563           | 10,971                       | 301,156          | 26,266                          | 43,716                                                                 |

STATEMENT, showing, 1. The Population in each County in 1840; 2. The Amount of Mill Tax on the Valuation; 3. The Amount of Fees allowed to County Treasurers and Town Collectors; and, 4. The Nett Proceeds of the Mill Tax, after deducting Fees.

| COUNTIES.           | Population in 1840. | Mill Tax on Valuation. | Fees of County Treasurers & Collectors. | Nett Proceeds of Mill Tax. |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Albany, .....       | 68,536              | \$15,718 91            | \$913 91                                | \$14,805 00                |
| Allegany, .....     | 40,917              | 4,389 53               | .....                                   | 4,389 53                   |
| Broome, .....       | 22,348              | 2,181 49               | 48 05                                   | 2,103 44                   |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | 28,803              | 3,078 88               | .....                                   | 3,078 88                   |
| Cayuga, .....       | 60,361              | 8,242 74               | 536 56                                  | 8,406 18                   |
| Chautauque, .....   | 47,641              | 4,467 91               | 239 39                                  | 4,228 52                   |
| Chemung, .....      | 20,731              | 2,726 55               | 111 85                                  | 2,614 70                   |
| Chenango, .....     | 40,779              | 4,297 50               | 246 93                                  | 4,050 57                   |
| Clinton, .....      | 28,180              | 1,617 20               | .....                                   | 1,617 20                   |
| Columbia, .....     | 44,237              | 8,937 43               | 536 24                                  | 8,401 19                   |
| Cortland, .....     | 24,605              | 2,221 66               | 112 04                                  | 2,109 62                   |
| Delaware, .....     | 35,363              | 3,360 63               | 83 89                                   | 3,276 76                   |
| Dutchess, .....     | 62,498              | 19,704 43              | 1,182 26                                | 18,522 17                  |
| Erie, .....         | 62,251              | 11,500 18              | 342 81                                  | 11,157 34                  |
| Essex, .....        | 23,620              | 1,562 84               | .....                                   | 1,562 84                   |
| Franklin, .....     | 16,460              | 1,570 92               | .....                                   | 1,570 92                   |
| Fulton, .....       | 18,038              | 1,343 74               | .....                                   | 1,343 74                   |
| Genesee, .....      | 28,721              | 6,047 18               | 343 53                                  | 5,703 66                   |
| Greene, .....       | 30,445              | 2,987 38               | 162 72                                  | 2,824 66                   |
| Hamilton, .....     | 1,907               | 339 36                 | .....                                   | 338 36                     |
| Herkimer, .....     | 37,375              | 6,065 79               | 363 35                                  | 5,692 44                   |
| Jefferson, .....    | 61,028              | 6,737 17               | 404 43                                  | 6,332 74                   |
| Kings, .....        | 47,613              | 27,327 61              | 273 28                                  | 27,054 33                  |
| Lewis, .....        | 17,849              | 1,743 0                | .....                                   | 1,743 00                   |
| Livingston, .....   | 35,710              | 8,845 90               | 530 75                                  | 8,315 15                   |
| Madison, .....      | 40,032              | 6,878 67               | 398 92                                  | 6,479 75                   |
| Monroe, .....       | 64,912              | 14,804 95              | 803 70                                  | 13,996 28                  |
| Montgomery, .....   | 35,801              | 3,469 69               | 206 12                                  | 3,260 57                   |
| New York, .....     | 312,932             | 227,679 91             | 12,753 74                               | 213,926 17                 |
| Niagara, .....      | 31,114              | 4,926 86               | 233 86                                  | 4,693 02                   |
| Oneida, .....       | 85,345              | 11,816 77              | 709 00                                  | 11,107 77                  |
| Onondaga, .....     | 67,915              | 15,975 92              | 909 47                                  | 14,966 45                  |
| Ontario, .....      | 43,501              | 12,947 19              | 776 88                                  | 12,170 36                  |
| Orange, .....       | 50,733              | 11,205 41              | .....                                   | 11,205 41                  |
| Orleans, .....      | 24,995              | 5,289 54               | 317 31                                  | 4,971 23                   |
| Oswego, .....       | 43,820              | 5,532 23               | .....                                   | 5,532 23                   |
| Otsego, .....       | 49,403              | 5,619 68               | 326 75                                  | 5,192 93                   |
| Putnam, .....       | 12,815              | 2,993 82               | 179 03                                  | 2,804 79                   |
| Queens, .....       | 30,324              | 11,286 00              | 677 16                                  | 10,608 84                  |
| Rensselaer, .....   | 60,303              | 12,319 47              | 740 36                                  | 11,599 11                  |
| Richmond, .....     | 10,995              | 1,604 24               | 81 85                                   | 1,282 39                   |
| Rockland, .....     | 11,874              | 2,329 22               | 115 33                                  | 2,213 89                   |
| Saratoga, .....     | 40,542              | 6,717 29               | 396 71                                  | 6,320 58                   |
| Schenectady, .....  | 17,233              | 2,779 75               | 166 78                                  | 2,612 97                   |
| Schoharie, .....    | 22,351              | 1,901 29               | 114 07                                  | 1,787 22                   |
| Seneca, .....       | 21,868              | 5,734 17               | 344 05                                  | 5,390 12                   |
| Steuben, .....      | 45,955              | 5,968 96               | 269 18                                  | 5,699 78                   |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 56,670              | 3,554 01               | .....                                   | 3,554 01                   |
| Suffolk, .....      | 32,469              | 5,783 90               | 347 03                                  | 5,436 87                   |
| Sullivan, .....     | 15,630              | 1,535 00               | .....                                   | 1,535 00                   |
| Tioga, .....        | 20,351              | 1,725 10               | 106 51                                  | 1,668 59                   |
| Tompkins, .....     | 38,113              | 4,061 93               | 243 71                                  | 3,818 22                   |
| Ulster, .....       | 45,724              | 5,273 69               | 316 42                                  | 4,957 27                   |
| Warren, .....       | 13,470              | 1,071 62               | .....                                   | 1,071 62                   |
| Washington, .....   | 41,095              | 6,196 78               | 371 81                                  | 5,824 97                   |
| Wayne, .....        | 42,068              | 7,067 90               | 424 07                                  | 6,643 83                   |
| Westchester, .....  | 48,687              | 9,797 88               | 587 87                                  | 9,210 01                   |
| Wyoming, .....      | 30,909              | 4,226 08               | 253 66                                  | 3,972 52                   |
| Yates, .....        | 20,442              | 1,640 68               | 271 21                                  | 4,369 47                   |
| Total, .....        | 2,429,436           | \$592,008 57           | \$30,881 40                             | \$561,127 17               |

**STATEMENT of the aggregate valuations of Real and Personal Estate in the several counties of this State, the amount of town, county and State taxes, and the rate of taxation on each dollar of the corrected aggregate valuations for the year 1844.**

| COUNTIES.           | Ass'd va-<br>lue of real<br>estate. | Ass'd va-<br>lue of per-<br>sonal est. | Corrected<br>aggregate<br>valuation. | Amt of state<br>and county<br>taxes. | Amount of<br>town tax-<br>es. | Total<br>taxation.  |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Albany, .....       | \$11,102,930                        | \$3,946,990                            | \$15,603,161                         | \$74,072 19                          | \$103,901 40                  | \$177,973 59        |
| Allegany, .....     | 4,266,459                           | 126,316                                | 4,391,774                            | 18,810 29                            | 18,989 32                     | 34,769 61           |
| Broome, .....       | 1,861,003                           | 250,633                                | 2,122,000                            | 12,517 23                            | 5,888 81                      | 18,406 04           |
| Cattaraugus, ..     | 2,881,704                           | 133,670                                | 3,121,649                            | 16,469 17                            | 16,938 58                     | 32,452 75           |
| Cayuga, .....       | 9,436,229                           | 1,272,246                              | 9,710,475                            | 31,947 19                            | 12,352 60                     | 44,299 79           |
| Chautauque, ..      | 4,210,800                           | 304,732                                | 4,515,532                            | 21,650 90                            | 14,231 45                     | 35,787 25           |
| Chemung, .....      | 2,237,014                           | 268,249                                | 2,508,704                            | 11,504 77                            | 6,209 04                      | 17,713 81           |
| Chenango, ...       | 3,738,866                           | 600,447                                | 4,269,303                            | 18,809 36                            | 11,316 44                     | 30,124 79           |
| Clinton, .....      | 1,616,640                           | 76,012                                 | 1,690,652                            | 13,046 01                            | 12,046 71                     | 25,072 72           |
| Columbia, ....      | 6,704,202                           | 2,342,535                              | 9,046,737                            | 20,779 71                            | 18,066 81                     | 44,846 52           |
| Cortland, .....     | 2,014,037                           | 169,981                                | 2,174,018                            | 13,109 29                            | 6,126 02                      | 19,233 31           |
| Delaware, ....      | 3,032,217                           | 316,894                                | 3,348,111                            | 13,895 23                            | 8,836 87                      | 22,732 10           |
| Dutchess, ....      | 14,634,996                          | 4,947,980                              | 19,682,796                           | 66,023 09                            | 16,046 22                     | 72,069 31           |
| Erie, .....         | 11,418,839                          | 602,908                                | 12,120,270                           | 63,191 59                            | 24,261 91                     | 77,443 60           |
| Essex, .....        | 1,360,496                           | 162,789                                | 1,523,279                            | 11,107 51                            | 9,652 19                      | 20,659 60           |
| Franklin, .....     | 1,464,000                           | 109,780                                | 1,560,780                            | 7,852 57                             | 9,021 63                      | 16,874 20           |
| Fulton, .....       | 1,149,106                           | 206,445                                | 1,354,451                            | 7,494 49                             | 11,121 62                     | 18,616 11           |
| Genesee, .....      | 5,462,845                           | 380,650                                | 5,843,495                            | 21,634 09                            | 12,691 28                     | 34,225 37           |
| Greene, .....       | 2,831,970                           | 550,977                                | 2,932,947                            | 20,418 99                            | 7,965 30                      | 28,384 29           |
| Hamilton, ....      | 338,227                             | 130                                    | 338,357                              | 2,253 20                             | 8,908 39                      | 11,161 59           |
| Herkimer, ....      | 5,689,506                           | 822,917                                | 6,512,423                            | 25,072 73                            | 12,598 06                     | 37,670 80           |
| Jefferson, ....     | 5,809,000                           | 769,341                                | 6,578,341                            | 30,764 18                            | 19,087 57                     | 49,861 85           |
| Kings, .....        | 26,009,138                          | 4,014,057                              | 29,032,195                           | 88,000 00                            | 140,709 41                    | 198,709 41          |
| Lewis, .....        | 1,517,649                           | 180,236                                | 1,699,000                            | 8,110 25                             | 9,283 12                      | 17,393 37           |
| Livingston, ...     | 7,919,501                           | 616,471                                | 8,536,972                            | 18,402 25                            | 11,243 45                     | 29,645 70           |
| Madison, .....      | 5,697,864                           | 837,186                                | 6,535,616                            | 20,497 76                            | 12,467 59                     | 32,965 35           |
| Monroe, .....       | 13,037,947                          | 1,286,803                              | 14,320,750                           | 54,807 81                            | 21,682 18                     | 76,489 99           |
| Montgomery, ..      | 3,165,411                           | 389,096                                | 3,554,506                            | 22,511 35                            | 17,372 90                     | 39,884 25           |
| New-York, ...       | 171,937,591                         | 64,759,552                             | 236,727,143                          | 1,988,818 54                         | *                             | 1,998,818 56        |
| Niagara, .....      | 4,490,066                           | 436,819                                | 4,926,885                            | 20,656 55                            | 8,838 15                      | 29,444 81           |
| Oneida, .....       | 9,535,519                           | 2,237,879                              | 11,773,698                           | 50,374 35                            | 26,127 96                     | 76,602 32           |
| Onondaga, ...       | 13,983,311                          | 1,656,389                              | 15,639,700                           | 44,107 75                            | 29,845 20                     | 73,449 95           |
| Ontario, .....      | 11,023,376                          | 1,750,594                              | 12,773,925                           | 29,506 31                            | 12,129 38                     | 41,635 69           |
| Orange, .....       | 9,083,611                           | 2,136,467                              | 11,219,078                           | 40,338 63                            | 14,554 86                     | 54,943 49           |
| Orleans, .....      | 4,512,750                           | 386,138                                | 4,897,888                            | 18,291 80                            | 7,913 26                      | 26,205 06           |
| Oswego, .....       | 5,063,861                           | 360,101                                | 5,423,962                            | 26,263 94                            | 21,129 10                     | 47,393 04           |
| Otsego, .....       | 4,731,355                           | 755,076                                | 5,486,431                            | 24,428 61                            | 12,673 57                     | 37,102 18           |
| Putnam, .....       | 2,447,090                           | 440,161                                | 2,887,251                            | 8,837 30                             | 3,146 59                      | 11,983 89           |
| Queens, .....       | 7,956,950                           | 3,515,400                              | 11,472,340                           | 21,367 96                            | 12,807 50                     | 34,195 46           |
| Rensselaer, ...     | 8,512,055                           | 3,827,417                              | 12,339,472                           | 35,720 15                            | 19,504 00                     | 55,225 05           |
| Richmond, ...       | 1,191,359                           | 181,920                                | 1,373,279                            | 6,608 00                             | 2,255 97                      | 8,893 97            |
| Rockland, ....      | 1,900,747                           | 876,662                                | 2,777,503                            | 2,930 31                             | 3,974 33                      | 6,904 64            |
| St. Lawrence, ..    | 3,243,059                           | 326,396                                | 3,569,525                            | 24,730 05                            | 24,309 99                     | 49,040 04           |
| Saratoga, .....     | 5,603,208                           | 1,067,176                              | 6,670,301                            | 18,397 72                            | 15,190 16                     | 33,587 88           |
| Schenectady, ..     | 2,223,977                           | 523,528                                | 2,727,504                            | 9,972 60                             | 10,477 93                     | 20,450 53           |
| Schoharie, ...      | 1,713,051                           | 143,324                                | 1,856,539                            | 11,364 28                            | 9,671 73                      | 21,036 01           |
| Seneca, .....       | 4,774,942                           | 517,356                                | 5,312,298                            | 16,278 84                            | 6,523 49                      | 22,802 33           |
| Suffolk, .....      | 4,665,793                           | 1,145,514                              | 5,811,307                            | 5,811 31                             | 19,498 72                     | 25,310 03           |
| Steuben, .....      | 5,499,034                           | 367,786                                | 5,866,820                            | 13,499 90                            | 17,272 76                     | 30,772 66           |
| Sullivan, .....     | 1,360,120                           | 78,375                                 | 1,384,021                            | 14,475 50                            | 2,109 55                      | 16,585 35           |
| Tioga, .....        | 1,457,011                           | 282,087                                | 1,769,098                            | 9,730 04                             | 10,260 32                     | 19,990 86           |
| Tompkins, ....      | 3,300,000                           | 761,928                                | 4,061,928                            | 7,665 73                             | 12,543 09                     | 20,208 82           |
| Ulster, .....       | 4,466,130                           | 834,348                                | 5,300,478                            | 24,172 73                            | 26,757 50                     | 50,930 33           |
| Warren, .....       | 963,793                             | 22,525                                 | 1,012,090                            | 8,040 01                             | 4,115 24                      | 12,155 25           |
| Washington, ..      | 5,249,290                           | 861,723                                | 6,101,013                            | 21,963 54                            | 13,692 74                     | 35,656 38           |
| Wayne, .....        | 6,420,556                           | 331,930                                | 6,670,279                            | 19,962 31                            | 11,242 37                     | 31,204 68           |
| Westchester, ..     | 6,992,081                           | 2,937,081                              | 9,929,162                            | 24,969 48                            | 24,707 39                     | 49,676 36           |
| Wyoming, ....       | †3,478,287                          | 174,495                                | 3,652,782                            | 13,936 77                            | 10,020 29                     | 23,956 06           |
| Yates, .....        | 4,146,845                           | 323,872                                | 4,470,555                            | 15,153 40                            | 6,339 26                      | 21,492 66           |
| <b>Total, .....</b> | <b>480,027,609</b>                  | <b>119,612,343</b>                     | <b>597,891,923</b>                   | <b>3,269,068 95</b>                  | <b>974,032 86</b>             | <b>4,243,101 81</b> |

\* City covers the whole county. † Taken from corrected aggregate valuations.

NOTE.—The average rate of county and town tax on \$1 of valuation is 7.7-100 mills.



# OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS.—1844.

ALBANY COUNTY.—68,593 Inhabitants—1840.

|                         |                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Cities and Towns.       |                 | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Albany City.            | 1st Ward,.....  | 552                      | 201   | 348   | 3       | 198       | 353     |
|                         | 2d Ward,.....   | 608                      | 268   | 337   | 3       | 272       | 333     |
|                         | 3d Ward,.....   | 974                      | 516   | 447   | 11      | 503       | 462     |
|                         | 4th Ward,.....  | 964                      | 572   | 384   | 8       | 562       | 399     |
|                         | 5th Ward,.....  | 555                      | 299   | 248   | 8       | 288       | 264     |
|                         | 6th Ward,.....  | 602                      | 359   | 233   | 10      | 357       | 238     |
|                         | 7th Ward,.....  | 608                      | 262   | 342   | 4       | 255       | 348     |
|                         | 8th Ward,.....  | 598                      | 219   | 374   | 5       | 214       | 379     |
|                         | 9th Ward,.....  | 873                      | 520   | 347   | 6       | 517       | 351     |
|                         | 10th Ward,..... | 646                      | 358   | 278   | 10      | 361       | 279     |
| Total Albany City,..... |                 | 6,980                    | 3,574 | 3,338 | 68      | 3,527     | 3,406   |
| Bethlehem,.....         |                 | 720                      | 351   | 368   | 1       | 351       | 371     |
| Bern,.....              |                 | 749                      | 384   | 362   | 3       | 386       | 365     |
| Coeymans,.....          |                 | 637                      | 182   | 455   |         | 184       | 458     |
| Guiderland,.....        |                 | 642                      | 388   | 254   |         | 385       | 254     |
| Knox,.....              |                 | 494                      | 364   | 127   | 3       | 362       | 130     |
| New Scotland,.....      |                 | 737                      | 402   | 334   | 1       | 407       | 332     |
| Rensselaerville,.....   |                 | 790                      | 247   | 512   | 31      | 250       | 516     |
| Watervliet,.....        |                 | 1,771                    | 942   | 816   | 13      | 916       | 830     |
| Westerlo,.....          |                 | 630                      | 275   | 351   | 4       | 276       | 357     |
| Total Albany Co. ....   |                 | 14,150                   | 7,109 | 6,917 | 124     | 7,044     | 7,019   |

Majority for Clay, ..... 192

Do. Fillmore, ..... 25

ALLEGANY COUNTY.—10,975 Inhabitants—1840.

|                |  | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|----------------|--|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Towns.         |  | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney, | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Alfred,.....   |  | 339                      | 178   | 144   | 17      | 179       | 145     |
| Allen,.....    |  | 197                      | 107   | 84    | 6       | 111       | 84      |
| Almond,.....   |  | 350                      | 116   | 184   | 50      | 116       | 185     |
| Amity,.....    |  | 293                      | 122   | 166   | 5       | 125       | 162     |
| Andover,.....  |  | 203                      | 75    | 114   | 14      | 76        | 114     |
| Angelica,..... |  | 269                      | 142   | 123   | 4       | 140       | 124     |
| Belfast,.....  |  | 261                      | 119   | 126   | 16      | 126       | 124     |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

|                          |       |       |       |     |       |       |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Birdsall, ..             | 80    | 31    | 48    | 1   | 31    | 48    |
| Bolivar, .....           | 90    | 41    | 47    | 2   | 44    | 46    |
| Burns, .....             | 169   | 93    | 55    | 20  | 91    | 56    |
| Caneadea, .....          | 245   | 100   | 142   | 3   | 111   | 134   |
| Centreville, .....       | 282   | 165   | 93    | 24  | 175   | 88    |
| Clarksville, .....       | 92    | 39    | 52    | 1   | 40    | 52    |
| Cuba, .....              | 336   | 155   | 176   | 5   | 168   | 164   |
| Eagle, .....             | 261   | 170   | 74    | 17  | 172   | 73    |
| Friendship, .....        | 209   | 100   | 182   | 7   | 101   | 181   |
| Genesee, .....           | 135   | 98    | 34    | 3   | 100   | 33    |
| Granger, .....           | 238   | 129   | 84    | 25  | 138   | 83    |
| Grove, .....             | 165   | 59    | 100   | 6   | 65    | 98    |
| Hume, .....              | 420   | 242   | 144   | 34  | 252   | 138   |
| Independence, .....      | 333   | 106   | 205   | 22  | 106   | 206   |
| New Hudson, .....        | 214   | 124   | 82    | 8   | 141   | 72    |
| Nunda, .....             | 485   | 290   | 160   | 35  | 316   | 148   |
| Ossian, .....            | 195   | 90    | 104   | 1   | 87    | 105   |
| Pike, .....              | 447   | 281   | 141   | 25  | 295   | 134   |
| Portage, .....           | 517   | 283   | 202   | 32  | 320   | 183   |
| Rushford, .....          | 373   | 197   | 133   | 43  | 210   | 134   |
| Scio, .....              | 282   | 58    | 221   | 3   | 54    | 220   |
| West Almond, .....       | 166   | 68    | 95    | 3   | 67    | 95    |
| Wirt, .....              | 255   | 136   | 115   | 4   | 136   | 115   |
| Total Allegany Co., .... | 8,080 | 3,914 | 3,631 | 435 | 4,098 | 3,544 |

Majority for Clay, ..... 283.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 554.

## BROOME COUNTY.—22,338 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                       | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Barker .....          | 290                      | 164   | 124   | 2       | 164       | 124     |
| Chenango, .....       | 1,230                    | 692   | 516   | 22      | 695       | 522     |
| Colesville, .....     | 582                      | 308   | 255   | 19      | 304       | 258     |
| Conklin, .....        | 375                      | 197   | 177   | 1       | 197       | 177     |
| Lisle, .....          | 470                      | 226   | 127   | 17      | 220       | 134     |
| Nanticoke, .....      | 93                       | 52    | 38    | 3       | 53        | 38      |
| Sandford, .....       | 309                      | 108   | 198   | 3       | 106       | 201     |
| Triangle, .....       | 377                      | 175   | 193   | 9       | 175       | 199     |
| Union, .....          | 774                      | 340   | 423   | 11      | 341       | 423     |
| Vestal, .....         | 342                      | 125   | 210   | 7       | 125       | 210     |
| Windsor, .....        | 533                      | 574   | 247   | 12      | 269       | 250     |
| Total Broome Co. .... | 5,275                    | 2,661 | 2,508 | 106     | 2,649     | 2,536   |

Majority for Clay, ..... 153.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 113.

**CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.—28,872 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                   | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Ashford,.....            | 274                      | 134   | 113   | 27      | 136       | 114     |
| Burton,.....             | 207                      | 170   | 35    | 2       | 171       | 35      |
| Carrolton,.....          | 27                       | 9     | 18    |         | 9         | 19      |
| Coldspring,.....         | 119                      | 65    | 54    |         | 67        | 54      |
| Connewango,.....         | 139                      | 11    | 106   | 22      | 110       | 108     |
| Dayton,.....             | 210                      | 123   | 77    | 10      | 122       | 79      |
| Ellicottville,.....      | 237                      | 108   | 107   | 22      | 108       | 109     |
| Farmersville.....        | 285                      | 114   | 146   | 25      | 119       | 146     |
| • Franklinville,.....    | 279                      | 99    | 128   | 52      | 103       | 134     |
| Freedom,.....            | 280                      | 119   | 136   | 25      | 119       | 137     |
| Great Valley,.....       | 136                      | 64    | 72    |         | 66        | 72      |
| Hinsdale,.....           | 384                      | 138   | 231   | 15      | 150       | 229     |
| Humphrey,.....           | 107                      | 50    | 57    |         | 50        | 59      |
| • Leon,.....             | 259                      | 70    | 140   | 49      | 71        | 142     |
| Little Valley,.....      | 145                      | 80    | 59    | 6       | 81        | 61      |
| Lyndon,.....             | 138                      | 79    | 49    | 10      | 85        | 47      |
| Machias,.....            | 236                      | 112   | 106   | 18      | 113       | 107     |
| Mansfield,.....          | 199                      | 110   | 67    | 22      | 110       | 70      |
| Napoli,.....             | 234                      | 103   | 115   | 16      | 103       | 120     |
| New Albion,.....         | 235                      | 140   | 90    | 5       | 139       | 93      |
| Olean,.....              | 111                      | 56    | 55    |         | 61        | 51      |
| Otto,.....               | 424                      | 253   | 142   | 29      | 256       | 146     |
| Persia,.....             | 194                      | 116   | 63    | 15      | 117       | 63      |
| Perrysburgh.....         | 328                      | 129   | 140   | 59      | 130       | 142     |
| Portville,.....          | 108                      | 49    | 59    |         | 54        | 54      |
| • Randolph,.....         | 252                      | 92    | 118   | 42      | 91        | 120     |
| Yorkshire,.....          | 317                      | 150   | 151   | 16      | 150       | 153     |
| Total Cattaraugus Co.,.. | 5,864                    | 2,743 | 2,634 | 487     | 2,791     | 2,664   |

Majority for Clay,.....109.

Do. Fillmore,.....127.

**CAYUGA COUNTY.—50,338 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.         | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Auburn,.....   | 990                      | 580   | 391   | 19      | 575       | 401     |
| Aurelius,..... | 556                      | 215   | 335   | 6       | 213       | 338     |
| Brutus,.....   | 452                      | 196   | 229   | 27      | 199       | 232     |
| Cato,.....     | 443                      | 176   | 220   | 47      | 176       | 224     |
| Conquest,..... | 403                      | 149   | 242   | 12      | 148       | 245     |
| Fleming,.....  | 260                      | 108   | 152   |         | 105       | 156     |
| Genoa,.....    | 538                      | 317   | 205   | 16      | 317       | 208     |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

|                       |        |       |       |     |       |       |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Ira, .....            | 454    | 183   | 254   | 17  | 180   | 256   |
| Ledyard, .....        | 461    | 310   | 128   | 23  | 311   | 130   |
| Locke, .....          | 350    | 169   | 169   | 12  | 170   | 169   |
| Mentz, .....          | 1,043  | 416   | 564   | 63  | 409   | 572   |
| Moravia, .....        | 390    | 118   | 250   | 22  | 121   | 248   |
| Niles, .....          | 523    | 217   | 303   | 3   | 156   | 312   |
| Owasco, .....         | 247    | 105   | 142   |     | 104   | 143   |
| Scipio, .....         | 477    | 250   | 225   | 2   | 219   | 227   |
| Sempronius, .....     | 275    | 118   | 152   | 5   | 119   | 154   |
| Sennett, .....        | 408    | 177   | 200   | 31  | 179   | 203   |
| Springport, .....     | 366    | 217   | 143   | 6   | 218   | 141   |
| Sterling, .....       | 540    | 280   | 244   | 16  | 280   | 246   |
| Summer Hill, .....    | 306    | 175   | 111   | 20  | 175   | 113   |
| Venice, .....         | 475    | 261   | 204   | 10  | 260   | 210   |
| Victory, .....        | 473    | 191   | 263   | 19  | 192   | 263   |
| Total Cayuga Co. .... | 10,410 | 4,908 | 5,126 | 376 | 4,856 | 5,189 |

Majority for Polk, ..... 218.

Majority for Wright, ..... 333.

## CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.—47,975 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                   | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Arkwright, .....         | 242                      | 128   | 86    | 28      | 129       | 88      |
| Busti, .....             | 421                      | 289   | 105   | 28      | 288       | 105     |
| Carroll, .....           | 359                      | 132   | 223   | 4       | 137       | 222     |
| Charlotte, .....         | 305                      | 166   | 137   | 2       | 164       | 140     |
| Chautauque, .....        | 571                      | 314   | 256   | 1       | 316       | 258     |
| Cherry Creek, .....      | 212                      | 101   | 82    | 29      | 99        | 88      |
| Clymer, .....            | 158                      | 91    | 66    | 1       | 91        | 66      |
| Ellery, .....            | 452                      | 289   | 163   |         | 288       | 167     |
| Ellicott, .....          | 552                      | 311   | 195   | 46      | 306       | 200     |
| Ellington, .....         | 357                      | 202   | 132   | 23      | 202       | 138     |
| French Creek, .....      | 135                      | 96    | 39    |         | 96        | 39      |
| Gerry, .....             | 261                      | 172   | 74    | 15      | 169       | 78      |
| Hanover, .....           | 865                      | 439   | 316   | 10      | 438       | 321     |
| Harmony, .....           | 696                      | 508   | 185   | 3       | 511       | 186     |
| Mina, .....              | 154                      | 93    | 58    | 3       | 96        | 58      |
| Poland, .....            | 205                      | 132   | 64    | 9       | 131       | 66      |
| Pomfret, .....           | 858                      | 582   | 254   | 22      | 573       | 262     |
| Portland, .....          | 412                      | 264   | 102   | 46      | 260       | 101     |
| Ripley, .....            | 354                      | 189   | 170   | 5       | 186       | 174     |
| Sheridan, .....          | 340                      | 221   | 113   | 6       | 221       | 115     |
| Sherman, .....           | 215                      | 137   | 73    | 5       | 138       | 73      |
| Stockton, .....          | 392                      | 248   | 143   | 1       | 246       | 144     |
| Villanova, .....         | 333                      | 176   | 149   | 8       | 176       | 151     |
| Westfield, .....         | 571                      | 332   | 222   | 19      | 326       | 222     |
| Total Chautauque Co., .. | 9,333                    | 5,612 | 3,407 | 314     | 5,587     | 3,462   |

Majority for Clay, ..... 2,205.

Majority for Fillmore, ..... 2,125.



**CHEMUNG COUNTY.—20,732 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                        | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Big Flats, .....       | 286                      | 117   | 166   | 3       | 116       | 168     |
| Catharine, .....       | 511                      | 299   | 197   | 15      | 300       | 197     |
| Catlin, .....          | 230                      | 81    | 144   | 5       | 80        | 146     |
| Cayuta, .....          | 189                      | 47    | 141   | 1       | 49        | 140     |
| Chemung, .....         | 514                      | 194   | 319   | 1       | 191       | 323     |
| Dix, .....             | 433                      | 192   | 233   | 8       | 191       | 235     |
| Elmira, .....          | 1,068                    | 433   | 589   | 46      | 434       | 599     |
| Erin, .....            | 279                      | 84    | 192   | 3       | 85        | 191     |
| Southport, .....       | 501                      | 136   | 358   | 7       | 136       | 358     |
| Veteran, .....         | 478                      | 208   | 253   | 17      | 208       | 256     |
| Total Chemung Co. .... | 4,489                    | 1,791 | 2,592 | 106     | 1,790     | 2,613   |

Majority for Polk, ..... 801.

Do. Wright, ..... 823.

**CHENANGO COUNTY.—40,785 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                  | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                         | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Bainbridge, .....       | 686                      | 356   | 322   | 8       | 353       | 328     |
| Columbus, .....         | 370                      | 205   | 159   | 6       | 203       | 160     |
| Coventry, .....         | 409                      | 211   | 193   | 5       | 206       | 198     |
| German, .....           | 197                      | 100   | 97    |         | 102       | 98      |
| Greene, .....           | 812                      | 367   | 445   |         | 364       | 450     |
| Guildford, .....        | 635                      | 257   | 364   | 14      | 234       | 368     |
| Lincklaen, .....        | 244                      | 106   | 89    | 49      | 105       | 85      |
| Macdonough, .....       | 288                      | 102   | 186   |         | 103       | 187     |
| New Berlin, .....       | 624                      | 289   | 315   | 20      | 287       | 317     |
| Norwich, .....          | 960                      | 435   | 515   | 10      | 428       | 521     |
| Otselic, .....          | 329                      | 160   | 157   | 12      | 156       | 161     |
| Oxford, .....           | 733                      | 372   | 360   | 1       | 372       | 363     |
| Pharsalia, .....        | 268                      | 64    | 202   | 2       | 63        | 203     |
| Pitcher, .....          | 311                      | 108   | 168   | 35      | 106       | 173     |
| Plymouth, .....         | 369                      | 201   | 167   | 1       | 201       | 169     |
| Preston, .....          | 257                      | 127   | 130   |         | 127       | 132     |
| Sherburne, .....        | 644                      | 288   | 304   | 52      | 291       | 303     |
| Smithville, .....       | 376                      | 183   | 192   | 1       | 177       | 198     |
| Smyrna, .....           | 429                      | 284   | 138   | 27      | 285       | 142     |
| Total Chenango Co. .... | 8,953                    | 4,215 | 4,495 | 243     | 4,183     | 4,556   |

Majority for Polk, ..... 280.

Do. Wright ..... 373.

## CLINTON COUNTY.—28,187 Inhabitants—1860.

| Towns.                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1860. |       |        |        |          |         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|---------|
|                        | Total votes for Polls.  | Chas. | Wm. W. | Henry. | William. | Wright. |
| As Sable, .....        | 578                     | 348   | 381    | 38     | 388      | 303     |
| Beekmantown, .....     | 418                     | 137   | 238    | 41     | 142      | 244     |
| Black Brook, .....     | 213                     | 98    | 111    | 8      | 98       | 110     |
| Champlain, .....       | 428                     | 173   | 198    | 88     | 178      | 199     |
| Chazy, .....           | 604                     | 338   | 388    | 78     | 387      | 388     |
| Ellensburg, .....      | 227                     | 80    | 120    | 17     | 77       | 119     |
| Moore, .....           | 388                     | 138   | 78     | 74     | 388      | 71      |
| Pars, .....            | 583                     | 278   | 281    | 18     | 378      | 388     |
| Plattsburgh, .....     | 708                     | 388   | 488    | 88     | 383      | 508     |
| Warren, .....          | 348                     | 148   | 88     | 7      | 148      | 87      |
| Total Clinton Co. .... | 4,841                   | 1,813 | 2,218  | 410    | 1,864    | 2,268   |

Majority for Polls, ..... 388.  
Do. Wright, ..... 198.

## COLEMAN COUNTY.—42,282 Inhabitants—1860.

| Cities and Towns.           | ELECTION RETURNS, 1860. |       |        |        |          |         |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|---------|
|                             | Total votes for Polls.  | Chas. | Wm. W. | Henry. | William. | Wright. |
| Bacon City, 1st Ward, ..... | 338                     | 388   | 374    |        | 387      | 273     |
| " " 2d, .....               | 388                     | 338   | 373    |        | 318      | 378     |
| Andover, .....              | 378                     | 194   | 181    |        | 193      | 181     |
| Austerlitz, .....           | 432                     | 238   | 387    |        | 388      | 311     |
| Canaan, .....               | 480                     | 211   | 333    | 8      | 288      | 338     |
| Canton, .....               | 838                     | 387   | 478    | 3      | 388      | 488     |
| Claverack, .....            | 711                     | 358   | 381    |        | 358      | 384     |
| Clermont, .....             | 388                     | 77    | 173    |        | 73       | 178     |
| Copake, .....               | 388                     | 193   | 173    |        | 184      | 178     |
| Galatia, .....              | 378                     | 238   | 143    |        | 234      | 144     |
| Germanstown, .....          | 308                     | 184   | 54     |        | 188      | 54      |
| Glens, .....                | 480                     | 288   | 288    |        | 288      | 288     |
| Greensport, .....           | 370                     | 118   | 351    |        | 117      | 158     |
| Hillsdale, .....            | 378                     | 218   | 381    |        | 218      | 382     |
| Kinderhook, .....           | 738                     | 388   | 488    |        | 387      | 488     |
| Livingston, .....           | 442                     | 218   | 384    |        | 238      | 388     |
| New Lebanon, .....          | 437                     | 188   | 348    | 3      | 387      | 348     |
| Northport, .....            | 273                     | 888   | 43     |        | 288      | 88      |
| Raymond, .....              | 388                     | 188   | 228    |        | 188      | 228     |
| Tyngsboro, .....            | 338                     | 188   | 228    |        | 88       | 228     |
| Total Columbia Co., ....    | 8,838                   | 4,832 | 4,888  | 11     | 4,884    | 4,738   |

Majority for Polls, ..... 378. Majority for Wright, ..... 448.

## CORTLAND COUNTY.—34,507 Inhabitants—1860.

| Towns.                                                          | ELECTION RETURNS, 1860. |       |       |         |           |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                                                                 | Total votes for Pres.   | Clay. | Folk. | Sumner. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Chatham,                                                        | 262                     | 74    | 184   | 88      | 74        | 164     |
| Cortlandville,                                                  | 894                     | 813   | 355   | 144     | 414       | 338     |
| Farmers,                                                        | 129                     | 71    | 52    | 9       | 71        | 28      |
| Homer,                                                          | 769                     | 514   | 185   | 70      | 511       | 159     |
| Marathon,                                                       | 231                     | 99    | 99    | 33      | 101       | 100     |
| Probs,                                                          | 264                     | 91    | 166   | 37      | 88        | 199     |
| Scott,                                                          | 299                     | 116   | 139   | 48      | 116       | 126     |
| Salem,                                                          | 459                     | 125   | 306   | 88      | 125       | 308     |
| Troxen,                                                         | 740                     | 375   | 323   | 32      | 368       | 341     |
| Viola,                                                          | 929                     | 430   | 420   | 88      | 407       | 423     |
| Walton,                                                         | 199                     | 41    | 115   | 9       | 39        | 115     |
| Total Cortland Co.,                                             | 5,229                   | 3,389 | 2,363 | 499     | 2,360     | 2,350   |
| Majority for Clay, ..... 5.      Majority for Wright, ..... 30. |                         |       |       |         |           |         |

## DELAWARE COUNTY.—35,398 Inhabitants—1860.

| Towns.                                                                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1860. |       |       |         |           |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                                                                        | Total votes for Pres.   | Clay. | Folk. | Sumner. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Ames,                                                                  | 294                     | 265   | 131   | 7       | 266       | 124     |
| Borven,                                                                | 259                     | 153   | 106   |         | 153       | 107     |
| Colchester,                                                            | 326                     | 85    | 239   | 11      | 91        | 239     |
| Davenport,                                                             | 414                     | 70    | 344   | 4       | 69        | 350     |
| Desh,                                                                  | 556                     | 253   | 263   | 16      | 260       | 270     |
| Fremont,                                                               | 633                     | 160   | 493   | 43      | 135       | 548     |
| Harden,                                                                | 337                     | 229   | 108   | 3       | 228       | 115     |
| Hancock,                                                               | 329                     | 116   | 213   |         | 111       | 128     |
| Harpersfield,                                                          | 334                     | 173   | 162   | 4       | 174       | 170     |
| Kewright,                                                              | 446                     | 210   | 236   |         | 208       | 243     |
| Masonville,                                                            | 326                     | 157   | 169   | 1       | 157       | 168     |
| Meredith,                                                              | 322                     | 132   | 191   | 20      | 134       | 188     |
| Middletown,                                                            | 552                     | 196   | 356   | 1       | 180       | 361     |
| Roxbury,                                                               | 456                     | 352   | 104   |         | 356       | 318     |
| Stacy,                                                                 | 323                     | 84    | 271   | 4       | 92        | 273     |
| Stanford,                                                              | 365                     | 201   | 164   |         | 199       | 165     |
| Trompsen,                                                              | 446                     | 83    | 363   | 24      | 68        | 357     |
| Wills,                                                                 | 381                     | 154   | 226   | 36      | 151       | 231     |
| Total Delaware Co.,                                                    | 7,452                   | 3,671 | 4,316 | 205     | 2,653     | 4,547   |
| Majority for Folk, ..... 1,145.      Majority for Wright, ..... 1,379. |                         |       |       |         |           |         |

DUTCHESS COUNTY.—52,398 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                  | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                         | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Amenia,.....            | 495                      | 276   | 219   | .....   | 276       | 227     |
| Beekman, .....          | 340                      | 245   | 95    | .....   | 244       | 96      |
| Clinton, .....          | 451                      | 188   | 263   | .....   | 186       | 265     |
| Dover, .....            | 450                      | 205   | 245   | .....   | 206       | 247     |
| Fishkill, .....         | 2,002                    | 958   | 1,044 | .....   | 938       | 1,071   |
| Hyde Park,.....         | 531                      | 271   | 260   | .....   | 269       | 266     |
| La Grange,.....         | 427                      | 195   | 232   | .....   | 191       | 240     |
| Milan, .....            | 414                      | 144   | 270   | .....   | 143       | 270     |
| North East,.....        | 313                      | 147   | 166   | .....   | 143       | 170     |
| Pawling, .....          | 383                      | 209   | 174   | .....   | 205       | 180     |
| Pine Plains, .....      | 353                      | 161   | 192   | .....   | 158       | 195     |
| Pleasant Valley,.....   | 483                      | 220   | 263   | .....   | 219       | 267     |
| Poughkeepsie, .....     | 1,961                    | 1,075 | 886   | .....   | 1,059     | 900     |
| Redhook, .....          | 624                      | 290   | 334   | .....   | 283       | 340     |
| Rhinebeck, .....        | 660                      | 359   | 301   | .....   | 356       | 305     |
| Stanford, .....         | 511                      | 257   | 254   | .....   | 257       | 255     |
| Union Vale, .....       | 372                      | 198   | 174   | .....   | 198       | 179     |
| Washington, .....       | 624                      | 369   | 255   | .....   | 367       | 262     |
| Total Dutchess Co.,.... | 11,431                   | 5,767 | 5,627 | 37      | 5,698     | 5,735   |

Majority for Clay, ..... 140.

Do. Wright, ..... 37.

ERIE COUNTY.—62,465 Inhabitants—1840.

| Cities and Towns.        |                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          |                 | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Buffalo City.            | 1st Ward,.....  | 733                      | 282   | 447   | 4       | 282       | 444     |
|                          | 2d Ward,.....   | 899                      | 542   | 336   | 21      | 541       | 340     |
|                          | 3d Ward,.....   | 486                      | 326   | 152   | 8       | 321       | 156     |
|                          | 4th Ward,... .. | 941                      | 325   | 602   | 14      | 327       | 602     |
|                          | 5th Ward,.....  | 668                      | 327   | 325   | 16      | 328       | 324     |
| Total Buffalo City, .... |                 | 3,727                    | 1,802 | 1,862 | 63      | 1,799     | 1,866   |
| Alden, .....             |                 | 408                      | 255   | 140   | 13      | 255       | 141     |
| Amherst, .....           |                 | 423                      | 301   | 118   | 4       | 301       | 119     |
| Aurora, .....            |                 | 650                      | 399   | 206   | 45      | 408       | 203     |
| Black Rock, .....        |                 | 569                      | 299   | 268   | 2       | 299       | 269     |
| Boston, .....            |                 | 336                      | 177   | 153   | 6       | 177       | 152     |
| Brandt, .....            |                 | 174                      | 71    | 102   | 1       | 70        | 103     |
| Cheektowaga, .....       |                 | 227                      | 125   | 98    | 4       | 127       | 99      |



## ELECTION RETURNS.

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|                     |        |       |       |     |       |       |
|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Clarence, .....     | 414    | 308   | 95    | 11  | 307   | 95    |
| Colden, .....       | 214    | 100   | 96    | 18  | 100   | 101   |
| Collins, .....      | 725    | 477   | 144   | 104 | 485   | 162   |
| Concord, .....      | 625    | 458   | 130   | 37  | 466   | 125   |
| Eden, .....         | 436    | 232   | 196   | 8   | 234   | 195   |
| Evans, .....        | 343    | 237   | 99    | 7   | 238   | 98    |
| Hamburgh, .....     | 830    | 452   | 367   | 11  | 448   | 370   |
| Holland, .....      | 264    | 112   | 148   | 4   | 112   | 147   |
| Lancaster, .....    | 466    | 236   | 210   | 20  | 234   | 211   |
| Newstead, .....     | 525    | 357   | 165   | 3   | 363   | 166   |
| Sardinia, .....     | 341    | 169   | 146   | 26  | 169   | 147   |
| Tonawanda, .....    | 244    | 83    | 160   | 1   | 83    | 161   |
| Wales, .....        | 430    | 256   | 147   | 27  | 251   | 154   |
| Total Erie Co. .... | 12,371 | 6,906 | 5,050 | 415 | 6,926 | 5,084 |

Majority for Clay, ..... 1,856.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 1,842.

## ESSEX COUNTY.—23,634 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                        | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Chesterfield, .....    | 487                      | 254   | 221   | 12      | 252       | 226     |
| Crown Point, .....     | 509                      | 259   | 246   | 4       | 258       | 246     |
| Elizabethtown, .....   | 243                      | 142   | 83    | 18      | 140       | 84      |
| Essex, .....           | 339                      | 190   | 149   |         | 184       | 157     |
| Jay, .....             | 407                      | 219   | 156   | 32      | 224       | 157     |
| Keene, .....           | 158                      | 94    | 44    | 20      | 91        | 44      |
| Lewis, .....           | 323                      | 176   | 141   | 6       | 174       | 145     |
| Minerva, .....         | 83                       | 27    | 51    | 5       | 29        | 49      |
| Moriah, .....          | 539                      | 367   | 138   | 34      | 359       | 143     |
| Newcomb, .....         | 9                        | 9     |       |         | 9         |         |
| Schroon, .....         | 358                      | 76    | 276   | 6       | 78        | 275     |
| St. Armand, .....      | 16                       | 5     | 9     | 2       | 6         | 8       |
| Ticonderoga, .....     | 457                      | 325   | 132   |         | 323       | 136     |
| Westport, .....        | 396                      | 215   | 181   |         | 209       | 186     |
| Willaboro, .....       | 267                      | 141   | 126   |         | 140       | 128     |
| Wilmington, .....      | 162                      | 113   | 45    | 4       | 114       | 47      |
| Total Essex Co., ..... | 4,753                    | 2,612 | 1,998 | 143     | 2,590     | 2,031   |

Majority for Clay, ..... 614.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 559.



**GENESEE COUNTY.—59,587 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                   | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Alabama,.....            | 376                      | 212   | 153   | 11      | 211       | 152     |
| Alexander, .....         | 428                      | 239   | 180   | 9       | 235       | 187     |
| Batavia,.....            | 904                      | 513   | 342   | 49      | 513       | 342     |
| Bergen, .....            | 395                      | 201   | 184   | 10      | 200       | 185     |
| Bethany, .....           | 440                      | 245   | 164   | 31      | 247       | 167     |
| Byron,.....              | 400                      | 286   | 97    | 17      | 286       | 99      |
| Darien, .....            | 454                      | 196   | 222   | 36      | 195       | 226     |
| Elba, .....              | 407                      | 303   | 94    | 10      | 301       | 95      |
| Le Roy,.....             | 715                      | 476   | 216   | 23      | 473       | 221     |
| Oakfield, .....          | 266                      | 138   | 83    | 45      | 137       | 85      |
| Pavilion, .....          | 378                      | 265   | 93    | 20      | 267       | 95      |
| Pembroke,.....           | 429                      | 239   | 156   | 34      | 239       | 156     |
| Stafford, .....          | 415                      | 291   | 121   | 3       | 286       | 128     |
| Total Genesee Co., ..... | 6,007                    | 3,604 | 2,105 | 298     | 3,590     | 2,138   |

Majority for Clay,..... 1,499.

Do. Fillmore,..... 1,452.

**GREENE COUNTY.—30,446 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                        | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Athens, .....          | 499                      | 288   | 211   |         | 286       | 215     |
| Cairo, .....           | 612                      | 282   | 330   |         | 278       | 333     |
| Catskill, .....        | 1,088                    | 627   | 460   | 1       | 614       | 474     |
| Coxsackie,.....        | 727                      | 381   | 346   |         | 379       | 349     |
| Durham, .....          | 598                      | 309   | 273   | 16      | 304       | 275     |
| Greenville, .....      | 493                      | 224   | 269   |         | 227       | 266     |
| Hunter, .....          | 443                      | 122   | 321   |         | 123       | 321     |
| Lexington, .....       | 604                      | 122   | 478   | 4       | 122       | 479     |
| New Baltimore, .....   | 489                      | 156   | 333   |         | 156       | 333     |
| Prattsville, .....     | 361                      | 155   | 206   |         | 149       | 217     |
| Windham,.....          | 572                      | 302   | 261   | 9       | 297       | 267     |
| Total Greene Co.,..... | 6,486                    | 2,968 | 3,488 | 30      | 2,935     | 3,529   |

Majority for Polk,..... 528.

Do. Wright,..... 594.

**HAMILTON COUNTY.—1,907 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                   | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Arietta, .....           | 26                       | 7     | 19    |         |           |         |
| Gilman, .....            | 21                       | 14    | 7     |         |           |         |
| Hope, .....              | 142                      | 36    | 106   |         |           |         |
| Lake Pleasant, .....     | 60                       | 22    | 38    |         |           |         |
| Long Lake, .....         | 8                        | 2     | 6     |         |           |         |
| Morehouse, .....         | 35                       | 15    | 20    |         |           |         |
| Wells, .....             | 91                       | 49    | 42    |         |           |         |
| Total Hamilton Co., .... | 383                      | 145   | 238   |         | 144       | 247     |

Majority for Polk, ..... 93.

Do. Wright, ..... 103.

**HERKIMER COUNTY.—37,474 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                   | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Columbia, .....          | 477                      | 113   | 330   | 34      | 111       | 333     |
| Danube, .....            | 350                      | 156   | 151   | 43      | 154       | 157     |
| Fairfield, .....         | 383                      | 158   | 195   | 30      | 159       | 195     |
| Frankfort, .....         | 561                      | 232   | 294   | 35      | 237       | 294     |
| German Flats, .....      | 654                      | 199   | 447   | 8       | 205       | 447     |
| Herkimer, .....          | 549                      | 142   | 387   | 20      | 140       | 386     |
| ✓ Litchfield, .....      | 353                      | 106   | 184   | 63      | 101       | 197     |
| Little Falls, .....      | 817                      | 296   | 481   | 40      | 291       | 488     |
| Manheim, .....           | 383                      | 155   | 199   | 29      | 158       | 202     |
| Newport, .....           | 441                      | 169   | 233   | 39      | 168       | 239     |
| Norway, .....            | 226                      | 82    | 108   | 36      | 83        | 112     |
| Ohio, .....              | 156                      | 78    | 75    | 3       | 77        | 75      |
| Russia, .....            | 536                      | 202   | 282   | 52      | 205       | 285     |
| ✓ Salisbury, .....       | 409                      | 131   | 215   | 63      | 129       | 219     |
| Schuyler, .....          | 399                      | 220   | 169   | 10      | 220       | 171     |
| Stark, .....             | 354                      | 188   | 151   | 15      | 191       | 154     |
| Warren, .....            | 444                      | 128   | 290   | 26      | 130       | 295     |
| ✓ Wilmurt, .....         | 22                       | 9     | 13    |         | 9         | 13      |
| ✓ Winfield, .....        | 308                      | 104   | 142   | 62      | 109       | 156     |
| Total Herkimer Co., .... | 7,822                    | 2,868 | 4,346 | 608     | 2,877     | 4,418   |

Majority for Polk, ..... 1,478.

Do. Wright, ..... 1,541.



**JEFFERSON COUNTY.—60,984 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                   | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay  | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Adams,.....              | 654                      | 292   | 303   | 59      | 292       | 306     |
| Alexandria,.....         | 457                      | 132   | 234   | 86      | 127       | 244     |
| Antwerp,.....            | 603                      | 317   | 246   | 40      | 312       | 254     |
| Brownville,.....         | 864                      | 441   | 350   | 73      | 434       | 355     |
| Champion,.....           | 435                      | 193   | 278   | 14      | 193       | 281     |
| Clayton,.....            | 750                      | 319   | 358   | 73      | 317       | 356     |
| Ellisburgh,.....         | 1,172                    | 565   | 575   | 32      | 564       | 578     |
| Henderson,.....          | 474                      | 212   | 242   | 20      | 214       | 244     |
| Hounsfield,.....         | 756                      | 394   | 347   | 15      | 396       | 347     |
| Le Ray,.....             | 741                      | 261   | 453   | 27      | 263       | 457     |
| Loraine,.....            | 312                      | 124   | 169   | 29      | 124       | 161     |
| Lyme,.....               | 1,024                    | 442   | 527   | 55      | 440       | 529     |
| Orleans,.....            | 578                      | 254   | 266   | 58      | 253       | 269     |
| Pamelia,.....            | 465                      | 229   | 236   |         | 226       | 242     |
| Philadelphia,.....       | 399                      | 168   | 221   | 10      | 167       | 223     |
| Rodman,.....             | 384                      | 207   | 174   | 3       | 205       | 178     |
| Rutland,.....            | 514                      | 222   | 264   | 28      | 220       | 269     |
| Theresa,.....            | 399                      | 127   | 212   | 60      | 125       | 217     |
| Watertown,.....          | 1,028                    | 437   | 567   | 24      | 440       | 563     |
| Wilna,.....              | 538                      | 240   | 284   | 14      | 255       | 273     |
| Total Jefferson Co.,.... | 11,884                   | 5,576 | 6,291 | 717     | 5,571     | 6,341   |

Majority for Polk, .....715.

Do. Wright,.....770.

**KINGS COUNTY.—47,613 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Cities and Towns.    |                | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                      |                | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Brooklyn City.       | 1st Ward,..... | 502                      | 341   | 158   | 3       | 336       | 163     |
|                      | 2d Ward,.....  | 933                      | 444   | 487   | 2       | 439       | 501     |
|                      | 3d Ward,.....  | 836                      | 622   | 207   | 7       | 610       | 223     |
|                      | 4th Ward,..... | 1,286                    | 800   | 475   | 11      | 781       | 490     |
|                      | 5th Ward,..... | 1,229                    | 414   | 812   | 3       | 399       | 835     |
|                      | 6th Ward,..... | 1,088                    | 542   | 536   | 10      | 542       | 540     |
|                      | 7th Ward,..... | 1,210                    | 638   | 567   | 5       | 619       | 590     |
|                      | 8th Ward,..... | 180                      | 70    | 110   |         | 67        | 113     |
|                      | 9th Ward,..... | 211                      | 101   | 109   | 1       | 102       | 110     |
| Total Brooklyn,..... |                | 7,475                    | 3,972 | 3,461 | 42      | 3,895     | 3,565   |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

|                        |       |       |       |    |       |       |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| Bushwick, .....        | 216   | 85    | 130   | 1  | 84    | 131   |
| Flatbush, .....        | 303   | 156   | 147   |    | 154   | 151   |
| Flatlands, .....       | 166   | 82    | 84    |    | 80    | 87    |
| Gravesend, .....       | 162   | 103   | 59    |    | 102   | 62    |
| New Utrecht, .....     | 241   | 80    | 161   |    | 79    | 170   |
| Williamsburgh, .....   | 1,269 | 629   | 606   | 34 | 626   | 615   |
| Total Kings Co., ..... | 9,832 | 5,107 | 4,648 | 77 | 5,020 | 4,781 |

Majority for Clay, ..... 459.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 239.

## LEWIS COUNTY.—17,830 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                        | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Croghan, .....         | 107                      | 18    | 89    |         | 19        | 89      |
| Denmark, .....         | 535                      | 294   | 206   | 35      | 296       | 209     |
| Diana, .....           | 163                      | 82    | 81    |         | 85        | 80      |
| Greig, .....           | 156                      | 38    | 113   | 5       | 39        | 113     |
| Harrisburgh, .....     | 193                      | 119   | 70    | 4       | 118       | 70      |
| Leyden, .....          | 397                      | 103   | 242   | 52      | 109       | 241     |
| Lowville, .....        | 473                      | 270   | 191   | 12      | 269       | 194     |
| Martinsburgh, .....    | 481                      | 240   | 227   | 14      | 239       | 228     |
| Osceola, .....         | 38                       | 14    | 18    | 6       | 14        | 18      |
| Pinckney, .....        | 199                      | 68    | 126   | 5       | 69        | 127     |
| Turin, .....           | 386                      | 171   | 202   | 13      | 170       | 205     |
| Watson, .....          | 284                      | 93    | 191   |         | 96        | 189     |
| West Turin, .....      | 455                      | 130   | 317   | 8       | 132       | 317     |
| Total Lewis Co., ..... | 4,867                    | 1,640 | 2,073 | 154     | 1,655     | 2,080   |

Majority for Polk, ..... 433.

Do. Wright, ..... 425.

## LIVINGSTON COUNTY.—35,140 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.           | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |      |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|--------------------------|------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                  | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Avon, .....      | 537                      | 351  | 184   | 2       | 346       | 192     |
| Caledonia, ..... | 310                      | 197  | 112   | 1       | 195       | 115     |
| Conesus, .....   | 344                      | 185  | 149   | 10      | 182       | 154     |
| Geneseo, .....   | 540                      | 341  | 194   | 5       | 345       | 192     |
| Groveland, ..... | 357                      | 191  | 162   | 4       | 190       | 163     |
| Lima, .....      | 473                      | 243  | 203   | 27      | 241       | 206     |
| Livonia, .....   | 598                      | 320  | 249   | 29      | 323       | 249     |
| Leicester, ..... | 492                      | 238  | 244   | 10      | 239       | 246     |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

83

|                         |        |        |        |     |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|
| Mt. Morris,.....        | 840    | 469    | 317    | 54  | 477    | 321    |
| Sparta, .....           | 1, 124 | 560    | 536    | 28  | 561    | 543    |
| Springwater,.....       | 551    | 307    | 239    | 5   | 307    | 246    |
| York,.....              | 527    | 371    | 121    | 35  | 378    | 127    |
| Total Livingston Co., . | 6, 693 | 3, 773 | 2, 710 | 210 | 3, 783 | 2, 754 |

Majority for Clay,..... 1, 063.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 1, 029.

## MADISON COUNTY.—40,008 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                  | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |        |        |         |           |         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                         | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay.  | Polk.  | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Brookfield, .....       | 836                      | 301    | 419    | 116     | 305       | 422     |
| ✓Cazenovia, .....       | 977                      | 491    | 309    | 177     | 498       | 318     |
| De Ruyter, .....        | 387                      | 200    | 147    | 40      | 196       | 142     |
| Eaton, .....            | 735                      | 331    | 312    | 92      | 322       | 321     |
| Fenner, .....           | 396                      | 214    | 140    | 42      | 216       | 143     |
| ✓Georgetown,.....       | 304                      | 116    | 125    | 63      | 116       | 122     |
| Hamilton, .....         | 896                      | 387    | 412    | 97      | 384       | 412     |
| Lebanon,.....           | 441                      | 274    | 105    | 62      | 271       | 105     |
| Lenox,.....             | 1, 213                   | 478    | 623    | 112     | 471       | 634     |
| ✓Madison, .....         | 532                      | 202    | 246    | 84      | 194       | 219     |
| ✓Nelson, .....          | 457                      | 192    | 192    | 73      | 189       | 194     |
| ✓Smithfield,.....       | 359                      | 74     | 111    | 174     | 71        | 118     |
| Stockbridge, .....      | 463                      | 153    | 241    | 69      | 151       | 244     |
| ✓Sullivan, .....        | 877                      | 271    | 466    | 140     | 270       | 467     |
| Total Madison Co., .... | 8, 873                   | 3, 684 | 3, 848 | 1, 341  | 3, 654    | 3, 891  |

Majority for Polk, ..... 164.

Do. Wright, ..... 237.

## MONROE COUNTY.—64,902 Inhabitants—1840.

| Cities and Towns.        |                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          |                 | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Rochester city           | 1st Ward, ..... | 573                      | 311   | 255   | 7       | 305       | 258     |
|                          | 2d Ward, .....  | 857                      | 465   | 370   | 22      | 456       | 380     |
|                          | 3d Ward, .....  | 718                      | 377   | 319   | 22      | 373       | 330     |
|                          | 4th Ward, ..... | 731                      | 397   | 307   | 27      | 394       | 318     |
|                          | 5th Ward, ..... | 929                      | 493   | 421   | 15      | 486       | 432     |
| Total Rochester City ... |                 | 3,808                    | 2,043 | 1,672 | 93      | 2,014     | 1,718   |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

|                        |        |       |       |     |       |       |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Brighton, .....        | 405    | 216   | 181   | 8   | 219   | 180   |
| Clarkson, .....        | 860    | 443   | 414   | 3   | 442   | 426   |
| Chili, .....           | 410    | 246   | 150   | 14  | 246   | 151   |
| Gates, .....           | 327    | 161   | 162   | 4   | 158   | 166   |
| Greece, .....          | 701    | 292   | 402   | 7   | 291   | 403   |
| Henrietta, .....       | 449    | 217   | 192   | 40  | 215   | 201   |
| Irondequoit, .....     | 253    | 101   | 148   | 4   | 101   | 150   |
| Mendon, .....          | 647    | 337   | 270   | 40  | 325   | 274   |
| Ogden, .....           | 528    | 259   | 250   | 19  | 263   | 255   |
| Parma, .....           | 582    | 319   | 243   | 20  | 317   | 244   |
| Penfield, .....        | 602    | 336   | 220   | 16  | 328   | 226   |
| Perrinton, .....       | 497    | 241   | 213   | 43  | 242   | 220   |
| Pittsford, .....       | 389    | 205   | 175   | 9   | 205   | 179   |
| Riga, .....            | 404    | 208   | 172   | 24  | 209   | 176   |
| Rush, .....            | 368    | 209   | 150   | 9   | 206   | 151   |
| Sweden, .....          | 722    | 468   | 230   | 24  | 471   | 233   |
| Wheatland, .....       | 469    | 288   | 172   | 9   | 288   | 174   |
| Webster, .....         | 493    | 284   | 195   | 14  | 281   | 201   |
| Total Monroe Co., .... | 12,914 | 6,873 | 5,611 | 430 | 6,831 | 5,730 |

Majority for Clay, ..... 1,262.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 1,101.

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY.—35,818 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                       | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Amsterdam, .....      | 751                      | 386   | 342   | 23      | 372       | 355     |
| Canajoharie, .....    | 999                      | 447   | 509   | 43      | 454       | 504     |
| Charlestown, .....    | 413                      | 223   | 190   |         | 224       | 192     |
| Florida, .....        | 698                      | 277   | 410   | 11      | 276       | 412     |
| Glen, .....           | 604                      | 302   | 302   |         | 302       | 303     |
| Minden, .....         | 694                      | 323   | 366   | 5       | 323       | 367     |
| Mohawk, .....         | 543                      | 276   | 267   |         | 275       | 268     |
| Palatine, .....       | 569                      | 247   | 321   | 1       | 246       | 324     |
| Root, .....           | 607                      | 254   | 352   | 1       | 255       | 357     |
| St. Johnsville, ..... | 334                      | 114   | 219   | 1       | 113       | 220     |
| Total Montgomery Co., | 6,212                    | 2,849 | 3,278 | 85      | 2,840     | 3,302   |

Majority for Polk, ..... 429.

Do. Wright, ..... 462.



## NEW YORK.—312,710 Inhabitants—1840.

| City of New York.       | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |        |        |         |           |         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                         | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay.  | Polk.  | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| 1st Ward, .....         | 2,314                    | 1,274  | 1,037  | 3       | 1,235     | 1,080   |
| 2d Ward, .....          | 1,550                    | 940    | 610    |         | 922       | 639     |
| 3d Ward, .....          | 2,675                    | 1,682  | 980    | 13      | 1,638     | 997     |
| 4th Ward, .....         | 2,667                    | 1,096  | 1,567  | 4       | 1,057     | 1,556   |
| 5th Ward, .....         | 3,064                    | 1,653  | 1,402  | 9       | 1,613     | 1,436   |
| 6th Ward, .....         | 2,576                    | 891    | 1,685  |         | 864       | 1,709   |
| 7th Ward, .....         | 4,290                    | 2,111  | 2,156  | 23      | 2,067     | 2,483   |
| 8th Ward, .....         | 4,865                    | 2,444  | 2,414  | 7       | 2,374     | 2,478   |
| 9th Ward, .....         | 4,772                    | 2,388  | 2,384  |         | 2,358     | 2,490   |
| 10th Ward, .....        | 3,669                    | 1,698  | 1,963  | 8       | 1,664     | 2,020   |
| 11th Ward, .....        | 3,395                    | 1,166  | 2,227  | 2       | 1,167     | 2,278   |
| 12th Ward, .....        | 1,361                    | 525    | 835    | 1       | 515       | 853     |
| 13th Ward, .....        | 3,204                    | 1,356  | 1,839  | 9       | 1,326     | 1,881   |
| 14th Ward, .....        | 2,991                    | 1,194  | 1,792  | 5       | 1,172     | 1,821   |
| 15th Ward, .....        | 3,090                    | 2,057  | 1,021  | 12      | 2,037     | 1,101   |
| 16th Ward, .....        | 4,336                    | 2,059  | 2,275  | 2       | 2,008     | 2,366   |
| 17th Ward, .....        | 3,970                    | 1,847  | 2,115  | 8       | 1,815     | 2,179   |
| Total New York City,... | 54,793                   | 26,385 | 28,302 | 106     | 25,824    | 29,164  |

Majority for Polk, ..... 1,917.  
 Do. Wright, ..... 3,340.

## NIAGARA COUNTY.—31,132 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                  | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                         | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Cambria, .....          | 422                      | 214   | 175   | 33      | 214       | 179     |
| Hartland, .....         | 521                      | 263   | 216   | 42      | 265       | 215     |
| Lewiston, .....         | 457                      | 216   | 225   | 16      | 217       | 225     |
| Lockport, .....         | 1,469                    | 819   | 538   | 112     | 830       | 538     |
| Newfane, .....          | 513                      | 220   | 281   | 12      | 224       | 284     |
| Niagara, .....          | 202                      | 142   | 57    | 3       | 134       | 63      |
| Pendleton, .....        | 222                      | 108   | 99    | 15      | 111       | 97      |
| Porter, .....           | 387                      | 194   | 185   | 8       | 197       | 185     |
| Royalton, .....         | 745                      | 402   | 326   | 17      | 404       | 335     |
| Somerset, .....         | 389                      | 193   | 163   | 33      | 200       | 161     |
| Wheatfield, .....       | 212                      | 134   | 77    | 1       | 135       | 76      |
| Wilson, .....           | 459                      | 195   | 247   | 17      | 198       | 247     |
| Total Niagara Co.,..... | 5,998                    | 3,100 | 2,589 | 309     | 3,129     | 2,603   |

Majority for Clay, ..... 511.      Majority for Fillmore, ..... 526.

## ONEIDA COUNTY.—85,310 Inhabitants—1840.

| Cities and Towns.       |                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1840.  |       |       |         |         |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
|                         |                 | Total votes<br>for Free. | City. | Free. | Slaves. | Whites. |
| City of<br>Oneida.      | 1st Ward, ..... | 300                      | 132   | 137   | 10      | 143     |
|                         | 2d Ward, .....  | 300                      | 206   | 120   | 22      | 207     |
|                         | 3d Ward, .....  | 300                      | 312   | 218   | 28      | 233     |
|                         | 4th Ward, ..... | 769                      | 323   | 345   | 69      | 347     |
| Total Urban City, ..... |                 | 2,669                    | 1,063 | 641   | 129     | 1,034   |
| Austerlitz, .....       |                 | 408                      | 175   | 208   | 25      | 173     |
| Augusta, .....          |                 | 437                      | 179   | 232   | 57      | 173     |
| Baconville, .....       |                 | 608                      | 304   | 306   | 18      | 309     |
| Bridgeport, .....       |                 | 310                      | 124   | 158   | 27      | 131     |
| Candia, .....           |                 | 478                      | 213   | 197   | 68      | 209     |
| Dearfield, .....        |                 | 428                      | 146   | 277   | 34      | 142     |
| Florence, .....         |                 | 309                      | 94    | 177   | 48      | 96      |
| Floyd, .....            |                 | 288                      | 80    | 192   | 16      | 80      |
| Kirkland, .....         |                 | 601                      | 305   | 261   | 35      | 311     |
| Lee, .....              |                 | 651                      | 188   | 433   | 30      | 188     |
| Mury, .....             |                 | 288                      | 104   | 204   | 18      | 104     |
| Marshall, .....         |                 | 445                      | 202   | 215   | 28      | 199     |
| New-Hartford, .....     |                 | 688                      | 303   | 320   | 65      | 300     |
| Paris, .....            |                 | 640                      | 219   | 380   | 70      | 316     |
| Ransom, .....           |                 | 347                      | 198   | 114   | 35      | 202     |
| Rome, .....             |                 | 1,107                    | 480   | 582   | 45      | 516     |
| Sangerfield, .....      |                 | 812                      | 322   | 263   | 7       | 322     |
| Shelton, .....          |                 | 308                      | 160   | 141   | 28      | 160     |
| Ticonderoga, .....      |                 | 707                      | 333   | 268   | 66      | 337     |
| Vernon, .....           |                 | 642                      | 312   | 268   | 37      | 304     |
| Vernon, .....           |                 | 967                      | 448   | 498   | 21      | 451     |
| Vernon, .....           |                 | 312                      | 107   | 208   | 25      | 208     |
| Western, .....          |                 | 507                      | 100   | 377   | 30      | 116     |
| Westmoreland, .....     |                 | 624                      | 279   | 290   | 55      | 282     |
| Whitestown, .....       |                 | 420                      | 400   | 317   | 37      | 404     |
| Total Oneida Co., ..... |                 | 15,844                   | 6,863 | 7,717 | 1,144   | 6,863   |

Majority for Polk, .....

734.

Do. Wright, .....

893.

## ONONDAGA COUNTY.—67,661 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.           |  | ELECTION RETURNS, 1840.  |       |       |         |         |
|------------------|--|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
|                  |  | Total votes<br>for Free. | City. | Free. | Slaves. | Whites. |
| ✓ Canton, .....  |  | 628                      | 297   | 283   | 7       | 294     |
| ✓ Coxsack, ..... |  | 941                      | 350   | 302   | 89      | 354     |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

87

|                        |        |       |       |     |       |       |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Clay, .....            | 593    | 330   | 234   | 29  | 331   | 236   |
| De Witt, .....         | 603    | 259   | 310   | 34  | 257   | 319   |
| Elbridge, .....        | 744    | 277   | 416   | 51  | 276   | 426   |
| Fabius, .....          | 496    | 298   | 149   | 49  | 302   | 150   |
| Lafayette, .....       | 550    | 181   | 350   | 19  | 179   | 352   |
| Lysander, .....        | 936    | 461   | 447   | 28  | 462   | 454   |
| Manlius, .....         | 1,152  | 482   | 603   | 67  | 480   | 612   |
| Marcellus, .....       | 574    | 295   | 269   | 10  | 293   | 270   |
| Onondaga, .....        | 981    | 508   | 435   | 38  | 505   | 438   |
| ✓ Otisco, .....        | 387    | 177   | 146   | 64  | 177   | 148   |
| Pompey, ..             | 890    | 505   | 354   | 31  | 499   | 365   |
| Salina, .....          | 2,803  | 1,342 | 1,380 | 81  | 1,329 | 1,402 |
| Skaneateles, .....     | 793    | 386   | 377   | 30  | 391   | 388   |
| Spafford, .....        | 454    | 150   | 253   | 51  | 148   | 263   |
| Tully, .....           | 844    | 117   | 194   | 33  | 116   | 196   |
| Van Buren, .....       | 636    | 251   | 374   | 11  | 253   | 374   |
| Total Onondaga Co., .. | 14,106 | 6,496 | 6,878 | 732 | 6,476 | 6,988 |

Majority for Polk, ..... 382.

Do. Wright, ..... 512.

## ONTARIO COUNTY.—13,501 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                   | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Bristol, .....           | 403                      | 201   | 162   | 40      | 201       | 164     |
| Canadice, .....          | 223                      | 87    | 118   | 18      | 85        | 119     |
| Canandaigua, .....       | 1,107                    | 631   | 433   | 43      | 628       | 450     |
| East Bloomfield, .....   | 403                      | 282   | 109   | 12      | 281       | 110     |
| Farmington, .....        | 379                      | 270   | 76    | 33      | 270       | 77      |
| Gorham, .....            | 592                      | 336   | 239   | 17      | 335       | 241     |
| Hopewell, .....          | 424                      | 202   | 197   | 25      | 203       | 200     |
| Manchester, .....        | 582                      | 297   | 275   | 10      | 293       | 279     |
| Naples, .....            | 485                      | 218   | 249   | 18      | 277       | 250     |
| Phelps, .....            | 1,162                    | 430   | 699   | 33      | 430       | 701     |
| ✓ Richmond, .....        | 368                      | 174   | 132   | 62      | 178       | 135     |
| Seneca, .....            | 1,466                    | 785   | 631   | 50      | 783       | 646     |
| South Bristol, .....     | 230                      | 131   | 90    | 9       | 133       | 90      |
| Victor, .....            | 476                      | 266   | 179   | 31      | 265       | 184     |
| West Bloomfield, .....   | 362                      | 258   | 70    | 34      | 258       | 71      |
| Total Ontario Co., ..... | 8,662                    | 4,568 | 3,659 | 435     | 4,560     | 3,717   |

Majority for Clay, ..... 909.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 843.

**ORANGE COUNTY—50,739 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.               | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                      | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Blooming Grove,..... | 399                      | 208   | 180   | 11      | 204       | 186     |
| Cornwall, .....      | 540                      | 280   | 256   | 4       | 276       | 260     |
| Crawford, .....      | 455                      | 157   | 298   |         | 157       | 298     |
| Deerpark, .....      | 393                      | 127   | 266   |         | 127       | 268     |
| Hamptonburgh, .....  | 275                      | 112   | 163   |         | 112       | 165     |
| Goshen, .....        | 815                      | 377   | 438   |         | 375       | 439     |
| Minisink,.....       | 1,046                    | 373   | 670   | 3       | 371       | 684     |
| Monroe,.....         | 776                      | 467   | 309   |         | 465       | 311     |
| Montgomery, .....    | 826                      | 393   | 430   | 3       | 392       | 432     |
| Mount Hope, .....    | 324                      | 162   | 162   |         | 161       | 165     |
| Newburg, .....       | 1,570                    | 791   | 765   | 14      | 790       | 770     |
| New Windsor, .....   | 452                      | 191   | 260   | 1       | 190       | 260     |
| Walkill,.....        | 1,029                    | 448   | 581   |         | 447       | 587     |
| Warwick, .....       | 1,065                    | 540   | 525   |         | 537       | 529     |
| Total Orange Co..... | 9,965                    | 4,626 | 5,303 | 36      | 4,604     | 5,354   |

Majority for Polk, ..... 677.

Do. Wright,..... 750.

**ORLEANS COUNTY.—25,127 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                  | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                         | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Barre, .....            | 1,091                    | 624   | 403   | 64      | 626       | 410     |
| Carlton, .....          | 511                      | 255   | 239   | 17      | 253       | 246     |
| Clarendon,.....         | 412                      | 208   | 194   | 10      | 208       | 197     |
| Gaines, .....           | 512                      | 276   | 185   | 51      | 275       | 190     |
| Kendall,.....           | 361                      | 175   | 186   |         | 173       | 189     |
| Murray, .....           | 512                      | 230   | 271   | 11      | 233       | 275     |
| Ridgeway,.....          | 771                      | 388   | 336   | 47      | 392       | 340     |
| Shelby, .....           | 528                      | 204   | 287   | 35      | 206       | 294     |
| Yates,.....             | 491                      | 240   | 210   | 41      | 243       | 218     |
| Total Orleans Co.,..... | 5,187                    | 2,600 | 2,311 | 276     | 2,609     | 2,359   |

Majority for Clay, ..... 289.

Do. Fillmore,..... 250.





## ELECTION RETURNS.

|                         |        |       |       |     |       |       |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| New Lisbon,.....        | 411    | 131   | 275   | 5   | 128   | 276   |
| Oneonta, .....          | 471    | 159   | 297   | 15  | 157   | 301   |
| Otego, .....            | 435    | 200   | 229   | 6   | 300   | 230   |
| Otsego, .....           | 920    | 339   | 533   | 48  | 352   | 541   |
| Pittsfield,.....        | 333    | 138   | 195   |     | 138   | 197   |
| ✓ Plainfield,.....      | 350    | 103   | 134   | 113 | 102   | 137   |
| Richfield, .....        | 401    | 230   | 142   | 29  | 217   | 152   |
| Springfield,.....       | 545    | 223   | 309   | 13  | 222   | 313   |
| Unadilla,.....          | 538    | 152   | 362   | 24  | 151   | 362   |
| Westford,.....          | 326    | 162   | 164   |     | 167   | 166   |
| Worcester, .....        | 463    | 207   | 250   | 6   | 208   | 249   |
| Total Otsego Co., ..... | 11,205 | 4,743 | 6,050 | 412 | 4,703 | 6,121 |

Majority for Polk,..... 1,307.

Do. Wright,..... 1,418.

## PUTNAM COUNTY.—12,825 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                  | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                         | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Carmel, .....           | 508                      | 204   | 304   | .....   | 201       | 312     |
| Kent, .....             | 379                      | 162   | 217   | .....   | 162       | 217     |
| Patterson, .....        | 293                      | 139   | 154   | .....   | 139       | 155     |
| Phillipstown, .....     | 778                      | 203   | 575   | .....   | 201       | 526     |
| Putnam Valley, .....    | 374                      | 63    | 311   | .....   | 64        | 307     |
| South East, .....       | 428                      | 208   | 220   | .....   | 205       | 226     |
| Total Putnam Co., ..... | 2,763                    | 982   | 1,781 | .....   | 972       | 1,743   |

Majority for Polk, .....

799.

Do. Wright,..... 771.

## QUEENS COUNTY.—30,324 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                        | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Flushing,.....         | 579                      | 277   | 302   | .....   | 266       | 313     |
| Hempstead, .....       | 1,623                    | 953   | 670   | .....   | 941       | 680     |
| Jamaica, .....         | 685                      | 289   | 396   | .....   | 285       | 402     |
| Newtown, .....         | 701                      | 278   | 423   | .....   | 271       | 432     |
| North Hempstead, ..... | 676                      | 304   | 372   | .....   | 303       | 373     |
| Oyster Bay, .....      | 1,034                    | 446   | 588   | .....   | 438       | 597     |
| Total Queens Co.,..... | 5,298                    | 2,547 | 2,751 | .....   | 2,504     | 2,797   |

Majority for Polk,..... 204.

Majority for Wright, .....

293.

**RENSSELAER COUNTY.—60,259 Inhabitants—1840.**

| ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.        |                          |              |              |            |              |              |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cities and Towns.              | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay.        | Polk.        | Birney.    | Fillmore.    | Wright.      |
| <b>Troy City.</b>              |                          |              |              |            |              |              |
| 1st Ward, .....                | 579                      | 298          | 273          | 8          | 289          | 285          |
| 2d Ward, .....                 | 673                      | 361          | 308          | 4          | 344          | 325          |
| 3d Ward, .....                 | 520                      | 358          | 154          | 8          | 344          | 168          |
| 4th Ward, .....                | 607                      | 354          | 237          | 16         | 342          | 249          |
| 5th Ward, .....                | 156                      | 82           | 67           | 7          | 81           | 70           |
| 6th Ward, .....                | 278                      | 180          | 81           | 17         | 173          | 88           |
| 7th Ward, .....                | 580                      | 284          | 277          | 19         | 274          | 284          |
| 8th Ward, .....                | 181                      | 100          | 81           |            | 99           | 83           |
| <b>Total Troy City, .....</b>  | <b>3,574</b>             | <b>2,017</b> | <b>1,478</b> | <b>79</b>  | <b>1,946</b> | <b>1,552</b> |
| Berlin, .....                  | 391                      | 203          | 188          |            | 201          | 194          |
| Brunswick, .....               | 629                      | 320          | 307          | 2          | 320          | 308          |
| Grafton, .....                 | 407                      | 229          | 178          |            | 241          | 158          |
| Greenbush, .....               | 768                      | 259          | 497          | 12         | 260          | 504          |
| Hoosick, .....                 | 694                      | 379          | 301          | 14         | 370          | 310          |
| Lansingburgh, .....            | 764                      | 476          | 283          | 5          | 467          | 292          |
| Nassau, .....                  | 713                      | 432          | 271          | 10         | 439          | 274          |
| Petersburgh, .....             | 418                      | 181          | 232          | 5          | 175          | 244          |
| Pittstown, .....               | 865                      | 444          | 378          | 3          | 440          | 381          |
| Sand Lake, .....               | 944                      | 460          | 460          | 24         | 455          | 467          |
| Schaghticoke, .....            | 638                      | 330          | 295          | 13         | 331          | 298          |
| Schodack, .....                | 840                      | 365          | 470          | 5          | 367          | 467          |
| Stephentown, .....             | 555                      | 266          | 280          | 9          | 251          | 307          |
| <b>Total Rensselaer Co....</b> | <b>12,160</b>            | <b>6,361</b> | <b>5,618</b> | <b>181</b> | <b>6,263</b> | <b>5,706</b> |

Majority for Clay, ..... 743.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 507.

**RICHMOND COUNTY.—10,965 Inhabitants—1840.**

| ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.       |                          |              |              |          |              |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------------|
| Towns.                        | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay.        | Polk.        | Birney.  | Fillmore.    | Wright.      |
| Castleton, .....              | 775                      | 318          | 457          |          | 311          | 465          |
| Northfield, .....             | 591                      | 335          | 255          | 1        | 339          | 255          |
| Southfield, .....             | 348                      | 171          | 177          |          | 168          | 179          |
| Westfield, .....              | 399                      | 225          | 174          |          | 226          | 172          |
| <b>Total Richmond Co., ..</b> | <b>2,113</b>             | <b>1,049</b> | <b>1,063</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1,044</b> | <b>1,071</b> |

Majority for Polk, ..... 14.

Do. Wright, ..... 27.







## ELECTION RETURNS.

**SCHOHARIE COUNTY.—32,358 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                   | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |        |        |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay.  | Polk.  | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Blenheim, .....          | 553                      | 314    | 239    |         | 317       | 240     |
| Broome, .....            | 534                      | 293    | 237    | 4       | 292       | 239     |
| Carlisle, .....          | 377                      | 170    | 207    |         | 169       | 210     |
| Cobleskill, .....        | 772                      | 347    | 415    | 10      | 243       | 419     |
| Conesville, .....        | 336                      | 136    | 194    | 6       | 140       | 197     |
| Fulton, .....            | 449                      | 156    | 286    | 7       | 150       | 294     |
| Jefferson, .....         | 377                      | 213    | 164    |         | 221       | 165     |
| Middleburgh, .....       | 770                      | 337    | 425    | 8       | 337       | 419     |
| Schoharie, .....         | 1, 112                   | 514    | 578    | 20      | 513       | 581     |
| Seward, .....            | 444                      | 229    | 207    | 8       | 231       | 204     |
| Sharon, .....            | 503                      | 134    | 332    | 37      | 132       | 332     |
| Summit, .....            | 393                      | 143    | 239    | 11      | 141       | 245     |
| Total Schoharie Co., ... | 6, 620                   | 2, 986 | 3, 523 | 111     | 2, 986    | 3, 545  |

Majority for Polk, ..... 537.

Do. Wright, ..... 559.

**SENECA COUNTY.—24,874 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                  | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |        |        |         |           |         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                         | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay.  | Polk.  | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Covert, .....           | 504                      | 217    | 287    |         | 218       | 287     |
| Fayette, .....          | 773                      | 380    | 386    | 7       | 377       | 388     |
| Junius, .....           | 318                      | 168    | 148    | 2       | 167       | 149     |
| Lodi, .....             | 504                      | 161    | 341    | 2       | 160       | 343     |
| Ovid, .....             | 463                      | 277    | 171    | 15      | 271       | 177     |
| Romulus, .....          | 432                      | 217    | 211    | 4       | 217       | 214     |
| Seneca Falls, .....     | 711                      | 304    | 368    | 39      | 310       | 371     |
| Tyre, .....             | 287                      | 88     | 172    | 27      | 88        | 174     |
| Varick, .....           | 401                      | 204    | 194    | 3       | 202       | 199     |
| Waterloo, .....         | 627                      | 311    | 291    | 25      | 306       | 297     |
| Total Seneca Co., ..... | 5, 020                   | 2, 327 | 2, 569 | 124     | 2, 316    | 2, 599  |

Majority for Polk, ..... 242.

Do. Wright, ..... 283.

**STEUBEN COUNTY.—46,138 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.                   | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |        |        |         |           |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                          | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay.  | Polk.  | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Addison, .....           | 464                      | 177    | 260    | 27      | 175       | 263     |
| Avoca, .....             | 343                      | 138    | 198    | 7       | 137       | 199     |
| Bath, .....              | 961                      | 438    | 511    | 12      | 433       | 519     |
| Bradford, .....          | 316                      | 96     | 220    |         | 96        | 221     |
| Cameron, .....           | 235                      | 123    | 99     | 13      | 124       | 99      |
| Campbell, .....          | 223                      | 155    | 57     | 11      | 154       | 58      |
| Canisteo, .....          | 220                      | 110    | 110    |         | 110       | 111     |
| Cohocton, .....          | 554                      | 287    | 263    | 4       | 281       | 267     |
| Caton, .....             | 161                      | 74     | 87     |         | 73        | 87      |
| Dansville, .....         | 576                      | 225    | 346    | 5       | 225       | 347     |
| Erwin, .....             | 183                      | 109    | 74     |         | 108       | 76      |
| Greenwood, .....         | 260                      | 79     | 176    | 5       | 79        | 176     |
| Hornby, .....            | 258                      | 145    | 110    | 3       | 145       | 110     |
| Hornelsville, .....      | 345                      | 118    | 214    | 13      | 117       | 216     |
| Howard, .....            | 599                      | 282    | 317    |         | 280       | 318     |
| Hartsville, .....        | 140                      | 71     | 62     | 7       | 73        | 63      |
| Jasper, .....            | 277                      | 98     | 150    | 29      | 97        | 153     |
| Lindley, .....           | 132                      | 72     | 60     |         | 71        | 59      |
| Orange, .....            | 368                      | 120    | 237    | 11      | 122       | 234     |
| Painted Post, .....      | 475                      | 272    | 179    | 24      | 269       | 181     |
| Prattsburgh, .....       | 515                      | 163    | 316    | 36      | 164       | 320     |
| Pulteney, .....          | 331                      | 124    | 202    | 5       | 124       | 203     |
| Reading, .....           | 328                      | 151    | 165    | 12      | 164       | 168     |
| Thurston, .....          | 106                      | 70     | 36     |         | 71        | 36      |
| Troupsburgh, .....       | 268                      | 69     | 194    | 5       | 66        | 195     |
| Tyrone, .....            | 434                      | 146    | 288    |         | 144       | 288     |
| Urbana, .....            | 368                      | 177    | 182    | 9       | 178       | 182     |
| Wayne, .....             | 266                      | 107    | 158    | 1       | 107       | 159     |
| Wheeler, .....           | 250                      | 99     | 149    | 2       | 96        | 150     |
| Woodhull, .....          | 234                      | 90     | 142    | 2       | 88        | 145     |
| Total Steuben Co., ..... | 10, 190                  | 4, 385 | 5, 562 | 243     | 4, 361    | 5, 603  |

Majority for Polk, ..... 1, 177.

Do. Wright, ..... 1, 242.

**SUFFOLK COUNTY.—32,469 Inhabitants—1840.**

| Towns.             | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                    | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Brookhaven, .....  | 1, 221                   | 488   | 733   |         | 478       | 743     |
| Easthampton, ..... | 350                      | 85    | 265   |         | 85        | 266     |
| Huntington, .....  | 1, 287                   | 376   | 891   |         | 373       | 894     |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

|                          |       |       |       |    |       |       |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| Islip, .....             | 377   | 156   | 221   |    | 155   | 222   |
| Riverhead, .....         | 437   | 223   | 207   | 7  | 228   | 211   |
| Shelter Island, .....    | 49    | 31    | 15    | 3  | 33    | 14    |
| Smithtown, .....         | 363   | 146   | 217   |    | 147   | 213   |
| Southampton, .....       | 1,001 | 660   | 340   | 1  | 655   | 345   |
| Southold, .....          | 811   | 322   | 486   | 3  | 322   | 489   |
| Total Suffolk Co., ..... | 5,876 | 2,487 | 3,375 | 14 | 2,476 | 3,397 |

Majority for Polk, ..... 888.

Do. Wright, ..... 921.

## SULLIVAN COUNTY.—15,629 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns                     | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                           | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Bethel, .....             | 289                      | 108   | 181   |         | 105       | 184     |
| Cochecton, .....          | 154                      | 40    | 114   |         | 39        | 114     |
| Collikoon, .....          | 87                       | 19    | 67    | 1       | 19        | 67      |
| Fallsburgh, .....         | 484                      | 273   | 203   | 8       | 274       | 206     |
| Forestburgh, .....        | 98                       | 24    | 74    |         | 24        | 74      |
| Liberty, .....            | 363                      | 188   | 159   | 16      | 189       | 165     |
| Lumberland, .....         | 292                      | 77    | 215   |         | 77        | 216     |
| Mamakating, .....         | 755                      | 399   | 356   |         | 399       | 357     |
| Neversink, .....          | 397                      | 175   | 217   | 5       | 179       | 219     |
| Rockland, .....           | 183                      | 98    | 85    |         | 99        | 87      |
| Thompson, .....           | 631                      | 338   | 293   |         | 341       | 294     |
| Total Sullivan Co., ..... | 3,733                    | 1,739 | 1,964 | 30      | 1,745     | 1,983   |

Majority for Polk, ..... 225.

Do. Wright, ..... 238.

## TIOGA COUNTY.—20,527 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.           | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                  | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Barton, .....    | 588                      | 151   | 436   | 1       | 150       | 439     |
| Berkshire, ..... | 203                      | 90    | 112   | 1       | 91        | 114     |
| Candor, .....    | 757                      | 260   | 478   | 19      | 259       | 479     |
| Newark, .....    | 399                      | 219   | 172   | 8       | 219       | 172     |
| Nichols, .....   | 367                      | 224   | 143   |         | 221       | 146     |
| Owego, .....     | 1,187                    | 560   | 584   | 43      | 556       | 590     |
| Richford, .....  | 206                      | 68    | 127   | 11      | 68        | 126     |



## ELECTION RETURNS.

97

|                        |        |        |        |    |        |        |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|
| Spencer, .....         | 361    | 193    | 164    | 4  | 194    | 164    |
| Tioga, .....           | 569    | 234    | 332    | 3  | 236    | 332    |
| Total Tioga Co., ..... | 4, 637 | 1, 999 | 2, 548 | 90 | 1, 994 | 2, 562 |

Majority for Polk..... 549.

Do. Wright,..... 568.

## TOMPKINS COUNTY.—37,498 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |        |        |         |           |         |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                        | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay.  | Polk.  | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Caroline, .....        | 534                      | 218    | 316    | .....   | 214       | 320     |
| Danby, .....           | 564                      | 303    | 261    | .....   | 306       | 262     |
| Dryden, .....          | 1, 078                   | 508    | 570    | .....   | 508       | 570     |
| Enfield, .....         | 502                      | 308    | 194    | .....   | 307       | 195     |
| Groton, .....          | 644                      | 310    | 334    | .....   | 307       | 336     |
| Hector, .....          | 1, 170                   | 644    | 560    | .....   | 639       | 565     |
| Ithaca, .....          | 1, 168                   | 540    | 628    | .....   | 534       | 643     |
| Lansing, .....         | 736                      | 230    | 506    | .....   | 230       | 512     |
| Newfield, .....        | 773                      | 374    | 399    | .....   | 373       | 402     |
| Ulysses, .....         | 655                      | 410    | 245    | .....   | 413       | 246     |
| Total Tompkins Co.,... | 8, 180                   | 3, 845 | 4, 013 | 322     | 3, 831    | 4, 051  |

Majority for Polk, ..... 168.

Do. Wright, ..... 220.

## ULSTER COUNTY.—45,822 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.             | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                    | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Esopus, .....      | 526                      | 354   | 172   |         | 353       | 177     |
| Hurley, .....      | 272                      | 167   | 105   |         | 168       | 104     |
| Kingston, .....    | 1, 226                   | 626   | 600   |         | 617       | 619     |
| Marbletown, .....  | 647                      | 308   | 339   |         | 308       | 340     |
| Marlborough, ..... | 486                      | 261   | 223   | 2       | 259       | 232     |
| New Paltz, .....   | 995                      | 520   | 475   |         | 520       | 476     |
| Olive, .....       | 446                      | 210   | 236   |         | 211       | 238     |
| Plattekill, .....  | 445                      | 242   | 196   | 7       | 243       | 195     |
| Rochester, .....   | 555                      | 232   | 321   | 2       | 231       | 322     |
| Rosendale, .....   | 354                      | 155   | 199   |         | 156       | 201     |
| Saugerties, .....  | 1, 187                   | 589   | 598   |         | 587       | 601     |
| Shandaken, .....   | 302                      | 143   | 158   | 1       | 145       | 161     |
| Shawangunk, .....  | 870                      | 347   | 523   |         | 344       | 525     |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

|                         |       |       |       |    |       |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| Wawarsing, .....        | 968   | 473   | 495   |    | 471   | 500   |
| Woodstock, .....        | 320   | 177   | 143   |    | 174   | 148   |
| Total Ulster Co., ..... | 9,599 | 4,804 | 4,783 | 12 | 4,787 | 4,839 |

Majority for Clay, ..... 21.

Do. Wright, ..... 52.

## WARREN COUNTY.—13,442 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                       | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Athol, .....          | 277                      | 86    | 172   | 19      | 81        | 183     |
| Bolton, .....         | 242                      | 106   | 129   | 7       | 107       | 130     |
| Caldwell, .....       | 161                      | 31    | 130   |         | 31        | 131     |
| Chester, .....        | 372                      | 98    | 246   | 28      | 99        | 245     |
| Hague, .....          | 128                      | 57    | 68    | 3       | 57        | 69      |
| Horicon, .....        | 155                      | 38    | 101   | 16      | 38        | 106     |
| Johnsburgh, .....     | 286                      | 110   | 169   | 7       | 106       | 171     |
| Luzerne, .....        | 274                      | 197   | 63    | 14      | 199       | 63      |
| Queensbury, .....     | 924                      | 567   | 352   | 5       | 562       | 361     |
| Warrensburgh, .....   | 319                      | 40    | 261   | 18      | 37        | 278     |
| Total Warren Co. .... | 3,138                    | 1,330 | 1,691 | 117     | 1,317     | 1,737   |

Majority for Polk, ..... 361.

Do. Wright, ..... 420.

## WASHINGTON COUNTY—41,080 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.             | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                    | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Argyle, .....      | 632                      | 398   | 197   | 37      | 396       | 200     |
| Cambridge, .....   | 481                      | 290   | 191   |         | 288       | 192     |
| Dresden, .....     | 131                      | 50    | 81    |         | 51        | 81      |
| Easton, .....      | 614                      | 405   | 183   | 26      | 398       | 192     |
| Fort Ann, .....    | 723                      | 476   | 239   | 8       | 471       | 242     |
| Fort Edward, ..... | 362                      | 197   | 163   | 2       | 196       | 164     |
| Granville, .....   | 746                      | 399   | 335   | 12      | 393       | 342     |
| Greenwich, .....   | 827                      | 478   | 304   | 45      | 478       | 310     |
| Hampton, .....     | 174                      | 82    | 99    | 3       | 82        | 90      |
| Hartford, .....    | 456                      | 274   | 160   | 22      | 269       | 164     |
| Hebron, .....      | 506                      | 264   | 190   | 52      | 253       | 203     |
| Jackson, .....     | 379                      | 210   | 150   | 19      | 212       | 152     |
| Kingsbury, .....   | 589                      | 322   | 245   | 22      | 322       | 253     |
| Putnam, .....      | 135                      | 68    | 25    | 42      | 68        | 24      |
| Salem, .....       | 593                      | 350   | 209   | 34      | 345       | 216     |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

99

|                         |       |       |       |     |       |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| White Creek, .....      | 535   | 286   | 243   | 6   | 284   | 244   |
| Whitehall, .....        | 749   | 475   | 266   | 8   | 473   | 283   |
| Total Washington Co., . | 8,632 | 5,024 | 3,270 | 338 | 4,979 | 3,342 |

Majority for Clay, ..... 1,754.

Do. Fillmore, ..... 1,637.

## WAYNE COUNTY.—42,057 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                 | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                        | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Arcadia, .....         | 1,076                    | 471   | 580   | 25      | 471       | 583     |
| Butler, .....          | 452                      | 197   | 215   | 40      | 197       | 220     |
| Galen, .....           | 863                      | 517   | 332   | 14      | 518       | 339     |
| Huron, .....           | 345                      | 150   | 213   | 22      | 153       | 215     |
| Lyons, .....           | 853                      | 432   | 420   | 1       | 432       | 426     |
| Macedon, .....         | 449                      | 229   | 163   | 57      | 236       | 174     |
| ✓ Marlon, .....        | 360                      | 192   | 105   | 63      | 201       | 109     |
| Ontario, .....         | 408                      | 225   | 133   | 50      | 224       | 136     |
| Palmyra, .....         | 732                      | 279   | 430   | 23      | 283       | 440     |
| ✓ Rose, .....          | 386                      | 153   | 166   | 67      | 153       | 173     |
| Savannah, .....        | 343                      | 131   | 192   | 20      | 129       | 201     |
| Sodus, .....           | 921                      | 449   | 429   | 43      | 445       | 446     |
| ✓ Walworth, .....      | 355                      | 150   | 151   | 54      | 153       | 159     |
| ✓ Williamson, .....    | 398                      | 153   | 172   | 73      | 152       | 182     |
| Wolcott, .....         | 580                      | 224   | 345   | 11      | 223       | 348     |
| Total Wayne Co., ..... | 8,561                    | 3,952 | 4,046 | 563     | 3,970     | 4,151   |

Majority for Polk, ..... 94.

Do. Wright, ..... 181.

## WESTCHESTER COUNTY.—48,686 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                       | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Bedford, .....        | 604                      | 395   | 209   |         | 396       | 209     |
| Cortland, .....       | 1,162                    | 611   | 550   | 1       | 608       | 555     |
| Eastchester, .....    | 235                      | 77    | 158   |         | 78        | 158     |
| Greenburgh, .....     | 608                      | 284   | 324   |         | 279       | 330     |
| Harrison, .....       | 181                      | 74    | 105   | 2       | 72        | 107     |
| Lewisboro', .....     | 372                      | 258   | 109   | 5       | 258       | 111     |
| Mamaroneck, .....     | 131                      | 50    | 81    |         | 49        | 81      |
| Mount Pleasant, ..... | 1,122                    | 385   | 735   | 2       | 381       | 742     |
| New Castle, .....     | 302                      | 183   | 119   |         | 182       | 122     |
| North Castle, .....   | 424                      | 182   | 242   |         | 178       | 246     |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

|                        |       |       |       |    |       |       |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| North Salem, .....     | 277   | 151   | 126   |    | 152   | 127   |
| New Rochelle, .....    | 293   | 117   | 176   |    | 113   | 180   |
| Pelham, .....          | 57    | 21    | 36    |    | 21    | 37    |
| Poundridge, .....      | 304   | 144   | 153   | 7  | 145   | 154   |
| Rye, .....             | 390   | 189   | 201   |    | 192   | 199   |
| Scarsdale, .....       | 59    | 22    | 37    |    | 23    | 36    |
| Somers, .....          | 397   | 223   | 174   |    | 222   | 177   |
| West Chester, .....    | 653   | 356   | 297   |    | 348   | 304   |
| White Plains, .....    | 210   | 106   | 102   | 2  | 102   | 110   |
| Yorktown, .....        | 467   | 299   | 168   |    | 297   | 171   |
| Yonkers, .....         | 441   | 131   | 310   |    | 128   | 312   |
| Total Westchester Co., | 8,689 | 4,258 | 4,412 | 19 | 4,224 | 4,468 |

Majority for Polk,..... 154.

Do. Wright,..... 244.

## WYOMING COUNTY.—29,663 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.                | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                       | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Attica, .....         | 462                      | 240   | 202   | 20      | 242       | 206     |
| Bennington, .....     | 449                      | 214   | 230   | 5       | 215       | 231     |
| Castile, .....        | 480                      | 230   | 189   | 61      | 238       | 187     |
| China, .....          | 303                      | 94    | 138   | 71      | 97        | 137     |
| Covington, .....      | 283                      | 192   | 79    | 12      | 190       | 81      |
| Gainesville, .....    | 415                      | 196   | 194   | 25      | 205       | 196     |
| Java, .....           | 387                      | 139   | 227   | 21      | 143       | 226     |
| Middlebury, .....     | 432                      | 276   | 135   | 21      | 273       | 136     |
| Orangeville, .....    | 282                      | 199   | 71    | 12      | 200       | 71      |
| Perry, .....          | 623                      | 387   | 154   | 82      | 397       | 153     |
| Sheldon, .....        | 394                      | 219   | 159   | 16      | 218       | 160     |
| Warsaw, .....         | 534                      | 255   | 204   | 75      | 263       | 206     |
| Wethersfield, .....   | 254                      | 113   | 120   | 21      | 116       | 120     |
| Total Wyoming Co.,... | 5,298                    | 2,754 | 2,102 | 442     | 2,797     | 2,110   |

Majority for Clay,..... 652.

Do. Fillmore,..... 687.

## YATES COUNTY.—20,444 Inhabitants—1840.

| Towns.            | ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.  |       |       |         |           |         |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                   | Total votes<br>for Pres. | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Fillmore. | Wright. |
| Barrington, ..... | 381                      | 190   | 184   | 7       | 188       | 187     |
| Benton, .....     | 794                      | 425   | 345   | 24      | 424       | 351     |
| Italy, .....      | 326                      | 96    | 219   | 11      | 98        | 223     |



|                      |       |       |       |     |       |       |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Jerusalem, .....     | 575   | 233   | 291   | 51  | 222   | 299   |
| Middlesex, .....     | 292   | 144   | 118   | 30  | 145   | 118   |
| Milo, .....          | 980   | 438   | 483   | 59  | 432   | 500   |
| Potter, .....        | 474   | 219   | 240   | 15  | 217   | 243   |
| Starkey, .....       | 551   | 311   | 230   | 10  | 308   | 237   |
| Total Yates Co. .... | 4,373 | 2,056 | 2,110 | 207 | 2,034 | 2,158 |

Majority for Polk, ..... 44. Majority for Wright, ..... 124.

## LIST OF GOVERNORS,

Of the State of New-York, from the year 1789 to 1844, with the names of the opposing candidates, and the number of votes given for each.

| <i>Elected.</i> | <i>Governors.</i>     | <i>Votes.</i> | <i>Opposing Candidates.</i> | <i>Votes.</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| 1789            | George Clinton,.....  | 6,391         | Robert Yates, .....         | 5,962         |
| 1792*           | George Clinton,.....  | 8,440         | John Jay,.....              | 8,332         |
| 1793            | John Jay,.....        | 13,481        | Robert Yates,.....          | 11,892        |
| 1798            | John Jay,.....        | 16,012        | Robert R. Livingston,.....  | 13,632        |
| 1801            | George Clinton, ..... | 24,808        | Stephen Van Rensselaer,.... | 20,843        |
| 1804            | Morgan Lewis, .....   | 30,829        | Aaron Burr,.....            | 22,139        |
| 1807            | Daniel D. Tompkins,.  | 35,074        | Morgan Lewis, .....         | 30,989        |
| 1810            | Daniel D. Tompkins,.  | 43,094        | Jonas Platt, .....          | 36,484        |
| 1813            | Daniel D. Tompkins,.  | 43,324        | Stephen Van Rensselaer,.... | 39,718        |
| 1816            | Daniel D. Tompkins,.  | 45,412        | Rufus King, .....           | 38,647        |
| 1817            | De Witt Clinton, .... | 43,310        | Peter B. Porter, .....      | 1,479         |
| 1820            | De Witt Clinton,....  | 47,447        | Daniel D. Tompkins,.....    | 45,990        |

### ELECTED UNDER THE NEW CONSTITUTION, ADOPTED IN 1821.

|      |                       |         |                             |         |
|------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|
| 1822 | Joseph C. Yates,..... | 128,493 | Solomon Southwick, .....    | 2,910   |
| 1824 | De Witt Clinton,..... | 103,452 | Samuel Young, .....         | 87,093  |
| 1826 | De Witt Clinton,..... | 99,785  | William B. Rochester, ..... | 96,135  |
| 1828 | Martin Van Buren,..   | 136,794 | { Smith Thompson,.....      | 106,444 |
|      |                       |         | { Solomon Southwick, .....  | 33,345  |
| 1830 | Enos T. Throop,.....  | 128,842 | { Francis Granger .....     | 120,361 |
|      |                       |         | { Ezekiel Williams,.....    | 2,332   |
| 1832 | William L. Marcy,..   | 128,842 | Francis Granger, .....      | 156,672 |
| 1834 | William L. Marcy, ..  | 181,906 | William H. Seward,.....     | 168,969 |
| 1836 | William L. Marcy, ..  | 166,122 | { Jesse Buel, .....         | 136,648 |
|      |                       |         | { Isaac S. Smith,.....      | 3,496   |
| 1838 | William H. Seward,..  | 192,882 | William L. Marcy,.....      | 182,461 |
| 1840 | William H. Seward,..  | 222,011 | { William C. Bouck,.....    | 216,808 |
|      |                       |         | { Gerrit Smith,.....        | 2,662   |
| 1842 | William C. Bouck,..   | 208,072 | { Luther Bradish, .....     | 186,091 |
|      |                       |         | { Alvan Stewart, .....      | 7,263   |
| 1844 | Silas Wright, .....   | 241,090 | { Millard Fillmore,.....    | 231,057 |
|      |                       |         | { Alvan Stewart,.....       | 15,136  |

NOTE.—In 1817, the government was administered by the Hon. JOHN TAYLOR, Lieutenant-Governor, from February to July. In 1828, after the death of His Excellency, DE WITT CLINTON, the government was administered by the Hon. NATHANIEL PITCHER, Lieutenant-Governor, until the expiration of the Governor's term of office. In 1829, on the resignation of His Excellency, MARTIN VAN BUREN, March 12, the Government was administered by the Hon. ENOS T. THROOP, Lieutenant-Governor.

\* In the year 1792, the votes of the counties of Clinton, Otsego and Tioga were not canvassed.

# **RECAPITULATION** **Of votes for Presidential Electors and Governor—1844.**

| COUNTIES.                | PRES. ELECTORS.     |                  |                | GOVERNOR.     |                   |                |
|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                          | Benjamin F. Butler. | John A. Collier. | Arthur Tappan. | Silas Wright. | Millard Fillmore. | Alvan Stewart. |
| Albany, .....            | 6,916               | 7,109            | 124            | 7,019         | 7,044             | 101            |
| Allegany, .....          | 3,640               | 3,913            | 435            | 3,514         | 4,098             | 365            |
| Broome, .....            | 2,508               | 2,661            | 106            | 2,536         | 2,649             | 106            |
| Cattaraugus, .....       | 2,634               | 2,743            | 487            | 2,664         | 2,791             | 454            |
| Cayuga, .....            | 5,202               | 4,908            | 376            | 5,189         | 4,856             | 367            |
| Chautauque, .....        | 3,407               | 5,612            | 311            | 3,463         | 5,587             | 314            |
| Chemung, .....           | 2,592               | 1,791            | 106            | 2,613         | 1,790             | 97             |
| Chenango, .....          | 4,495               | 4,215            | 243            | 4,556         | 4,183             | 237            |
| Clinton, .....           | 2,218               | 1,919            | 410            | 2,262         | 1,864             | 431            |
| Columbia, .....          | 4,691               | 4,322            | 11             | 4,736         | 4,294             | 11             |
| Cortland, .....          | 2,358               | 2,378            | 543            | 2,390         | 2,360             | 542            |
| Delaware, .....          | 4,230               | 3,071            | 205            | 4,307         | 3,032             | 184            |
| Dutchess, .....          | 5,627               | 5,767            | 37             | 5,735         | 5,698             | 33             |
| Erie, .....              | 5,050               | 6,905            | 415            | 5,084         | 6,926             | 377            |
| Essex, .....             | 1,998               | 2,612            | 143            | 2,032         | 2,590             | 148            |
| Franklin, .....          | 1,501               | 1,524            | 93             | 1,521         | 1,518             | 86             |
| Fulton and Hamilton, ... | 2,192               | 2,107            | 100            | 2,207         | 2,103             | 103            |
| Genesee, .....           | 2,105               | 3,604            | 298            | 2,138         | 3,590             | 295            |
| Greene, ...              | 3,488               | 2,968            | 30             | 3,529         | 2,935             | 31             |
| Herkimer, .....          | 4,346               | 2,868            | 608            | 4,418         | 2,877             | 560            |
| Jefferson, .....         | 6,291               | 5,576            | 712            | 6,341         | 5,571             | 717            |
| Kings, .....             | 4,648               | 5,107            | 77             | 4,781         | 5,020             | 63             |
| Lewis, .....             | 2,073               | 1,640            | 154            | 2,080         | 1,655             | 153            |
| Livingston, .....        | 2,709               | 3,773            | 210            | 2,754         | 3,783             | 193            |
| Madison, .....           | 3,848               | 3,683            | 1,311          | 3,891         | 3,654             | 1,371          |
| Monroe, .....            | 5,611               | 6,873            | 430            | 5,730         | 6,831             | 387            |
| Montgomery, .....        | 3,278               | 2,849            | 85             | 3,296         | 2,840             | 82             |
| New-York, .....          | 28,296              | 26,385           | 117            | 29,164        | 25,824            | 86             |
| Niagara, .....           | 2,587               | 3,100            | 310            | 2,603         | 3,129             | 300            |
| Oneida, .....            | 7,717               | 6,983            | 1,144          | 7,803         | 6,982             | 1,061          |
| Onondaga, .....          | 6,878               | 6,495            | 732            | 6,988         | 6,476             | 691            |
| Ontario, .....           | 3,659               | 4,568            | 435            | 3,718         | 4,560             | 412            |
| Orange, .....            | 5,303               | 4,626            | 37             | 5,354         | 4,604             | 34             |
| Orleans, .....           | 2,311               | 2,600            | 276            | 2,359         | 2,609             | 249            |
| Oswego, .....            | 4,382               | 3,771            | 851            | 4,445         | 3,731             | 846            |
| Otsego, .....            | 6,050               | 4,743            | 413            | 6,121         | 4,703             | 409            |
| Putnam, .....            | 1,731               | 979              |                | 1,743         | 972               |                |
| Queens, .....            | 2,751               | 2,547            |                | 2,797         | 2,504             | 1              |
| Rensselaer, .....        | 5,618               | 6,361            | 181            | 5,756         | 6,263             | 177            |
| Richmond, .....          | 1,063               | 1,049            | 1              | 1,071         | 1,044             |                |
| Rockland, .....          | 1,679               | 794              | 1              | 1,683         | 790               | 1              |
| St. Lawrence, .....      | 6,008               | 4,672            | 468            | 6,114         | 4,625             | 443            |

|                    |         |         |        |         |         |        |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| Saratoga, .....    | 4,200   | 4,550   | 119    | 4,276   | 4,499   | 120    |
| Schenectady, ..... | 1,679   | 1,814   | 31     | 1,711   | 1,779   | 30     |
| Schoharie, .....   | 3,523   | 2,986   | 111    | 3,545   | 2,986   | 104    |
| Seneca, .....      | 2,569   | 2,327   | 124    | 2,600   | 2,316   | 122    |
| Steuben, .....     | 5,512   | 4,385   | 243    | 5,603   | 4,361   | 243    |
| Suffolk, .....     | 3,375   | 2,487   | 14     | 3,397   | 2,476   | 9      |
| Sullivan, .....    | 1,964   | 1,739   | 30     | 1,983   | 1,745   | 23     |
| Tioga, .....       | 2,548   | 1,999   | 90     | 2,562   | 1,994   | 95     |
| Tompkins, .....    | 4,013   | 3,845   | 322    | 4,051   | 3,831   | 310    |
| Ulster, .....      | 4,783   | 4,804   | 12     | 4,839   | 4,787   | 10     |
| Warren, .....      | 1,791   | 1,330   | 118    | 1,737   | 1,317   | 100    |
| Washington, .....  | 3,270   | 5,024   | 338    | 3,342   | 4,979   | 327    |
| Wayne, .....       | 4,046   | 3,953   | 563    | 4,151   | 3,970   | 507    |
| Westchester, ..... | 4,412   | 4,258   | 19     | 4,468   | 4,231   | 18     |
| Wyoming, .....     | 2,102   | 2,754   | 442    | 2,112   | 2,797   | 409    |
| Yates, .....       | 2,110   | 2,056   | 207    | 2,158   | 2,034   | 192    |
| Total, .....       | 237,588 | 232,482 | 15,812 | 241,090 | 231,057 | 15,136 |

Majority for Polk over Clay, 5,106. For Wright over Fillmore, 10,033.

Grand total No. of votes for Presidential Electors, .... 484,892

### Electoral votes for President, 1836—1840—1844.

| STATES.               | 1836. |           | 1840. |       | 1844. |       |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       | V. B. | All oth's | Har.  | V. B. | Polk. | Clay. |
| Maine, .....          | 10    | ..        | 10    | ..    | 9     | ..    |
| N. Hampshire, .....   | 7     | ..        | ..    | 7     | 6     | ..    |
| Massachusetts, .....  | ..    | 14        | 14    | ..    | ..    | 12    |
| Rhode Island, .....   | 4     | ..        | 4     | ..    | ..    | 4     |
| Connecticut, .....    | 8     | ..        | 8     | ..    | ..    | 6     |
| Vermont, .....        | ..    | 7         | 7     | ..    | ..    | 6     |
| New-York, .....       | 42    | ..        | 42    | ..    | 36    | ..    |
| New-Jersey, .....     | ..    | 8         | 8     | ..    | ..    | 7     |
| Pennsylvania, .....   | 30    | ..        | 30    | ..    | 26    | ..    |
| Delaware, .....       | ..    | 3         | 3     | ..    | ..    | 3     |
| Maryland, .....       | ..    | 10        | 10    | ..    | ..    | 8     |
| Virginia, .....       | 23    | ..        | ..    | 23    | 17    | ..    |
| North Carolina, ..... | 15    | ..        | 15    | ..    | ..    | 11    |
| South Carolina, ..... | ..    | 11        | ..    | 11    | 9     | ..    |
| Georgia, .....        | ..    | 11        | 11    | ..    | 10    | ..    |
| Alabama, .....        | 7     | ..        | ..    | 7     | 9     | ..    |
| Mississippi, .....    | 4     | ..        | 4     | ..    | 6     | ..    |
| Louisiana, .....      | 5     | ..        | 5     | ..    | 6     | ..    |
| Tennessee, .....      | ..    | 15        | 15    | ..    | ..    | 13    |
| Kentucky, .....       | ..    | 15        | 15    | ..    | ..    | 12    |
| Ohio, .....           | ..    | 21        | 21    | ..    | ..    | 23    |
| Indiana, ..           | ..    | 9         | 9     | ..    | 12    | ..    |
| Illinois, .....       | 5     | ..        | ..    | 5     | 9     | ..    |
| Missouri, .....       | 4     | ..        | ..    | 4     | 7     | ..    |
| Michigan, .....       | 8     | ..        | 3     | ..    | 5     | ..    |
| Arkansas, .....       | 3     | ..        | ..    | 3     | 3     | ..    |
| Total, .....          | 170   | 124       | 234   | 60    | 170   | 105   |

**Popular vote for President of the United States in 1844.**

| STATES.               | Polk.     | Clay.     | Birney. | Polk's maj.<br>over Clay. | Clay's maj.<br>over Polk. |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Alabama,.....         | 37,497    | 26,035    | .....   | 11,462                    |                           |
| Arkansas,.....        | 9,516     | 5,504     | .....   | 4,012                     |                           |
| Connecticut,.....     | 29,841    | 32,832    | 1,943   | .....                     | 2,991                     |
| Delaware,.....        | 5,966     | 6,278     | .....   | .....                     | 312                       |
| Georgia,.....         | 44,048    | 42,104    | .....   | 1,944                     |                           |
| Illinois,.....        | 58,345    | 45,579    | 3,570   | 12,766                    |                           |
| Indiana,.....         | 70,181    | 67,867    | 2,106   | 2,314                     |                           |
| Kentucky,.....        | 51,980    | 61,262    | .....   | .....                     | 9,282                     |
| Louisiana,.....       | 13,782    | 13,083    | .....   | 699                       |                           |
| Maine,.....           | 45,964    | 34,619    | 4,862   | 11,345                    |                           |
| Maryland,.....        | 32,676    | 35,984    | .....   | .....                     | 3,308                     |
| Massachusetts,.....   | 53,470    | 67,712    | 10,959  | .....                     | 13,242                    |
| Michigan,.....        | 27,587    | 24,137    | 3,632   | 3,450                     |                           |
| Mississippi,.....     | 25,907    | 20,127    | .....   | 5,780                     |                           |
| Missouri,.....        | 41,324    | 31,250    | .....   | 10,074                    |                           |
| New Hampshire,.....   | 27,160    | 17,866    | 4,161   | 9,294                     |                           |
| New-Jersey,.....      | 37,495    | 38,318    | 131     | .....                     | 823                       |
| New-York,.....        | 237,588   | 232,482   | 15,812  | 5,106                     |                           |
| North Carolina,.....  | 39,287    | 43,232    | .....   | .....                     | 3,945                     |
| Ohio,.....            | 149,117   | 155,057   | 8,050   | .....                     | 5,940                     |
| Pennsylvania,.....    | 167,535   | 161,203   | 3,138   | 6,332                     |                           |
| Rhode Island,.....    | 4,846     | 7,322     | 5       | .....                     | 2,476                     |
| South Carolina,*..... |           |           |         |                           |                           |
| Tennessee,.....       | 59,917    | 60,030    | .....   | .....                     | 113                       |
| Vermont,.....         | 18,041    | 26,770    | 3,954   | .....                     | 8,729                     |
| Virginia,.....        | 50,683    | 44,790    | .....   | 5,893                     |                           |
| Total,.....           | 1,339,783 | 1,301,443 | 62,323  | 90,501                    | 51,161                    |

Polk's majority over Clay, exclusive of South Carolina, 39,340.

Majority of Polk and Birney over Clay,..... 101,663.

Majority of Clay and Birney over Polk,... 22,983.

\*.\* Whole number of votes polled, exclusive of South Carolina, 2,702,549.

\* Chosen by the Legislature.



## PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION OF 1844.

POPULAR VOTE IN THE DIFFERENT STATES OF THE UNION,  
AT THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER, 1844.

## MAINE.

| Counties.        | Clay   | Polk   | Scot. |
|------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Aroostook, ..... | 393    | 907    | 21    |
| Cumberland, ...  | 4,483  | 6,367  | 696   |
| Franklin, .....  | 1,132  | 1,609  | 392   |
| Hancock, .....   | 1,849  | 2,608  | 105   |
| Kennebec, .....  | 6,393  | 3,635  | 66    |
| Lincoln, .....   | 4,566  | 5,354  | 461   |
| Oxford, .....    | 1,987  | 4,386  | 397   |
| Penobscot, ..... | 3,376  | 4,895  | 695   |
| Piscataquis, ... | 1,074  | 1,136  | 228   |
| Somerset, .....  | 2,849  | 2,530  | 435   |
| Waldo, .....     | 1,826  | 4,661  | 316   |
| Washington, ...  | 2,329  | 2,606  | 77    |
| York, .....      | 3,216  | 5,117  | 453   |
|                  | 34,378 | 45,719 | 4,836 |

Add towns not officially counted, 241 245 26

Total, ..... 34,619 45,964 4,862

Polk over Clay, ..... 11,346.

From townships and plantations which in September last gave 53 Whig and 139 Democratic votes, no returns for President were received.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

| Counties.        | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. |
|------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Belknap, .....   | 864   | 1,701 | 248     |
| Carroll, .....   | 732   | 1,816 | 233     |
| Cheshire, .....  | 2,558 | 2,070 | 374     |
| Coos, .....      | 348   | 1,364 | 109     |
| Grafton, .....   | 2,566 | 4,046 | 631     |
| Hillsborough, .. | 3,124 | 4,683 | 675     |
| Merrimac, .....  | 1,589 | 3,821 | 629     |
| Rockingham, ...  | 2,830 | 4,007 | 584     |
| Strafford, ..... | 1,702 | 1,808 | 330     |
| Sullivan, .....  | 1,553 | 1,944 | 350     |

Total, ..... 17,866 27,160 4,161

Scattering—38.

Polk over Clay, ..... 9,294.

## VERMONT.

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Addison, .....    | 2,527 | 772   | 312     |
| Bennington, ...   | 1,656 | 1,450 | 168     |
| Caledonia, .....  | 1,762 | 1,730 | 184     |
| Chittenden, ..... | 1,924 | 1,444 | 386     |
| Essex, .....      | 392   | 331   | 18      |
| Franklin, .....   | 1,872 | 1,438 | 261     |
| Grand Isle, ..... | 339   | 166   |         |
| Lamoile, .....    | 435   | 759   | 411     |
| Orange, .....     | 2,076 | 1,910 | 412     |
| Orleans, .....    | 1,192 | 833   | 245     |
| Rutland, .....    | 3,534 | 1,678 | 333     |
| Washington, ...   | 1,650 | 2,086 | 301     |
| Windham, .....    | 2,642 | 1,703 | 385     |
| Windsor, .....    | 4,660 | 1,843 | 538     |

Total, ..... 26,770 18,041 3,964  
Clay over Polk, ..... 9,729

## MASSACHUSETTS.

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Barnstable, ..... | 2,285 | 1,412 | 254     |
| Berkshire, .....  | 3,760 | 3,729 | 387     |
| Bristol, .....    | 4,869 | 5,003 | 547     |
| Dukes, .....      | 303   | 255   | 24      |
| Essex, .....      | 8,415 | 6,237 | 1,834   |
| Franklin, .....   | 2,677 | 2,064 | 495     |
| Hampden, .....    | 3,386 | 3,604 | 427     |
| Hampshire, .....  | 3,726 | 1,696 | 609     |
| Middlesex, .....  | 9,523 | 9,170 | 1,657   |
| Nantucket, .....  | 633   | 226   | 26      |
| Norfolk, .....    | 5,204 | 4,297 | 889     |
| Plymouth, .....   | 4,073 | 3,191 | 723     |
| Suffolk, .....    | 8,709 | 4,512 | 563     |
| Worcester, .....  | 9,447 | 7,541 | 2,161   |

67,009 51,039 10,830

The votes of the following towns are not included in the above, not having been returned in season, or being informal.

| Towns.            |     |     |    |
|-------------------|-----|-----|----|
| Heath, .....      | 104 | 40  | 26 |
| Hull, .....       | 24  | 6   |    |
| N. Bridgewater, . | 364 | 126 | 89 |
| Southwick, .....  | 105 | 152 | 12 |
| Warwick, .....    | 106 | 107 | 2  |

703 431 129  
67,009 51,039 10,830

Total, ..... 67,712 51,470 10,959  
Clay over Polk, ..... 14,242.

## RHODE ISLAND.

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|
| Bristol, .....    | 589   | 108   |
| Kent, .....       | 786   | 361   |
| Newport, .....    | 1,228 | 473   |
| Providence, ..... | 3,752 | 3,192 |
| Washington, ..... | 967   | 712   |

Total, ..... 7,322 4,846

Scattering, 5.

Clay over Polk, ..... 2,476

## CONNECTICUT.

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Fairfield, .....  | 5,368 | 4,499 | 142     |
| Hartford, .....   | 5,269 | 5,624 | 257     |
| Litchfield, ..... | 4,668 | 4,335 | 368     |
| Middlesex, .....  | 2,324 | 2,354 | 130     |
| New-Haven, ....   | 5,646 | 4,796 | 220     |
| New-London, ...   | 4,081 | 3,709 | 304     |
| Tolland, .....    | 1,964 | 1,960 | 120     |
| Windham, .....    | 2,622 | 2,544 | 363     |

Total, ..... 32,832 29,841 1,942  
Clay over Polk, ..... 2,991

## NEW-YORK.

| Counties.                 | Clay.  | Polk.  | Birney. |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| Albany, .....             | 7,109  | 6,916  | 124     |
| Allegany, .....           | 3,913  | 3,640  | 435     |
| Broome, .....             | 2,661  | 2,608  | 106     |
| Cattaraugus, ...          | 2,743  | 2,634  | 487     |
| Cayuga, .....             | 4,908  | 5,202  | 376     |
| Chautauque, ...           | 6,612  | 3,407  | 314     |
| Chemung, .....            | 1,791  | 2,692  | 106     |
| Chenango, .....           | 4,216  | 4,496  | 243     |
| Clinton, .....            | 1,919  | 2,118  | 410     |
| Columbia, .....           | 4,322  | 4,691  | 11      |
| Cortland, .....           | 2,378  | 2,858  | 543     |
| Delaware, .....           | 3,071  | 4,230  | 205     |
| Dutchess, .....           | 5,767  | 5,627  | 37      |
| Erie, .....               | 6,906  | 5,060  | 415     |
| Essex, .....              | 2,612  | 1,993  | 143     |
| Franklin, .....           | 1,524  | 1,601  | 93      |
| Fulton & }<br>Hamilton, } | 2,107  | 2,192  | 100     |
| Genesee, .....            | 3,604  | 2,106  | 298     |
| Greene, .....             | 2,968  | 3,488  | 30      |
| Herkimer, .....           | 2,868  | 4,346  | 605     |
| Jefferson, .....          | 5,576  | 6,291  | 712     |
| Kings, .....              | 6,107  | 4,648  | 77      |
| Lewis, .....              | 1,640  | 2,073  | 164     |
| Livingston, .....         | 3,773  | 2,709  | 210     |
| Madison, .....            | 3,683  | 3,843  | 1,311   |
| Monroe, .....             | 6,573  | 5,611  | 430     |
| Montgomery, ...           | 2,849  | 3,278  | 86      |
| New York, .....           | 26,385 | 28,296 | 117     |
| Niagara, .....            | 3,100  | 2,589  | 310     |
| Oneida, .....             | 6,983  | 7,717  | 1,144   |
| Onondaga, .....           | 6,496  | 6,578  | 732     |
| Ontario, .....            | 4,568  | 3,669  | 435     |
| Orange, .....             | 4,626  | 5,303  | 37      |
| Orleans, .....            | 2,600  | 2,311  | 276     |
| Oswego, .....             | 3,771  | 4,392  | 861     |
| Otsego, .....             | 4,743  | 6,060  | 413     |
| Putnam, .....             | 979    | 1,731  |         |
| Queens, .....             | 2,547  | 2,751  |         |
| Rensselaer, .....         | 6,361  | 5,618  | 181     |
| Richmond, .....           | 1,049  | 1,063  | 1       |
| Rockland, .....           | 794    | 1,679  | 1       |
| St. Lawrence, ..          | 4,672  | 6,008  | 468     |
| Saratoga, .....           | 4,550  | 4,200  | 119     |
| Schenectady, ...          | 1,814  | 1,679  | 31      |
| Schoharie, .....          | 2,986  | 3,523  | 111     |
| Seneca, .....             | 2,327  | 2,469  | 124     |
| Steuben, .....            | 4,385  | 5,512  | 243     |
| Suffolk, .....            | 2,487  | 3,375  | 14      |
| Sullivan, .....           | 1,739  | 1,964  | 20      |
| Tioga, .....              | 1,939  | 2,548  | 90      |
| Tompkins, .....           | 3,845  | 4,013  | 322     |
| Ulster, .....             | 4,804  | 4,733  | 12      |
| Warren, .....             | 1,330  | 1,791  | 118     |
| Washington, ...           | 5,024  | 3,270  | 338     |
| Wayne, .....              | 3,953  | 4,046  | 563     |
| Westchester, ...          | 4,259  | 4,412  | 19      |
| Wyoming, .....            | 2,754  | 2,102  | 442     |
| Yates, .....              | 2,056  | 2,110  | 207     |

Total, ..... 232,482 237,688 15,812  
 Polk over Clay, ..... 5,106.

## GOVERNOR'S VOTE.

Wright, ..... 241,090  
 Fillmore, ..... 231,037  
 Stewart, ..... 15,136  
 Wright over Fillmore, ... 10,053.

## NEW JERSEY.

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Atlantic, .....   | 493   | 848   |         |
| Bergen, .....     | 979   | 1,440 |         |
| Burlington, ..... | 3,730 | 3,017 | 7       |
| Camden, .....     | 1,448 | 1,208 | 4       |
| Cape May, .....   | 780   | 314   |         |
| Cumberland, ...   | 1,549 | 1,371 |         |
| Essex, .....      | 5,471 | 3,655 | 29      |
| Gloucester, ..... | 1,411 | 903   | 27      |
| Hudson, .....     | 1,129 | 703   | 8       |
| Hunterdon, .....  | 2,544 | 3,386 |         |
| Mercer, .....     | 1,893 | 1,577 |         |
| Middlesex, .....  | 2,321 | 2,023 |         |
| Monmouth, .....   | 3,221 | 3,434 | 3       |
| Morris, .....     | 2,903 | 2,466 | 34      |
| Passaic, .....    | 1,602 | 1,291 | 9       |
| Salem, .....      | 1,775 | 1,493 | 3       |
| Somerset, .....   | 2,139 | 1,978 |         |
| Sussex, .....     | 1,295 | 3,490 | 7       |
| Warren, .....     | 1,645 | 2,592 |         |

Total, ..... 38,318 37,495 131  
 Clay over Polk, ..... 823.  
 There were 212 ballots for Electors re-  
 jected.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

| Counties.         | Clay.  | Polk. | Birney. |
|-------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Adams, .....      | 2,609  | 1,891 | 6       |
| Alleghany, .....  | 8,063  | 5,743 | 435     |
| Armstrong, .....  | 1,453  | 1,983 | 38      |
| Beaver, .....     | 2,792  | 2,172 | 270     |
| Bedford, .....    | 3,147  | 2,989 | 6       |
| Berks, .....      | 4,000  | 5,674 | 3       |
| Bradford, .....   | 3,235  | 3,563 | 63      |
| Bucks, .....      | 4,862  | 5,251 | 27      |
| Butler, .....     | 2,217  | 2,112 | 135     |
| Cambria, .....    | 996    | 1,123 | 2       |
| Carbon, .....     | 631    | 905   |         |
| Centre, .....     | 1,860  | 2,425 | 7       |
| Chester, .....    | 6,070  | 5,550 | 106     |
| Clarion, .....    | 814    | 1,883 | 7       |
| Clinton, .....    | 788    | 876   |         |
| Columbia, .....   | 1,738  | 3,370 | 1       |
| Crawford, .....   | 2,636  | 3,334 | 139     |
| Cumberland, ...   | 3,092  | 3,155 | 5       |
| Clearfield, ..... | 544    | 874   |         |
| Dauphin, .....    | 3,235  | 2,401 | 16      |
| Delaware, .....   | 2,090  | 1,466 | 15      |
| Erie, .....       | 3,621  | 2,226 | 74      |
| Elk, .....        | 101    | 126   | 9       |
| Fayette, .....    | 2,804  | 3,429 | 35      |
| Franklin, .....   | 3,901  | 3,299 |         |
| Greene, .....     | 1,418  | 2,354 | 16      |
| Huntington, ...   | 4,086  | 2,575 |         |
| Indiana, .....    | 2,300  | 1,449 | 80      |
| Juniata, .....    | 1,089  | 1,260 |         |
| Jefferson, .....  | 521    | 731   | 5       |
| Lancaster, .....  | 10,295 | 6,943 | 21      |
| Lebanon, .....    | 2,636  | 1,791 |         |
| Lehigh, .....     | 2,553  | 2,811 |         |
| Luzerne, .....    | 2,699  | 3,950 | 29      |
| Lycoming, .....   | 2,012  | 2,629 | 19      |
| Mercer, .....     | 2,840  | 2,869 | 604     |
| Mifflin, .....    | 1,519  | 1,519 | 9       |
| Monroe, .....     | 414    | 1,806 | 1       |
| Montgomery, ...   | 4,491  | 5,596 | 49      |
| M'Kean, .....     | 340    | 419   |         |
| Northampton, ..   | 2,776  | 3,570 |         |

| Counties.         | Clay.  | Polk.  | Birney. |
|-------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| Northumberland    | 1,547  | 2,446  | 7       |
| Potter, .....     | 240    | 554    | 40      |
| Perry, .....      | 1,370  | 2,321  |         |
| Philadelphia Co   | 13,972 | 13,482 | } 222   |
| Philadelphia C'y. | 9,317  | 5,369  |         |
| Pike, .....       | 151    | 769    |         |
| Schuylkill, ..... | 2,571  | 3,404  | 3       |
| Somerset, .....   | 2,660  | 1,035  | 6       |
| Susquehannah, .   | 1,802  | 2,697  | 93      |
| Tioga, .....      | 1,169  | 2,193  | 23      |
| Union, .....      | 2,788  | 1,765  | 19      |
| Venango, .....    | 966    | 1,377  | 65      |
| Warren, .....     | 899    | 1,149  | 17      |
| Washington, ..... | 3,572  | 3,973  | 296     |
| Wayne, .....      | 899    | 1,657  | 15      |
| Westmoreland, .   | 2,672  | 4,979  | 71      |
| Wyoming, .....    | 814    | 899    | 13      |
| York, .....       | 4,237  | 5,071  | 1       |

Total, ..... 161,203 167,535 3,138  
 Polk over Clay, ..... 6,332.

**DELAWARE.**

| Counties.        | Clay. | Polk. |
|------------------|-------|-------|
| Kent, .....      | 1,553 | 1,416 |
| Newcastle, ..... | 2,826 | 2,673 |
| Sussex, .....    | 1,869 | 1,877 |

Total, .... 6,248 5,966  
 Clay over Polk, ..... 312

**MARYLAND.**

| Counties.               | Clay  | Polk  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| Allegany, .....         | 1,424 | 1,491 |
| Anne Arundel, .....     | 1,777 | 1,503 |
| Baltimore City, ....    | 8,413 | 8,886 |
| Baltimore County, ..... | 2,301 | 2,716 |
| Calvert, .....          | 451   | 344   |
| Caroline, .....         | 680   | 552   |
| Carroll, .....          | 1,784 | 1,694 |
| Cecil, .....            | 1,527 | 1,504 |
| Charles, .....          | 785   | 619   |
| Dorchester, .....       | 1,377 | 903   |
| Frederick, .....        | 3,190 | 2,994 |
| Hartford, .....         | 1,517 | 1,247 |
| Kent, .....             | 718   | 527   |
| Montgomery, .....       | 1,124 | 852   |
| Prince George's, .....  | 1,054 | 666   |
| Queen Anne's, .....     | 749   | 722   |
| Somerset, .....         | 1,449 | 902   |
| St. Mary's, .....       | 793   | 468   |
| Talbot, .....           | 795   | 712   |
| Washington, .....       | 2,633 | 2,565 |
| Worcester, .....        | 1,453 | 909   |

Total, ..... 35,984 32,676  
 Clay over Polk, ..... 3,308

**VIRGINIA.**

| Counties.        | Clay. | Polk. |
|------------------|-------|-------|
| Accomac, .....   | 566   | 472   |
| Albemarle, ..... | 912   | 702   |
| Allegany, .....  | 114   | 180   |
| Amelia, .....    | 159   | 274   |
| Amherst, .....   | 451   | 461   |
| Augusta, .....   | 1,399 | 665   |
| Barbour, .....   | 221   | 468   |
| Bath, .....      | 196   | 250   |

| Counties.             | Clay. | Polk. |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| Bedford, .....        | 941   | 639   |
| Berkeley, .....       | 663   | 539   |
| Bottetourt, .....     | 394   | 695   |
| Brooke, .....         | 427   | 543   |
| Brunswick, .....      | 194   | 409   |
| Buckingham, .....     | 548   | 595   |
| Braxton, .....        | 186   | 156   |
| Cabell, .....         | 587   | 346   |
| Campbell, .....       | 533   | 656   |
| Caroline, .....       | 476   | 463   |
| Carroll, .....        | 121   | 268   |
| Charles City, .....   | 202   | 43    |
| Charlotte, .....      | 337   | 346   |
| Chesterfield, .....   | 338   | 604   |
| Clarke, .....         | 199   | 230   |
| Culpepper, .....      | 396   | 298   |
| Cumberland, .....     | 274   | 207   |
| Dinwiddie, .....      | 270   | 319   |
| Elizabeth City, ..... | 123   | 123   |
| Essex, .....          | 229   | 186   |
| Fairfax, .....        | 410   | 391   |
| Fauquier, .....       | 761   | 607   |
| Fayette, .....        | 249   | 163   |
| Fluvanna, .....       | 305   | 244   |
| Floyd, .....          | 124   | 297   |
| Franklin, .....       | 619   | 674   |
| Frederick, .....      | 805   | 857   |
| Giles, .....          | 267   | 350   |
| Gloucester, .....     | 233   | 220   |
| Goochland, .....      | 150   | 303   |
| Grayson, .....        | 160   | 331   |
| Greenbrier, .....     | 709   | 361   |
| Greene, .....         | 66    | 800   |
| Greensville, .....    | 63    | 146   |
| Halifax, .....        | 344   | 1,041 |
| Hampshire, .....      | 675   | 691   |
| Hanover, .....        | 558   | 482   |
| Hardy, .....          | 533   | 272   |
| Harrison, .....       | 479   | 760   |
| Henrico, .....        | 578   | 405   |
| Henry, .....          | 306   | 259   |
| Isle of Wight, .....  | 93    | 470   |
| James City, .....     | 103   | 39    |
| Jefferson, .....      | 725   | 624   |
| Jackson, .....        | 203   | 265   |
| Kanawha, .....        | 983   | 442   |
| King & Queen, .....   | 280   | 328   |
| King George, .....    | 165   | 117   |
| King William, .....   | 109   | 337   |
| Lancaster, .....      | 139   | 99    |
| Lee, .....            | 237   | 579   |
| Lewis, .....          | 329   | 684   |
| Logan, .....          | 123   | 177   |
| Loudon, .....         | 1,505 | 474   |
| Louisa, .....         | 364   | 525   |
| Lunenburg, .....      | 196   | 333   |
| Madison, .....        | 65    | 512   |
| Matthews, .....       | 172   | 222   |
| Marion, .....         | 286   | 677   |
| Mason, .....          | 415   | 363   |
| Mecklenburg, .....    | 276   | 618   |
| Mercer, .....         | 173   | 177   |
| Middlesex, .....      | 131   | 119   |
| Monongalia, .....     | 393   | 780   |
| Marshall, .....       | 447   | 473   |
| Monroe, .....         | 425   | 460   |
| Montgomery, .....     | 364   | 545   |
| Morgan, .....         | 183   | 216   |
| Nansemond, .....      | 361   | 244   |

| Counties.                                   | Clay.  | Polk.  | Counties.                  | Clay.  | Polk.  |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------|--------|
| Nelson, .....                               | 443    | 291    | Bladen, .....              | 2-0    | 486    |
| Norfolk, .....                              | 627    | 590    | Brunswick, .....           | 351    | 283    |
| New Kent, * .....                           | 198    | 178    | Buncombe, .....            | 961    | 412    |
| Northampton, .....                          | 240    | 116    | Burke and Mc Dowell, ..... | 1,234  | 278    |
| Norfolkborough, .....                       | 634    | 403    | Cabarrus, .....            | 719    | 374    |
| Northumberland, .....                       | 185    | 276    | Caldwell, .....            | 598    | 219    |
| Nottoway, .....                             | 187    | 132    | Camden, .....              | 656    | 101    |
| Nicholas, * .....                           | 168    | 135    | Carteret, .....            | 434    | 315    |
| Ohio, .....                                 | 697    | 402    | Caswell, .....             | 283    | 1,183  |
| Orange, .....                               | 239    | 288    | Chatham, .....             | 1,136  | 729    |
| Page, .....                                 | 50     | 628    | Catawba and Lincoln, ..... | 790    | 1,736  |
| Patrick, .....                              | 369    | 356    | Cherokee, .....            | 370    | 285    |
| Pendleton, .....                            | 409    | 352    | Chowan, .....              | 305    | 160    |
| Petersburg, .....                           | 376    | 336    | Cleaveland, .....          | 366    | 624    |
| Pittsylvania, .....                         | 838    | 635    | Columbus, .....            | 135    | 363    |
| Pochoantas, .....                           | 81     | 227    | Craven, .....              | 654    | 628    |
| Powhatan, .....                             | 215    | 210    | Cumberland, .....          | 703    | 1,101  |
| Preston, .....                              | 382    | 604    | Currituck, .....           | 167    | 661    |
| Prince Edward, .....                        | 264    | 377    | Davidson, .....            | 1,091  | 610    |
| Princess Anne, .....                        | 329    | 251    | Davie, .....               | 529    | 273    |
| Prince George, .....                        | 139    | 226    | Duplin, .....              | 223    | 936    |
| Prince William, .....                       | 169    | 457    | Edgecombe, .....           | 126    | 1,803  |
| Pulaski, .....                              | 166    | 174    | Franklin, .....            | 336    | 760    |
| Randolph, .....                             | 207    | 199    | Gates, .....               | 365    | 335    |
| Rappahannock, .....                         | 369    | 314    | Greene, .....              | 302    | 276    |
| Rockbridge, .....                           | 697    | 643    | Grauville, .....           | 936    | 942    |
| Richmond Co., .....                         | 202    | 184    | Guilford, .....            | 2,130  | 515    |
| Richmond City, .....                        | 847    | 282    | Halifax, .....             | 692    | 459    |
| Ritchie, .....                              | 104    | 251    | Haywood, .....             | 342    | 257    |
| Roanoke, .....                              | 177    | 279    | Henderson, .....           | 655    | 141    |
| Rockingham, .....                           | 290    | 1,716  | Hertford, .....            | 309    | 263    |
| Russell, .....                              | 414    | 416    | Hyde, .....                | 318    | 164    |
| Scott, .....                                | 276    | 631    | Iredell, .....             | 1,582  | 330    |
| Shenandoah, .....                           | 170    | 1,372  | Johnston, .....            | 595    | 650    |
| Smyth, .....                                | 275    | 371    | Jones, .....               | 203    | 142    |
| Southampton, .....                          | 325    | 390    | Lenoir, .....              | 225    | 366    |
| Spottsylvania, .....                        | 438    | 442    | Macon, .....               | 374    | 224    |
| Stafford, .....                             | 233    | 346    | Martin, .....              | 310    | 550    |
| Surry, .....                                | 118    | 165    | Mecklenburg, .....         | 909    | 1,301  |
| Sussex, .....                               | 124    | 325    | Moore, .....               | 510    | 600    |
| Taylor, .....                               | 244    | 259    | Montgomery, .....          | 655    | 139    |
| Tazewell, .....                             | 100    | 627    | Nash, .....                | 74     | 894    |
| Tyler, .....                                | 441    | 511    | New Hanover, .....         | 382    | 1,122  |
| Warren, .....                               | 126    | 321    | Northampton, .....         | 519    | 364    |
| Washington, .....                           | 371    | 723    | Onslow, .....              | 194    | 717    |
| Wayne, .....                                | 190    | 184    | Orange, .....              | 1,686  | 1,659  |
| Westmoreland, .....                         | 305    | 67     | Pasquotank, .....          | 663    | 232    |
| Wood, .....                                 | 633    | 330    | Perquimans, .....          | 441    | 223    |
| Wythe, .....                                | 309    | 553    | Person, .....              | 275    | 649    |
| Warwick, .....                              | 67     | 24     | Pitt, .....                | 614    | 476    |
| Williamsburgh, .....                        | 66     | 50     | Randolph, .....            | 1,171  | 312    |
| York, .....                                 | 113    | 109    | Richmond, .....            | 802    | 117    |
| Total, .....                                | 44,790 | 80,683 | Robeson, .....             | 559    | 691    |
| Polk over Clay, .....                       |        | 5,893. | Rockingham, .....          | 430    | 1,022  |
| * These five counties are unofficial. More- |        |        | Rowan, .....               | 833    | 556    |
| over, in all of them except New Kent,       |        |        | Rutherford, .....          | 1,310  | 296    |
| while the majorities are believed to be     |        |        | Sampson, .....             | 533    | 573    |
| correct, the number of votes corresponds    |        |        | Stanley, .....             | 530    | 49     |
| with the number given in 1840; the num-     |        |        | Stokes, .....              | 1,084  | 1,163  |
| ber now given not having been published,    |        |        | Surry, .....               | 996    | 880    |
| within our knowledge.                       |        |        | Tyrrell, .....             | 283    | 92     |
|                                             |        |        | Wake, .....                | 1,044  | 1,374  |
|                                             |        |        | Warren, .....              | 128    | 810    |
|                                             |        |        | Washington, .....          | 329    | 124    |
|                                             |        |        | Wayne, .....               | 254    | 911    |
|                                             |        |        | Wilkes, .....              | 1,208  | 151    |
|                                             |        |        | Yancy, .....               | 338    | 427    |
|                                             |        |        | Total, .....               | 43,232 | 39,267 |
|                                             |        |        | Clay over Polk, .....      |        | 3,945  |

## NORTH CAROLINA.

| Counties.                       | Clay. | Polk. |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Anson, and part of Union, ..... | 1,012 | 481   |
| Ashe, .....                     | 522   | 477   |
| Beaufort, .....                 | 932   | 527   |
| Bertie, .....                   | 475   | 489   |



## GEORGIA.

| Counties.          | Clay  | Polk. |
|--------------------|-------|-------|
| Appling, .....     | 182   | 14    |
| Baker, .....       | 222   | 806   |
| Baldwin, .....     | 324   | 303   |
| Bibb, .....        | 706   | 862   |
| Bryan, .....       | 103   | 72    |
| Bulloch, .....     | 17    | 410   |
| Butts, .....       | 243   | 434   |
| Burke, .....       | 556   | 411   |
| Camden, .....      | 104   | 218   |
| Campbell, ....     | 208   | 643   |
| Carroll, .....     | 386   | 767   |
| Case, .....        | 684   | 1,139 |
| Chatham, .....     | 817   | 838   |
| Chattooga, .....   | 284   | 324   |
| Cherokee, .....    | 517   | 813   |
| Clark, .....       | 696   | 420   |
| Cobb, .....        | 658   | 943   |
| Cowetta, .....     | 776   | 744   |
| Crawford, .....    | 377   | 451   |
| Columbia, .....    | 492   | 307   |
| Dade, .....        | 46    | 247   |
| Decatur, .....     | 382   | 348   |
| De Kalb, .....     | 580   | 966   |
| Dooley, .....      | 269   | 607   |
| Earley, .....      | 210   | 419   |
| Elbert, .....      | 999   | 186   |
| Emanuel, .....     | 107   | 231   |
| Effingham, .....   | 193   | 87    |
| Fayette, .....     | 412   | 703   |
| Forsyth, .....     | 454   | 731   |
| Floyd, .....       | 360   | 426   |
| Franklin, .....    | 378   | 1,069 |
| Gilmer, .....      | 219   | 611   |
| Glynn, .....       | 92    | 23    |
| Greene, .....      | 780   | 132   |
| Gwinnett, .....    | 779   | 764   |
| Habersham, .....   | 223   | 967   |
| Hall, .....        | 489   | 697   |
| Hancock, .....     | 614   | 330   |
| Harris, .....      | 845   | 464   |
| Heard, .....       | 293   | 436   |
| Henry, .....       | 868   | 819   |
| Houston, .....     | 669   | 723   |
| Irwin, .....       | 21    | 222   |
| Jackson, .....     | 492   | 662   |
| Jasper, .....      | 437   | 686   |
| Jefferson, .....   | 679   | 108   |
| Jones, .....       | 397   | 465   |
| Laurens, .....     | 627   | 15    |
| Lee, .....         | 335   | 121   |
| Liberty, .....     | 179   | 190   |
| Lincoln, .....     | 286   | 179   |
| Lowndes, .....     | 427   | 362   |
| Lumpkin, .....     | 666   | 1,264 |
| Macon, .....       | 331   | 245   |
| Madison, .....     | 347   | 327   |
| Marion, .....      | 417   | 266   |
| M'Intosh, .....    | 127   | 114   |
| Meriweather, ..... | 688   | 926   |
| Montgomery, .....  | 238   | 34    |
| Monroe, .....      | 798   | 707   |
| Morgan, .....      | 442   | 348   |
| Murray, .....      | 303   | 669   |
| Muscogee, .....    | 1,190 | 980   |
| Newton, .....      | 1,025 | 663   |
| Oglethorpe, ..     | 626   | 241   |
| Paulding, .....    | 218   | 294   |
| Pike, .....        | 669   | 671   |

| Counties.             | Clay.  | Polk.  |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|
| Putnam, .....         | 49     | 361    |
| Pulaski, .....        | 247    | 457    |
| Randolph, .....       | 606    | 735    |
| Rabun, .....          | 33     | 274    |
| Richmond, .....       | 903    | 647    |
| Scriven, .....        | 267    | 278    |
| Stewart, .....        | 691    | 818    |
| Sumpter, .....        | 660    | 444    |
| Talbot, .....         | 866    | 911    |
| Taliaferro, .....     | 386    | 67     |
| Tatnall, .....        | 338    | 64     |
| Telfair, .....        | 177    | 198    |
| Thomas, .....         | 348    | 267    |
| Troup, .....          | 1,056  | 487    |
| Twiggs, .....         | 388    | 467    |
| Union, .....          | 237    | 654    |
| Upson, .....          | 643    | 384    |
| Ware, .....           | 187    | 125    |
| Walton, .....         | 665    | 763    |
| Warren, .....         | 644    | 368    |
| Washington, .....     | 629    | 596    |
| Wayne, .....          | 139    | 96     |
| Walker, .....         | 447    | 687    |
| Wilkes, .....         | 431    | 388    |
| Wilkinson, .....      | 387    | 660    |
| Total, .....          | 42,104 | 44,048 |
| Polk over Clay, ..... |        | 1,944. |

## ALABAMA.

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|
| Autauga, .....    | 476   | 633   |
| Baldwin, .....    | 149   | 120   |
| Barbour, .....    | 1,113 | 860   |
| Benton, .....     | 373   | 1,382 |
| Bibb, .....       | 460   | 696   |
| Blount, .....     | 84    | 774   |
| Butler, .....     | 666   | 408   |
| Chambers, .....   | 1,168 | 936   |
| Cherokee, .....   | 356   | 955   |
| Clarke, .....     | 232   | 631   |
| Coffee, .....     | 142   | 318   |
| Conecuh, .....    | 441   | 277   |
| Coosa, .....      | 400   | 796   |
| Covington, .....  | 149   | 139   |
| Dale, .....       | 209   | 616   |
| Dallas, .....     | 864   | 722   |
| De Kalb, .....    | 207   | 700   |
| Fayette, .....    | 163   | 796   |
| Franklin, .....   | 498   | 1,079 |
| Greene, .....     | 1,090 | 819   |
| Henry, .....      | 367   | 646   |
| Jackson, .....    | 57    | 1,751 |
| Jefferson, .....  | 264   | 285   |
| Lauderdale, ..... | 474   | 919   |
| Lawrence, .....   | 469   | 783   |
| Limestone, .....  | 326   | 965   |
| Lowndes, .....    | 710   | 678   |
| Macon, .....      | 1,087 | 696   |
| Madison, .....    | 357   | 1,720 |
| Marengo, .....    | 726   | 634   |
| Marion, .....     | 120   | 638   |
| Marshall, .....   | 162   | 876   |
| Mobile, .....     | 1,403 | 1,347 |
| Morgan, .....     | 271   | 682   |
| Monroe, .....     | 667   | 359   |
| Montgomery, ..... | 1,016 | 836   |
| Perry, .....      | 669   | 849   |
| Pickens, .....    | 692   | 967   |

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|
| Pike, .....       | 863   | 768   |
| Randolph, .....   | 283   | 747   |
| Russell, .....    | 736   | 624   |
| Shelby, .....     | 51    | 472   |
| St. Clair, .....  | 46    | 644   |
| Sumpter, .....    | 927   | 1,061 |
| Talladega, .....  | 633   | 851   |
| Tallapoosa, ..... | 728   | 705   |
| Tuscaloosa, ..... | 902   | 964   |
| Walker, .....     | 170   | 442   |
| Washington, ..... | 273   | 279   |
| Wilcox, .....     | 685   | 629   |

Total, .. 26,035 37,497  
 Polk over Clay, ..... 11,462.

**MISSISSIPPI.**

| Counties.           | Clay. | Polk. |
|---------------------|-------|-------|
| Adams, .....        | 755   | 452   |
| Amite, .....        | 429   | 351   |
| Attalla, .....      | 276   | 505   |
| Bolivar, .....      | 55    | 61    |
| Copiah, .....       | 447   | 649   |
| Covington, .....    | 98    | 308   |
| Choctaw, .....      | 426   | 644   |
| Chickasaw, .....    | 366   | 632   |
| Cochoma, .....      | 143   | 162   |
| Claiborne, .....    | 434   | 429   |
| Clarke, .....       | 366   | 353   |
| Carroll, .....      | 678   | 742   |
| Desoto, .....       | 671   | 709   |
| Franklin, .....     | 172   | 220   |
| Green, .....        | 62    | 175   |
| Hinds, .....        | 1,199 | 916   |
| Harrison, .....     | 103   | 169   |
| Hancock, .....      | 57    | 127   |
| Holmes, .....       | 578   | 498   |
| Itawamba, .....     | 368   | 825   |
| Jefferson, .....    | 364   | 333   |
| Jones, .....        | 72    | 117   |
| Jasper, .....       | 210   | 403   |
| Jackson, .....      | 17    | 216   |
| Kemper, .....       | 291   | 515   |
| Lawrence, .....     | 94    | 545   |
| Lafayette, .....    | 542   | 632   |
| Leake, .....        | 190   | 235   |
| Lauderdale, .....   | 266   | 631   |
| Lowndes, .....      | 644   | 850   |
| Marion, .....       | 68    | 254   |
| Madison, .....      | 612   | 486   |
| Monroe, .....       | 549   | 911   |
| Marshall, .....     | 1,035 | 1,184 |
| Noxubee, .....      | 519   | 577   |
| Neshoba, .....      | 156   | 236   |
| Newton, .....       | 143   | 270   |
| Octibeha, .....     | 241   | 345   |
| Pike, .....         | 232   | 444   |
| Ponola, .....       | 439   | 408   |
| Perry, .....        | 125   | 71    |
| Pontotoc, .....     | 384   | 709   |
| Rankin, .....       | 311   | 406   |
| Smith, .....        | 94    | 249   |
| Scott, .....        | 112   | 259   |
| Simpson, .....      | 178   | 300   |
| Sunflower, .....    | 7     | 14    |
| Tishomingo, .....   | 480   | 1,004 |
| Tunica, .....       | 36    | 24    |
| Tallahatchie, ..... | 179   | 218   |
| Tippah, .....       | 692   | 1,170 |

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|
| Winston, .....    | 201   | 475   |
| Washington, ..... | 209   | 108   |
| Warren, .....     | 922   | 607   |
| Wilkinson, .....  | 441   | 355   |
| Wayne, .....      | 102   | 95    |
| Yazoo, .....      | 578   | 540   |
| Yallobusha, ..... | 719   | 895   |

Total, ..... 20,127 25,957  
 Polk over Clay, ..... 5,780.

**LOUISIANA.**

| Parishes                  | Clay. | Polk. |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| Ascension, .....          | 239   | 264   |
| Avoyelles, .....          | 189   | 364   |
| Assumption, .....         | 285   | 279   |
| Bossier, .....            | 59    | 108   |
| Caddo, .....              | 210   | 155   |
| Claiborne, .....          | 196   | 375   |
| Carroll, .....            | 190   | 221   |
| Concordia, .....          | 188   | 95    |
| Chatahoula, .....         | 243   | 304   |
| Calcasieu, .....          | 42    | 128   |
| Caldwell, .....           | 69    | 194   |
| De Soto, .....            | 52    | 150   |
| E. Baton Rouge, .....     | 325   | 399   |
| E. Feliciana, .....       | 329   | 419   |
| Franklin, .....           | 134   | 158   |
| Iberville, .....          | 253   | 235   |
| Jefferson, .....          | 434   | 403   |
| Lafayette, .....          | 193   | 399   |
| Lafourche Interior, ..... | 471   | 137   |
| Livingston, .....         | 100   | 229   |
| Madison, .....            | 206   | 198   |
| Morehouse, .....          | 107   | 31    |
| Natchitoches, .....       | 452   | 650   |
| New Orleans, .....        | 3,026 | 2,612 |
| Ouachita, .....           | 106   | 206   |
| Plaquemines, .....        | 37    | 1,007 |
| Point Coupee, .....       | 174   | 175   |
| Rapides, .....            | 419   | 596   |
| St. Bernard, .....        | 185   | 84    |
| St. Charles, .....        | 96    | 42    |
| St. James, .....          | 351   | 181   |
| St. Helena, .....         | 154   | 222   |
| St. Tammany, .....        | 169   | 199   |
| St. Mary, .....           | 352   | 142   |
| St. John Baptist, .....   | 142   | 113   |
| St. Landry, .....         | 750   | 406   |
| St. Martin, .....         | 479   | 303   |
| Sabine, .....             | 255   | 383   |
| Terrebonne, .....         | 265   | 164   |
| Tensas, .....             | 157   | 105   |
| Union, .....              | 205   | 213   |
| Vermilion, .....          | 176   | 104   |
| Washington, .....         | 127   | 230   |
| W. Baton Rouge, .....     | 209   | 104   |
| W. Feliciana, .....       | 243   | 308   |

Total, ..... 13,083 13,733  
 Polk over Clay, ..... 699

**TENNESSEE.****EAST TENNESSEE.**

| Counties.       | Clay. | Polk. |
|-----------------|-------|-------|
| Anderson, ..... | 620   | 325   |
| Bledsoe, .....  | 529   | 259   |
| Blount, .....   | 1,046 | 785   |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

111

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|
| Bradley, .....    | 872   | 938   |
| Campbell, .....   | 337   | 318   |
| Carter, .....     | 739   | 177   |
| Claiborne, .....  | 878   | 857   |
| Cocke, .....      | 844   | 187   |
| Grainger, .....   | 998   | 548   |
| Greene, .....     | 1,031 | 1,701 |
| Hawkins, .....    | 1,173 | 1,388 |
| Hamilton, .....   | 644   | 624   |
| Jefferson, .....  | 1,563 | 247   |
| Johnson, .....    | 870   | 79    |
| Knox, .....       | 2,018 | 807   |
| M'Minn, .....     | 873   | 1,061 |
| Meigs, .....      | 120   | 620   |
| Marion, .....     | 503   | 381   |
| Monroe, .....     | 869   | 1,086 |
| Morgan, .....     | 211   | 232   |
| Polk, .....       | 260   | 488   |
| Rhea, .....       | 232   | 868   |
| Roane, .....      | 900   | 786   |
| Sevier, .....     | 738   | 78    |
| Sullivan, .....   | 360   | 1,638 |
| Washington, ..... | 881   | 1,245 |

Total, ..... 18,956 16,717

## MIDDLE TENNESSEE.

|                             |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Bedford, .....              | 1,455 | 1,526 |
| Cannon, (new co.,) .....    | 318   | 761   |
| Coffee, (new co.,) .....    | 250   | 1,000 |
| Davidson, .....             | 2,266 | 1,683 |
| DeKalb, (new co.,) .....    | 488   | 491   |
| Dickson, .....              | 339   | 706   |
| Fentress, .....             | 60    | 456   |
| Franklin, .....             | 368   | 1,118 |
| Giles, .....                | 1,301 | 1,387 |
| Hardin, .....               | 605   | 732   |
| Hickman, .....              | 255   | 1,034 |
| Humphreys, .....            | 308   | 823   |
| Jackson, .....              | 1,211 | 807   |
| Lawrence, .....             | 499   | 547   |
| Lincoln, .....              | 658   | 2,494 |
| Maury, .....                | 1,292 | 1,988 |
| Montgomery, .....           | 1,271 | 1,029 |
| Marshall, (new co.,) .....  | 635   | 1,398 |
| Overton, .....              | 336   | 1,145 |
| Robertson, .....            | 1,193 | 571   |
| Rutherford, .....           | 1,730 | 1,500 |
| Smith, .....                | 2,328 | 788   |
| Stewart, .....              | 519   | 704   |
| Sumner, .....               | 881   | 2,017 |
| Van Buren, (new co.,) ..... | 116   | 190   |
| Warren, .....               | 335   | 1,190 |
| Wayne, .....                | 668   | 446   |
| White, .....                | 857   | 468   |
| Williamson, .....           | 1,996 | 859   |
| Wilson, .....               | 2,607 | 1,042 |

Total, ..... 27,039 30,908

## WEST TENNESSEE.

|                   |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|
| Benton, .....     | 292   | 481   |
| Carroll, .....    | 1,356 | 824   |
| Dyer, .....       | 356   | 272   |
| Fayette, .....    | 1,205 | 1,151 |
| Gibson, .....     | 1,320 | 611   |
| Hardeman, .....   | 689   | 1,077 |
| Henderson, .....  | 1,209 | 492   |
| Henry, .....      | 835   | 1,312 |
| Haywood, .....    | 766   | 668   |
| Lauderdale, ..... | 296   | 211   |

| Counties.      | Clay. | Polk. |
|----------------|-------|-------|
| M'Nairy, ..... | 773   | 741   |
| Madison, ..... | 1,357 | 768   |
| Obion, .....   | 282   | 536   |
| Perry, .....   | 744   | 518   |
| Shelby, .....  | 1,625 | 1,353 |
| Tipton, .....  | 360   | 502   |
| Weakley, ..... | 660   | 1,084 |

Total, ..... 14,005 12,295

## Recapitulation.

|                         | Clay.  | Polk.  |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| East Tennessee, .....   | 12,986 | 16,717 |
| Middle Tennessee, ..... | 27,039 | 30,908 |
| West Tennessee, .....   | 14,005 | 12,295 |

Total, ..... 60,030 69,917  
Clay over Polk, ..... 118.

## KENTUCKY.

| Counties.           | Clay. | Polk. |
|---------------------|-------|-------|
| Adair, .....        | 548   | 639   |
| Allen, .....        | 401   | 636   |
| Anderson, .....     | 281   | 552   |
| Ballard, .....      | 282   | 400   |
| Barren, .....       | 1,306 | 1,108 |
| Bath, .....         | 611   | 783   |
| Boone, .....        | 888   | 712   |
| Bourbon, .....      | 1,208 | 521   |
| Boyle, .....        | 617   | 852   |
| Bracken, .....      | 753   | 443   |
| Breathitt, .....    | 129   | 231   |
| Breckenridge, ..... | 924   | 464   |
| Butler, .....       | 851   | 290   |
| Bullitt, .....      | 628   | 436   |
| Carter, .....       | 148   | 508   |
| Carroll, .....      | 382   | 370   |
| Casey, .....        | 468   | 214   |
| Caldwell, .....     | 780   | 966   |
| Calloway, .....     | 204   | 772   |
| Campbell, .....     | 358   | 618   |
| Christian, .....    | 1,122 | 825   |
| Clay, .....         | 336   | 92    |
| Clarke, .....       | 996   | 314   |
| Clinton, .....      | 262   | 815   |
| Crittenden, .....   | 284   | 899   |
| Cumberland, .....   | 690   | 167   |
| Daviess, .....      | 808   | 622   |
| Edmonson, .....     | 174   | 241   |
| Estill, .....       | 392   | 216   |
| Fayette, .....      | 1,095 | 824   |
| Franklin, .....     | 816   | 634   |
| Fleming, .....      | 1,148 | 771   |
| Floyd, .....        | 190   | 340   |
| Garrard, .....      | 1,128 | 239   |
| Gallatin, .....     | 348   | 351   |
| Greenup, .....      | 693   | 885   |
| Green, .....        | 827   | 1,042 |
| Grant, .....        | 396   | 493   |
| Grayson, .....      | 432   | 356   |
| Graves, .....       | 396   | 884   |
| Hardin, .....       | 1,095 | 702   |
| Harlan, .....       | 334   | 76    |
| Hart, .....         | 579   | 558   |
| Hancock, .....      | 277   | 213   |
| Harrison, .....     | 859   | 976   |
| Henderson, .....    | 719   | 638   |
| Henry, .....        | 708   | 1,044 |
| Hickman, .....      | 304   | 740   |

| Counties.              | Clay. | Polk. | Columbiana, ..   | 3,416 | 3,743 | 217 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| Hopkins, .....         | 701   | 514   | Coshocton, ....  | 1,885 | 2,281 | 60  |
| Jefferson, .....       | 1,092 | 1,042 | Crawford, .....  | 1,197 | 1,734 | 8   |
| Jessamine, .....       | 616   | 469   | Cuyahoga, .....  | 3,331 | 2,389 | 312 |
| Johnson, .....         | 79    | 256   | Darke, .....     | 1,409 | 1,409 | 25  |
| Kenton, .....          | 687   | 920   | Delaware, .....  | 2,518 | 2,017 | 118 |
| Knox, .....            | 539   | 164   | Erle, .....      | 1,458 | 1,261 | 66  |
| Lewis, .....           | 506   | 543   | Fairfield, ..... | 2,542 | 3,637 | 16  |
| Livingston, .....      | 424   | 327   | Fayette, .....   | 1,229 | 878   | 67  |
| Lincoln, .....         | 769   | 335   | Franklin, .....  | 2,965 | 2,493 | 72  |
| Lawrence, .....        | 347   | 346   | Gallia, .....    | 1,484 | 937   | 31  |
| Laurel, .....          | 384   | 124   | Geauga, .....    | 2,274 | 1,101 | 233 |
| Larue, .....           | 382   | 333   | Greene, .....    | 2,422 | 1,380 | 126 |
| Letcher, .....         | 43    | 169   | Guernsey, .....  | 2,746 | 2,628 | 218 |
| Logan, .....           | 1,407 | 374   | Hamilton, .....  | 7,201 | 8,983 | 298 |
| Louisville city, ..... | 2,435 | 1,662 | Hancock, .....   | 907   | 1,247 | 2   |
| Mason, ..              | 1,609 | 799   | Hardin, .....    | 510   | 495   | 6   |
| Madison, .....         | 1,203 | 633   | Harrison, .....  | 2,039 | 1,750 | 195 |
| Marshall, .....        | 94    | 600   | Henry, .....     | 229   | 216   |     |
| Marion, .....          | 715   | 737   | Highland, .....  | 2,148 | 2,164 | 114 |
| McCracken, .....       | 256   | 195   | Hocking, .....   | 719   | 1,239 | 2   |
| Meade, .....           | 650   | 223   | Holmes, .....    | 1,142 | 2,317 | 8   |
| Mercer, .....          | 557   | 985   | Huron, .....     | 2,564 | 2,136 | 138 |
| Montgomery, .....      | 673   | 697   | Jackson, .....   | 908   | 1,046 | 13  |
| Monroe, .....          | 451   | 473   | Jefferson, ..... | 2,385 | 2,354 | 95  |
| Morgan, .....          | 247   | 512   | Knox, .....      | 2,746 | 3,324 | 134 |
| Muhlenberg, .....      | 657   | 489   | Lake, .....      | 1,918 | 901   | 109 |
| Nelson, .....          | 1,326 | 608   | Lawrence, .....  | 1,140 | 658   | 3   |
| Nicholas, .....        | 677   | 703   | Licking, .....   | 3,500 | 3,840 | 238 |
| Ohio, .....            | 601   | 513   | Logan, .....     | 1,625 | 1,018 | 93  |
| Oldham, .....          | 426   | 562   | Lorain, .....    | 1,956 | 1,793 | 473 |
| Owsley, .....          | 165   | 129   | Lucas, .....     | 1,167 | 881   | 12  |
| Owen, .....            | 485   | 937   | Madison, .....   | 1,269 | 643   | 8   |
| Pendleton, .....       | 287   | 530   | Marion, .....    | 1,425 | 1,480 | 88  |
| Pike, .....            | 251   | 238   | Medina, .....    | 2,045 | 1,920 | 221 |
| Pulaski, .....         | 737   | 708   | Meigs, .....     | 1,341 | 880   | 41  |
| Perry, .....           | 113   | 84    | Mercer, .....    | 423   | 512   | 4   |
| Russell, .....         | 431   | 178   | Miami, .....     | 2,572 | 1,657 | 113 |
| Rockcastle, .....      | 451   | 73    | Mouroe, .....    | 1,210 | 2,548 | 114 |
| Scott, .....           | 803   | 938   | Montgomery, ..   | 3,388 | 2,101 | 83  |
| Simpson, .....         | 455   | 418   | Morgan, .....    | 2,051 | 2,077 | 64  |
| Shelby, .....          | 1,441 | 796   | Muskingum, ....  | 4,489 | 3,196 | 86  |
| Spencer, .....         | 459   | 508   | Ottawa, .....    | 241   | 233   | 9   |
| Todd, .....            | 784   | 406   | Perry, .....     | 1,527 | 2,273 | 3   |
| Twigg, .....           | 557   | 651   | Paulding, .....  | 63    | 192   |     |
| Trimble, .....         | 268   | 507   | Pickaway, .....  | 2,219 | 2,012 | 10  |
| Union, .....           | 507   | 584   | Pike, .....      | 500   | 836   | 16  |
| Wayne, .....           | 535   | 342   | Portage, .....   | 2,510 | 2,247 | 244 |
| Warren, .....          | 1,132 | 587   | Preble, .....    | 2,262 | 1,526 | 70  |
| Washington, .....      | 660   | 709   | Putnam, .....    | 451   | 697   | 2   |
| Whitney, .....         | 431   | 90    | Richland, .....  | 3,443 | 5,574 | 111 |
| Woodford, .....        | 750   | 473   | Ross, .....      | 3,371 | 2,380 | 90  |

Total, ..... 61,262 51,980  
Clay over Polk, ..... 9,282.

## OHIO.

| Counties.        | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. | Columbiana, ..        | 3,416   | 3,743   | 217    |
|------------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Adams, .....     | 1,252 | 1,611 | 87      | Coshocton, ....       | 1,885   | 2,281   | 60     |
| Allen, .....     | 779   | 1,062 | 9       | Crawford, .....       | 1,197   | 1,734   | 8      |
| Ashtabula, ..... | 3,383 | 1,123 | 537     | Cuyahoga, .....       | 3,331   | 2,389   | 312    |
| Athens, .....    | 2,050 | 1,425 | 220     | Darke, .....          | 1,409   | 1,409   | 25     |
| Belmont, .....   | 3,140 | 2,821 | 184     | Delaware, .....       | 2,518   | 2,017   | 118    |
| Brown, .....     | 1,798 | 2,342 | 130     | Erle, .....           | 1,458   | 1,261   | 66     |
| Butler, .....    | 2,158 | 3,546 | 61      | Fairfield, .....      | 2,542   | 3,637   | 16     |
| Carroll, .....   | 1,701 | 1,594 | 140     | Fayette, .....        | 1,229   | 878     | 67     |
| Champaign, ....  | 2,069 | 1,409 | 32      | Franklin, .....       | 2,965   | 2,493   | 72     |
| Clark, .....     | 2,477 | 1,155 | 43      | Gallia, .....         | 1,484   | 937     | 31     |
| Clermont, .....  | 2,189 | 2,627 | 105     | Geauga, .....         | 2,274   | 1,101   | 233    |
| Clinton, .....   | 1,736 | 1,137 | 172     | Greene, .....         | 2,422   | 1,380   | 126    |
|                  |       |       |         | Guernsey, .....       | 2,746   | 2,628   | 218    |
|                  |       |       |         | Hamilton, .....       | 7,201   | 8,983   | 298    |
|                  |       |       |         | Hancock, .....        | 907     | 1,247   | 2      |
|                  |       |       |         | Hardin, .....         | 510     | 495     | 6      |
|                  |       |       |         | Harrison, .....       | 2,039   | 1,750   | 195    |
|                  |       |       |         | Henry, .....          | 229     | 216     |        |
|                  |       |       |         | Highland, .....       | 2,148   | 2,164   | 114    |
|                  |       |       |         | Hocking, .....        | 719     | 1,239   | 2      |
|                  |       |       |         | Holmes, .....         | 1,142   | 2,317   | 8      |
|                  |       |       |         | Huron, .....          | 2,564   | 2,136   | 138    |
|                  |       |       |         | Jackson, .....        | 908     | 1,046   | 13     |
|                  |       |       |         | Jefferson, .....      | 2,385   | 2,354   | 95     |
|                  |       |       |         | Knox, .....           | 2,746   | 3,324   | 134    |
|                  |       |       |         | Lake, .....           | 1,918   | 901     | 109    |
|                  |       |       |         | Lawrence, .....       | 1,140   | 658     | 3      |
|                  |       |       |         | Licking, .....        | 3,500   | 3,840   | 238    |
|                  |       |       |         | Logan, .....          | 1,625   | 1,018   | 93     |
|                  |       |       |         | Lorain, .....         | 1,956   | 1,793   | 473    |
|                  |       |       |         | Lucas, .....          | 1,167   | 881     | 12     |
|                  |       |       |         | Madison, .....        | 1,269   | 643     | 8      |
|                  |       |       |         | Marion, .....         | 1,425   | 1,480   | 88     |
|                  |       |       |         | Medina, .....         | 2,045   | 1,920   | 221    |
|                  |       |       |         | Meigs, .....          | 1,341   | 880     | 41     |
|                  |       |       |         | Mercer, .....         | 423     | 512     | 4      |
|                  |       |       |         | Miami, .....          | 2,572   | 1,657   | 113    |
|                  |       |       |         | Mouroe, .....         | 1,210   | 2,548   | 114    |
|                  |       |       |         | Montgomery, ..        | 3,388   | 2,101   | 83     |
|                  |       |       |         | Morgan, .....         | 2,051   | 2,077   | 64     |
|                  |       |       |         | Muskingum, ....       | 4,489   | 3,196   | 86     |
|                  |       |       |         | Ottawa, .....         | 241     | 233     | 9      |
|                  |       |       |         | Perry, .....          | 1,527   | 2,273   | 3      |
|                  |       |       |         | Paulding, .....       | 63      | 192     |        |
|                  |       |       |         | Pickaway, .....       | 2,219   | 2,012   | 10     |
|                  |       |       |         | Pike, .....           | 500     | 836     | 16     |
|                  |       |       |         | Portage, .....        | 2,510   | 2,247   | 244    |
|                  |       |       |         | Preble, .....         | 2,262   | 1,526   | 70     |
|                  |       |       |         | Putnam, .....         | 451     | 697     | 2      |
|                  |       |       |         | Richland, .....       | 3,443   | 5,574   | 111    |
|                  |       |       |         | Ross, .....           | 3,371   | 2,380   | 90     |
|                  |       |       |         | Sandusky, .....       | 997     | 1,214   | 12     |
|                  |       |       |         | Sciota, .....         | 1,519   | 1,095   |        |
|                  |       |       |         | Seneca, .....         | 1,727   | 2,316   | 41     |
|                  |       |       |         | Shelby, .....         | 1,026   | 1,014   | 26     |
|                  |       |       |         | Stark, .....          | 2,957   | 3,575   | 76     |
|                  |       |       |         | Summit, .....         | 2,841   | 2,066   | 184    |
|                  |       |       |         | Trumbull, .....       | 3,837   | 3,544   | 738    |
|                  |       |       |         | Tuscarawas, ..        | 2,696   | 2,358   | 35     |
|                  |       |       |         | Union, .....          | 1,009   | 710     | 32     |
|                  |       |       |         | Van Wert, ..          | 168     | 270     |        |
|                  |       |       |         | Warren, .....         | 2,822   | 1,795   | 85     |
|                  |       |       |         | Washington, ..        | 2,194   | 1,686   | 151    |
|                  |       |       |         | Wayne, .....          | 2,759   | 3,765   | 75     |
|                  |       |       |         | Williams, .....       | 553     | 673     |        |
|                  |       |       |         | Wood, .....           | 576     | 570     | 1      |
|                  |       |       |         | Total, .....          | 155,057 | 149,117 | 8,060  |
|                  |       |       |         | Clay over Polk, ..... |         |         | 5,940. |



## MICHIGAN.

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Allegan, .....    | 223   | 243   | 11      |
| Barry, .....      | 228   | 249   | 16      |
| Berrien, .....    | 713   | 828   | 36      |
| Branch, .....     | 644   | 883   | 89      |
| Calhoun, .....    | 1,357 | 1,528 | 226     |
| Cass, .....       | 760   | 715   | 89      |
| Chippewa, *.....  | 14    |       |         |
| Clinton, .....    | 256   | 283   | 19      |
| Eaton, .....      | 410   | 376   | 61      |
| Genesee, .....    | 733   | 676   | 181     |
| Hillsdale, .....  | 968   | 1,084 | 212     |
| Ingham, .....     | 432   | 441   | 45      |
| Ionia, .....      | 418   | 398   | 59      |
| Jackson, .....    | 1,302 | 1,399 | 475     |
| Kalamazoo, .....  | 932   | 828   | 276     |
| Kent, .....       | 476   | 664   | 33      |
| Lapeer, .....     | 399   | 602   | 88      |
| Lenawee, .....    | 2,177 | 2,272 | 228     |
| Livingston, ..... | 687   | 1,040 | 108     |
| Macomb, .....     | 963   | 1,359 | 140     |
| Mackinaw, .....   | 43    | 100   |         |
| Monroe, .....     | 870   | 1,283 | 48      |
| Oakland, .....    | 2,215 | 2,833 | 377     |
| Ottoway, .....    | 42    | 116   | 17      |
| Saginaw, .....    | 107   | 104   | 2       |
| Shiawassee, ..... | 300   | 269   | 96      |
| St. Clair, .....  | 669   | 617   | 27      |
| St. Joseph, ..... | 935   | 976   | 84      |
| Van Buren, .....  | 273   | 360   | 46      |
| Wayne, .....      | 2,346 | 2,737 | 192     |
| Washtenaw, .....  | 2,347 | 2,549 | 386     |

Total,..... 24,137 27,587 3,638  
 Polk over Clay,..... 3,451

\* The full vote of this county has not been published. It cannot, however, exceed 200 or 300. In 1840 the whole number of votes was 62.

## INDIANA.

| Counties.        | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. |
|------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Adams, .....     | 199   | 296   |         |
| Allen, .....     | 861   | 849   |         |
| Bartholomew, ..  | 1,035 | 1,068 | 13      |
| Benton, .....    | 40    | 60    | 1       |
| Blackford, ..... | 81    | 206   | 3       |
| Boone, .....     | 816   | 871   | 8       |
| Brown, .....     | 49    | 432   |         |
| Carroll, .....   | 712   | 905   | 8       |
| Cass, .....      | 768   | 671   | 18      |
| Clarke, .....    | 1,132 | 1,417 |         |
| Clay, .....      | 429   | 662   |         |
| Clinton, .....   | 645   | 944   | 12      |
| Crawford, .....  | 482   | 397   |         |
| Daviess, .....   | 807   | 764   |         |
| Dearborn, .....  | 1,616 | 1,971 | 80      |
| Decatur, .....   | 1,275 | 1,091 | 68      |
| Dekalb, .....    | 269   | 327   | 6       |
| Delaware, .....  | 940   | 732   | 3       |
| Dubois, .....    | 279   | 601   |         |
| Elkhart, .....   | 758   | 964   | 1       |
| Fayette, .....   | 1,061 | 908   | 17      |
| Floyd, .....     | 956   | 931   |         |
| Fountain, .....  | 947   | 1,387 |         |
| Franklin, .....  | 1,226 | 1,689 | 8       |

| Counties.             | Clay.  | Polk.  | Birney. |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| Fulton, .....         | 344    | 308    | 6       |
| Gibson, .....         | 796    | 810    | 8       |
| Grant, .....          | 363    | 423    | 127     |
| Greene, .....         | 762    | 909    |         |
| Hancock, .....        | 719    | 736    | 2       |
| Hamilton, .....       | 869    | 766    | 189     |
| Harrison, .....       | 1,262  | 1,144  |         |
| Hendricks, .....      | 1,262  | 844    | 25      |
| Henry, .....          | 1,458  | 1,006  | 188     |
| Huntington, .....     | 277    | 316    | 8       |
| Jackson, .....        | 665    | 1,048  | 1       |
| Jasper, .....         | 128    | 175    | 8       |
| Jay, .....            | 331    | 362    | 42      |
| Jefferson, .....      | 1,835  | 1,427  | 80      |
| Jennings, .....       | 672    | 660    | 14      |
| Johnson, .....        | 659    | 1,160  | 16      |
| Knox, .....           | 1,079  | 821    | 1       |
| Kosciusko, .....      | 623    | 653    | 6       |
| Lagrange, .....       | 690    | 457    | 38      |
| Lake, .....           | 114    | 206    | 6       |
| Laporte, .....        | 1,009  | 831    | 53      |
| Lawrence, .....       | 1,019  | 1,086  | 3       |
| Madison, .....        | 813    | 864    | 20      |
| Marion, .....         | 1,713  | 1,634  | 25      |
| Martin, .....         | 276    | 516    |         |
| Marshall, .....       | 199    | 256    | 64      |
| Miami, .....          | 669    | 617    |         |
| Monroe, .....         | 721    | 1,118  | 12      |
| Montgomery, .....     | 1,460  | 1,521  | 8       |
| Morgan, .....         | 1,023  | 1,074  | 24      |
| Noble, .....          | 390    | 433    |         |
| Ohio, .....           | 193    | 168    |         |
| Orange, .....         | 707    | 1,046  | 3       |
| Owen, .....           | 754    | 888    | 1       |
| Parke, .....          | 1,877  | 1,329  | 12      |
| Perry, .....          | 564    | 334    |         |
| Pike, .....           | 469    | 491    |         |
| Posey, .....          | 673    | 1,154  |         |
| Porter, .....         | 311    | 305    | 14      |
| Pulaski, .....        | 123    | 124    | 1       |
| Putnam, .....         | 1,540  | 1,367  | 9       |
| Randolph, .....       | 818    | 609    | 206     |
| Richardville, .....   | 109    | 133    | 14      |
| Ripley, .....         | 1,060  | 908    | 89      |
| Rush, .....           | 1,680  | 1,362  | 42      |
| Scott, .....          | 481    | 441    | 1       |
| Shelby, .....         | 1,107  | 1,344  | 7       |
| Spencer, .....        | 586    | 496    |         |
| Steuben, .....        | 328    | 303    | 42      |
| St. Joseph, .....     | 863    | 683    | 33      |
| Sullivan, .....       | 464    | 1,221  | 1       |
| Switzerland, .....    | 961    | 1,006  | 8       |
| Tippacanoe, .....     | 1,680  | 1,651  | 37      |
| Tipton, .....         | 100    | 119    |         |
| Union, .....          | 682    | 672    | 60      |
| Vanderburgh, .....    | 675    | 655    | 1       |
| Vermilion, .....      | 787    | 762    |         |
| Vigo, .....           | 1,615  | 956    |         |
| Wabash, .....         | 601    | 575    | 19      |
| Warren, .....         | 779    | 470    | 10      |
| Warrick, .....        | 394    | 860    |         |
| Washington, .....     | 1,149  | 1,660  | 5       |
| Wayne, .....          | 2,321  | 1,436  | 318     |
| Wells, .....          | 185    | 306    | 3       |
| White, .....          | 269    | 218    |         |
| Whitley, .....        | 202    | 237    | 2       |
| Total, .....          | 67,867 | 70,181 | 2,106   |
| Polk over Clay, ..... |        |        | 2,314.  |

## ILLINOIS.

| Counties.         | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Adams, .....      | 1,280 | 1,495 | 149     |
| Alexander, .....  | 81    | 139   | 24      |
| Bond, .....       | 664   | 622   | 27      |
| Brown, .....      | 323   | 651   |         |
| Boone, .....      | 376   | 398   | 58      |
| Bureau, .....     | 362   | 378   | 160     |
| Cook, .....       | 1,117 | 2,027 | 317     |
| Cass, .....       | 176   | 92    |         |
| Champaign, .....  | 178   | 191   |         |
| Christian, .....  | 182   | 216   |         |
| Clark, .....      | 626   | 766   | 6       |
| Coles, .....      | 776   | 852   |         |
| Cumberland, ..... | 191   | 189   |         |
| Clinton, .....    | 334   | 327   | 7       |
| Clay, .....       | 186   | 448   |         |
| Crawford, .....   | 423   | 496   |         |
| Calhoun, .....    | 247   | 268   |         |
| Carroll, .....    | 221   | 178   | 10      |
| De Witt, .....    | 317   | 361   | 3       |
| De Kalb, .....    | 142   | 242   | 131     |
| Du Page, .....    | 372   | 651   | 173     |
| Edgar, .....      | 701   | 884   | 24      |
| Edwards, .....    | 385   | 185   |         |
| Effingham, .....  | 82    | 364   |         |
| Franklin, .....   | 102   | 684   |         |
| Fayette, .....    | 414   | 653   |         |
| Fulton, .....     | 1,434 | 1,537 | 8       |
| Gallatin, .....   | 406   | 1,115 |         |
| Grundy, .....     | 49    | 91    | 7       |
| Greene, .....     | 800   | 1,246 |         |
| Henry, .....      | 147   | 166   |         |
| Hamilton, .....   | 128   | 573   |         |
| Hancock, .....    | 747   | 1,399 | 1       |
| Hardin, .....     | 126   | 166   |         |
| Henderson, .....  | 428   | 294   |         |
| Iroquois, .....   | 204   | 281   |         |
| Johnson, .....    | 32    | 382   |         |
| Jefferson, .....  | 327   | 863   | 1       |
| Jersey, .....     | 555   | 469   | 49      |
| Jackson, .....    | 182   | 317   |         |
| Jasper, .....     | 143   | 276   |         |
| Jo Daviess, ..... | 1,514 | 1,586 | 14      |
| Knox, .....       | 746   | 689   | 162     |
| Kane, .....       | 748   | 1,046 | 229     |
| Kendall, .....    | 357   | 479   | 142     |
| Lee, .....        | 244   | 315   | 49      |
| Lawrence, .....   | 427   | 611   |         |
| Lasalle, .....    | 478   | 1,036 | 126     |
| Logan, .....      | 310   | 281   |         |
| Livingston, ..... | 66    | 109   |         |
| Lake, .....       | 386   | 620   | 131     |
| Marion, .....     | 182   | 722   | 6       |
| Macoupin, .....   | 641   | 974   | 6       |
| Madison, .....    | 1,657 | 1,496 | 12      |
| M'Donough, .....  | 438   | 493   | 41      |
| Menard, .....     | 397   | 378   |         |
| Mercer, .....     | 410   | 321   | 12      |
| Marshall, .....   | 237   | 263   |         |
| Massac, .....     | 166   | 338   |         |
| Mason, .....      | 255   | 254   |         |
| Moultrie, .....   | 196   | 204   |         |
| Montgomery, ..... | 386   | 661   |         |
| Morgan, .....     | 1,443 | 1,421 | 39      |
| Monroe, .....     | 304   | 740   |         |
| Macon, .....      | 221   | 326   |         |
| McHenry, .....    | 493   | 658   | 74      |
| McLean, .....     | 696   | 477   | 22      |
| Marquette, .....  | 247   | 149   |         |

| Counties.          | Clay. | Polk. | Birney. |
|--------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Ogle, .....        | 595   | 383   | 95      |
| Peoria, .....      | 846   | 1,469 | 58      |
| Pratt, .....       | 81    | 120   |         |
| Pike, .....        | 1,411 | 1,456 | 11      |
| Pope, .....        | 201   | 343   |         |
| Putnam, .....      | 237   | 228   | 140     |
| Perry, .....       | 219   | 477   | 23      |
| Pulaski, .....     | 90    | 208   |         |
| Richland, .....    | 289   | 322   |         |
| Rock Island, ..... | 466   | 397   |         |
| Randolph, .....    | 713   | 771   | 141     |
| Stark, .....       | 197   | 205   | 33      |
| Sangamon, .....    | 1,537 | 1,371 |         |
| Scott, .....       | 670   | 610   | 7       |
| Shelby, .....      | 315   | 683   |         |
| St. Clair, .....   | 1,012 | 1,945 | 7       |
| Schuyler, .....    | 610   | 743   |         |
| Stephenson, .....  | 483   | 465   | 24      |
| Tazewell, .....    | 1,011 | 625   | 31      |
| Union, .....       | 94    | 617   |         |
| Vermillion, .....  | 669   | 768   | 28      |
| Wabash, .....      | 479   | 315   | 2       |
| Washington, .....  | 254   | 665   | 8       |
| Wayne, .....       | 265   | 637   |         |
| White, .....       | 736   | 748   |         |
| Williamson, .....  | 179   | 766   | 179     |
| Woodford, .....    | 159   | 322   | 8       |
| Warren, .....      | 500   | 503   | 35      |
| Winnebago, .....   | 546   | 368   | 152     |
| Whiteside, .....   | 354   | 289   | 47      |
| Will, .....        | 509   | 810   | 209     |

Total, ..... 45,579 69,345 3,570  
 Polk over Clay, ..... 12,766.

## MISSOURI.

| Counties.             | Clay. | Polk. |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| Adair, .....          | 294   | 450   |
| Andrew, .....         | 384   | 941   |
| Audrain, .....        | 175   | 163   |
| Barry, .....          | 142   | 478   |
| Bates, .....          | 206   | 307   |
| Buchanan, .....       | 509   | 1,162 |
| Benton, .....         | 262   | 664   |
| Boone, .....          | 1,190 | 602   |
| Callaway, .....       | 940   | 793   |
| Camden, .....         | 70    | 247   |
| Caldwell, .....       | 129   | 212   |
| Cape Girardeau, ..... | 518   | 911   |
| Carroll, .....        | 242   | 311   |
| Chariton, .....       | 371   | 602   |
| Clark, .....          | 228   | 220   |
| Clay, .....           | 765   | 552   |
| Clinton, .....        | 810   | 657   |
| Cole, .....           | 418   | 1,122 |
| Cooper, .....         | 901   | 783   |
| Crawford, .....       | 237   | 367   |
| Dade, .....           | 265   | 690   |
| Daviess, .....        | 318   | 446   |
| Decatur, .....        | 57    | 208   |
| Franklin, .....       | 386   | 796   |
| Gasconade, .....      | 71    | 326   |
| Green, .....          | 351   | 517   |
| Grundy, .....         | 346   | 365   |
| Henry, .....          | 280   | 283   |
| Holt, .....           | 185   | 387   |
| Howard, .....         | 1,013 | 969   |
| Jackson, .....        | 614   | 862   |
| Jasper, .....         | 116   | 242   |

| Counties.            | Clay. | Polk. | Counties.             | Clay.   | Polk.  |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|---------|--------|
| Jefferson, .....     | 327   | 349   | Shelby, .....         | 244     | 209    |
| Johnson, .....       | 367   | 611   | Stoddard, .....       | 116     | 323    |
| Lafayette, .....     | 820   | 676   | Taney, .....          | 36      | 297    |
| Lewis, .....         | 390   | 403   | Van Buren, .....      | 257     | 443    |
| Lincoln, .....       | 579   | 683   | Warren, .....         | 364     | 341    |
| Lion, .....          | 269   | 494   | Washington, .....     | 613     | 698    |
| Livingston, .....    | 198   | 351   | Wayne, .....          | 96      | 366    |
| Macon, .....         | 327   | 467   | Wright, .....         | 97      | 486    |
| Madison, .....       | 182   | 399   |                       |         |        |
| Marion, .....        | 1,017 | 723   | Total, .....          | 31,260  | 41,324 |
| Miller, .....        | 74    | 869   | Polk over Clay, ..... | 10,074. |        |
| Monroe, .....        | 792   | 678   |                       |         |        |
| Montgomery, .....    | 369   | 232   |                       |         |        |
| Morgan, .....        | 262   | 644   |                       |         |        |
| New Madrid, .....    | 298   | 208   |                       |         |        |
| Newton, .....        | 189   | 663   |                       |         |        |
| Niangua, .....       | 76    | 345   |                       |         |        |
| Osage, .....         | 190   | 434   |                       |         |        |
| Platte, .....        | 900   | 1,386 |                       |         |        |
| Perry, .....         | 255   | 463   |                       |         |        |
| Pettis, .....        | 223   | 319   |                       |         |        |
| Pike, .....          | 861   | 809   |                       |         |        |
| Polk, .....          | 273   | 636   |                       |         |        |
| Pulaski, .....       | 86    | 325   |                       |         |        |
| Ralls, .....         | 422   | 322   |                       |         |        |
| Randolph, .....      | 696   | 271   |                       |         |        |
| Ray, .....           | 699   | 734   |                       |         |        |
| Ripley, .....        | 31    | 266   |                       |         |        |
| St. Charles, .....   | 480   | 603   |                       |         |        |
| St. Clair, .....     | 177   | 342   |                       |         |        |
| St. Francois, .....  | 301   | 234   |                       |         |        |
| St. Genevieve, ..... | 193   | 245   |                       |         |        |
| St. Louis, .....     | 3,688 | 3,329 |                       |         |        |
| Saline, .....        | 691   | 446   |                       |         |        |
| Scotland, .....      | 317   | 442   |                       |         |        |
| Scott, .....         | 258   | 480   |                       |         |        |
| Shannon, .....       | 57    | 271   |                       |         |        |

## ARKANSAS.

Of this State we have not the official returns by counties, but only the aggregates, as follows :

Clay, ..... 8,504.

Polk, ..... 9,646.

Polk over Clay, ..... 4,042.

There appears to have been another ticket run giving 1,709 scattering votes.

## Recapitulation

## BY PRESIDENTIAL PERIODS.

| Year.                                  | No. of votes. |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1844, .....                            | 2,702,549     |
| 1840, .....                            | 2,402,669     |
| 1836, .....                            | 1,801,298     |
| 1832, .....                            | 1,290,498     |
| 1828, .....                            | 1,162,418     |
| Polk's majority over Clay in 1844, ..  | 65            |
| Harrison's over Van Buren, in 1840, .. | 174           |
| Van Buren's over Harrison in 1836, ..  | 97            |
| Jackson's over Clay in 1832, .....     | 170           |
| Jackson's over Adams in 1828, .....    | 95            |

**Elections of President and Vice-President of the United States.**

GEORGE WASHINGTON was unanimously chosen first President, and was inaugurated April 30, 1789. John Adams was chosen first Vice-President.

**\*FIRST TERM, 1789—Electors 69.**

|                   | Votes. |
|-------------------|--------|
| George Washington | 69     |
| John Adams        | 34     |
| John Jay          | 9      |
| R. H. Harrison    | 6      |
| J. Rutledge       | 6      |
| John Hancock      | 4      |
| George Clinton    | 3      |
| S. Huntington     | 2      |
| John Milton       | 2      |
| J. Armstrong      | 1      |
| Edward Telfair    | 1      |
| B. Lincoln        | 1      |

**\*SECOND TERM, 1793—Electors 135.**

|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| George Washington | 132 |
| John Adams        | 77  |
| George Clinton    | 50  |
| Thomas Jefferson  | 4   |
| Aaron Burr        | 1   |

**\*THIRD TERM, 1797—Electors 133.**

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| John Adams       | 71 |
| Thomas Jefferson | 68 |
| Thomas Pinckney  | 59 |
| Aaron Burr       | 30 |

**\*FOURTH TERM,† 1801—Electors 133.**

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Thomas Jefferson | 73 |
| Aaron Burr       | 73 |
| John Adams       | 64 |
| Thomas Pinckney  | 63 |

**FIFTH TERM, 1805—Electors 176.**

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Thomas Jefferson for President    | 162 |
| Charles C. Pinckney do.           | 47  |
| George Clinton for Vice-President | 113 |
| Rufus King do.                    | 14  |

**SIXTH TERM, 1809—Electors 176.**

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| James Madison for President       | 122 |
| Charles C. Pinckney do.           | 47  |
| George Clinton for Vice-President | 113 |
| Rufus King do.                    | 47  |

**SEVENTH TERM, 1813—Electors 217.**

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| James Madison for President | 128 |
| De Witt Clinton do.         | 89  |
| E. Gerry for Vice-President | 128 |
| Jared Ingersoll do.         | 57  |

**EIGHTH TERM, 1817—Electors 217.**

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| James Monroe for President        | 183 |
| Rufus King do.                    | 34  |
| Dan. D. Tompkins for V. President | 113 |

**NINTH TERM, 1821—Electors 232.**

|                                        |     |
|----------------------------------------|-----|
| James Monroe for President             | 231 |
| One vote only in opposition.           |     |
| Dan. D. Tompkins for V. President      | 218 |
| <b>TENTH TERM, 1825†—Electors 261.</b> |     |
| Andrew Jackson for President           | 99  |
| John Q. Adams do.                      | 84  |
| Wm. H. Crawford do.                    | 41  |
| Henry Clay do.                         | 37  |
| J. C. Calhoun for Vice President       | 182 |
| N. Sanford, do.                        | 30  |
| Nathaniel Macon do.                    | 24  |
| Andrew Jackson do.                     | 13  |
| M. Van Buren do.                       | 9   |
| Henry Clay do.                         | 2   |

**ELEVENTH TERM, 1829—Electors 261.**

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Andrew Jackson for President     | 178 |
| J. Q. Adams do.                  | 83  |
| J. C. Calhoun for Vice President | 171 |
| Richard Rush do.                 | 83  |
| William Smith do.                | 7   |

**TWELFTH TERM, 1833—Electors 288.**

|                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Andrew Jackson for President    | 219 |
| Henry Clay do.                  | 49  |
| John Floyd do.                  | 11  |
| William Wirt do.                | 7   |
| M. Van Buren for Vice-President | 189 |
| John Sergeant do.               | 49  |
| William Wilkins do.             | 30  |
| Henry Lee do.                   | 11  |
| Amos Ellmaker do.               | 7   |

**THIRTEENTH TERM, 1837—Electors 294.**

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| M. Van Buren for President         | 170 |
| Wm. H. Harrison do.                | 73  |
| Hugh L. White do.                  | 26  |
| Daniel Webster do.                 | 14  |
| Wm. P. Mangum do.                  | 11  |
| § R. M. Johnson for Vice-President | 147 |
| Francis Granger do.                | 77  |
| John Tyler do.                     | 47  |
| William Smith do.                  | 23  |

**FOURTEENTH TERM, 1841—Electors 294.**

|                               |     |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Wm. H. Harrison for President | 234 |
| M. Van Buren for President    | 60  |
| John Tyler for Vice President | 234 |
| R. M. Johnson do.             | 48  |
| L. W. Tazewell do.            | 11  |
| James K. Polk do.             | 1   |

\* This election was according to the old system, in which the highest number of votes made the President, and the next highest the Vice-President.

† In this case the election went to the House of Representatives, and on the 36th ballot Mr. Jefferson was chosen President by the votes of New-York, New-Jersey, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Kentucky, Georgia, Tennessee, North Carolina, and Maryland. Aaron Burr was Chosen Vice-President.

‡ J. Q. Adams elected by the House of Representatives.

§ Elected by the Senate.



| No. | Name        |
|-----|-------------|
| 1   | [Illegible] |
| 2   | [Illegible] |
| 3   | [Illegible] |
| 4   | [Illegible] |
| 5   | [Illegible] |
| 6   | [Illegible] |
| 7   | [Illegible] |
| 8   | [Illegible] |
| 9   | [Illegible] |
| 10  | [Illegible] |
| 11  | [Illegible] |
| 12  | [Illegible] |
| 13  | [Illegible] |
| 14  | [Illegible] |
| 15  | [Illegible] |
| 16  | [Illegible] |
| 17  | [Illegible] |
| 18  | [Illegible] |
| 19  | [Illegible] |

**Extract from a Law respecting Elections.**

Passed April 5, 1842.

**TITLE I.—Of the qualifications, disabilities and privileges of Electors.**

§ 1. Every male citizen of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been an inhabitant of this state one year next preceding any election, and for the last six months a resident of the county where he may offer his vote, is entitled to vote in the town or ward where he actually resides, and not elsewhere, for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be, elective by the people.

§ 2. No man of color shall vote at any such election, unless he shall have been for three years a citizen of this state; and for one year next preceding the election at which he shall offer his vote, shall have been seized and been possessed of a freehold estate of the value of two hundred and fifty dollars, over all debts and encumbrances charged thereon; and shall have been actually rated and paid a tax thereon.

§ 3. No person who shall have been convicted of an infamous crime, deemed by the laws of this state a felony, at any time previous to an election, shall be permitted to vote thereat; unless he shall have been pardoned before or after his term of imprisonment has expired, and restored by pardon to all the rights of a citizen.

§ 4. Whenever an election shall be held in any city or town, pursuant to this chapter, no declaration by which a suit shall be commenced, or any civil process, or proceeding in the nature of civil process, shall be served on any elector entitled to vote in such city or town, on the day on which such election shall be held.

§ 5. No court shall be opened, or transact any business, in any city or town on the day such election shall be held therein, unless it be for the purpose of receiving a verdict or discharging a jury, or the naturalization of foreigners.

**TITLE II.—Of general and special elections; the time and purpose of holding them; and the persons by whom held.**

§ 1. General elections are such as are held at the same time in every county, for the election of all, or some of the following officers, namely, Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, senators, members of assembly, sheriffs, clerks of counties, coronors, representatives in congress, and electors of president and vice-president.

§ 2. The register and clerk of the city and county of New-York, shall also be chosen at a general election.

§ 3. Special elections are such as are held only in a particular district or county, at a time when no general election is held, for the choice of one or more of the officers proper to be chosen at a general election.

§ 4. General elections shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November in every year; special elections at the times and places of which legal notice shall have been given; but no special election shall be held within forty days previously to a general election.

§ 5. General and special elections shall be held for one day only.

§ 6. Special elections shall be held in the following cases:

1. When an officer other than a Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and elector of president and vice-president, proper to be chosen at a general election, shall not have been chosen by reason of two or more candidates having received an equal number of votes for the same office.

2. When the right of office of a person elected to the office of a representative in congress, senator, member of the assembly, sheriff, or clerk of any county, or sheriff, clerk, or register of the city and county of New-York, shall cease before commencement of the term of service for which such officer shall have been elected.

3. When a vacancy occurs in the office of any member of assembly after

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    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185 | 186 | 187 | 188 | 189 | 190 | 191 | 192 | 193 | 194 | 195 | 196 | 197 | 198 | 199 | 200 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 204 | 205 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 209 | 210 | 211 | 212 | 213 | 214 | 215 | 216 | 217 | 218 | 219 | 220 | 221 | 222 | 223 | 224 | 225 | 226 | 227 | 228 | 229 | 230 | 231 | 232 | 233 | 234 | 235 | 236 | 237 | 238 | 239 | 240 | 241 | 242 | 243 | 244 | 245 | 246 | 247 | 248 | 249 | 250 | 251 | 252 | 253 | 254 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 276 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 282 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 292 | 293 | 294 | 295 | 296 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 300 | 301 | 302 | 303 | 304 | 305 | 306 | 307 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 311 | 312 | 313 | 314 | 315 | 316 | 317 | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 | 326 | 327 | 328 | 329 | 330 | 331 | 332 | 333 | 334 | 335 | 336 | 337 | 338 | 339 | 340 | 341 | 342 | 343 | 344 | 345 | 346 | 347 | 348 | 349 | 350 | 351 | 352 | 353 | 354 | 355 | 356 | 357 | 358 | 359 | 360 | 361 | 362 | 363 | 364 | 365 | 366 | 367 | 368 | 369 | 370 | 371 | 372 | 373 | 374 | 375 | 376 | 377 | 378 | 379 | 380 | 381 | 382 | 383 | 384 | 385 | 386 | 387 | 388 | 389 | 390 | 391 | 392 | 393 | 394 | 395 | 396 | 397 | 398 | 399 | 400 | 401 | 402 | 403 | 404 | 405 | 406 | 407 | 408 | 409 | 410 | 411 | 412 | 413 | 414 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 418 | 419 | 420 | 421 | 422 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 437 | 438 | 439 | 440 | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 | 445 | 446 | 447 | 448 | 449 | 450 | 451 | 452 | 453 | 454 | 455 | 456 | 457 | 458 | 459 | 460 | 461 | 462 | 463 | 464 | 465 | 466 | 467 | 468 | 469 | 470 | 471 | 472 | 473 | 474 | 475 | 476 | 477 | 478 | 479 | 480 | 481 | 482 | 483 | 484 | 485 | 486 | 487 | 488 | 489 | 490 | 491 | 492 | 493 | 494 | 495 | 496 | 497 | 498 | 499 | 500 | 501 | 502 | 503 | 504 | 505 | 506 | 507 | 508 | 509 | 510 | 511 | 512 | 513 | 514 | 515 | 516 | 517 | 518 | 519 | 520 | 521 | 522 | 523 | 524 | 525 | 526 | 527 | 528 | 529 | 530 | 531 | 532 | 533 | 534 | 535 | 536 | 537 | 538 | 539 | 540 | 541 | 542 | 543 | 544 | 545 | 546 | 547 | 548 | 549 | 550 | 551 | 552 | 553 | 554 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 558 | 559 | 560 | 561 | 562 | 563 | 564 | 565 | 566 | 567 | 568 | 569 | 570 | 571 | 572 | 573 | 574 | 575 | 576 | 577 | 578 | 579 | 580 | 581 | 582 | 583 | 584 | 585 | 586 | 587 | 588 | 589 | 590 | 591 | 592 | 593 | 594 | 595 | 596 | 597 | 598 | 599 | 600 | 601 | 602 | 603 | 604 | 605 | 606 | 607 | 608 | 609 | 610 | 611 | 612 | 613 | 614 | 615 | 616 | 617 | 618 | 619 | 620 | 621 | 622 | 623 | 624 | 625 | 626 | 627 | 628 | 629 | 630 | 631 | 632 | 633 | 634 | 635 | 636 | 637 | 638 | 639 | 640 | 641 | 642 | 643 | 644 | 645 | 646 | 647 | 648 | 649 | 650 | 651 | 652 | 653 | 654 | 655 | 656 | 657 | 658 | 659 | 660 | 661 | 662 | 663 | 664 | 665 | 666 | 667 | 668 | 669 | 670 | 671 | 672 | 673 | 674 | 675 | 676 | 677 | 678 | 679 | 680 | 681 | 682 | 683 | 684 | 685 | 686 | 687 | 688 | 689 | 690 | 691 | 692 | 693 | 694 | 695 | 696 | 697 | 698 | 699 | 700 | 701 | 702 | 703 | 704 | 705 | 706 | 707 | 708 | 709 | 710 | 711 | 712 | 713 | 714 | 715 | 716 | 717 | 718 | 719 | 720 | 721 | 722 | 723 | 724 | 725 | 726 | 727 | 728 | 729 | 730 | 731 | 732 | 733 | 734 | 735 | 736 | 737 | 738 | 739 | 740 | 741 | 742 | 743 | 744 | 745 | 746 | 747 | 748 | 749 | 750 | 751 | 752 | 753 | 754 | 755 | 756 | 757 | 758 | 759 | 760 | 761 | 762 | 763 | 764 | 765 | 766 | 767 | 768 | 769 | 770 | 771 | 772 | 773 | 774 | 775 | 776 | 777 | 778 | 779 | 780 | 781 | 782 | 783 | 784 | 785 | 786 | 787 | 788 | 789 | 790 | 791 | 792 | 793 | 794 | 795 | 796 | 797 | 798 | 799 | 800 | 801 | 802 | 803 | 804 | 805 | 806 | 807 | 808 | 809 | 810 | 811 | 812 | 813 | 814 | 815 | 816 | 817 | 818 | 819 | 820 | 821 | 822 | 823 | 824 | 825 | 826 | 827 | 828 | 829 | 830 | 831 | 832 | 833 | 834 | 835 | 836 | 837 | 838 | 839 | 840 | 841 | 842 | 843 | 844 | 845 | 846 | 847 | 848 | 849 | 850 | 851 | 852 | 853 | 854 | 855 | 856 | 857 | 858 | 859 | 860 | 861 | 862 | 863 | 864 | 865 | 866 | 867 | 868 | 869 | 870 | 871 | 872 | 873 | 874 | 875 | 876 | 877 | 878 | 879 | 880 | 881 | 882 | 883 | 884 | 885 | 886 | 887 | 888 | 889 | 890 | 891 | 892 | 893 | 894 | 895 | 896 | 897 | 898 | 899 | 900 | 901 | 902 | 903 | 904 | 905 | 906 | 907 | 908 | 909 | 910 | 911 | 912 | 913 | 914 | 915 | 916 | 917 | 918 | 919 | 920 | 921 | 922 | 923 | 924 | 925 | 926 | 927 | 928 | 929 | 930 | 931 | 932 | 933 | 934 | 935 | 936 | 937 | 938 | 939 | 940 | 941 | 942 | 943 | 944 | 945 | 946 | 947 | 948 | 949 | 950 | 951 | 952 | 953 | 954 | 955 | 956 | 957 | 958 | 959 | 960 | 961 | 962 | 963 | 964 | 965 | 966 | 967 | 968 | 969 | 970 | 971 | 972 | 973 | 974 | 975 | 976 | 977 | 978 | 979 | 980 | 981 | 982 | 983 | 984 | 985 | 986 | 987 | 988 | 989 | 990 | 991 | 992 | 993 | 994 | 995 | 996 | 997 | 998 | 999 | 1000 | 1001 | 1002 | 1003 | 1004 | 1005 | 1006 | 1007 | 1008 | 1009 | 1010 | 1011 | 1012 | 1013 | 1014 | 1015 | 1016 | 1017 | 1018 | 1019 | 1020 | 1021 | 1022 | 1023 | 1024 | 1025 | 1026 | 1027 | 1028 | 1029 | 1030 | 1031 | 1032 | 1033 | 1034 | 1035 | 1036 | 1037 | 1038 | 1039 | 1040 | 1041 | 1042 | 1043 | 1044 | 1045 | 1046 | 1047 | 1048 | 1049 | 1050 | 1051 | 1052 | 1053 | 1054 | 1055 | 1056 | 1057 | 1058 | 1059 | 1060 | 1061 | 1062 | 1063 | 1064 | 1065 | 1066 | 1067 | 1068 | 1069 | 1070 | 1071 | 1072 | 1073 | 1074 | 1075 | 1076 | 1077 | 1078 | 1079 | 1080 | 1081 | 1082 | 1083 | 1084 | 1085 | 1086 | 1087 | 1088 | 1089 | 1090 | 1091 | 1092 | 1093 | 1094 | 1095 | 1096 | 1097 | 1098 | 1099 | 1100 | 1101 | 1102 | 1103 | 1104 | 1105 | 1106 | 1107 | 1108 | 1109 | 1110 | 1111 | 1112 | 1113 | 1114 | 1115 | 1116 | 1117 | 1118 | 1119 | 1120 | 1121 | 1122 | 1123 | 1124 | 1125 | 1126 | 1127 | 1128 | 1129 | 1130 | 1131 | 1132 | 1133 | 1134 | 1135 | 1136 | 1137 | 1138 | 1139 | 1140 | 1141 | 1142 | 1143 | 1144 | 1145 | 1146 | 1147 | 1148 | 1149 | 1150 | 1151 | 1152 | 1153 | 1154 | 1155 | 1156 | 1157 | 1158 | 1159 | 1160 | 1161 | 1162 | 1163 | 1164 | 1165 | 1166 | 1167 | 1168 | 1169 | 1170 | 1171 | 1172 | 1173 | 1174 | 1175 | 1176 | 1177 | 1178 | 1179 | 1180 | 1181 | 1182 | 1183 | 1184 | 1185 | 1186 | 1187 | 1188 | 1189 | 1190 | 1191 | 1192 | 1193 | 1194 | 1195 | 1196 | 1197 | 1198 | 1199 | 1200 | 1201 | 1202 | 1203 | 1204 | 1205 | 1206 | 1207 | 1208 | 1209 | 1210 | 1211 | 1212 | 1213 | 1214 | 1215 | 1216 | 1217 | 1218 | 1219 | 1220 | 1221 | 1222 | 1223 | 1224 | 1225 | 1226 | 1227 | 1228 | 1229 | 1230 | 1231 | 1232 | 1233 | 1234 | 1235 | 1236 | 1237 | 1238 | 1239 | 1240 | 1241 | 1242 | 1243 | 1244 | 1245 | 1246 | 1247 | 1248 | 1249 | 1250 | 1251 | 1252 | 1253 | 1254 | 1255 | 1256 | 1257 | 1258 | 1259 | 1260 | 1261 | 1262 | 1263 | 1264 | 1265 | 1266 | 1267 | 1268 | 1269 | 1270 | 1271 | 1272 | 1273 | 1274 | 1275 | 1276 | 1277 | 1278 | 1279 | 1280 | 1281 | 1282 | 1283 | 1284 | 1285 | 1286 | 1287 | 1288 | 1289 | 1290 | 1291 | 1292 | 1293 | 1294 | 1295 | 1296 | 1297 | 1298 | 1299 | 1300 | 1301 | 1302 | 1303 | 1304 | 1305 | 1306 | 1307 | 1308 | 1309 | 1310 | 1311 | 1312 | 1313 | 1314 | 1315 | 1316 | 1317 | 1318 | 1319 | 1320 | 1321 | 1322 | 1323 | 1324 | 1325 | 1326 | 1327 | 1328 | 1329 | 1330 | 1331 | 1332 | 1333 | 1334 | 1335 | 1336 | 1337 | 1338 | 1339 | 1340 | 1341 | 1342 | 1343 | 1344 | 1345 | 1346 | 1347 | 1348 | 1349 | 1350 | 1351 | 1352 | 1353 | 1354 | 1355 | 1356 | 1357 | 1358 | 1359 | 1360 | 1361 | 1362 | 1363 | 1364 | 1365 | 1366 | 1367 | 1368 | 1369 | 1370 | 1371 | 1372 | 1373 | 1374 | 1375 | 1376 | 1377 | 1378 | 1379 | 1380 | 1381 | 1382 | 1383 | 1384 | 1385 | 1386 | 1387 | 1388 | 1389 | 1390 | 1391 | 1392 | 1393 | 1394 | 1395 | 1396 | 1397 | 1398 | 1399 | 1400 | 1401 | 1402 | 1403 | 1404 | 1405 | 1406 | 1407 | 1408 | 1409 | 1410 | 1411 | 1412 | 1413 | 1414 | 1415 | 1416 | 1417 | 1418 | 1419 | 1420 | 1421 | 1422 | 1423 | 1424 | 1425 | 1426 | 1427 | 1428 | 1429 | 1430 | 1431 | 1432 | 1433 | 1434 | 1435 | 1436 | 1437 | 1438 | 1439 | 1440 | 1441 | 1442 | 1443 | 1444 | 1445 | 1446 | 1447 | 1448 | 1449 | 1450 | 1451 | 1452 | 1453 | 1454 | 1455 | 1456 | 1457 | 1458 | 1459 | 1460 | 1461 | 1462 | 1463 | 1464 | 1465 | 1466 | 1467 | 1468 | 1469 | 1470 | 1471 | 1472 | 1473 | 1474 | 1475 | 1476 | 1477 | 1478 | 1479 | 1480 | 1481 | 1482 | 1483 | 1484 | 1485 |
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**TITLE IV.—ARTICLE SECOND.—Manner of Voting, and Residence.**

§ 7. The electors shall vote by ballot; and each person offering to vote, shall deliver his ballot, so folded as to conceal the contents, to one of the inspectors, in the presence of the board.

§ 8. The ballot shall be a paper ticket, which shall contain, written or printed, or partly written, and partly printed, the names of the persons for whom the elector intends to vote, and shall designate the office to which each person, so named is intended by him to be chosen; but no ballot shall contain a greater number of names of persons as designated to any office, than there are persons to be chosen at the election to fill such office.

§ 9. The names of all the persons voted for by any elector, at any election, excepting of electors of president and vice-president, shall be upon one ballot, which ballot shall be endorsed "State."

§ 10. When electors of president and vice-president are to be chosen, a separate ballot shall be given for them, which shall be endorsed "Electors," and shall contain the names of the persons designated by the voter giving the same, to be electors of president and vice-president, or any of them.

§ 11. If at a general election, there be one or more vacancies to be supplied in the office of senator, and at the same election a senator is to be elected for four years, the term for which the person voted for is intended, shall be designated on the ballot.

§ 12. If at a general election for representatives in congress, any person named in a congress ballot, shall be intended to supply a vacancy in the office of such representative, the ballots shall designate the congress for which each person is intended to be chosen.

§ 21. No person shall be deemed to have lost or acquired a residence by being a student in a college, academy, or any seminary of learning; nor by living in any poor house, alms house, hospital or asylum in which he shall be maintained at public expense; nor by being under punishment in any prison, bridewell or penitentiary; nor by being absent from his town or place engaged in the army or navy of the United States, or in navigating any of the waters of this state, the United States, or on the high seas; nor by being a soldier of the United States stationed at any place within this state, and without having acquired any other lawful residence.

**ART. FOURTH.—Canvass and Estimate of the Votes by the Board of Inspectors.**

§ 35. As soon as the poll of an election shall have been finally closed, the inspectors of the said election in their several districts, shall proceed to canvass the votes. Such canvass shall be public, and shall not be adjourned or postponed until it shall have been fully completed.

§ 36. The canvass shall commence by a comparison of the poll lists, from the commencement, and a correction of any mistakes that may be found therein.

§ 37. Each box being opened, the ballots contained therein shall be taken out and counted unopened, except so far as to ascertain that each ballot is single. And if two or more ballots shall be found so folded together as to present the appearance of a single ballot, they shall be destroyed, if the whole number of ballots exceed the whole number of votes, and not otherwise.

§ 38. No ballot properly endorsed, found in a box different from that designated by its endorsement, shall be rejected, but shall be counted in the same manner as if found in the box designated by such endorsement, provided that by the counting of such ballot or ballots, it shall not produce an excess of votes over the number of voters as designated on the poll list.

§ 39. If the ballots shall be found to exceed in number the whole number of votes on the corresponding columns of the poll lists, they shall be replaced in the box, and one of the inspectors shall, without seeing the same, publicly draw out and destroy so many ballots unopened, as shall be equal to such excess.



## ALPHABETICAL LIST

OF COUNTIES, CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK,  
WITH THE POPULATION OF EACH, ACCORDING TO THE CEN-  
SUS OF 1840: TOGETHER WITH THE VILLAGES, POST-OFFICES,  
&c. IN EVERY TOWN.

### EXPLANATION.

Cities and County Seats are in SMALL CAPITALS.  
Names of Post-Offices are marked thus, (\*)  
Incorporated Villages are in *Italic*, marked thus, (†);  
Unincorporated Villages are in Roman, marked thus, (†)

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ALBANY COUNTY.—Area, 515 square miles, or 329,590 acres.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
ALBANY,*	33,721	Divided into ten Wards.
Bern,*	3,740	Bernville,† East Bern,* Reidsville.*
Bethlehem,*	3,238	Cedar Hill.*
Coeymans,*†	3,107	Coeyman's Hollow.*
Guilderland,*	2,790	Dunsville,* Guilderland Centre,* Know- ersville.*
Knox,*	2,143	Knoxville.†
New Scotland,*†	3,912	Clarksville,* New Salem.*†
Rensselaerville,*†	3,705	Cooksburgh,* Hall's Mills,* Preston Hollow.*
Watervliet,*	10,141	Cohoes,*† Shaker Settlement, Water- vliet Centre,* <i>West Troy.</i> †
Westerlo,*	3,096	South Westerlo.*

ALLEGANY CO.—Area, 1,185 square miles, or 758,380 acres.

Alfred,*	1,630	Baker's Bridge,† Vandermark.*
Allen,*	867	Allen Centre.*
Almond,*†	1,434	Centre Almond,* North Almond.*
Amity,	1,354	Genesee Valley,* Hobbieville,* Philips- ville.*†
Andover,*†	848	
ANGELICA,*†	1,257	
Belfast,*	1,646	Rockville.*
Birdsall,*	328	
Bolivar,*	408	
Burns,	867	De Witt's Valley,*† Whitney's Valley.*
Caneadea,*	1,633	
Centreville,*	1,513	
Clarksville,	326	West Clarksville.*
Cuba,*†	1,768	Cadyville.†
Eagle,*	1,187	

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Friendship,*†	1,244	
Genesee,	578	Little Genesee,* West Genesee.*
Granger,*	1,064	Hickory Swale,* Short Tract.*
Grove,	623	East Grove.*
Hume,*	2,303	Cold Creek,* Mixville.*†
Independence,*	1,440	Centre Independence,* Spring Mills,* Whitesville.*†
New Hudson,*	1,502	Black Creek.*†
Nunda,	2,637	East Hill,* Nunda Valley.*†
Ossian,*	938	Ossian Centre.*
Pike,*†	2,176	East Koy,* East Pike.*
Portage,	4,721	Hunt's Hollow,*† Oakland,* Portage- ville.*†
Rushford,*†	1,512	
Scio,*	1,156	Wellsville.*†
West Almond,*	808	
Wirt,	1,207	Richburgh,* South Branch.*

BROOME CO.—Area, 627 square miles, or 401,404 acres.

Barker,	1,259	Chenango Forks,*† Hyde Settlement.*
Chenango,	4,465	BINGHAMTON.*† Port Crane,* Shaws- ville.*
Colesville,*	2,528	Dora,* Harpersville,*† Osborne's Hol- low,* New Ohio,* Ninevah,*† Sus- quehanna,* Vallonia Springs.*
Conklin,*	1,475	Corbettville.*
Lisle,*	1,560	Centre Lisle,* Union Village.*
Nanticoke,	400	Nanticoke Springs.*
Sanford,*	1,173	
Triangle,*	1,692	Upper Lisle,* Whitney's Point.*
Union,*†	3,165	Maine.*†
Vestal,*	1,253	South Vestal.*
Windsor,*	2,363	South Windsor,* West Windsor.*

CATTARAUGUS CO.—Area, 1,232 square miles, or 788,305 acres.

Ashford,*†	1,469	
Burton,*	530	Five Mile Run.†
* Carrollton,		Tunangwant Mills.*
Coldspring,	673	Ten Mile Spring,* Indian Settlement.
Conewango,*	1,317	Axeville,* Rutledge.*†
Dayton,*	946	Sociality.*
ELLICOTTVILLE,*†	1,084	
Farmersville,*†	1,294	Fairview.*
Franklinville,*†	1,293	Cadiz.†
Freedom,*	1,831	Sandusky.*
Great Valley,*	852	Chamberlainville,† Killbuck.*
Hinsdale,*†	1,937	West Hinsdale.*

* New town, taken from Great Valley in 1842.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Humphrey,	444	Chapelsburgh.*
Leon,*	1,326	Leon Centre,* Leon Mills.*
Little Valley,*†	700	Bucktooth.*
Lyndon,	628	Elgin.*
Machias,*†	1,085	
Mansfield,*	942	
Napoli,*	1,145	Seelysburgh.*
New Albion,*	1,016	
Olean,*†	638	Allegany City.†
Otto,*	2,133	East Otto,* Waverly.*†
Perrysburgh,*	1,660	North Perrysburgh,* Versailles.*
Persia,*	892	Lodi.†
Portville,*	462	Mill Grove.*
Randolph,*	1,283	West Randolph.*
Yorkshire,*†	1,292	Delavan.*

CAYUGA CO.—Area, 648 square miles, or 414,678 acres.

Auburn,*†	5,626	
Aurelius,*	2,645	Cayuga,*† Clarksville,† Fosterville.*
Brutus,	2,044	Weedsport.*†
Cato,*	2,380	Cato Four Corners.*
Conquest,*	1,911	
Fleming,*	1,317	
Genoa,*†	2,593	East Genoa,* Five Corners,* King's Ferry.*
Ira,*†	2,283	
Ledyard,*	2,143	Aurora,*† Levanna.*†
Locke,*	1,654	Milan.†
Mentz,	4,215	Montezuma,*† Port Byron,*† Throopsville.*
Moravia,*†	2,010	Montville.†
Niles,	2,234	Kelloggsville,*† Twelve Corners,* West Niles.*
Owasco,*†	1,319	
Scipio,*	2,255	Scipioville,* Sherwood's Corners.* Square.*
Sempronius,*	1,304	
Sennett,*†	2,060	
Springport,	1,890	Union Springs.*†
Sterling,*†	2,533	Little Sodus,* Martville,*† North Sterling.*
Summer Hill,*†	1,446	
Venice,*	2,105	Poplar Ridge,* South Venice.*
Victory,*†	2,371	

CHAUTAUQUE CO.—Area, 1,017 square miles, or 650,620 acres.

Arkwright,*	1,410	
Busti,*	1,894	
Carroll,*	1,649	Frewsburgh.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Charlotte,	1,428	Charlotte Centre,* Holdensville,* Pulas- laski,* Sinclairville.†
Chautauque,	2,980	De Wittsville,* MAYVILLE,*† Magnolia.*
Cherry Creek,*†	1,141	
Clymer,*	909	Clymer Centre,* North Clymer.*
Ellery,*	2,242	Union Ellery.*
Ellicott,	2,571	Dexterville,† Fluvanna,* Jamestown,*† Levant.*
Ellington,*	1,725	Clear Creek.*†
French Creek,*	621	
Gerry,*	1,288	Vermont.*
Hanover,*	3,998	Fayette,† Forrestville,† Irving,* La Grange,† Nashville,* Silver Creek,* Smith's Mills.*
Harmony,*	3,340	Ashville,† Panama.*
Mina,*	871	
Poland,	1,087	Poland Centre,* Waterboro.*
Pomfret,	4,566	Cassadaga,* Dunkirk,*† Fredonia,*† Laona,† Van Buren Harbor.*
Portland,	2,136	Salem Cross Roads.*
Ripley,*	2,197	Quincy.†
Sheridan,*	1,883	East Sheridan.*
Sherman,*	1,099	Centre Sherman.*
Stockton,*	2,078	Delanti,† Oregon.*
Villanova,*	1,655	Omar.†
Westfield,†*	3,199	Barcelona,*† Nettle Hill,* Rodgers- ville,* Volutia.*

CHEMUNG CO.—Area, 530 square miles, or 336,000 acres.

Big Flats,*†	1,375	North Big Flats.*
Catharines,*	2,424	Havana,*†
Catlin,	1,119	Martin's Hill,* West Catlin.*
Cayuta,*	835	Van Ettenville,* West Cayuta.*
Chemung,*	2,377	Baldwin,* North Chemung.*
Dix,	1,990	Jefferson,† Moreland,* Salubria,* Townsend.*
ELMIRA,*†	4,791	Fairport.*†
Erin,*	1,441	
Southport,*	2,101	Post's Corners,* Seeley's Creek,* Wellsburgh.*†
Veteran,*	2,279	Millport.*†

CHENANGO CO.—Area, 800 square miles, or 514,800 acres.

Bainbridge,*†	3,224	Bainbridge Centre,* East Bainbridge,* South Bainbridge.*
Columbus,*	1,561	
Coventry,*†	1,681	Coventryville.*
German,*	965	
Greene,*†	3,462	East Greene,* Genegansletle.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Guilford,*†	1,827	East Guilford,* Guilford Centre,* Mount Upton,*† Fayette.†
Linklaen,*	1,149	West Linklaen.*
Macdonough,*	1,369	East Macdonough.*
New Berlin,*†	3,080	New Berlin Centre,* South New Berlin.*†
NORWICH,*†	4,145	King's Settlement,* North Norwich,* Whitestore.*
Otselic,*	1,621	South Otselic.*
Oxford,*†	3,179	South Oxford.*
Pharsalia,*	1,213	East Pharsalia.*
Pitcher,	1,562	Pitcher Springs,*† West Pitcher.*
Plymouth,*	1,625	
Preston,*	1,117	
Sherburne,*†	2,791	
Smithville,	1,762	Smithville Flats.*†
Smyrna,*†	2,246	

CLINTON CO.—Area, 932 square miles, or 596,800 acres.

Au Sable,	3,222	Birmingham,† Clintonville,*† Keesville,† New Sweden.*†
Beekmantown,*	2,769	Farrel Place.*
Blackbrook,*	1,064	Union Falls.*
Champlain,*†	3,632	Coopersville,* Corbeau,† Perry's Mills* Rouse's Point.*†
Chazy,*†	3,584	Chazy Landing, West Chazy.*
Ellenburgh,*	1,171	
Mooers,*†	1,703	
Peru,*†	3,134	Peru Landing.
PLATTSBURGH,*†	6,416	Cadyville,* Schuyler's Falls,* West Plattsburgh.*
Saranac,*	1,462	Redford.*†

COLUMBIA CO.—Area, 624 square miles, or 399,500 acres.

Ancram,*	1,770	Ancram Lead Mines.*
Austerlitz,*†	2,091	Spencertown.*†
Canaan,*	1,957	Canaan Centre,* Canaan Four Corners.*
Chatham,*	3,662	Chatham Centre,* Chatham Four Corners,*† Malden Bridge,* New Concord,* North Chatham.*
Claverack,*	3,056	Harlemville,* Hoffman's Gate,* Melleville,*† Smoky Hollow.*
Clermont,*†	1,231	Elizaville.*
Copake,*	1,505	Andersonville.†
Gallatin,	1,644	Gallatinville.*
Germantown,*†	969	
Ghent,*†	2,558	
Greenport,	1,161	
Hillsdale,*†	2,470	Green River.*
HUDSON,*	5,672	Two Wards.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
<i>Kinderhook</i> ,*†	3,512	Niverville,† Valatie.*†
<i>Livingston</i> ,*†	2,190	Glenco.†
<i>New Lebanon</i> ,*†	2,536	Moffit's Store,* New Britain,* New Lebanon Centre,* Shakers' Settlement,* New Lebanon Springs.*†
<i>Stockport</i> ,*	1,815	<i>Columbiaville</i> .†
<i>Stuyvesant</i> ,*†	1,779	Stuyvesant Falls.*
<i>Taghkanic</i> ,*	1,674	West Taghkanic.*

CORTLAND CO.—Area, 500 square miles, or 320,000 acres.

<i>Cincinnatus</i> ,*†	1,301	
<i>Cortlandville</i> ,	3,790	CORTLAND,*† McGrawville,* South Cortland.*
<i>Freetown</i> ,*	950	Freetown Corners.*
<i>Homer</i> ,*†	3,572	East Homer,* Little York.*
<i>Marathon</i> ,*	1,063	
<i>Preble</i> ,*†	1,247	
<i>Scott</i> ,*	1,332	
<i>Solon</i> ,*	2,311	East Solon.*
<i>Truxton</i> ,*†	3,658	Chenango,* Cuyler,* Keeney's Settlement.*
<i>Virgil</i> ,*†	4,502	East Virgil,* Harford.*
<i>Willett</i> ,*	872	

DELAWARE CO.—Area, 1,459 square miles, or 933, 500 acres.

<i>Andes</i> ,*	2,176	Cabin Hill,* Shavertown.*
<i>Bovina</i> ,*	1,403	Bovina Centre,* Fish Lake.*
<i>Colchester</i> ,*	1,567	Pepacton,* Shawangunk.*
<i>Davenport</i> ,*	2,052	Davenport Centre,* West Davenport.*
<i>DELHI</i> ,*†	2,554	
<i>Franklin</i> ,*†	3,025	East Franklin,* South Franklin.*
<i>Hampden</i> ,*†	1,469	
<i>Hancock</i> ,*	1,026	East Branch,* Partridge Island,* Paulinia.†
<i>Harpersfield</i> ,*†	1,788	North Harpersfield,* West Harpersfield.*
<i>Kortright</i> ,*	2,441	Bloomville,*† North Kortright,* South Kortright.*
<i>Masonville</i> ,*†	1,420	
<i>Meredith</i> ,*†	1,640	West Meredith.*
<i>Middletown</i> ,*	2,608	Arkville,* Clovesville,* Halcottsville.*
<i>Roxbury</i> ,*	3,013	Mooreville,*† Stratton's Falls.*
<i>Sidney</i> ,*	1,732	New Road,* Sidney Centre,* Sidney Plains.*†
<i>Stamford</i> ,*†	1,681	Hobart.*†
<i>Tompkins</i> ,	2,035	Barboursville,* Cannonsville,, Deposit.*†
<i>Walton</i> ,*†	1,846	

DUTCHESS CO.—Area, 765 square miles, or 489,700 acres.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Amenia,*	2,179	Ameniaville,† Amenias Union,* City,* Leedsville,* South Amenias.*
Beekman,*	1,400	Beekmanville,† Poughquag.*
Clinton,	1,830	Clinton Hollow,* Shultzville,* Pleasant Plains.*
Dover,*	2,000	Chesnut Ridge,* Dover Plains,† South Dover.*
Fishkill,*†	10,437	Adriance,* Fishkill Landing,*† Fishkill Plains,* Franklindale,† Glenham,*† Hugbersonville,† Johnsville,* Matteawan,† Pecksville,* New Hackensack,* Shenandoah,* Stormville.*
Hyde Park,*†	2,364	Crum Elbow,* Staatsburgh.*
La Grange,	1,851	Arthursburgh,* Freedom Plains,* Manchester Bridge,* Sprout Creek.*
Milan,*	1,725	Jackson Corners,* Rock City.*
Northeast,*	1,385	Federal Store,* Northeast Centre.*
Pawlings,*	1,571	Pawlingsville,* Quaker Hill.*
Pine Plains,*†	1,334	Pulver's Corners.*
Pleasant Valley,*†	2,219	Salt Point.*
POUGHKEEPSIE,*†	10,006	Barnegat,† Channingville,† New Hamburg,* Manchester,† Wappinger's Creek.*
Redhook,*	2,829	Barrytown,*† Lower Redhook,† Upper Redhook,*† Tivoli.*†
Rhinebeck,*†	2,659	Rhinebeck Landing.†
Stanford,	2,278	Attlebury,* Hull's Mills,* Stanfordville.*†
Union Vale,	1,498	Clove,* Verbank.*
Washington,*	2,833	Hart's Village,* Lithgow,* Mabbittsville,* Washington Hollow.*

ERIE CO.—Area, 876 square miles, or 561,000 acres.

Alden,*†	1,984	Reservation.*
Amherst,	2,451	Williamsville.*†
Aurora,	2,908	Auroraville,† Griffin's Mills,* Wil- link.*
Black Rock,*†	3,625	Eleystown.*
Boston,*†	1,745	North Boston.*
Brandt,*	1,088	
BUFFALO,*	18,213	Five Wards.
Chictowaga,*	1,137	
Clarence,*	2,271	Harris Hill,* North Clarence.*
Colden,*	1,088	
Collins,*	4,257	Angola,* Collins Centre,* Lodi.†
Concord,	3,021	Concord Centre,* Springville,*† Wa- terville Corners.*
Eden,*	2,174	Zoar.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Evans,*	1,807	East Evans.*
Hamburgh,*	3,727	East Hamburgh,* Hamburgh on Lake,* Watervalley.*
Holland,*	1,242	
Lancaster,*†	2,083	Town Line.*
Newstead,*	2,653	Akron.*†
Sardinia,*†	1,743	
Tonawanda,*†	1,261	Grand Island,* Whitehaven.†
Wales,*	1,987	South Wales,* Wales Centre.*

ESSEX CO.—Area, 1,779 square miles, or 1,138,500 acres.

Chesterfield,	2,716	Keesville,*† Port Kendall,* Port Kent*†
Crownpoint,*	2,212	Crownpoint Fort.
ELIZABETHTOWN,*†	1,061	
Essex,*†	1,681	Split Rock,* Whallonsburgh,† Wessex.*
Jay,*	2,258	Au Sable,* Au Sable Forks,*† Jayville,† Upper Jay.*
Keene,*	730	
Lewis,*	1,505	
Minerva,*	455	
Moriah,*†	2,595	Port Henry,*† Schroon River.*
Newcomb,	74	Adirondack Iron Works.
Schroon,	1,650	Paradox,* Schroon Lake,* Woodwardsville.*
* St. Armand,		
Ticonderoga,*†	2,169	Alexandria,† Fort Ticonderoga.
Westport,*†	1,932	Wadham's Mills.*
Willsborough,*†	1,658	Highland.*
Wilmington,*	928	

FRANKLIN CO.—Area, 1,527 square miles, or 977,388 acres.

Bangor,*	1,289	
Belmont,*	472	
Bombay,*	1,446	Hogansburgh.*†
Brandon,	531	
† Burke,*		
Chateaugay,*	2,824	
Constable,	1,122	East Constable.*
Dickinson,*	1,005	South Dickinson.*
Duane,*	324	
Fort Covington,*†	2,094	
Franklin,	192	Merrillsville.*
† Harriestown,		
MALONE,*†	3,229	
Moir,*	962	
Westville,	1,028	West Constable.*

* Taken from Wilmington in 1844.

† Taken from Chateaugay in 1844.

‡ Taken from Duane in 1841.

FULTON CO.—Area, 500 square miles, or 320,500 acres.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Bleecker,*	346	Newkirk's Mills.*
Broadalbin,*†	2,738	Fonda's Bush,† Mills' Corners,* Union Mills,* Vail's Mills,* West Galway Church.*
* Caroga,*		
Ephratah,*†	2,009	Laselville.*
JOHNSTOWN,*†	5,409	Gloversville,*† Kingsboro,*† Sammons-ville.*
Mayfield,*†	2,615	Cranberry Creek,* Riceville.*
Northampton,*	1,526	Fish House,† Newton's Corners,* North-ville,* Osborne's Bridge.*
Oppenheim,*	2,169	Brocket's Bridge.*
Perth,*	737	West Perth.*
Stratford,*	500	

GENESEE CO.—Area, 437 square miles, or 302,720 acres.

Alabama,*	1,798	Tonawanda Indian Settlement.
Alexander,*†	2,242	Brookville.*
BATAVIA,*†	4,219	
Bergen,*†	1,832	East Bergen,* North Bergen,* Stone Church,* West Bergen.*
Bethany,*	2,286	East Bethany,* Linden.*
Byron,*†	1,907	South Byron.*
Darien,*	2,406	Darien Centre.*
Elba,*	3,161	Pinehill.†
Le Roy,*†	4,323	
† Oakfield,*		
Pavilion,* <i>estimated</i> ,	1,219	Pavilion Centre.*
Pembroke,*	1,970	Corfu,* East Pembroke,* Richville.†
Stafford,*†	2,561	Morganville,† Roanoke.*

GREENE CO.—Area, 583 square miles, or 372,933 acres.

Athens,*†	2,387	
Cairo,*†	2,862	Acra,* South Cairo.*
CATSKILL,*†	5,339	Leeds,*† Palenville,* Kiskatom.*
Coxsackie,*†	3,539	Coxsackie Landing.†
Durham,*†	2,813	Cornwallville,* East Durham,* Oak-hill,* South Durham.*
Greenville,*†	2,338	Freehold,* Gay Head.*
Hunter,*†	2,019	East Kill,* Tannersville.*
Lexington,*	2,813	Bushnellsville,* East Lexington,* Lex-ington Heights,* West Lexington,* Westkill.*
New Baltimore,*†	2,306	

* Taken from Bleecker, Johnstown and Stratford in 1842.

† Taken from Elba in 1842.

TOWNS AND POST-OFFICES.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Prattsville,*†	1,613	
Windham,*	2,417	Big Hollow,* Scienceville,* Union Society,* Windham Centre.*

HAMILTON CO.—Area, 1,064 square miles, or 680,866 acres.

Arietta,	209	Piseco.*†
Gilman,*	98	
Hope,*	711	Bensen,* Hope Centre.*
LAKE PLEASANT,†	296	Sageville.*
Long Lake,	59	
Morehouse,	169	Morehouseville.*
Wells,*	365	

HERKIMER CO.—Area, 1,370 square miles, or 887,000 acres.

Columbia,*	2,129	South Columbia.*
Danube,*	1,960	Newville.*†
Fairfield,*†	1,836	Middleville.*†
Frankfort,*†	3,096	Frankfort Hill.*
German Flatts,	3,245	Ilion,* Mohawk,*† Paine's Hollow.*
HERKIMER,*†	2,369	
Litchfield,*	1,672	Cedarville.*
Little Falls,*†	3,881	Eatonville,* Jacksonburgh.*
Manheim,*	2,995	Manheim Centre.*
Newport,*†	2,020	
Norway,*†	1,046	
Ohio,*	652	
Russia,*†	2,298	Coldbrook,*† Poland,*† Postville.*
Salisbury,*†	1,859	Devereaux,* Salisbury Centre.*
Schuyler,	1,798	East Schuyler,* West Schuyler.*
Stark,	1,766	Starkville,* Van Hornellsville.*
Warren,*	2,003	Crain's Corners,* Little Lakes.†
Wilmurt,*	60	
Winfield,*	1,652	West Winfield.*

JEFFERSON CO.—Area, 1,125 square miles, or 720,000 acres.

Adams,*†	2,966	Adams Centre,* Appling,* North Adams,* Smithville.*†
Alexandria,*†	3,475	Alexandria Centre,* Plesis,* Redwood.*†
Antwerp,*†	3,109	Oxbow.*
Brownville,*†	3,968	Dexter,*† Limerick,* Perch River,* Pillar Point.*
Champion,*†	2,206	Champion South Road,* Great Bend.*
Clayton,*	3,990	Cornelia,*† Depauville.*
Ellisburgh,*†	5,349	Bellville,*† Mannsville,*† Pierrepont Manor,* Roberts' Corners,* Woodville.*†
Henderson,*†	2,480	

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Houndsfield,	4,146	Jewettville,† Sackett's Harbor,*†
Le Ray,	3,721	Evans' Mills,*† Le Rayville,*† Sandford's Corners.*
Lorraine,*	1,699	
Lyme,	5,472	Cape Vincent,*† Chaumont,*† Millen's Bay,* Point Peninsula,* Three Mile Bay.*
Orleans,	3,001	La Fargeville,*† Omar,* Stone Mills.*
Pamelia,	2,204	Pamelia Four Corners.*
Philadelphia,*†	1,888	Sterlingville.*†
Rodman,*†	1,702	East Rodman.*
Rutland,*†	2,090	Black River,* Felt's Mills,*† South Rutland.*
* Theresa,*†		Military Road.*
WATERTOWN,*†	5,207	Burr's Mills.*
Wilna,*	2,591	Carthage,*† Natural Bridge,* North Wilna.*

KINGS CO.—Area, 76 square miles, or 84,800 acres.

BROOKLYN,*	36,233	Nine Wards.
Bushwick,	1,295	
Flatbush,*†	2,099	East New-York.*†
Flatlands,	810	
Gravesend,	799	Coney Island.
New Utrecht,*†	1,283	Fort Hamilton.*†
Williamsburgh,*†	5,094	

LEWIS CO.—Area, 1,122 square miles, or 718,265 acres.

† Croghan,*		
Denmark,*†	2,388	Copenhagen.*†
Diana,	803	Louisburgh,*† Oswegatchie.*
Greig,*	592	Brontingham,* Lyonsdale.*
Harrisburgh,*	850	
Leyden,*	2,438	West Leyden.*
Lowville,*†	2,047	Stow's Square,* West Lowville.*
MARTINSBURGH,*†	2,272	West Martinsburgh.*
† Osceola,		
Pinckney,*	907	
Turin,*†	1,704	Houseville.*
Watson,*	1,707	Dayansville,*† Indian River.*
West Turin,	2,042	Collinsville,*† Constableville.*†

LIVINGSTON CO.—Area, 509 square miles, or 825,760 acres.

Avon,*†	2,999	East Avon,*† Littleville,† South Avon.*
Caledonia,*†	1,987	

* Taken from Alexandria in 1841.

† Taken from Diana and Watson in 1841.

‡ Taken from West Turin in 1844.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Conesus,*	1,654	West Conesus.*
GENESEO,*†	2,892	
Groveland,*	2,000	East Groveland,* Groveland Centre,* Shaker Settlement.
Leicester,	2,415	Cuylersville,* Gibsonville,* Moscow.*†
Lima,*†	2,176	
Livonia,*	2,719	Hemlock Lake,* Lakeville,* South Li- vonnia.*
Mount Morris,*†	4,576	Brook's Grove,* Brushville,* Ridge,* River Road Forks,* St. Helena.*
Sparta,*	5,841	Byersville,* Dansville,*† Keyserville,* Scottsburgh,* Tuscarora,* Union Cor- ners.*
Springwater,*	2,832	East Springwater,* Springwater Val- ley.*
York,*	3,049	Fowlersville,* Greigsville,* Piffard- iana.*

MADISON CO.—Area, 582 square miles, or 372,000 acres.

Brookfield,*†	3,695	Clarkville,† Leonardsville,*† North Brookfield.*
Cazenovia,*†	4,153	New Woodstock.*†
De Ruyter,*†	1,799	
Eaton,*†	3,409	MORRISVILLE,*† Pratt's Hollow.*
Fenner,	1,997	Perryville.*†
Georgetown,*†	1,130	
Hamilton,*†	3,738	Earlville,*† East Hamilton,* Pools- ville.*†
Lebanon,	1,794	
Lenox,*	5,440	Bennett's Corners,* Clockville,*† Ca- nastota,*† Oneida Depot,* Oneida Lake,* Ridgeville,* State Bridge,* Wampsville.*†
Madison,*†	2,344	Bouckville.*
Nelson,*†	2,100	Erieville.
Smithfield,	1,699	Peterboro,*† Siloam.*
Stockbridge,*	2,320	Munnsville.†
Sullivan,*†	4,390	Bridgeport,* Chittenango,*† Joslin's Corners,* New Boston.†

MONROE CO.—Area, 607 square miles, or 388,900 acres.

Brighton,*†	2,336	
Chili,*	2,174	North Chili,* O'Connellsville,* South Chili.*
Clarkson,*†	3,486	Clarkson Centre.*
Gates,*	1,728	
Greece,*	3,669	Charlotte,*† Hanford's Landing,* West Greece.*
Henrietta,*†	2,085	West Henrietta.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Irondequoit,*	1,252	
Mendon,*†	3,435	Honeoye Falls,*† North Mendon.*
Ogden,	2,404	Adams' Basin,* Spencerport.*†
Parma,*†	2,652	Parma Centre.*
Penfield,*†	2,842	West Penfield.*
Perrinton,*	2,513	Bushnell's Basin,* Egypt,* Fairport.†
Pittsford,*†	1,983	
Riga,*	1,984	Churchville.*†
ROCHESTER,*	20,191	Divided into Nine Wards.
Rush,*†	1,929	West Rush.*
Sweden,*	3,133	Brockport.*†
Webster,*	2,235	West Webster.*
Wheatland,*	2,871	Mumford,* Scottsville.*†

MONTGOMERY CO.—Area, 356 square miles, or 221,000 acres.

Amsterdam,*†	5,333	Cranesville,* Hagaman's Mills,* Tribes Hill.*
Canajoharie,*†	5,146	Ames,* Buel,* Frey's Bush,* Salt Springville.*
Charleston,*	2,103	Burtonville,* Charleston Four Corners.*
Florida,	5,214	Fort Hunter,* Minaville,* Port Jackson.*†
Glenn,*	3,678	Auriesville,* Fultonville.*†
Mohawk,	3,112	Caughnawaga,† Fonda.*†
Minden,*	3,507	Fort Plain,*† Hallsville.*
Palatine,*	2,823	Palatine Bridge,*† Stone Arabia.*
Root,*	2,979	Flat Creek,* Spraker's Basin,* Uxbridge.*
St. Johnsville,*†	1,923	

NEW-YORK CO.—Area, 22 square miles, or 14,080 acres.

NEW-YORK,*	312,710	Divided into Seventeen Wards, Bloomingdale, Harlem,*† Kingsbridge,* Manhattanville,† Yorkville.†
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NIAGARA CO.—Area, 484 square miles, or 309,500 acres.

Cambria,*	2,099	Mount Cambria.*
Hartland,*	2,350	Johnson's Creek.*
Lewiston,*†	2,533	Pekin,* Tuscarora Settlement.
LOCKPORT,*†	9,125	Hickory Corners.*
Newfane,*	2,372	Olcott,*† Wright's Corners.*
Niagara,	1,277	Chalmers,* Niagara Falls.*†
Pendleton,*	1,098	
Porter,	2,177	Fort Niagara, Ransomville,* Youngstown.*†
Royalton,*	3,549	Gasport,*† Locust Tree,* Middleport,*† Reynale's Basin,* South Royalton.*
Somerset,*	1,742	County Line.*
Wheatfield,	1,057	Shawnee.*
Wilson,*	1,753	

Towns, &c.

Pop. in 1840.

Post-Offices, Villages, &c.

ONEIDA CO.—Area, 1,101 square miles, or 704,740 acres.

Annsville,*	1,765	Taberg.*†
Augusta,*†	2,175	Oriskany Falls.*†
Boonville,*†	5,519	Alder Creek,* Ava,* Williamsville.†
<i>Bridgewater,*†</i>	1,418	
<i>Cumden,*†</i>	2,331	West Camden.*
Deerfield,	3,120	North Gage.*
Florence,*	1,259	East Florence.*
Floyd,*	1,742	
Kirkland,*	2,984	Clinton,*† Franklin,† Manchester.†
Lee,*†	2,936	Delta,*† Stokes.*
Marcy,*	1,799	
Marshall,*	2,251	Deansville.*
New Hartford,*†	3,819	
Paris,*	2,844	Babcock's Hill,* Cassville,* Paris Fur-
		nace,* Paris Hill,† Sauquoit.*†
Remsen,*†	1,638	
ROME,*†	5,680	
Sangerfield,*†	2,251	Waterville.*†
Steuben,*	1,993	Hyserville.*
<i>Trenton,*†</i>	3,178	Holland Patent,*† Prospect,* Trenton
		Falls,* South Trenton.*
UTICA,*	12,782	Divided into Four Wards.
<i>Vernon,*†</i>	3,043	<i>Oneida Castle,*†</i> Vernon Centre.*
Verona,*†	4,504	Durhamville,*† Higginsville,* New-
		London,*† Sconondoah.*
Vienna,*	2,530	M'Connellsville,* North Bay,*† Pine,*
		West Vienna.*
Western,	3,488	Big Brook,* North Western,* Western-
		ville,*† West Branch.*
Westmoreland,*	3,105	Hampton,† Lairdsville,* Republican.*
Whitestown,*	5,156	New-York Mills,*† Oriskany,*† Wales-
		ville,† WHITESBORO ,† Yorkville.†

ONONDAGA CO.—Area, 711 square miles, or 455,100 acres.

Camillus,*†	3,957	Amboy,† Belisle,* Tyler,* Welling-
		ton,* Windfall.*
Cicero,*†	2,464	Brewerton.*
Clay,*	2,852	Belgium,† Euclid.*
De Witt,*	2,802	Jamesville.*†
Elbridge,*†	4,647	Jack's Reef,* <i>Jordan.*†</i>
Fabius,*	2,562	Apulia,* Franklin.†
La Fayette,*†	2,600	Cardiff,*†
Lysander,*	4,306	Baldwinsville,*† Jacksonville,† Plain-
		ville.*
<i>Manlius,*†</i>	5,509	<i>Fayetteville,*†</i> Hartsville,* Kirkville,*
		Manlius Centre.*
Marcellus,*†	2,726	Marietta,* Marcellus Falls,* South Mar-
		cellus.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Onondaga,*†	5,658	Howlett's Hill,* Navarino,* Onondaga Hollow,*† South Onondaga.*
Otisco,*†	1,906	Amber.*†
Pompey,*	4,371	Delphi,*† Oran,* Pompey Hill,† Pompey Centre,* Watervale.*
Salina,*†	11,013	Geddes,*† SYRACUSE,*† Liverpool,*† Lodi.†
Skaneateles,*†	3,981	Mandana,* Mottsville,*† Rhoades.*
Spafford,*	1,873	Borodino,* Spafford Hollow.*
Tully,*†	1,663	Tully Valley,* Vesper.*
Van Buren,*†	8,021	Canal,* Canton,† Van Buren Centre.*

ONTARIO CO.—Area, 617 square miles, or 395,107 acres.

Bristol,*	1,953	Bristol Centre.*
Canadice,*	1,341	"
CANANDAIGUA,*†	5,652	Centerfield,* Cheshire,* Reed's Corners.*
East Bloomfield,*†	1,986	
Farmington,*	2,122	West Farmington.*
Gorham,*	2,779	Bethel,† Centre Gorham,* Rushville.*†
Hopewell,*	1,976	Chapinville,* Larned's Corners.*
Manchester,*†	2,912	Clifton Springs, Manchester Centre,* Port Gibson.*†
Naples,*†	2,345	
Phelps,*	5,563	Norton's Mills,* Oak's Corners,* Orleans,*† Vienna.†
Richmond,	1,937	Allen's Hill,* Honeoye,*† Richmond Mills,* West Richmond.*
Seneca,	7,073	Flint Creek,* Geneva,*† Hall's Corners,* Seneca Castle.*
South Bristol,*	1,375	
Victor,*†	2,393	
West Bloomfield,*†	2,094	East Bloomfield,* North Bloomfield.*

ORANGE CO.—Area, 760 square miles, or 486,500 acres.

Blooming Grove,*	[2,396	Craigsville,* Oxford Depot,* Salisbury Mills,* Washingtonville.†
Cornwall,†	3,919	Canterbury,*† West Point.*†
Crawford,*	2,075	Accommodationville,* Bullville.*
Deerpark,	1,607	Cuddebackville,* Huguenot,* Port Jervis.*†
GOSHEN,*†	3,889	Chester,*† Sugar Loaf.*†
Hamptonburgh,*	1,379	Little Britain.*
Minisink,*	5,093	Brookfield,† Dolsentwon,* New Hampton,* Ridgebury,*† Slatehill,* Unionville,*† Well's Corners,* Westtown.*†
Monroe,*†	3,914	Highland Mills,* Monroe Works,* Turner's.*
Montgomery,*†	4,001	St. Andrews,* Walden.*†

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Mount Hope,*†	1,565	Finchville,* New Vernon,* Otisville.*†
NEWBURGH,*†	8,933	Coldenham,* Middle Hope.*
New Windsor,*†	2,482	
Wallkill,	4,268	Middletown,† Philipsburgh,* Scotch- town,*† South Middletown,* Van Bu- renville.*
Warwick,*†	5,113	Amity,*† Bellvale,† Edenville,*† Flori- da,*† New Milford.*

ORLEANS CO.—Area, 372 square miles, or 238,154 acres.

Barre,*	5,539	ALBION,*† Barre Centre,* Farming- ham,* South Barre.*
Carlton,*†	2,275	East Carlton,* West Carlton.*
Clarendon,*	2,251	
Gaines,*†	2,268	Eagle Harbor,* West Gaines,* Fair- haven.†
Kendall,*	1,692	
Murray,*	2,675	Hindsburgh,*† Holley,*† Hulberton.*†
Ridgeway,	3,554	Knowlesville,*† Medina,*† Oak Or- chard,* North Ridgeway.*
Shelby,*	2,643	Millville,* Shelby Basin.*
Yates,*	2,230	Lyndon.†

OSWEGO CO.—Area, 823 square miles, or 580,978 acres.

Albion,	1,503	Salmon River,* Sand Bank,* Spruce.*
Amboy,*	1,070	
Boylston,*	481	
Constantia,*†	1,476	Cleveland.*†
Granby,	2,385	Philipsville,† Six Mile Creek.*
* Greenboro,*		
Hannibal,*	2,269	Hannibalville,† Hull's Corners,* Kin- ney's Four Corners.*
Hastings,*	1,983	Central Square.*
Mexico,*†	3,729	Colosse,* Texas,* Union Square.*
New Haven,*†	1,738	Butterfly.*
Orwell,*	808	
OSWEGO,*†	4,665	
Palermo,*	1,928	
Parish,*†	1,543	
Redfield,*	507	
Richland,*	4,050	Port Ontario,*† PULASKI,† South Richland.*
Sandy Creek,*	2,420	Washingtonville.†
Scroepel,	2,098	Hinmanville,* Phoenix,*† Roosevelt.*
Scriba,*	4,051	Fort Ontario.
Volney,*	3,155	Fulton.*†
West Monroe,*	918	Union Settlement.*
Williamstown,*†	842	West Williamstown.*

* Taken from Redfield in 1843.

Year	GDP	GDP per capita
1978	364.5	200
1979	405.9	216
1980	451.8	233
1981	489.0	250
1982	531.9	268
1983	593.7	295
1984	678.7	330
1985	785.4	377
1986	916.5	435
1987	1069.9	500
1988	1242.2	575
1989	1420.3	655
1990	1619.9	740
1991	1848.5	830
1992	2164.5	940
1993	2596.7	1080
1994	3121.7	1270
1995	3703.3	1500
1996	4383.3	1740
1997	5165.2	2000
1998	5939.8	2270
1999	6730.5	2570
2000	7580.1	2890
2001	8310.1	3140
2002	9140.1	3430

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Hoosick,*	3,539	<i>Hoosick Falls</i> ,*† North Hoosick,† Starkville.†
<i>Lansingburgh</i> ,*†	3,330	Germondville.*
<i>Nassau</i> ,*†	3,236	Alps,*† Brainard's Bridge,* East Nassau,*† Hoag's Corners.*
Petersburgh,*	1,901	Petersburgh Four Corners.*
Pittstown,*	3,784	Prospect Hill,* Raymertown,* Tomhannock.* [Sand Lake.*†
Sand Lake,*†	4,303	East Sand Lake,* Postenkill,* West Junction,* Schaghticoke Point,†
Schaghticoke,*	3,389	<i>Castleton</i> ,*† Schodac Centre,* Schodac Landing,*† South Shodack.*
Schodac,	4,125	
Stephentown,*	2,753	North Stepentown,* South Stepentown,* West Stepentown.*
TROY,*	19,334	Divided into Eight Wards.

RICHMOND CO.—Area, 63 square miles, or 40,300 acres.

Castleton,	4,275	Factoryville,† New Brighton,† North Shore,* <i>Tompkinsville</i> .*†
Northfield,	2,745	Port Richmond.†
Southfield,	1,619	Fort Richmond, Stapleton.†
Westfield,	2,326	RICHMOND*† Richmond Valley,* Rossville.*†

ROCKLAND CO.—Area, 172 square miles, or 110,500 acres.

Clarkstown,*	2,533	NEW CITY,† Nyack Turnpike.* Rockland Lake.* [Sampsondale,†
Haverstraw,*†	3,449	Caldwell's Landing, Grassy Point,*
Orangetown,	2,771	Blauveltville,* Nyack*† Piermont,* Tappantown,*† [Hempstead.
Ramapo,	3,222	Ramapo Works,* Scotland,* West

ST. LAWRENCE CO.—Area 2,717 square miles, or 1,73,500 acres.

Brasher,	2,118	Brasher Falls,* Helena.*†
CANTON,*†	3,465	Morely,* South Canton.*
* Colton,		Matildaville.*
De Kalb,*†	1,531	Richville,*†
Pe Peyster,*	1,084	
Edwards,*	956	South Edwards.*
† Fine,		
Fowler,*	1,752	Fullersville,*† Little York,† [Creek.*
Gouverneur,*†	2,538	Shingle
Hammond,*†	1,845	Oak Point,* South Hammond.*
Hermon,*	1,271	
Hopkinton,*	1,147	
Lawrence,	1,845	Lawrenceville,*† Nicholville.*†
Lisbon,*	3,508	
Louisville,*	1,693	Louisville Landing,

* Taken from Parishville in 1843.

† Taken from Russell in 1844.

Towns, &c. Pop. in 1840. Post-Offices, Villages, &c.

SCHOHARIE CO.—Area, 621 square miles, or 397,000 acres.

Blenheim,*	2,725	North Blenheim,*
Broome,	2,404	Gilboa,*† Livingstonville.*
Carlisle,*	1,850	
Cobleskill,*	3,583	Cobleskill Centre,* Lawyersville,*† Punchkill,* Richmondville.*†
Conesville,*	1,621	Strykersville.†
Fulton,	2,147	Brackabeen,* Byrnsville,* Fultonham,*
Jefferson,*	2,033	Morseville.*
Middleburgh,*†	3,843	Franklinton,* Hunter's Lane.*
SCHOHARIE,*†	5,534	Central Bridge,* Esperance,*† Gallup- ville,* Sloansville,*† Waldensville.*
Seward,	2,088	Argusville,* Gardnersville,* Hynds- ville.* [Springs.
Sharon,*	2,520	Leesville,* Sharon Centre,* Sharon
Summit,*	2,010	Charlotteville.*

SENECA CO.—Area, 308 square miles, or 197,550 acres.

Covert,*	1,563	
Fayette,*	3,731	Canoga,*† West Fayette.*
Junius,*	1,594	
Lodi,*†	2,236	South Lodi,* Townsendville.*
OVID, †	2,721	Farmer,* Ovid Centre.*
Romulus,*	2,235	Baillytown.†
Seneca Falls,*†	4,281	Bridgeport.†
Tyre,*	1,506	
Varick,*	1,971	
WATERLOO,*†	3,036	

STEUBEN CO.—Area, 1,400 square miles, or 897,000 acres.

Addison,*†	1,920	Rathbunville,* West Addison.*
* Avoca,*†		Pond's Settlement.*
BATH,*†	4,915	Campbell's Creek,* Kennedyville,*† Mud Creek,* Pineville.*
Bradford,	1,547	Jersey.*†
Cameron,*	1,359	South Cameron.*
Campbell,	852	Campbelltown,* Hammond's Mills.*
Canisteo,	941	East Canisteo.*
Caton,	797	Wormley.* [Mills.*
Cohocton,*	2,965	Liberty,† North Cohocton,* Patchin's
Dansville,	2,725	Doty's Corners,* South Dansville.*
Erwin,*	785	Cooper's Plains,* Painted Post.*†
Greenwood,*	1,138	
† Hartsville,		Purdy Creek.*
Hornby,*	1,048	
Hornellsville,*†	2,121	Arkport.*†
Howard,*†	3,247	Goff's Mills,* Haskinsville,* Neil's Creek,* Towlesville.*

* Taken from Bath, Cohocton, Howard and Wheeler in 1843.

† Taken from Hornellsville in 1844.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Jasper,*	1,187	Adamsport.†
Lindley,	638	Erwin Centre,* Lindleytown.*
Orange,*	1,824	Mead's Creek,* Sugar Hill.* [Post.*
Painted Post,	1,674	Centreville,† Corning,*† East Painted
Prattsburgh,*†	2,455	
Pulteney,*	1,784	Peltonville,* South Pulteney.*
Reading,*	1,541	North Reading,* Reading Centre.*
* Thurston,		
Troupsburgh,*	1,171	West Troupsburgh,*
Tyrone,*†	2,122	Pine Grove,* Tobahanna.*
Urbana,*	1,884	Hammondsport,† Mount Washington,*
		North Urbana,* West Urbana.*
Wayne,*†	1,377	Wayne Four Corners.*
Wheeler,*	1,294	West Wheeler.*
Woodhull,*	827	Tubbsville.†

SUFFOLK CO.—Area, 978 square miles, or 626,000 acres.

Brookhaven,	7,050	Bellport,* Coram,*† Fireplace,* Middle Island,* Miller's Place,* Moriches,*† Mt. Sinai,* New Village,* Patchogue,*† Port Jefferson,*† Setauket,*† Stoney Brook.*†
East Hampton,*	2,076	Amaganset,*† Gardner's Island.
Huntington,*†	6,562	Babylon,*† Centreport,* Cold Spring Harbor,*† Dix Hills,* Northport,* West Hills.*
Islip,*	1,909	Sayville.*
RIVERHEAD,†	2,449	Baiting Hollow,* Jamesport,*† Suffolk Court House,* Success,* Upper Aquabogue,* Wading River.*
Shelter Island,	379	
Smithtown,*†	1,932	Branch,† Comac.*
Southampton,*†	6,205	Bridgehampton,*† Flanders,* Good Ground,* Quogue,*† Sag Harbor,*† Speonk.*
Southold,*†	3,907	Cuchoge,* Greenport,*† Mattituck,* Orient,* Oyster Pond.†

SULLIVAN CO.—Area, 919 square miles, or 587,000 acres.

Bethel,*	1,483	White Lake.*
Cochecton,*†	622	Fosterdale.*
† Collikoon,		Winkelried.†
Fallsburgh,*†	1,782	Sandburgh*, Woodbourne.*
Forrestburgh,*†	433	Barryville,*
Liberty,*†	1,569	Parkersville.*
Lumberland,*	1,205	Beaver Brook,* Narrowsburgh.*
Mamakating,	3,418	Bloomingburgh,*† Brown's Haven,* Burlingham,*† Phillipsport,*† Westbrookville,* Wurtsboro.*†

* Taken from Cameron in 1844.

† Taken from Liberty in 1842.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Neversink,*	1,681	Grahamsville.*
Rockland,*	826	Beaverkill,* Purvis.*
Thompson,	2,610	Bridgeville,*† Gales,* Glen Wild,* MONTICELLO,*† Thompsonville.*†

TIOGA COUNTY.—Area, 500 square miles, or 320,500 acres.

Barton,*	2,324	Factoryville,*† North Barton.*
Berkshire,*†	956	
Candor,*†	3,370	West Candor,* Willseyville.*
Newark,	1,616	Newark Valley.*†
Nichols,*	1,986	Canfield's Corners.* [South Owego.*
OWEGO,*†	5,340	Apalachin,* Campville,* Flemingville,*
Richford,*†	939	
Spencer,*†	1,532	[Centre.*
Tioga,*	2,464	Halsey Valley,* Smithboro,*† Tioga

TOMPKINS CO.—Area, 580 square miles, or 371,400 acres.

Caroline,*	2,457	Caroline Centre,* Mott's Corners,* Sla- terville,*† Speedsville.*†
Danby,*†	2,570	South Danby.*
Dryden,*†	5,446	Etna,*† Varna,*† West Dryden.*
Enfield,*	2,340	West Enfield.* [West Groton.*
Groton,*†	3,618	Bensonville,* M'Lean,*† Peruville,*†
Hector,*	5,652	Burdette,*† Logan,* Mecklenburgh*† North Hector,* Reynoldsville,*† Searsburgh.*
ITHACA,*†	5,650	
Lansing,	8,672	East Lansing,* Lansingville,*† Lake Ridge,* Ludlowville,*† North Lan- sing,* South Lansing.*
Newfield,*†	3,567	
Ulysses,	2,976	Jacksonville,*† Middleburgh,† Tru- mansburgh,*† Waterburgh.*

ULSTER CO.—Area, 1,096 square miles, or 701,500 acres.

Esopus,*	1,930	Riverside.*
Hurley,*	2,201	West Hurley.*
KINGSTON,*†	5,824	Eddyville,† Rondout.*†
Marbletown,*	3,813	High Falls,* Stone Ridge,*
Marlborough,*†	2,523	Milton.*
New Paltz,*†	5,408	Dashville,† Lloyd,* Libertyville,* New Paltz Landing,* Tuthill.*
Olive,*	2,023	Olive Bridge,* Shokan.*
Plattekill,*	2,125	Modena.*
Rochester,	2,674	Accord,* Kyserike.*
* Rosendale,*†		[Camp.*
Saugerties,*	6,212	Glasco,*† Malden,*† Ulster,† West
Shandaken,*	1,455	Pine Hill,* The Corners.* [ville.*
Shawangunk,*	3,886	Brunswick,* New Hurley,* Ulster-

* Taken from Hurley, Marbletown, and New Paltz in 1844.

1871	1871	1871
1872	1872	1872
1873	1873	1873
1874	1874	1874
1875	1875	1875
1876	1876	1876
1877	1877	1877
1878	1878	1878
1879	1879	1879
1880	1880	1880
1881	1881	1881
1882	1882	1882
1883	1883	1883
1884	1884	1884
1885	1885	1885
1886	1886	1886
1887	1887	1887
1888	1888	1888

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Sodus,*†	4,472	Alton,*† Salmon Creek,* Sodus Point,*†
Walworth,*	1,734	West Walworth.* [So. Sodus.*†
Williamson,*†	2,147	Pulteneyville,*†
Wolcott,*†	2,481	Red Creek.*

WESTCHESTER CO.—Area, 470 square miles, or 290,527 acres.

BEDFORD,*†	2,822	Cantataoe,* Whitlocksville.*
Cortland,	5,592	Cortlandtown,* Peekskill,*† Ver-
Eastchester,*†	1,502	Bronx.* [plank's Point.*
Greenburgh,	3,361	Dobb's Ferry, Tarrytown.*†
Harrison,*	1,139	The Purchase.* [Salem,* Vista.*
Lewisborough,*	1,619	Cross River,* Golden's Bridge,* South
Mamaroneck,*†	1,416	[Sing,*† Sparta.†
Mount Pleasant,	7,307	Beekmantown,† Pleasantville,* Sing
New Castle,*	1,529	
New Rochelle,*†	1,816	
North Castle,*	2,058	
North Salem,*†	1,161	Salem Centre.* [Island.
Pelham,	789	City Island, Hart's Island, Hunter's
Poundridge,*	1,407	
Rye,*†	1,803	Milton,† Port Chester.*†
Scarsdale,	255	
Somers,*†	2,082	Owensville,* West Somers.*
Westchester,*†	4,154	Fordham,† Morisiana, West Farms.*†
WHITE PLAINS,*†	1,087	
Yonkers,*†	2,968	
Yorktown,*	2,819	Pine's Bridge,* Shrub Oak.*

WYOMING CO.—Area, 500 square miles, or 320,000 acres.

Attica,*†	2,710	Attica Centre,* Vernal.*
Bennington,*	2,368	Cowlesville.*
Castile,*	2,833	Silver Lake.*
China,*	1,437	Arcade,† East China.*
Covington,*	1,219	La Grange,* Peoria.*
Gainesville,*†	2,367	East Gainesville.*
Java,*	2,331	East Java,* Java Village.*
Middlebury,*	2,445	Dale*, Wyoming.*†
Orangeville,*	1,949	East Orangeville,* Johnsonburgh.*
Perry,*†	3,082	Perry Centre.* [burgh.*†
Sheldon,*†	2,353	North Sheldon,* Strykersville,* Varys-
WARSAW,*†	2,841	[ersfield Springs.*†
Wethersfield,*	1,728	Hermitage,*† N. Wethersfield,* Weth-

YATES CO.—Area, 320 square miles, or 204,444 acres.

Barrington,*	1,868	East Barrington.*
Benton,*	3,911	Bellona,† Benton Centre,* Dresden.†
Italy,*	1,634	Italy Hill,* Italy Hollow.*
Jerusalem,*	2,935	Branchport.*†
Middlesex,*	1,439	North Middlesex.*
Milo,*	3,986	Milo Centre,* PENN-YAN.*†
Potter,*	2,245	Rushville,† Yatesville.*
Starkey,*	2,426	Big Stream Point,* Dundee,*† Eddy-
		town†, Rockstream.*

1. **Identify the main components of the system.**
 2. **Define the objectives and scope of the study.**
 3. **Formulate hypotheses or research questions.**
 4. **Design the methodology and data collection process.**
 5. **Analyze the data and draw conclusions.**
 6. **Present the findings and discuss their implications.**
 7. **Conclude the study and provide recommendations.**



Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Andover	Allegany	R. L. Brundage	257	317
ANGELICA	Allegany	E. Starr	262	335
Angola	Erie	C. Taylor	306	358
Annsville	Oneida	J. C. Thorn		
Antwerp	Jefferson	A. Drake	169	438
Apalachin	Tioga	R. Steel	169	483
Appling	Jefferson	Susan Howard	169	410
Apulia	Onondaga	Elijah H. St. John		
Argosville	Schoharie	J. Simmons	46	395
Argyle	Washington	J. C. Rouse	46	416
Arkport	Steuben	J. Hurlbut	246	322
Arkville	Delaware	N. Dimmick	83	339
Arkwright	Chautauque	S. Clinton	328	350
Arthursburg	Dutchess	Daniel D. Jones	83	310
Ashford	Cattaraugus	D. B. Jewett	295	345
Astoria	Queens	D. N. Andrews	150	230
Athens	Greene	James G. Foster	29	341
Athol	Warren	John L. Gilpin	74	443
Attica	Wyoming	A. S. Stevens	257	375
Attica Centre	Wyoming	W. Tanner	261	371
Attlebury	Dutchess	P. K. Sackett	71	322
ATBURN	Cayuga	W. C. Beardsley	154	333
Augusta	Oneida	Robert J. Norris	100	370
Aurelius	Cayuga	J. A. Partelow	158	337
Auriesville	Montgomery	J. C. Van Alstine	40	408
Aurora	Cayuga	John L. Cuyler	170	323
Au Sable Forks	Essex	James Rogers	154	529
Austerlitz	Columbia	A. Brown	31	363
Ava	Oneida	Joshua Coleman	124	408
Avoca	Steuben	O. Rice	225	307
Avon	Livingston	I. Wells	222	355
Axeville	Cattaraugus	S. Cowley	312	342
Babylon	Suffolk	T. T. Carll	185	265
Bainbridge	Chenango	D. Newell	104	320
Bainbridge Centre	Chenango	F. G. Loveland	107	317
Baiting Hollow	Suffolk	Micah Howell	221	301
Baldwin	Chemung	J. Goodwin, Jr.		
Baldwinsville	Onondaga	Daniel F. Jones	145	262
BALLSTON	Saratoga	George Thompson	28	399
Ballston Centre	Saratoga	David Boyd	25	396
Bangor	Franklin	D. Patterson	219	530
Barboursville	Delaware	J. Van Schoyk	117	307
Barcelona	Chautauque	I. Shaw	343	346
Barkersville	Saratoga	John Barker		
Barnesville	Schoharie	Jacob Russell		
Barre	Orleans	I. Clark	252	390
Barre Centre	Orleans	Nathan Raymond	254	388
Barrington	Yates	W. Hedges	201	322
Barrytown	Dutchess	A. Martin	53	325
Barryville	Sullivan	C. P. Fuller	137	295
Barton	Tioga	W. Smith	174	269
BATAVIA	Genesee	F. Follett	249	374
BATH	Steuben	L. C. Whiting	219	589
Battenville	Washington	Aaron M. McLean	38	408

NAME	RANK	REGIMENT	COMPANY
JAMES H. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	A
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	B
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	C
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	D
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	E
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	F
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	G
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	H
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	I
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	J
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	K
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	L
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	M
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	N
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	O
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	P
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	Q
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	R
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	S
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	T
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	U
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	V
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	W
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	X
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	Y
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	Z
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	AA
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	AB
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	AC
JOHN W. HARRIS	CAPTAIN	1ST REGT. N.Y.	AD

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Brant	Erie	S. Brown		
Brantingham	Lewis'	D. H. Higby	136	435
Brasher Falls	St. Lawrence	C. T. Hulburd	236	520
Brewerton	Onondaga	W. Bailey	144	362
Bridgehampton	Suffolk	A. Topping	254	283
Bridgeport	Madison	J. G. Downer	132	363
Bridgeville	Sullivan	M. L. Bushnell	106	289
Bridgewater	Oneida	Delos De Wolf	81	370
Brighton	Monroe	W. Perrin	217	366
Brimmersville	Steuben	J. Brimmer	235	290
Bristol	Ontario	E. Jones	212	349
Bristol Centre	Ontario	E. H. Crow	208	344
Broadalbin	Fulton	M. Weston	42	423
Brockett's Bridge	Fulton	Z. Brockett	68	398
Brockport	Monroe	J. Greenleaf	235	384
Bronx	Westchester	A. G. Morgan	137	246
Brookfield	Madison	A. Babcock	88	363
BROOKLYN	Kings	G. Hall	146	226
Brook's Grove	Livingston	H. S. Jarvis	249	360
Brookville	Genesee	L. Farnham	255	385
Brownville	Jefferson	J. K. Bates	168	420
Brown's Haven	Sullivan	Joseph Brown		
Bruynswick	Ulster	Charles Bruyn	85	300
Bucksbridge	St. Lawrence	O. Buck	231	503
Buckram	Queens	J. Cock	179	259
Bucktooth	Cattaraugus	J. Boardman		
Buel	Montgomery	S. C. Hamilton	62	387
BUFFALO	Erie	C. C. Haddock	288	381
Bullville	Orange	W. Wallace	103	288
Burdette	Tompkins	D. Jackson	184	307
Burke	Franklin	H. Miner	207	540
Burlingham	Sullivan	H. Clark		
Burlington	Otsego	G. S. Gorham	79	356
Burlington Flats	Otsego	A. E. Arnold	83	360
Burnt Hills	Saratoga	W. H. Satterlee	25	393
Burr's Mills	Jefferson	F. Lewis	166	411
Burton	Cattaraugus	J. Lathrop	297	312
Burtonsville	Schenectady	J. Burton		
Bushnell's Basin	Monroe	I. Hastings	217	366
Bushnellsville	Greene	A. Bushnell		
Buskirk's Bridge	Washington	Andrew Houghton	29	399
Busti	Chautauque	E. Davis	323	336
Butler	Wayne	L. Watson	178	358
Butterfly	Oswego	Sterling Newell	161	386
Butternuts	Otsego	C. Jarvis	94	341
Byersville	Livingston	S. Stoner	249	339
Byrnville	Schoharie	R. H. Noxen	46	384
Byron	Genesee	C. Jenks	243	384
Cabin Hill	Delaware	A. Marshall	85	345
Cadysville	Clinton	H. Cady	173	548
Cairo	Greene	H. L. Day	44	346
Caldwell	Warren	Charles Roberts	63	436
Caledonia	Livingston	G. Blakeslee	229	363
Cambria	Niagara	C. Molineux	283	406

NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	REMARKS
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.
J. H. B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.	B. B. B.

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Centre Gorham	Ontario	C. Stone	201	335
Centre Independence	Allegany	Hercules Darling	270	306
Centre Lisle	Broome	H. M'Call	136	313
Centre Port	Suffolk	S. M. Nichols	192	272
Centre Sherman	Chautauque	James S. Bell	358	342
Centreville	Allegany	O. T. Maxson	265	342
Centre White Creek	Washington	H. Rice	39	409
Chalmers	Niagara	E. Gillett	291	410
Champion	Jefferson	S. Ingraham	152	428
Champion South Road	Jefferson	C. J. Johnson	152	420
Champlain	Clinton	L. Doolittle	185	560
Chapelsburg	Cattaraugus	R. Chapel	305	320
Chapinville	Ontario	R. Gardner	198	344
Charleston	Montgomery	T. Burton	40	399
Charleston 4 Corners	Montgomery	I. S. Frost	38	397
Charlotte	Monroe	P. A. Smith	224	375
Charlotte Centre	Chautauque	J. Chandler	333	333
Charlotteville	Schoharie	E. Northrup	57	373
Charlton	Saratoga	John A. Sweetman	25	393
Chateaugay	Franklin	Henry B. Smith	202	541
Chatham	Columbia	S. Daley	18	362
Chatham Centre	Columbia	R. Sleight	19	359
Chatham 4 Corners	Columbia	S. Crandal	23	355
Chaumont	Jefferson	S. Massey	178	430
Chazy	Clinton	Miles Stevenson	178	553
Checktowaga	Erie	F. B. Merrill		
Chemung	Chemung	J. B. Clark	182	268
Chenango Forks	Broome	J. B. Rogers	127	307
Chenango	Cortland	A. Pierce	135	332
Cherry Creek	Chautauque	C. A. Spencer	324	340
Cherry-Valley	Otsego	W. McLean	53	380
Cheshire	Ontario	E. S. Nott	203	346
Chestnut Ridge	Dutchess	E. Vincent	78	315
Chester	Orange	John D. Wood	102	277
Chestertown	Warren	Wm. Hotchkiss	81	456
Chili	Monroe	P. Chapman	224	379
China	Wyoming	L. D. Davis	273	348
Chittenango	Madison	S. Fuller	129	352
Churchville	Monroe	P. Davis	234	381
Cicero	Onondaga	J. Gage	140	358
Cincinnatus	Cortland	Oliver Kingman	128	327
City	Dutchess	C. Chamberlin	70	323
Clarence	Erie	O. R. Hopkins	270	390
Clarendon	Orleans	Eldredge Farwell	243	392
Clarkson	Monroe	G. Clark	236	385
Clarkson Centre	Monroe	Henry Kimball		
CLARKSTOWN	Rockland	J. Wood	122	267
Clarksville	Albany	D. McCulloch	14	376
Claverack	Columbia	S. M. Van Wyck	34	
Clay	Onondaga	James Little	142	359
Clayton	Jefferson	L. Grennell	186	431
Clear Creek	Chautauque	M. Sheldon	319	335
Cleaveland	Oswego	A. H. Allen	134	
Clermont	Columbia	W. H. Wilson	41	329
Clifton Park	Saratoga	S. W. Higgins	17	387

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	

1. *Introduction*

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and financial management.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect, store, and analyze data. It highlights the need for robust systems that can handle large volumes of information while ensuring data integrity and security.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in modern record-keeping. It explores how digital solutions can streamline processes, reduce errors, and provide real-time access to information, thereby enhancing operational efficiency.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management, such as data silos, inconsistent formats, and limited interoperability. It suggests strategies to overcome these challenges through standardization and collaboration across different departments and organizations.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of data privacy and security. It outlines best practices for protecting sensitive information from unauthorized access and ensuring compliance with relevant regulations and standards.

6. The sixth part of the document explores the future of record-keeping, including emerging technologies like artificial intelligence and blockchain. It discusses how these innovations can further transform the way data is managed and utilized in the coming years.

7. The seventh part of the document provides a summary of the key findings and recommendations. It reiterates the importance of a holistic approach to record-keeping, one that integrates technology, processes, and people to achieve the best results.

8. The eighth part of the document includes a list of references and sources used throughout the report. It provides a comprehensive overview of the literature and research that informed the analysis and conclusions.

9. The ninth part of the document contains a list of figures and tables, providing a visual representation of the data and findings discussed in the text.

10. The tenth part of the document is a concluding statement, summarizing the overall message and emphasizing the need for continuous improvement and innovation in the field of record-keeping.

[illegible]

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1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

the first of these, the United States, the second, the British Empire, the third, the French Republic, and the fourth, the Russian Empire. The first of these, the United States, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The second, the British Empire, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The third, the French Republic, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The fourth, the Russian Empire, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all.

The first of these, the United States, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The second, the British Empire, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The third, the French Republic, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The fourth, the Russian Empire, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all.

The first of these, the United States, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The second, the British Empire, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The third, the French Republic, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The fourth, the Russian Empire, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all.

The first of these, the United States, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The second, the British Empire, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The third, the French Republic, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all. The fourth, the Russian Empire, was the first to be founded on the principles of liberty and justice for all.

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
East Nassau	Rensselaer	J. Root	22	375
East New-York	Kings	E. W. Strong	152	232
Easton	Washington	Chas. R. Mosher	27	397
East Otto	Cattaraugus	H. Scovil	298	348
East Painted Post	Steuben	T. Noyes	207	288
East Palmyra	Wayne	J. Sherman	190	361
East Pembroke	Genesee	R. Willett	256	381
East Pharsalia	Chenango	H. Barker	123	340
East Pike	Allegany	A. Startwell	253	354
East Pierpont	St. Lawrence	J. Dimick	208	492
East Richfield	Otsego	H. Manly		
East Rodman	Jefferson	R. Dean	158	414
East Salem	Washington	E. Law	47	417
East Sandlake	Rensselaer	C. Amidown	19	389
East Schuyler	Herkimer	P. M. Smith	84	396
East Solon	Cortland	E. Rockwell	131	330
East Springfield	Otsego	S. H. Field	59	377
East Springwater	Livingston	Wm. B. Peabody		
East Virgil	Cortland	Wm. Gray	155	314
East Worcester	Otsego	E. B. Bigelow	53	375
Eaton	Madison	A. Morse	103	359
Eatonville	Herkimer	M. S. Van Slyke	75	394
Eden	Erie	L. Pratt	306	370
Edenville	Orange	L. Mead	119	367
Edgecombe's Corners	Saratoga	A. Gilbert	39	407
Edinburgh	Saratoga	John F. Beecher	52	420
Edmeston	Otsego	S. Burleson	89	355
Edwards	St. Lawrence	E. Ray	184	468
Edwardsville	St. Lawrence	H. I. Pohlman		
Egypt	Monroe	R. W. Henry	207	361
Elba	Genesee	J. S. Billings	255	380
Elbridge	Onondaga	A. Wood	149	347
Eleysville	Erie	S. Eley	282	386
Elgin	Cattaraugus	W. Little	285	325
ELIZABETHTOWN	Essex	O. Kellogg	126	501
Elizaville	Columbia	P. Robinson	44	333
Ellenburgh	Clinton	J. R. Emmerson	189	554
Ellensville	Ulster	D. Hardensbergh	86	293
Ellery	Chautauque	D. Brown	343	330
ELLCOTTVILLE	Cattaraugus	I. Day	293	335
Ellington	Chautauque	J. F. Farman	324	336
Ellisburg	Jefferson	J. R. Bates	169	399
ELMIRA	Chemung	L. J. Cooley	195	279
Enfield	Tompkins	P. N. Williams	168	301
Ephratah	Fulton	T. K. Benedict	58	402
Erieville	Madison	C. H. Jennings	110	357
Erwin	Chemung	D. I. Stewart	195	291
Erwin Centre	Steuben	A. C. Smith	225	274
Esopus	Ulster	S. Ellmore	66	307
Esperance	Schoharie	W. R. Davis	29	396
Essex	Essex	J. Gueld	138	509
Etna	Tompkins	W. Marsh	169	302
Euclid	Onondaga	N. Soule	144	362
Evans	Erie	A. Atwood	311	368

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany	Wash'ton.
Evans' Mills	Jefferson	W. Palmer	165	225
Exeter	Otsego	W. P. Jones	77	367
Fabius	Onondaga	Enoch Ely	120	337
Factoryville	Tioga	A. Yates	178	365
Fairfield	Herkimer	A. H. Buel	79	398
Fairport	Chemung	W. Reynolds	192	352
Fairview	Cattaraugus	C. Rice	269	337
Fairville	Wayne	J. C. Crandell	192	363
Fallsburg	Sullivan	E. Palen	197	304
Farmers	Seneca	E. Chester	180	313
Farmers' Mills	Putnam	H. Townsend		
Farmersville	Cattaraugus	L. Peet	279	332
Farmingham	Orleans	C. Lee	250	394
Farmington	Ontario	E. H. Lapham	205	351
Farrell Place	Clinton	A. Farrell	174	549
Fayette	Seneca	G. W. Backman	178	334
Fayetteville	Onondaga	H. Worden	123	348
Federal Store	Dutchess	A. Thompson	59	326
Felt's Mills	Jefferson	R. R. Brown	162	424
Fenner	Madison	A. Barrett	112	355
Finchville	Orange	N. R. Quick	115	273
Fireplace	Suffolk	S. Homan	212	292
Fishkill	Dutchess	S. Bowne	86	287
Fishkill Landing	Dutchess	J. Cromwell	90	287
Fishkill Plains	Dutchess	D. Van Bramer	88	308
Fish Lake	Delaware	G. E. Chase		
Five Corners	Cayuga	A. Palmer	178	311
Flanders	Suffolk	J. Hallock		309
FLATBUSH	Kings	M. Schoonmaker	151	231
Flat Creek	Montgomery	I. Folinsbee		
Fleming	Cayuga	W. P. Thornton	128	359
Flemingsville	Tioga	D. Fleming	159	280
Flint Creek	Ontario	E. B. Woodworth	184	349
Florence	Oneida	S. S. Delano	129	414
Florida	Orange	V. N. Armstrong	111	273
Floyd	Oneida	L. L. Moulton	104	398
Flushing	Queens	F. Bloodgood	155	235
Flavanna	Chautauque	S. Whittemore	335	322
FONDA	Montgomery	J. B. Borst	42	406
Forrestburgh	Sullivan	C. Pinney	120	278
Fort Ann	Washington	George Clements	68	432
Fort Covington	Franklin	F. D. Flanders	226	546
Fort Edward	Washington	J. F. Gandal	49	419
Fort Edward Centre	Washington	W. Sprague	46	416
Fort Hamilton	Kings	J. C. Church	157	237
Fort Hunter	Montgomery	P. Enders	38	406
Fort Miller	Washington	L. Viele		
Fort Plain	Montgomery	C. L. Simms	54	389
Fortsville	Saratoga	T. Wilcox	48	418
Fosterdale	Sullivan	J. M. Foster	126	298
Foster Meadow	Queens	E. Hendrickson	162	242
Fosterville	Cayuga	J. Foster	159	338
Fowler	St. Lawrence	J. Glazier	187	456
Fowlersville	Livingston	W. Frazer	235	357

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Frankfort	Herkimer	W. R. Stevens	86	397
Frankfort Hill	Herkimer	E. Wetmore	87	391
Franklin	Delaware	W. Waters	84	344
Franklinton	Schoharie	M. Martin	43	372
Franklinville	Cattaraugus	D. McClure	280	327
Fredonia	Chautauque	E. A. Lester	323	345
Freedom	Cattaraugus	E. Howlett	270	346
Freedom Plains	Dutchess	E. White	79	306
Freetown	Cortland	R. French	139	326
Freetown Corners	Cortland	W. Mantange	144	324
French Creek	Chautauque	I. Golding	368	358
Frewsburg	Chautauque	J. Frew	340	317
Freybush	Montgomery	W. G. Diefendorf		
Friendship	Allegany	W. Wellman	272	325
Fullersville	St. Lawrence	C. G. Edgerton	190	460
Fulton	Oswego	H. Broadway	190	460
Fultonham	Schoharie	J. Best, Jr.	42	380
Fultonville	Montgomery	Wm. Shuler	43	407
Furgesson's Corners	Yates	W. S. Furgesson		
Gaines	Orleans	Wm. W. Ruggles	252	395
Gainesville	Wyoming	N. Park	252	357
Gales	Sullivan	A. Lood	163	236
Galesville	Washington	A. B. Sherman	39	409
Gallatinville	Columbia	J. D. Niver	48	332
Gallupsville	Schoharie	E. Gallup	27	388
Galway	Saratoga	E. O. Smith	36	404
Gardnersville	Schoharie	D. B. Gardner	47	392
Gasport	Niagara	A. Colwell		
Garratsville	Otsego	D. Herrington	86	349
Gates	Monroe	H. Lee	225	372
Gayhead	Greene	O. Howard	39	351
Geddes	Onondaga	F. Hubbell	133	350
Geneganslette	Chenango	A. Gray	122	316
Genesee Valley	Allegany	S. Van Campan	272	326
GENESE	Livingston	D. H. Bissell	230	347
Geneva	Ontario	J. Rees	176	341
Genoa	Cayuga	Elihu A. Lester	161	319
Georgetown	Madison	E. Whitmore	112	348
German	Chenango	H. N. Drew	123	326
Germantown	Columbia	W. Overbaugh	46	334
Germondville	Rensselaer	J. M. Mott		
Gerry	Chautauque	M. Camp	330	330
Ghent	Columbia	M. Gilbert	27	351
Gibsonville	Livingston	I. Halstead		
Gilbertsville	Otsego	W. D. Babcock	95	335
Gilboa	Schoharie	John S. Tuttle	51	367
Gilman	Hamilton	E. P. Gillum		
Glasco	Ulster	H. D. Martin	48	328
Glen Cove	Queens	W. M. Weeks	176	256
Glenham	Dutchess	T. E. Scofield	88	289
Glenn	Montgomery	J. Hanchet	43	403
Glenn's Falls	Warren	H. Philo	54	427
Glennville	Schenectady	P. C. Conde	30	398
Glen Wild	Sullivan	W. M. Bowers	102	304

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Gloversville	Fulton	H. Jones	40	413
Goff's Mills	Steuben	W. Goff	228	308
Golden's Bridge	Westchester	S. Frost	120	278
Good Ground	Suffolk	A. Squires	242	322
Gorham	Ontario	D. Hallstead	197	340
GOSHEN	Orange	F. A. Hoyt	105	278
Gouverneur	St. Lawrence	E. Dodge	181	450
Grafton	Rensselaer	D. See	20	390
Grahamsville	Sullivan	H. Eaton	96	312
Granger	Allegany	H. White		
Grangersville	Saratoga	C. Reed	37	409
Granville	Washington	Isaac W. Thompson	63	433
Grassy Point	Rockland	Edward Strange	109	277
Great Bend	Jefferson	D. Potter	159	427
Great Valley	Cattaraugus	D. Farrington	300	328
Greece	Monroe	E. Walker	226	375
Greenborough	Oswego	J. H. Corey		
Greenbush	Rensselaer	W. Lawrence	1	370
Greene	Chenango	C. Squires	120	314
Greenfield Centre	Saratoga	C. B. Wing	40	410
Greenport	Suffolk	J. Clark	246	326
Green River	Columbia	R. Hill	35	363
Greenville	Greene	A. N. Bently	29	361
Greenwich	Washington	J. K. Horton	35	410
Greenwood	Steuben	L. Davis	253	318
Greigsville	Livingston	F. R. Dean	234	351
Griffin's Mills	Erie	J. Mitchell	283	368
Griswold's Mills	Washington	D. A. Potter	61	433
Groton	Tompkins	C. Trumble	162	312
Grove	Allegany	S. C. Jones	261	347
Groveland	Livingston	C. Goheen		
Groveland Centre	Livingston	S. L. Fuller	236	341
Guilderland	Albany	R. Case	9	379
Guilderland Centre	Albany	E. Cheesborough	12	382
Guilford	Chenango	J. Clark	102	334
Guilford Centre	Chenango	C. D. Cobb		
Hadley	Saratoga	D. Stewart	58	427
Hagaman's Mills	Montgomery	F. M. Hagaman	36	404
Hague	Warren	N. Garfield	91	464
Halfmoon	Saratoga	R. Stewart	13	383
Hall's Corner	Ontario	E. Hall	181	337
Hall's Mills	Albany	G. Benn	31	364
Hallsville	Montgomery	G. F. Cary	58	389
Halsey Valley	Tioga	J. S. Hoyt		
Hamburgh	Erie	L. Lawrence	300	372
Hamburgh on Lake	Erie	J. B. Patrick	300	379
Hamilton	Madison	A. F. Chapin		
Hammond	St. Lawrence	A. A. Hine	189	456
Hammond's Mills	Steuben	S. Hammond	214	285
Hampden	Delaware	R. M. Goodrich	89	329
Hampton	Washington	L. M. Purdy	73	443
Hamptonburgh	Orange	J. Strong	99	282
Hancock	Delaware	M. Wheeler	123	291
Hanford's Landing	Monroe	N. Hall		

POST-OFFICES AND POST-MASTERS.

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Hannibal	Oswego	T. Shelton	176	362
Hanover	Chautauque	B. Tubbs	315	353
Hartford	Cortland	G. K. Williams	150	301
Harlem	New-York	J. S. Kenyon	150	232
Harlemville	Columbia	E. Tracy		
Harmony	Chautauque	T. S. Bly	339	326
Harpersfield	Delaware	J. B. Bragg	64	360
Harpersville	Broome	H. A. Olendorf	116	310
Harris Hill	Erie	N. F. Porter		
Harrisburgh	Lewis	E. Gallup	145	427
Harrison	Westchester	C. Miller		
Hartford	Washington	J. Reynolds	57	427
Hartland	Niagara	F. H. Kittredge	270	410
Hart's Village	Dutchess	I. Haight	80	314
Hartsville	Onondaga	P. Thompson	123	354
Hartwick	Otsego	L. Harrington	74	367
Hartwick Seminary	Otsego	E. Chaffee	73	369
Hartwood	Sullivan	W. J. Clowes	118	276
Haskinsville	Steuben	A. S. Phillips		
Hastings	Oswego	P. Devendorf	150	371
Havana	Chemung	James Pine	194	299
Haverstraw	Rockland	I. Sherwood	115	271
Haviland Hollow	Putnam	B. Haviland	95	298
Hebron	Washington	John S. McFarland	54	424
Hector	Tompkins	R. Smith	184	311
Helena	St. Lawrence	B. Neven	236	535
Hemlock Lake	Livingston	E. Stevens	231	352
Hempstead	Queens	S. C. Snedeker	167	247
Hempstead Branch	Queens		165	245
Henderson	Jefferson	E. Burnham	181	412
Henrietta	Monroe	Elihu Kirtly	223	368
HERKIMER	Herkimer	J. A. Rasback	78	397
Hermitage	Wyoming	S. Stow	255	360
Hermion	St. Lawrence	R. Healy	201	470
Heuvelton	St. Lawrence	W. Thurston	203	472
Hickory Corners	Niagara	D. Pomeroy	280	403
Higginsville	Oneida	G. B. Fitch		
High Falls	Ulster	J. H. Depuys	69	318
Highland Mills	Orange	W. Vail	97	291
Hillsdale	Columbia	T. Reed	45	357
Hinlsburg	Orleans	J. Allison	245	394
Hinmansville	Oswego	N. Coburn		
Hinsdale	Cattaraugus	E. M. Wasson	287	313
Hoag's Corners	Rensselaer	W. B. Hoag	22	378
Hobart	Delaware	John Griffin	64	353
Hobbierville	Allegany	A. A. Cammann	267	330
Hoffman's Ferry	Schenectady	A. Durham	26	394
Hoffman's Gate	Columbia	J. Martin	41	353
Hogansburg	Franklin	G. S. Mills	234	538
Holland	Erie	R. D. Riely	234	351
Holland Patent	Oneida	P. C. J. De Angelis	100	402
Holley	Orleans	H. Frisbie	240	389
Homer	Cortland	W. Brown	141	317
Honeoye	Ontario	H. Pitts	214	338

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Honeoye Falls	Monroe	H. Wheeler	214	360
H. pe	Hamilton	W. R. Van Arnum	58	427
Hope Centre	Hamilton	T. Blake	63	432
Hopewell	Ontario	N. Lewis	187	349
Hopkinton	St. Lawrence	C. S. Chittenden	215	512
Horicon	Warren	H. Waters	101	
Hornby	Steuben	C. D. Thomas	205	294
Hornellsville	Steuben	T. J. Reynolds	241	316
Hosick	Rensselaer	P. M. Armstrong	32	400
Hosick Falls	Rensselaer	S. Parsons	35	403
Houseville	Lewis	S. Goff	130	429
Howard	Steuben	C. Graves	331	311
Howlett Hill	Onondaga	J. Case		
HUDSON	Columbia	J. McKinstry	29	341
Huguenot	Orange	J. S. Van Inwegan	113	268
Hulburton	Orleans	A. Reed		
Hull's Corners	Oswego	B. Hull		
Hull's Mills	Dutchess	E. P. Barton	63	322
Hume	Allegany	Wm. N. Emerson	263	345
Hunter	Greene	H. Hatch	54	356
Hunter's Lane	Schoharie	G. W. Tippets	34	377
Huntington	Suffolk	S. C. Rogers	189	269
Hunt's Hollow	Allegany	S. Hunt	258	353
Hurley	Ulster	H. Patterson	60	319
Huron	Wayne	J. F. Curtis	183	363
Hyde Park	Dutchess	D. Johnston	66	305
Hyde Settlement	Broome	F. Hyde	134	310
Hyndsville	Schoharie	P. Hynds	44	391
Hyserville	Oneida	Adam Hyser		
Independence	Allegany	W. McMichael	261	310
Indian River	Lewis	J. Barrett	155	454
Ilion	Herkimer	D. D. Devoe		
Ira	Cayuga	J. Thompson	169	355
Irondequoit	Monroe	C. K. Hobbie	223	373
Irving	Chautauque	C. R. Leland		
Islip	Suffolk	H. Brewster	191	271
Italy Hill	Yates	E. Doubleday	204	320
Italy Hollow	Yates	L. B. Graham	207	323
ITHACA	Tompkins	J. M. McCormick	162	295
Jackson	Washington	F. McLean	40	410
Jacksonburg	Herkimer	L. O. Gay	73	390
Jackson Corners	Dutchess	J. J. Stall	49	327
Jacksonville	Tompkins	Cyrus H. Hawe	170	303
Jack's Reef	Onondaga	C. P. Richardson	150	354
Jamaica	Queens	J. C. Smith	153	233
Jamesport	Suffolk	D. Williamson		
Jamestown	Chautauque	F. Wait	331	318
Jamesville	Onondaga	Isaac W. Brewster	127	348
Jasper	Steuben	J. G. Marlatt	239	289
Java	Wyoming	Joseph Currier	267	352
Java Village	Wyoming	A. Barber		
Jay	Essex	G. G. Tobey	148	523
Jefferson	Schoharie	E. Boies	56	375
Jericho	Queens	A. G. Carll	173	253

POST-OFFICES AND POST-MASTERS.

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Jersey	Steuben	E. Munson	205	317
Jerusalem	Yates	H. Larzilere	199	325
Jerusalem South	Queens	S. S. Jones	176	256
Johnsburg	Warren	C. Burdick	88	457
Johnsonburg	Wyoming	G. W. Johnson	261	367
Johnson's Creek	Niagara	L. H. Woodworth		
JOHNSTOWN	Fulton	H. B. Matthews	46	410
Johnsville	Dutchess	T. Burroughs	86	290
Jonesville	Saratoga	D. H. Bullard	21	391
Jordan	Onondaga	W. T. Graves	152	350
Joslin's Corners	Madison	S. Tousey	125	370
Junction	Rensselaer	Isaac T. Grant	16	386
Junius	Seneca	A. B. Slawson	182	352
Keene	Essex	W. J. Lewis	138	513
Keeney's Settlement	Cortland	A. Brown	134	333
Keeseville	Essex	G. T. Thomas	147	522
Kelloggsville	Cayuga	W. Slade	158	329
Kendall	Orleans	W. S. Sanford	249	398
Kennedyville	Steuben	G. Wheeler	223	303
Kent	Putnam	S. Boyd	99	292
Ketchum's Corners	Saratoga	D. Weston	29	399
Keyserville	Livingston	N. Keyser		
Kill Buck	Cattaraugus	J. Green		
Kinderhook	Columbia	D. Van Schank	19	351
Kingsborough	Fulton	D. Potter	50	414
King's Bridge	New-York	J. Dodge	136	238
Kingsbury	Washington	T. A. Sherwood	58	428
King's Ferry	Cayuga	L. Seymour	173	315
King's Settlement	Chenango	G. H. King	106	342
KINGSTON	Ulster	W. Culley	57	316
Kinney's Four Corners	Oswego	J. Martin	174	365
Kirkland	Oneida	J. M. Kimball	100	386
Kirkville	Onondaga	O. Hubb	130	353
Kiskatom	Greene	I. C. Bloom		
Knowersville	Albany	G. Keenholts	16	386
Knowlesville	Orleans	C. J. Hood	256	398
Knox	Albany	P. Williams	21	391
Kortright	Delaware	M. Keeler	69	365
Keysericke	Ulster	M. Jansen	71	311
Lackawack	Ulster	N. S. Perkins	91	307
Lafargeville	Jefferson	C. Person	182	432
La Fayette	Onondaga	H. G. Andrews	130	337
La Grange	Wyoming	H. W. Hallett	244	366
Lairdsville	Oneida	E. Joslyn	102	384
Lake	Washington	A. Matthews	44	414
Lake Hill	Ulster	J. Cooper		
LAKE PLEASANT	Hamilton	J. C. Holmes	81	450
Lake Ridge	Tompkins	John Moe	177	311
Lakeville	Livingston	E. West	228	353
Lancaster	Erie	E. Safford	280	387
Lansingburgh	Rensselaer	S. D. Smith	10	380
Lansingville	Tompkins	A. S. Palmer	175	308
Larned's Corners	Ontario	S. C. Hersey	200	346
Lassellville	Fulton	W. Lassells	58	408

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Laurens	Otsego	H. Strong	83	358
Lawrenceville	St. Lawrence	L. Hulburd	231	513
Lawyersville	Schoharie	T. Lawyer	44	388
Lebanon	Madison	W. L. Sheldon	107	353
Ledyard	Cayuga	A. Avery	171	317
Lee	Oneida	A. S. Potter	114	398
Leeds	Greene	J. H. Person	38	340
Leedsville	Dutchess	J. D. Hunt	68	327
Leesville	Schoharie	W. Beekman		
Lenox	Madison	A. Northrop	121	358
Leon	Cattaraugus	W. Kendall	311	343
Leonardsville	Madison	D. Hardin	86	364
Leon Mills	Cattaraugus	J. Thompson	315	341
Le Raysville	Jefferson	Ennis Mosher	162	428
Le Roy	Genesee	Charles Danforth	236	370
Levanna	Cayuga	S. Boice	172	325
Levant	Chautauque	S. B. Winsor	326	323
Lewis	Essex	Lewis Sherman	131	506
Lewisborough	Westchester	A. S. Northrop		
Lewiston	Niagara	L. Bement	297	410
Lexington	Greene	J. Schermerhorn	55	365
Lexington Heights	Greene	Remas Merwin		
Leyden	Lewis	T. Baker	120	425
Liberty	Sullivan	G. Wales	119	304
Libertyville	Ulster	P. Dubois	78	308
Lima	Livingston	I. Nicklisson	213	399
Limerick	Jefferson	E. Smith	172	424
Linden	Genesee	A. G. Perry	250	368
Lindleytown	Steuben	A. C. Morgan	229	270
Linklaen	Chenango	J. K. Brown	122	336
Lisbon	St. Lawrence	S. Dillingham	218	485
Lisle	Broome	A. Howland	133	310
Litchfield	Herkimer	T. Harrison	83	387
Lithgow	Dutchess	J. Sisson	75	319
Little Britain	Orange	Lewis Davenport	98	286
Little Falls	Herkimer	M. Bettinger	91	390
Little Genesee	Allegany	W. P. Langworthy	288	309
Little Sodus	Cayuga	S. Turner	181	364
Little Valley	Cattaraugus	C. S. Shepard	200	342
Little York	Cortland	G. Curtiss	134	321
Liverpool	Onondaga	C. Hubbard	136	353
Livingston	Columbia	H. Baker	37	334
Livingstonville	Schoharie	F. Norwood	42	369
Livonia	Livingston	A. Beebe	224	353
Locke	Cayuga	Wm. Titus	155	319
Lock-Berlin	Wayne	W. A. Cornell	180	362
LOCKPORT	Niagara	H. W. Scovell	277	402
Locust Tree	Niagara	L. B. Horton	281	399
Lodi	Seneca	J. De Mott	185	318
Logan	Tompkins	J. S. Smith	181	314
Lorraine	Jefferson	Moses Brown	157	408
Louisville	St. Lawrence	L. Miller	253	523
Low Hampton	Washington	W. S. Miller	78	448
Lowville	Lewis	S. Leonard	137	436

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from Albany. Wash'ton.	
Loyd	Ulster	J. D. Terwilliger		
Ludlowville	Tompkins	Wm. Morehouse	172	305
Lumberland	Sullivan	I. Eldred	129	287
Luzerne	Warren	R. Wells	59	428
LYONS	Wayne	Charles Poucher	180	357
Lyonsdale	Lewis	D. S. Howard	122	426
Lysander	Onondaga	George A. Allen	144	364
Mabbettsville	Dutchess	J. Mabbett		
McConnellsville	Oneida	J. L. McConnell	121	391
McDonough	Chenango	J. F. Hill	119	326
McGrawville	Cortland	H. McGraw	142	318
McLean	Tompkins	J. Cooper	149	311
Macedon	Wayne	H. Reed	199	356
Macedon Centre	Wayne	I. Odell	202	359
Machias	Cattaraugus	R. L. Whicher	286	333
Macomb	St. Lawrence	D. Day		
Madison	Madison	I. Curtiss	95	365
Madrid	St. Lawrence	C. Pierce	235	505
Magnolia	Chautauque	R. Whitney	346	333
Maine	Broome	E. H. Clark	147	296
Malden	Ulster	A. Preston	43	333
Malden Bridge	Columbia	L. Van Volkenburg	16	361
MALONE	Franklin	E. P. Allen	214	529
Malta	Saratoga	P. Derby	29	400
Maltaville	Saratoga	W. Parkes	30	401
Mamoroneck	Westchester	J. J. Marshall	143	248
Manchester	Ontario	S. A. Power	202	348
Manchester Bridge	Dutchess	Adam Graham		
Manchester Centre	Ontario	H. Harrison	205	375
Mandana	Onondaga	A. H. Allen		
Manhasset	Queens	R. H. Titus	137	247
Manheim	Herkimer	A. Timmerman	64	397
Manheim Centre	Herkimer	J. Markell	72	394
Manlius	Onondaga	John Grinnett	129	346
Manlius Centre	Onondaga	J. P. Haner	135	350
Mannsville	Jefferson	W. West	166	396
Mansfield	Cattaraugus	J. Huggins	300	342
Maple Grove	Otsego	Z. Washbon	90	340
Marathon	Cortland	John M. Roe	141	318
Marbletown	Ulster	C. M. Van Buren	64	318
Marcellus	Onondaga	S. Dalliba	141	343
Marcellus Falls	Onondaga	G. P. Herring	143	345
Marcy	Oneida	Wm. W. Mahen	98	394
Marengo	Wayne	D. Johnson	179	355
Mariaville	Schenectady	Daniel Nellis		
Marietta	Onondaga	A. Hicks	145	338
Marion	Wayne	Levi Clark	201	358
Marlborough	Ulster	M. J. Fletcher	84	294
Marshall	Oneida	H. L. Hawley	93	379
MARTINSBURGH	Lewis	J. W. Martin	134	433
Martin's Hill	Chemung	J. R. Brown	207	291
Martville	Cayuga	John Reed	175	358
Maryland	Otsego	F. B. Carpenter	166	362
Masonville	Delaware	F. P. Cleveland	47	313

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from Albany. Wash'ton.	
Massena	St. Lawrence	A. H. Andrews	111	524
Matildaville	St. Lawrence	W. R. Stark		
Mattituck	Suffolk	J. Shirley	233	313
Mayfield	Fulton	C. Odell	53	422
MAYVILLE	Chautauque	R. Sackett	344	339
Mead's Creek	Steuben	A. Gaylord	211	300
Mechanicsville	Saratoga	C. Vernon	19	389
Mechlenburgh	Tompkins	B. Wheeler	174	307
Medina	Orleans	C. Whaley	262	397
Mellenville	Columbia	George Decker	37	349
Mendon	Monroe	O. L. Sheldon	210	356
Meredith	Delaware	S. H. Law		
Merrick	Queens	C. Smith		
Merrillsville	Franklin	John R. Merrill	174	549
Mexico	Oswego	G. S. Ferris	156	381
Middleburgh	Schoharie	F. Stanton	37	378
Middlebury	Wyoming	O. Perkins	247	365
Middlefield	Otsego	M. Gilbert	64	387
Middlefield Centre	Otsego	Henry Bowen	62	373
Middle Granville	Washington	G. W. Porter	65	435
Middle Hope	Orange	J. W. Fenton	88	290
Middle Island	Suffolk	B. Hutchinson		
Middleport	Niagara,	F. L. Taylor		
Middlesex	Yates	D. G. Underwood		
Middletown	Delaware	Warren Dimmick	79	335
Middleville	Herkimer	V. S. Kinyon	82	401
Milan	Dutchess	S. Thorn	62	322
Milford	Otsego	E. Brown	77	365
Milford Centre	Otsego	J. Westcott	77	359
Military Road	Jefferson	T. Robinson	179	431
Millen's Bay	Jefferson	Jacob Jones		
Miller's Place	Suffolk	T. Helme	207	257
Mill Port	Chemung	B. Hackney	199	292
Mill's Corners	Fulton	E. Alvord	43	411
Milltown	Putnam	A. Raymond	100	297
Millville	Orleans	S. C. Johnston	257	397
Milo	Yates	W. M. Himrod	193	320
Milo Centre	Yates	A. Y. Carr	196	325
Milton	Ulster	W. Soper	79	299
Milton Centre	Saratoga	J. Sprague		
Mina	Chautauque	I. Relf	363	347
Minaville	Montgomery	D. Cady	37	405
Minden	Montgomery	I. P. Kellar	61	396
Minerva	Essex	A. West	94	469
Mimsink	Orange	O. J. Brown	120	270
Mixville	Allegany	L. Couch	267	349
Modena	Ulster	J. Alslof	80	300
Moffit's Store	Columbia	H. Bigelow	19	372
Mohawk	Herkimer	L. L. Merry	79	398
Moir	Franklin	C. Lawrence	227	518
Monroe	Orange	G. McGarragh	117	279
Monroe Works	Orange	J. Coffey	105	273
Montezuma	Cayuga	S. W. Budlong	162	342
Montgomery	Orange	J. W. Sears	95	288

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
MONTICELLO	Sullivan	G. Bennett	110	294
Mooers	Clinton	J. Fitch	198	573
Mooreville	Delaware	J. T. Moore	58	359
Moravia	Cayuga	L. O. Aikin	158	322
Moreau	Saratoga	L. Reynolds	50	421
Morehouseville	Hamilton	A. K. Morehouse	117	432
Moreland	Chemung	G. Bennett	198	301
Moriah	Essex	H. Everest	115	486
Moriches	Suffolk	J. M. Fanning	218	298
Morley	St. Lawrence	L. B. Wetherbee		
Morristown	St. Lawrence	E. W. White	199	466
MORRISVILLE	Madison	J. Farwell	102	359
Morseville	Schoharie	D. Morse	56	379
Morton's Corners	Erie	Alanson P. Morton		
Moscow	Livingston	H. Jones	236	353
Mott's Corners	Tompkins	W. Mott	168	298
Mottsville	Onondaga	H. Delano	149	343
Mount Cambria	Niagara	J. Hodge	283	406
Mount Hope	Orange	A. Thompson	112	276
Mount Morris	Livingston	Henry Swan	242	353
Mount Sinai	Suffolk	C. Philips	205	285
Mount Upton	Chenango	W. Gregory	99	331
Mount Vision	Otsego	H. Keyes	79	362
Mount Washington	Steuben	O. Wheeler	212	312
Mud Creek	Steuben	A. H. Gates	221	293
Mumford	Monroe	D. McNaughton		
Murray	Orleans	S. W. Gibson	243	392
Nanticoke Springs	Broome	Henry Smith	141	301
Napanock	Ulster	G. W. Ludlam		
Naples	Ontario	J. W. Hinckley	220	325
Napoli	Cattaraugus	O. Marsh	308	341
Narrowsburgh	Sullivan	R. W. Corwin	141	283
Nashville	Chautauque	H. F. Smith	310	358
Nassau	Rensselaer	Chester Griswold	12	365
Natural Bridge	Jefferson	C. H. Coughlan	153	452
Navarino	Onondaga	A. L. Cummings	148	340
Neil's Creek	Steuben	J. Connor	229	310
Nelson	Madison	J. Donaldson	109	352
Nettle Hill	Chautauque	W. Strong	353	347
Neversink	Sullivan	A. Y. Grant	99	312
New Albion	Cattaraugus	S. G. Wright	307	347
Newark	Wayne	E. J. Grant	186	357
Newark Valley	Tioga	W. S. Lincoln	154	285
New Baltimore	Greene	H. B. Hall	15	354
New Berlin	Chenango	John T. White	88	347
New Berlin Centre	Chenango	A. Greene	102	343
New Britain	Columbia	K. M. Davis	24	368
NEWBURGH	Orange	James Belknap	84	286
Newcastle	Westchester	M. W. Fish	128	270
New Concord	Co'umbia	Obadiah Falmer	21	359
Newfane	Niagara	A. Patterson	279	416
Newfield	Tompkins	Daniel L. Tracy	183	310
New Hackensack	Dutchess	G. W. Jones	79	306
New Hamburg	Dutchess	W. Millard	78	306

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from Albany. Wash'ton.	
New Hampton	Orange	M. H. Phillips		
New Hartford	Oneida	Hiram Shays	195	384
New Haven	Oswego	S. G. Merriam	61	383
New Hurley	Ulster	L. Fowler	83	300
Newkirk's Mills	Fulton	G. A. Newkirk	58	411
New Lebanon	Columbia	Moses Y. Tilden	23	368
New Lebanon Centre	Columbia	F. W. Everest		
New Lebanon Springs	Columbia	John Ball	25	
New Lisbon	Otsego	D. M. Hard	90	345
New London	Oneida	T. I. Rudd	117	388
New Milford	Orange	T. Gale	120	2-4
New Ohio	Broome	E. S. Holcomb	127	310
New Paltz	Ulster	W. H. Budd	74	306
New Paltz Landing	Ulster	Josiah C. Dubois	73	300
Newport	Herkimer	G. B. Raymond	86	405
New Road	Delaware	Daniel Weed	102	329
New Rochelle	Westchester	James P. Huntington	145	244
New Salem	Albany	D. G. Seger	12	382
New Scotland	Albany	E. Raynsford	9	379
Newstead	Erie	J. S. Ball	266	386
New Sweden	Clinton	James C. Fitzgerald	155	530
Newton's Corners	Fulton	J. Newton	51	420
Newtown	Queens	C. Cook	152	232
New Utrecht	Kings	W. W. Cropsey	151	231
New Vernon	Orange	G. Beebe	105	280
New Village	Suffolk	W. I. Gould	198	278
Newville	Herkimer	A. Snyder	66	389
New Windsor	Orange	G. L. Sherwood	86	288
New Woodstock	Madison	Samuel L. Hubbard	115	347
NEW-YORK	New-York	J. L. Graham	145	225
New-York Mills	Oneida	S. Maltbie	96	392
Niagara Falls	Niagara	R. H. Woodruff	297	403
Nichols	Tioga	John C. Barstow	170	268
Nichollville	St. Lawrence	L. Day	213	514
Ninevah	Broome	H. Edgerton	116	310
Norfolk	St. Lawrence	W. Floyd	243	513
North Adams	Jefferson	A. Rice	169	410
North Almond	Allegany	J. Ward	250	325
Northampton	Fulton	C. S. Green	47	415
North Argyle	Washington	Wm. Stevenson	50	420
North Bay	Oneida	Robert Paddock		
North Bergen	Genesee	D. Hooper	240	351
North Blenheim	Schoharie	W. Fink	47	375
North Bloomfield	Ontario	A. H. Fairchild	212	358
North Boston	Erie	I. Fuller	333	366
North Brookfield	Madison	Franklin Blanding	84	366
Northcastle	Westchester	S. P. Smith	132	263
North Chatham	Columbia	Henry Hill		
North Chemung	Chemung	Anthony Collson		
North Chili	Monroe	Robert Fulton	230	377
North Clarence	Erie	O. Mansfield	275	395
North Clymer	Chautauque	G. Ross	256	337
North Cohocton	Steuben	E. Heartwell	225	320
Northeast	Dutchess	S. Robertson	53	332

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Northeast Centre	Dutchess	L. Bassett	56	329
North Easton	Washington	W. Cozzen	30	400
North Gage	Oneida	A. T. Rockwell	92	412
North Galway	Saratoga	E. Hanford	39	407
North Granville	Washington	Jehiel Dayton	66	436
North Greenwich	Washington	W. Reid	40	410
North Harpersfield	Delaware	H. W. Hamilton	61	370
North Hebron	Washington	J. Allen	60	430
North Hector	Tompkins	J. H. Kinnam	184	314
NORTH HEMPSTEAD	Queens	J. H. Poole	168	248
North Kortright	Delaware	E. Keeler	66	365
North Lansing	Tompkins	R. Beardsley	175	308
North Mendon	Monroe	B. Tripp	218	365
North Middlesex	Yates	A. S. Thomas	210	331
North Norwich	Chenango	John Wright	108	342
North Perryburgh	Cattaraugus	C. Blockney	302	358
Northport	Suffolk	S. E. Bunce	195	275
North Reading	Steuben	John T. Andrews	195	314
North Ridgeway	Orleans	E. W. Hawkins		
North Salem	Westchester	J. Hess	113	281
North Sheldon	Wyoming	E. H. Parsons	267	365
North Shore	Richmond	N. P. H. Barrett	153	231
North Stephentown	Rensselaer	H. R. Cranston	35	380
North Sterling	Cayuga	W. T. Churchill	174	367
Northumberland	Saratoga	B. Barker	38	408
North Urbana	Steuben	R. L. Chapman		
Northville	Fulton	J. Spear	55	424
North Western	Oneida	Aaron Comstock		
North Wethersfield	Wyoming	Edwin Gardner	256	371
North White Creek	Washington	Luther I. Howe	36	406
North Wilna	Jefferson	S. Lewis		
Norton's Mills	Ontario	L. Brown		
Norway	Herkimer	D. Dubois	86	411
NORWICH	Chenango	S. Smith	112	336
Nunda Valley	Allegany	Utley Spencer	252	352
Nyack	Rockland	Charles Humphreys	128	262
Nyack Turnpike	Rockland	W. O. Blemis	128	264
Oakfield	Genesee	G. March	257	382
Oakhill	Greene	A. Pierce	34	361
Oakland	Allegany	G. Williams	254	357
Oak Orchard	Orleans	Mason Turner	259	403
Oak Point	St. Lawrence	J. H. Consall		
Oak's Corners	Ontario	E. Cost	181	346
Oaksville	Otsego	C. Childs	73	362
O'Connellsville	Monroe	J. D. Walsh	225	378
Ogdensburgh	St. Lawrence	P. B. Fairchild	210	477
Ohio	Herkimer	W. Coppernell	108	423
Olcott	Niagara	J. D. Cooper	284	414
Olean	Cattaraugus	D. Day	293	307
Olive	Ulster	J. I. Tappan	72	326
Olive Bridge	Ulster	W. D. Davis		
Omar	Jefferson	T. R. Stackhouse	187	437
Oneida Castle	Oneida	H. G. Wetmore	113	366

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Oneida Depot	Madison	E. Stone		
Oneida Lake	Madison	C. W. Hart	123	372
Oneonta	Otsego	W. S. Fritts	77	349
Onondaga	Onondaga	H. P. Shove	133	346
Onondaga Hollow	Onondaga	A. Pattison	131	344
Ontario	Wayne	Joseph More	205	362
Oppenheim	Fulton	G. W. Burr	64	402
Oran	Onondaga	L. D. Loomis	119	348
Orange	Steuben	P. N. Curtis		
Orange Port	Niagara	S. R. Hart		
Orangeville	Wyoming	J. Merrill	257	369
Oregon	Chautauque	J. West	336	334
Orient	Suffolk	J. Terry	252	332
Oriskany	Oneida	D. C. Balis	99	397
Oriskany Falls	Oneida	David Murray		
Orleans	Ontario	Kendall King	190	355
Orwell	Oswego	E. Strong	148	393
Osborn's Bridge	Fulton	S. Cook	58	421
Osborn's Hollow	Broome	J. Carroll	130	306
Ossian	Allegany	S. Porter	244	334
Oswegatchie	Lewis	R. Tyler	163	462
OSWEGO	Oswego	J. Cochran	166	373
Otsego	Otsego	E. R. Brewer	86	340
Otisco	Onondaga	H. Smith	138	335
Otisville	Orange	Johnson King	110	275
Otsdawa	Otsego	L. S. Osborne	86	344
Otselie	Chenango	A. Parker	86	344
Otto	Cattaraugus	S. St. John	306	348
OVID	Seneca	Chas. A. Gibbs	189	323
Ovid Centre	Seneca	B. D. Tibbetts		
Owasco	Cayuga	J. R. Grove	162	334
OWEGO	Tioga	S. B. Leonard	161	275
Owensville	Westchester	T. R. Lee	115	283
Oxbow	Jefferson	R. H. King	176	445
Oxford	Chenango	Cyrus A. Bacon	109	328
Oxford Depot	Orange	John H. Tuthill		
Oysterbay	Queens	J. Colwell	182	262
Oysterbay Sound	Queens	T. Carman	179	259
Payne's Hollow	Herkimer	A. Piper	74	385
Painted Post	Steuben	T. E. Erwin	212	286
Palatine	Montgomery	C. Maybee	56	390
Palatine Bridge	Montgomery	L. Spraker	51	394
Palenville	Greene	C. H. Teal	54	360
Palermo	Oswego	A. R. Beckwith	157	380
Palestine	Allegany	D. Fargo	279	324
Palmyra	Wayne	John O. Vorse	195	352
Pamelie 4 Corners	Jefferson	Charles G. Harger	172	424
Panama	Chautauque	R. Davis	345	324
Paradox	Essex	N. Wheeler	105	480
Paris	Oneida	G. W. Head	96	378
Paris Furnace	Oneida	E. Allen	88	377
Parish	Oswego	E. E. Ford	147	376
Parishville	St. Lawrence	E. B. Brooks	221	505
Parksville	Sullivan	J. F. Bush	116	308

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Parma	Monroe	William Goodell	231	380
Parma Centre	Monroe	C. A. Knox	234	383
Patridge Island	Delaware	J. Wheeler	116	298
Patchin's Mills	Steuben	W. Patchin	238	323
Patchogue	Suffolk	J. Ketcham	204	284
Patten's Mills	Washington	James H. Harvey	59	431
Patterson	Putnam	F. Stone	92	225
Pavilion	Genesee	Wm. M. Sprague	243	361
Pavilion Centre	Genesee	G. Barnett		
Pawlings	Dutchess	A. Sill	89	298
Pawlingsville	Dutchess	A. Campbell	86	301
Paynesville	Onondaga	N. Dunham	151	368
Pecksville	Dutchess	G. Smith	106	269
Peekskill	Westchester	Ward B. Howard	106	269
Pekin	Niagara	S. S. Sage	289	412
Peltonville	Steuben	J. Gload	208	321
Pembroke	Genesee	J. S. Dodge	262	387
Pendleton	Niagara	J. Dunn	284	406
Penfield	Monroe	D. E. Lewis	222	371
PENN-YAN	Yates	D. A. Ogden	192	329
Peoria	Wyoming	J. Gordon	238	356
Pepacton	Delaware	C. Knapp	93	321
Perch River	Jefferson	H. Smith	175	427
Perrinton	Monroe	C. H. Dickinson	226	375
Perry	Wyoming	A. D. Smith	243	360
Perry Centre	Wyoming	J. Lathrop	245	362
Perrysburgh	Cattaraugus	W. Cooper	306	358
Perry's Mills	Clinton	L. Perry	193	568
Perrysville	Madison	S. Judd	115	358
Persia	Cattaraugus	J. B. Wilbor	302	354
Perth	Fulton	J. Swobe	46	419
Peru	Clinton	F. Elmore	153	528
Peruville	Tompkins	W. Baldwin	165	309
Peterborough	Madison	I. Van Vleck	108	361
Petersburgh	Rensselaer	S. Allen	26	392
Petersburgh 4 Corners	Rensselaer	S. Reynolds	31	397
Pharsalia	Chenango	C. P. Browning	127	336
Phelps	Ontario	John Watson	185	350
Philadelphia	Jefferson	W. Strong	172	432
Phillipsport	Sullivan	G. David	92	287
Phillipsville	Allegany	Alvan E. Parker		
Phillipsburg	Orange	E. T. Clarke	109	282
Phoenix	Oswego	J. R. Brown	148	365
Piermont	Rockland	P. H. Taulman	135	258
Pierrepoint	St. Lawrence	A. A. Crampton	202	486
Pierrepoint Manor	Jefferson	T. E. Williamson		
Piffardiana	Livingston	D. S. Thompson		
Pike	Allegany	I. Barnes	257	350
Pillar Point	Jefferson	J. L. Alger		
Pine	Oneida	E. Bridges	117	387
Pine Grove	Steuben	D. Forsheu	198	306
Pine Hill	Ulster	T. Smith	175	349
Pine Plains	Dutchess	R. W. Bostwick	62	327
Pine's Bridge	Westchester	J. Hyatt	123	265

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Pineville	Steuben	D. B. Bryan	220	305
Piseco	Hamilton	E. Thompson		
Pitcairn	St. Lawrence	J. Sloper	171	470
Pitcher Springs	Chenango	R. K. Browne	126	332
Pittsfield	Otsego	R. Spafford	95	352
Pittsford	Monroe	A. Voorhees	218	362
Pittstown	Rensselaer	L. Reed	25	393
Plainfield	Otsego	L. Smith	84	373
Plainville	Onondaga	J. Buck	155	360
Plattekill	Ulster	C. Drake	85	295
PLATTSBURGH	Clinton	L. Platt	163	538
Pleasant Plains	Dutchess	B. I. Van Keemen	67	312
Pleasant Valley	Dutchess	F. Dudley	79	306
Pleasantville	Westchester	A. Browner	122	264
Plessis	Jefferson	J. Clark	189	441
Plymouth	Chenango	D. Munroe	120	344
Poestenkill	Rensselaer	H. Vanderzee	13	383
Point Peninsula	Jefferson	W. Wilcox		
Poland	Herkimer	O. Franklin	89	406
Poland Centre	Chautauque	E. Crosby		
Pompey	Onondaga	W. J. Curtis	125	337
Pompey Centre	Onondaga	L. S. Holbrook	113	347
Pond's Settlement	Steuben	A. Hoogband		
Poolsville	Madison	N. Eaton	95	355
Poplar Ridge	Cayuga	A. Shrouds	168	324
Pope's Corners	Saratoga	A. H. Pearsall		
Portageville	Allegany	A. S. Green	262	357
Port Byron	Cayuga	H. D. Eldridge	158	341
Port Chester	Westchester	G. W. Smith	175	255
Port Crane	Broome	I. Bishop		
Porter's Corners	Saratoga	Isaac I. Yates	43	413
Port Gibson	Ontario	A. Huntoon	189	337
Port Glasgow	Wayne	M. W. Gage	186	366
Port Henry	Essex	I. McVine	118	489
Port Jackson	Montgomery	J. G. Snell	33	400
Port Jefferson	Suffolk	J. R. Mather	202	282
Port Jarvis	Orange	C. Hardenburgh	117	264
Port Kendall	Essex	L. Higby		
Port Kent	Essex	J. R. Dickinson	151	526
Portland	Chautauque	J. R. Coney	332	352
Port Ontario	Oswego	L. B. Cole	170	392
Portville	Cattaraugus	H. Dusenbury		
Post Creek	Chemung	C. D. Defrance		
Postville	Herkimer	Owen Kelly	98	413
Potsdam	St. Lawrence	J. Smith	212	496
Potter	Yates	P. Thomas	201	326
Pottersville	Warren	W. C. Potter	87	462
POUGHKEEPSIE	Dutchess	I. Van Benthuyssen	71	299
Poughquog	Dutchess	Daniel T. Brill		
Poundridge	Westchester	W. L. Smith	121	274
Prattsburgh	Steuben	S. A. Johnson	209	315
Pratt's Hollow	Madison	O. Chamberlain	106	363
Prattsville	Greene	F. A. Fenn	54	360
Preble	Cortland	Robert Gillespie	131	324

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Preston	Chenango	D. Noyes	118	342
Prospect	Oneida	J. Thomas	103	400
Prospect Hill	Rensselaer	L. Blakeley	24	394
Providence	Saratoga	S. Allen	41	409
Pultney	Steuben	J. T. Benton	213	316
Pultneyville	Wayne	Bethel Todd	204	368
Pulver's Corners	Dutchess	C. M. Morgan	58	331
Punchkill	Schoharie	J. Holmes	37	388
Purde Creek	Steuben	C. N. Hart	247	315
Purvis	Sullivan	B. Phillips	109	314
Putnam	Washington	W. G. Cerbert		
Putnam Valley	Putnam	A. Tompkins		
Quaker Hill	Dutchess	J. Toffey	92	304
Quaker Springs	Saratoga	E. Mosher	32	402
Quaker Street	Schenectady	K. Wilber		
Queensbury	Warren	L. C. P. Seeley	57	429
Quogue	Suffolk	J. P. Howell	235	315
Racket River	St. Lawrence	P. Vials		
Ramapo	Rockland	George W. Suffern	113	265
Randolph	Cattaraugus	C. D. Foote	313	336
Ransomville	Niagara	L. A. Bristol	290	416
Rathboneville	Steuben	B. Rathbone	233	298
Raymertown	Rensselaer	C. Baker	21	389
Raymondville	St. Lawrence	G. I. Hall	246	516
Reading	Steuben	H. Chapman	194	305
Reading Centre	Steuben	A. Simmonds		
Red Creek	Wayne	W. S. Crosby		
Redfield	Oswego	R. Drake	139	402
Redford	Clinton	N. H. Lund	185	560
Red Hook	Dutchess	P. N. Bonesteel	49	321
Red Mills	Putnam	Jonathan Whiting	107	280
Redwood	Jefferson	P. Symonds	188	440
Reed's Corners	Ontario	M. Reed		
Reidsville	Albany	F. Ward	18	372
Remsen	Oneida	A. Billings	100	405
Rensselaerville	Albany	R. L. Mulford	26	369
Republican	Oneida	Norman Maltby		
Reservation	Erie	E. H. Ewell	272	378
Rexford's Flats	Saratoga	G. T. Wright	21	389
Reynale's Basin	Niagara	S. McLean		
Reynoldsville	Tompkins	S. Sarles	178	311
Rhinebeck	Dutchess	W. B. Platt	55	315
Riceville	Fulton	James Berry	56	420
Richburg	Allegany	A. W. Miner	182	315
Richfield	Otsego	J. C. Munson	72	376
Richford	Tioga	C. Rich	144	295
RICHLAND	Oswego	Henry N. Wright	155	385
RICHMOND	Richmond	J. Johnson	159	237
Richmond Mills	Ontario	F. W. Paterson		
Richmond Valley	Richmond	H. Cole	167	245
Richmondville	Schoharie	J. H. Mumford	47	381
Richville	St. Lawrence	J. C. Rich	187	456
Ridge	Livingston	G. Chidsey	246	357
Ridgebury	Orange	J. C. Owin	113	270

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Ridgeville	Madison	Benjamin Rider	122	369
Ridgeway	Orleans	H. Francis	262	400
Riga	Monroe	Loren Baldwin	241	382
Ripley	Chautauque	Mrs. Persis Bruce	350	358
River Road Forks	Livingston	W. W. Dake	247	358
River Side	Ulster	L. H. M. Butler		
Roberts' Corners	Jefferson	Orvin Marvin		
ROCHESTER	Monroe	S. G. Andrews	220	369
Rockaway	Queens	D. T. Jennings	168	248
Rock City	Dutchess	J. A. Stoutenberg	59	310
Rockland	Sullivan	Chester Darbee	122	321
Rockland Lake	Rockland	T. I. Wilcox		
Rock Stream	Yates	H. A. Newcomb	198	313
Rockville	Allegany	Henry H. Munson	269	331
Rodman	Jefferson	W. H. Moffett	163	408
ROME	Oneida	J. Hathaway	107	391
Romulus	Seneca	E. Watson	183	329
Rondout	Ulster	Edmund Suydam	59	314
Roosevelt	Oswego	A. Ross	145	370
Root	Montgomery	J. Bowdish	44	400
Rose	Wayne	E. N. Thomas	179	359
Roseboom	Otsego	W. D. Oaks	57	384
Rosendale	Ulster	J. A. Snyder	65	315
Roslyn	Queens	William Hicks	170	250
Rossie	St. Lawrence	Z. Gates	183	452
Rossville	Richmond	B. P. Winant	163	241
Rotterdam	Schenectady	J. W. Concklin	22	390
Rouse's Point	Clinton	George Sullivan	185	560
Roxbury	Delaware	E. J. Burhans	65	352
Royalton	Niagara	E. M. Clark	271	406
Rush	Monroe	J. B. Crosby	218	363
Rushford	Allegany	James McCall	272	331
Rushville	Ontario	P. Vorce	159	331
Russell	St. Lawrence	H. Knox	192	476
Russia	Herkimer	I. Bettcher	93	408
Ruthersville	St. Lawrence	T. Rutherford		
Rutland	Jefferson	J. J. Tuttle	158	422
Rye	Westchester	D. Strong	146	251
Richfield Springs	Otsego	A. R. Ellwood		
Sackett's Harbor	Jefferson	E. M. Luff	174	415
Sag Harbor	Suffolk	E. L. H. Gardner	260	340
Sageville	Hamilton	J. C. Holmes		
Saint Andrews	Orange	L. Kidd	94	296
St. Johnsville	Montgomery	L. Averill	61	394
SALEM	Washington	A. M. Proudfit	46	416
Salem Centre	Westchester	S. H. Smith	115	279
Salem Cross Roads	Chautauque	S. Hall	230	352
Salina	Onondaga	Isaac R. Querean	133	350
Salisbury	Herkimer	L. Carryl	73	413
Salisbury Centre	Herkimer	H. Hadley	75	405
Salisbury Mills	Orange	R. Van Allen	93	287
Salmon Creek	Wayne	David Poucher	196	367
Salmon River	Oswego	A. R. Angell		
Salt Point	Dutchess	Wm. Wilde	74	311

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Salt Springville	Otsego	S. Bigelow		381
Salubria	Chemung	A. Nash	191	302
Sammons ville	Fulton	N. Fish		
Sand Bank	Oswego	S. A. Comstock	147	393
Sandbury	Sullivan	S. Andrews	98	303
Sand Lake	Rensselaer	Calvin Sliter	17	384
Sandusky	Cattaraugus	E. Holmes	272	343
Sandy Creek	Oswego	Amos B. Titus	161	391
SANDY HILL	Washington	James Wright	53	423
Sandford's Corner	Jefferson	Jacob R. Howard	169	421
Sangerfield	Oneida	D. North	88	372
Saranac	Clinton	A. Hull	181	556
Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	Thomas J. Marvin	36	406
Sardinia	Erie	Joseph Candee	276	343
Saugerties	Ulster	E. J. McCarthy	45	331
Sauquoit	Oneida	Aaron B. Bligh	90	379
Savannah	Wayne	Henry Wood	168	348
Sayville	Suffolk	D. Howell	199	279
Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	Charles J. Wilbur	20	390
SCHENECTADY	Schenectady	James M. Bouck	16	384
Schodack Centre	Rensselaer	Joseph Woodworth	6	371
Schodack Landing	Rensselaer	J. S. Clapp	12	358
SCHOHARIE	Schoharie	A. Gallup	32	383
Schroon Lake	Essex	Thomas Leland	95	470
Schroon River	Essex	R. D. Lindsay		
Schultzville	Dutchess	D. H. Shultz		
Schuyler's Falls	Clinton	M. Bullis	157	532
Schuyler Lake	Otsego	I. P. Still	75	365
Schuylerville	Saratoga	J. P. Cramer	34	406
Scienceville	Greene	A. Tuttle	48	365
Scio	Allegany	Davis Browning	256	320
Scipio	Cayuga	I. E. Beardsley	164	329
Scipioville	Cayuga	G. L. Watkins	164	323
Sconondoah	Oneida	S. S. Breese	115	378
Scotch Town	Orange	John Crans	87	284
Scotland	Rockland	P. D. Tallman	126	260
Scott	Cortland	H. S. Babcock	149	325
Scottsburgh	Livingston	W. Scott		
Scottsville	Monroe	I. Carpenter	232	372
Scriba	Oswego	J. Church	167	377
Scarsburgh	Tompkins	D. F. Sears	177	310
Seely Creek	Chemung	W. R. Shepard	203	271
Seelysburgh	Cattaraugus	L. T. Thorp	309	345
Sempronius	Cayuga	A. Heald	164	328
Seneca Castle	Ontario	T. Ottly	186	351
Seneca Falls	Seneca	I. Fuller	166	342
Sennett	Cayuga	H. Fisher	168	338
Setauket	Suffolk	J. R. Saterly	200	280
Shandaken	Ulster	B. H. O. Neill	83	342
Shannon	Steuben	T. Begole		
Sharon	Schoharie	R. Moak	43	392
Sharon Centre	Schoharie	J. Hiller	46	388
Shavertown	Delaware	A. Shaver	89	325
Shawnee	Niagara	T. Shaw	285	410

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Shawangunk	Delaware	G. G. Graham	87	296
Shawsville	Broome	Jos. Bostwick		
Shelby	Orleans	J. Gibson	262	395
Shelby Basin	Orleans	G. Servoss	265	400
Sheldon	Wyoming	W. S. Rogers	265	363
Shenandoah	Dutchess	W. I. Horton	93	394
Sherburne	Chenango	W. C. White	103	347
Sheridan	Chautauque	Edward Mead	324	351
Sherman	Chautauque	E. Miller	357	346
Sherwood's Corners	Cayuga	A. Thomas	156	321
Shingle Creek	St. Lawrence	A. Wright		
Shokan	Ulster	T. Hill		
Short Tract	Allegany	J. Platt	266	345
Shrub Oak	Westchester	L. Purdy	112	275
Shushan	Washington	M. H. Stevens	47	417
Sidney	Delaware	Robt. S. Hughston	93	324
Sidney Centre	Delaware	Charles S. Hyatt	98	333
Sidney Plains	Delaware	W. Johnston	99	325
Siloam	Madison	U. P. Strong	110	364
Silver Creek	Chautauque	C. C. Swift	318	357
Silver Lake	Wyoming	J. J. Fuller	248	361
Sing-Sing	Westchester	G. E. Stanton	116	258
Skaneateles	Onondaga	J. Thayer	147	340
Slate Hill	Orange	E. Mills	113	276
Slatesville	Wyoming	J. Heath	153	304
Sloansville	Schoharie	G. L. Schuyler	33	392
Smithsborough	Tioga	B. Brooks	171	272
Smith's Mills	Chautauque	R. B. Smith	313	360
Smithtown	Suffolk	J. Mills	191	271
Smithville	Jefferson	G. Babbett	179	410
Smithville Flats	Chenango	H. S. Read	125	319
Smoky Hollow	Columbia	J. Holsapple	37	349
Smyrna	Chenango	M. Sutliff	103	351
Sociality	Cattaraugus	N. Hillebert	309	347
Sodus	Wayne	A. M. Winchester	195	371
Sodus Centre	Wayne	O. Taylor	191	367
Sodus Point	Wayne	W. Wickham	201	377
Solon	Cortland	H. L. Emerson	138	323
Somers	Westchester	F. J. Coffin	119	274
Somerset	Niagara	J. Matthews	276	419
Somerville	St. Lawrence	S. Pratt	176	445
South Amenia	Dutchess	Warren Parsons	63	325
Southampton	Suffolk	A. Foster	250	330
South Argyle	Washington	W. Congdon	42	412
South Avon	Livingston	C. Y. Isham	224	353
South Bainbridge	Chenango	M. Jackson	110	314
South Barre	Orleans	D. Ketbaum	256	386
South Branch	Allegany	R. T. Green	278	319
South Bristol	Ontario	A. Brown	213	349
South Butler	Wayne	O. P. Palmer	174	354
South Byron	Genesee	F. Cash		
South Cairo	Greene	Z. Ferry		
South Cameron	Steuben	P. Chase	230	298
South Canton	St. Lawrence	A. Ames	238	500

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
South Chili	Monroe	J. Lynde	234	375
South Columbia	Herkimer	J. L. Hatch	72	376
South Corinth	Saratoga	Rosworth Martin	47	417
South Cortland	Cortland	D. Sanders	151	313
South Danby	Tompkins	A. Bennett	171	292
South Dansville	Steuben	A. W. Beach	239	321
South Dickinson	Franklin	E. Baker		
South Dover	Dutchess	S. Preston	80	307
South Durham	Greene	P. G. Grant	50	352
South East	Putnam	O. B. Crane	107	291
South Easton	Washington	T. P. Beadle	30	400
South Edmeston	Otsego	D. H. Spurr	93	351
South Edwards	St. Lawrence	J. C. Hall	91	460
South Franklin	Delaware	Ira Parish		
South Granville	Washington	Horace Smith		
South Hammond	St. Lawrence	H. King	94	448
South Hartford	Washington	J. Allen	155	425
South Hill	Steuben	C. P. Hubbard		
South Kortright	Delaware	J. S. Andrews	69	349
South Lansing	Tompkins	D. D. Miner	170	303
South Livonia	Livingston	O. Hastings	228	349
South Lodi	Seneca	J. Ingersoll	188	319
South Marcellus	Onondaga	Caleb N. Potter	144	340
South Middletown	Orange	William Hoyt	112	285
South New Berlin	Chenango	A. Babcock	106	339
Southold	Suffolk	S. S. Horton	241	321
South Onondaga	Onondaga	T. J. Fenn	138	341
South Otselic	Chenango	Norman Ford	119	339
South Oxford	Chenango	E. Park	115	322
South Owego	Tioga	C. Lamb	169	283
Southport	Chemung	R. T. Jones	197	277
South Poultney	Steuben	L. Drew	216	313
South Richland	Oswego	S. Tinker		
South Royalton	Niagara	S. B. Pratt	274	394
South Rutland	Jefferson	Simon Oaks	156	416
South Salem	Westchester	G. Hawley	118	272
South Scodack	Rensselaer	J. S. Hare	13	364
South Sodus	Wayne	E. Rogers	188	364
South Stephentown	Rensselaer	C. Moffit	28	373
South Trenton	Oneida	E. Thomas	100	397
South Valley	Otsego	D. W. Rice	63	385
South Venice	Cayuga	Wm. S. Tupper	163	321
Southville	St. Lawrence	S. Livingston	223	507
South Wales	Erie	D. S. Warner	285	356
South Westerlo	Albany	T. Saxton	27	363
Southwick	Ulster	I. Van Valkenburg	93	298
South Windsor	Broome	Wm. Purdil	131	295
South Worcester	Otsego	J. B. Strain	62	368
Spafford	Onondaga	J. Collins	154	334
Spafford Hollow	Onondaga	Wm. O. Farrell	152	331
Sparta	Livingston	J. Culbertson	241	336
Speedsville	Tompkins	L. W. Kingman	177	307
Spencer	Tioga	H. Miller	179	280
Spencerport	Monroe	C. Church	234	380

POST-OFFICES AND POST-MASTERS.

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Post-Office	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Spencertown	Columbia	Charles B. Dutcher	29	359
Speonk	Suffolk	O. Tuthill	128	308
Split Rock	Essex	James. S. Whallon	133	504
Spraker's Basin	Montgomery	John L. Bevens	47	398
Springfield	Otsego	W. L. Bigelow	61	379
Spring Mills	Allegany	W. H. Cobb	269	297
Springville	Erie	Elisha Mack	287	353
Springwater	Livingston	P. Southworth	226	341
Sprout Creek	Dutchess	S. Thorn	148	307
Square	Cayuga	P. Van Keuren	161	326
Staatsburgh	Dutchess	James Russell	61	309
Stafford	Genesee	S. Marks	243	377
Stamford	Delaware	Charles Griffin	61	357
Stanfordville	Dutchess	W. H. Stewart	67	318
Starkey	Yates	B. Tuthill	188	315
Starkville	Herkimer	S. R. Hall	62	385
State Bridge	Madison	G. T. Kirkland	119	376
Stephentown	Rensselaer	N. Gardner	28	376
Sterling	Cayuga	N. Vilas	179	362
Sterlingville	Jefferson	James Sterling		
Steuben	Oneida	M. Brooks	101	407
Stillwater	Saratoga	Ashbell Palmer	22	392
Stockbridge	Madison	H. T. Sumner	113	366
Stockholm	St. Lawrence	B. Holmes	223	507
Stockport	Columbia	P. Van Volkenburg	54	346
Stockton	Chautauque	P. Laselle	231	338
Stokes	Oneida	H. E. Gregory	115	399
Stone Arabia	Montgomery	Bernard Getman	57	400
Stone Church	Genesee	M. C. Ward	240	375
Stone Mills	Jefferson	W. H. Harger	176	426
Stone Ridge	Ulster	John Lounsbery	67	315
Stone Brook	Suffolk	J. N. Gould	197	277
Stony Creek	Warren	Charles Katham		
Stormville	Dutchess	J. Tompkins	90	301
Stow's Square	Lewis	C. Davenport	140	439
Stratton's Fall	Delaware	Lewis Stratton	68	349
Strykersville	Wyoming	H. B. Rounds	270	358
Stuyvesant	Columbia	John S. Vosburgh	77	351
Stuyvesant Falls	Columbia	E. M. Coventry	27	350
Success	Suffolk	J. Luce		
SUFFOLK C. HOUSE	Suffolk	C. Halsey	226	306
Sugar Hill	Steuben	A. Soby	198	310
Sugar Loaf	Orange	E. Wells	105	274
Sullivan	Madison	E. Hazletine	122	354
Summer Hill	Cayuga	Hyrum Baker	149	325
Summerville	St. Lawrence	S. Pratt		
Summit	Schoharie	I. W. Baird	52	378
Susquehannah	Broome	W. Doolittle	172	304
Sweden	Monroe	R. A. Gillett	237	386
SYRACUSE	Onondaga	H. Rayner	131	348
Taberg	Oneida	Julius C. Thorne	118	402
Taghkanie	Columbia	C. Whitbeck		337
Tannersville	Greene	S. Perkins	50	352
Tappantown	Rockland	T. B. Blauvelt	134	256

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Tarrytown	Westchester	J. Odell	122	252
Ten Mile Spring	Cattaraugus	A. M. Casler		
Texas	Oswego	H. Parker	165	387
The Corner	Ulster	A. D. Laden	77	336
The Glen	Warren	C. Whitaker		
The Purchase	Westchester	J. I. Carpenter	133	258
Theresa	Jefferson	J. D. Davison	183	435
Thompsonville	Sullivan	J. Stratton	105	299
Three Mile Bay	Jefferson	Henry Cline	182	434
Throopsville	Cayuga	Ludlow Williams	158	337
Ticonderoga	Essex	G. R. Andrews	97	469
Tioga	Tioga	J. Y. Smith	176	277
Tioga Centre	Tioga	W. Ransom	167	276
Tivoli	Dutchess	J. Outwater	51	329
Tobehanne	Steuben	A. Kendall	198	313
Tomhannock	Rensselaer	James Mosher	20	390
Tompkinsville	Richmond	E. Thompson	154	234
Tonawanda	Erie	J. Kibler	298	392
Towlesville	Steuben	R. Towle	227	307
Towners	Putnam	J. Towner	95	292
Town Line	Erie	Henry Clark	275	382
Townsend	Chemung	S. C. Swin	104	302
Townsendville	Seneca	John McLallen		
Trenton	Oneida	J. Billings	96	401
Trenton Falls	Oneida	D. W. Bacon	92	403
Triangle	Broome	E. G. Kenney	126	307
Tribes Hill	Montgomery	F. Putnam	37	407
Troupsburgh	Steuben	C. Card	246	282
Troy	Rensselaer	George R. Davis	6	376
Trumansburgh	Tompkins	Lyman Strobbridge	173	306
Truxton	Cortland	Alanson Coats	130	327
Tully	Onondaga	H. F. King	127	328
Tully Valley	Onondaga	J. T. Irish	131	332
Tunangwant Mills	Cattaraugus	Ira Rice		
Turin	Lewis	Orrin Woodworth	127	435
Turner's	Orange	Elmore Earl	101	
Tuscarora	Livingston	Elias G. Kinne	249	346
Tuthill	Ulster	J. O. Hasbrouck	81	305
Twelve Corners	Cayuga	T. Johnson		
Tyre	Seneca	J. Smith	171	347
Tyrone	Steuben	S. H. Arnold	202	310
Tyler	Onondaga	Wheeler Trensall		
Ulsterville	Ulster	S. Otis	94	292
Unadilla	Otsego	George H. Noble	94	334
Unadilla Centre	Otsego	E. Gregory	100	337
Unadilla Forks	Otsego	H. H. Babcock	84	369
Union	Broome	E. Robins	146	288
Union Corners	Livingston	Ruth Young	251	343
Union Ellery	Chautauque	O. Benedict	341	328
Union Falls	Clinton	Philip Nehen	168	543
Union Mills	Fulton	William Clark	46	420
Union Settlement	Oswego	Silas Penoyer		
Union Society	Greene	Albert Parsons	51	358
Union Springs	Cayuga	Frederick P. Cone	168	329

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Union Square	Oswego	A. Skinner	152	377
Union Village	Broome	S. Salisbury	137	314
Unionville	Orange	J. Chandler	119	264
Upper Aquebogue	Suffolk	B. Griffing	226	306
Upper Jay	Essex	Benjamin Wells		
Upper Lisle	Broome	G. Wheeler	133	316
Upper Redhook	Dutchess	Henry Benner, Jr.	46	324
Urbana	Steuben	Martin H. Rose	211	307
UTICA	Oneida	A. G. Dauby	92	388
Uxbridge	Montgomery	J. P. Yates		
Vail's Mills	Fulton	B. Simmons		
Valatie	Columbia	John H. Corning	20	335
Vallonia Springs	Broome	L. Stowell	114	310
Van Buren	Onondaga	Asahel K. Clark	141	358
Van Buren Centre	Onondaga	J. Skinner	144	351
Van Buren Harbor	Cattaraugus	H. S. Stearns	334	354
Van Burenville	Orange	I. B. Everett	107	278
Vandermark	Allegany	A. Black	258	328
Van Etenville	Chemung	D. C. Van Etten	183	284
Van Hornesville	Herkimer	D. Van Horne	64	382
Varick	Seneca	J. G. Gambie	186	332
Varna	Tompkins	W. Scott	161	299
Varysburgh	Wyoming	C. Wilder	264	369
Venice	Cayuga	E. W. Bateman	164	325
Verbank	Dutchess	J. G. Greene	82	309
Vermillion	Oswego	Seneca V. Bryant		
Vermont	Chautauque	S. E. Palmer	335	325
Vernal	Wyoming	O. Collins	252	370
Vernon	Oneida	J. W. Jenkins	108	371
Vernon Centre	Oneida	J. Pettibone	105	375
Verona	Oneida	G. T. Peekmen	108	371
Verplank	Westchester	W. Bleakley	105	265
Versailles	Cattaraugus	A. H. Barker	308	361
Vesper	Onondaga	C. Tallman	155	332
Vestal	Broome	D. Foster	147	289
Veteran	Chemung	W. Van Dusen	187	290
Victor	Ontario	William C. Dryer	205	351
Victory	Cayuga	De Witt C. Miller	169	352
Vienna	Oneida	A. S. Fassett	120	388
Villanova	Chautauque	V. Balcom	323	346
Virgil	Cortland	John Chamberlain	149	308
Visscher's Ferry	Saratoga	W. Shepherd	17	387
Vista	Westchester	W. M. Crissey	119	276
Volney	Oswego	S. Griswold	152	375
Volutia	Chautauque	J. Howard	348	351
Waddington	St. Lawrence	H. W. Pratt	228	495
Wadham's Mills	Essex	I. R. Delano	131	502
Wading River	Suffolk	Sylvester Miller	215	295
Walden	Orange	J. Kidd	90	292
Waldensville	Schoharie	H. Walden	27	391
Wales	Erie	James Wood	272	369
Wales Centre	Erie	M. W. Stevens		
Walton	Delaware	A. N. Wheeler	97	321
Walworth	Wayne	T. G. Yeomans	205	362

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from Albany. Wash'ton.	
Wampsville	Madison	T. T. Loomis	117	362
Wappinger's Creek	Dutchess	Joseph Blackburn	73	294
Warren	Herkimer	W. Kinne	64	375
Warrensburgh	Warren	Stephen Griffin	69	444
Warsaw	Wyoming	Wm. K. Crooks	251	363
Warwick	Orange	M. McEwing	111	263
Washington	Dutchess	E. Pray	79	314
Washington Hollow	Dutchess	J. S. Simons	82	311
Waterborough	Chautauque	Zebina H. Wheeler	318	331
Waterburgh	Tompkins	L. Owen	173	306
Waterford	Saratoga	J. J. Scott	10	380
WATERLOO	Seneca	Franklin Gago	170	346
Waterport	Orleans	H. Goodrich		
WATERTOWN	Jefferson	J. F. Hutchinson	164	416
Watervale	Onondaga	I. Curtis	125	342
Water Valley	Erie	Sterling Mallory	303	373
Waterville	Oneida	Miller Babbott	90	372
Waterville Corners	Erie	A. Wilson	290	360
Watervliet	Albany	Edward Learned	5	375
Watervliet Centre	Albany	Peter B. Knox	12	382
Watson	Lewis	N. I. Beach	140	439
Wawarsing	Ulster	C. Hoornbeck	82	297
Wayne	Steuben	Joseph Eveland	198	316
Webster	Monroe	O. Reynolds	214	371
Weedsport	Cayuga	D. E. Havens	155	341
Wellington	Onondaga	J. B. Bennett	144	352
Wells	Hamilton	W. R. Weld	69	438
Wells' Corners	Orange	J. L. Knapp		
Wellsville	Allegany	G. B. Jones	272	316
West Addison	Steuben	R. Saunders	233	298
West Almond	Allegany	R. Carrington	255	330
West Bergen	Genesee	J. D. Doolittle		
West Bloomfield	Ontario	E. A. Hall	209	355
West Branch	Oneida	R. Dopp	120	404
West Brookville	Sullivan	A. Westbrook	180	274
West Burlington	Otsego	C. Hemmingway	86	358
West Butler	Wayne	S. Barnum		
West Camden	Oneida	M. Baines	133	394
West Camp	Ulster	H. Dederick	142	334
West Candor	Tioga	I. Woodford	175	284
West Carlton	Orleans	G. Kuck	262	405
West Catlin	Chemung	G. Crum	197	299
West Cayuta	Chemung	L. Wood	195	296
West Charlton	Saratoga	F. McMartin	33	401
West Chazy	Clinton	I. P. Chamberlain	173	547
Westchester	Westchester	S. S. Bowne	146	237
West Clarksville	Allegany	A. Condere	289	308
West Conesus	Livingston	E. P. Foster	234	343
West Constable	Franklin	Charles Johnston	221	550
West Davenport	Delaware	Cornelius Miller	77	354
West Day	Saratoga	T. I. De Long	60	428
West Dresden	Yates	Wm. Holden	190	327
West Dryden	Tompkins	J. S. Barber	169	305
West Edmeston	Otsego	E. Chamberlain	90	360

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Westerlo	Albany	J. Greene	22	368
Westernville	Oneida	M. Brayton	109	399
West Exeter	Otsego	W. C. Chamberlain	81	371
West Farmington	Ontario	P. Hathaway	201	347
West Farms	Westchester	A. Smith	137	246
West Fayette	Seneca	S. Gambie	182	336
Westfield	Chautauque	Orvis Nichols	342	345
Westford	Otsego	G. Skinner	68	379
West Gaines	Orleans	Isaac V. Sanders	256	398
West Galway Church	Fulton	H. W. Hayes	39	407
West Genesee	Allegany	W. Ennis	293	304
West Greece	Monroe	L. Granger		
West Greenfield	Saratoga	H. Gardner	36	406
West Groton	Tompkins	C. Phelps	170	310
West Harpersfield	Delaware	R. Hotchkiss	66	362
West Hebron	Washington	W. I. Bockes	52	423
West Hempstead	Rockland	G. Conklin	120	266
West Henriette	Monroe	C. Chapman	232	381
West Hills	Suffolk	A. Oakley	180	260
West Hinsdale	Cattaraugus	W. S. Pitcher	288	319
West Hurley	Ulster	H. Jewell		
West Kill	Greene	A. Bushnell	59	369
West Lexington	Greene	James Peck	64	350
West Leyden	Lewis	R. T. Hough	229	413
West Linklaen	Chenango	Samuel S. Lord	128	339
West Lowville	Lewis	A. Dodge	141	431
West Martinsburgh	Lewis	Jervis Salman	137	435
West Meredith	Delaware	M. Leet	83	344
West Milton	Saratoga	A. Freeman	31	401
West Monroe	Oswego	H. I. Jewell	140	368
Westmoreland	Oneida	A. H. Halleck	103	392
West Niles	Cayuga	S. Chandler	165	329
West Oneonta	Otsego	S. Derby	83	353
West Penfield	Monroe	B. S. Whitehead	217	374
West Perth	Fulton	W. Robb		
West Plattsburgh	Clinton	N. A. Vaughan	168	543
West Point	Orange	C. Berard	92	278
West Port	Essex	C. B. Hatch	127	498
West Richmond	Ontario	S. Reed	220	357
West Rush	Monroe	D. E. Goodenow	221	360
West Sandlake	Rensselaer	A. Cipperley	14	384
West Schuyler	Herkimer	Horace H. Knapp	88	392
West Somers	Westchester	E. Frost	116	278
West Stephentown	Rensselaer	D. Allen		
West Stockholm	St. Lawrence	A. M. Sanford	218	502
West Taghkanic	Columbia	H. Lapham	40	345
West Town	Orange	H. O. Halsey	116	267
West Troupsburgh	Stenben	C. Bishop	236	295
West Urbana	Stenben	J. Brown	215	311
West Vienna	Oneida	S. Jewell	125	383
Westville	Otsego	John A. Oliver	68	383
West Walworth	Wayne	W. D. Wylie		
West Webster	Monroe	B. S. Whitehead		
West Williamstown	Oswego	S. Freeman		

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
West Winfield	Herkimer	D. R. Carrier	78	373
West Windsor	Broome	C. Rose	132	304
Wethersfield	Wyoming	John N. Smith	258	361
Wethersfield Springs	Wyoming	E. Rood	268	363
Wheatland	Monroe	C. Hall	273	368
Wheeler	Steuben	E. Aulls	216	308
White Creek	Washington	L. Barker	43	413
Whitehall	Washington	Atherton Hall	73	443
White Lake	Sullivan	S. M. Jordan	118	302
WHITE PLAINS	Westchester	Elijah Guion	129	254
Whiteside's Corners	Saratoga	John Whitesides		
White Store	Chenango	G. Curtis	102	335
WHITESTOWN	Oneida	M. M. Berry	97	392
Whitesville	Allegany	D. C. White	265	301
Whitlocksville	Westchester	W. M. Beyea	125	268
Whitney's Point	Broome	J. D. Smith	130	313
Whitney's Valley	Allegany	J. Leonard	248	329
Willet	Cortland	J. S. Byer	134	321
Williamsburgh	Kings	C. L. Cooke	147	227
Williamson	Wayne	W. J. Stoutenburgh	200	364
Williamstown	Oswego	J. Cromwell	139	388
Williamsville	Erie	J. Hutchinson	278	391
Willink	Erie	E. Wallis	278	363
Willsborough	Essex	L. Highby	145	516
Willseyville	Tioga	J. Willsey	176	290
Wilmington	Essex	H. Carter	153	528
Wilna	Jefferson	Henry Reis	157	446
Wilson's	Niagara	L. Wilson	190	420
Wilton	Saratoga	L. Emerson	43	413
Windfall	Onondaga	D. Preston	144	346
Windham	Greene	N. Ormsbee	45	363
Windham Centre	Greene	J. M. Mathews	47	360
Windsor	Broome	B. H. Russell	126	300
Winfield	Herkimer	B. Carver	76	375
Wolcott	Wayne	J. C. Watkins	180	360
Woodbourne	Sullivan	J. W. Buckmaster	103	308
Woodhull	Steuben	Hamilton Morlett	239	295
Woodstock	Ulster	Wm. H. Deforest	69	328
Woodville	Jefferson	A. D. Wood	171	399
Woodwardsville	Essex	A. Willis	101	476
Worcester	Otsego	S. S. Burnside	57	371
Wormley's	Steuben	Jacob Robbins	223	297
Wrightsburgh	St. Lawrence	R. Chamberlin	233	500
Wright's Corners	Niagara	S. C. Wright	279	406
Wurtsborough	Sullivan	W. B. Hammond	97	287
Wynant's Kill	Rensselaer	H. Frazier	10	380
Wyoming	Wyoming	W. B. Collier	248	366
Yates	Orleans	P. Saxe	266	409
Yatesville	Yates	B. Hobart	197	330
Yonkers	Westchester	J. Bashford	133	242
York	Livingston	N. Stewart	238	354
Yorkshire	Cattaraugus	L. Marsh	278	341
Yorktown	Westchester	J. H. Purdy	112	275
Youngstown	Niagara	H. W. Phillips	298	416
Zoar	Erie	Jehel Hill	296	353

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, PUBLISHED IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

*• Where the time is not otherwise stated the, Papers are published
once a week.

ALBANY CITY AND COUNTY.

Established.

DAILY PUBLICATIONS.

1784. Alb. Daily Advertiser,*	Whig,	E. W. & C. Skinner, Proprietors.
1812. Daily Albany Argus,	Dem.	E. & S. Croswell, Editors & Pro.
1830. Alb. Evening Journal,	Whig,	{ White & Ten Eyck, Proprietors. Thurlow Weed, Editor.
1841. Albany Evening Atlas,	Dem.	French & Cassidy, Editors & Pro.
1842. Daily American Citizen,	Whig,	{ Stone & Henly, Proprietors. J. S. Smith, Editor.
1842. Daily Knickerbocker,	Neutral,	H. J. Hastings, Editor & Pro.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

Albany Gazette,	Whig,	E. W. & C. Skinner, Proprietors.
Albany Journal,	Whig,	White & Ten Eyck. "
Albany Argus,	Dem.	E. & S. Croswell. "
Albany Atlas,	Dem.	French & Cassidy. "

WEEKLY.

Albany Weekly Gazette,	Whig,	E. W. & C. Skinner, Proprietors.
Albany Weekly Journal,	Whig,	White & Ten Eyck, "
Weekly Argus,	Dem.	E. & S. Croswell, "
Albany Atlas,	Dem.	French & Cassidy, "
Albany Religious Spectator,		E. H. Pease & J. Munsell, Pro.
Albany Microscope,	Satirical,	W. S. McCulloch, Proprietor.
Albany Switch,	do.	John New, Proprietor.
American Masonic Register,	Masonic,	L. G. Hoffman, Publisher.
Albany Weekly Patriot,	Liberty,	James C. Jackson, Proprietor.
Weekly American Citizen,	Whig,	Stone & Henly, Proprietors.
West Troy Advocate,	Neutral,	Wm. Hollands, West Troy.

MONTHLY PUBLICATIONS.

The Cultivator,	Agricultural,	Luther Tucker, Proprietor.
District School Journal,		Francis Dwight, Editor.
Monthly Rose,		Association of Young Ladies.
The Gavel, (I. O. of O. F.,)		John Tanner, Publisher.
Youth's Temperance Enterprise.		Published by Committee.

QUARTERLY PUBLICATIONS.

American Quarterly Journal of Agriculture, Conducted by Drs. E. Emmons and A. J. Prime, Albany.

Allegany County.

Allegany County Advocate,	Whig,	Erastus S. Palmer,	Angelica.
Angelica Reporter.	Dem.	Charles Horton,	"

* First published weekly under the name of the Albany Gazette, the title of the present weekly paper.

Broome County.

Binghampton Courier,	Dem.	J. R. Orton,	Binghamton.
Broome Republican,	Whig,	B. T. Cooke,	"
The Iris, (Semi-monthly,)	Neut.	N. S. Davis,	"

Cattaraugus County.

Cattaraugus Republican,	Dem.	R. H. Shankland,	Ellicottville,
Cattaraugus Whig,	Whig,	D. E. Sill,	"
Randolph Herald,	Neutral,	J. W. Marsh,	Randolph,

Cayuga County.

Auburn Journal and Advertiser,	Wh.	H. Oliphant,	Auburn,
Cayuga Patriot,	Dem.	Isaac S. Allen,	"
Cayuga Tocsin,	Dem.	Merrell & Hollett.	"
Northern Advocate,	Methodist,	Nelson Rounds,	"
Port Byron Herald,	Neutral,	F. Prince,	Port Byron.

Chautauque County.

Dunkirk Beacon,	Whig,	E. R. Thompson,	Dunkirk,
Fredonia Censor,	Whig,	W. McKinstry & Co.,	Fredonia.
Jamestown Journal,	Whig,	A. Fletcher,	Jamestown.
Mayville Sentinel,	Dem.	J. F. Phelps,	Mayville.
Westfield Messenger,	Whig,	C. J. J. Ingersoll,	Westfield.

Chemung County.

Elmira Gazette,	Dem.	Mason & Rhodes,	Elmira.
Elmira Republican,	Whig.	Carter & Polleys,	"
Democratic Citizen,	Dem.	J. I. Hendryx,	Jefferson.

Chenango County.

Chenango Telegraph,	Whig,	N. Pellett,	Norwich.
Norwich Journal,	Dem.	J. F. Hubbard,	"
Oxford Republican,	Dem.	L. F. Leal,	Oxford.
Oxford Times,	Whig.	W. M. Potter.	"

Clinton County.

Clinton County Whig,	Whig.	Mr. Tuttle,	Plattsburgh.
Plattsburgh Republican,	Dem.	R. G. Stone,	"

Columbia County.

Columbia Republican,	Whig,	P. B. Barker,	Hudson.
Columbia Washingtonian,	Tem.	W. Rockwell,	"
Hudson Gazette,	Dem.	P. D. Carrique,	"
Rural Repository, (semi monthly.)		W. B. Stoddard,	"
Kinderhook Sentinel,	Neut.	P. Van Shaack,	Kinderhook.

Cortland County.

Cortland County Whig,	Whig,	Reed & Walker,	Homer.
Cortland Democrat,	Dem.	Seth Haight,	Cortland.
Liberty Herald,	Abolition,		"

Delaware County.

Delaware Express,	Whig,	N. Bowne,	Delhi.
Delaware Gazette,	Dem.	A. M. Paine,	"

Dutchess County.

Fishkill Standard,	Whig.	W. R. Addington,	Fishkill Land'g.
Poughkeepsie Journal & Eagle,	Whig.	Platt & Schram,	Poughkeepsie.
Poughkeepsie Telegraph,	Dem.	E. B. Killey,	"
Rhinebeck Advocate,	Neutral.	Robert Marshall,	Rhinebeck.
Safeguard,	Temperance.	Wm. Pelton,	Poughkeepsie.

Erie County.**BUFFALO CITY.**

Commercial Adv. & Journal,	Whig.	E. R. Jewett & Co.,	(Daily.)
do. do. (tri weekly.)	do.	do.	do.
Buffalo Courier, & Economist,	Dem.	J. Stringham,	(Daily.)
Daily National Pilot.	Neutral.	Manchester & Brayman.	
do. do. (tri-weekly.)	do.	do.	do.
Freimuthige, (German,)	Whig,	A. L. Kranse.	
Buffalo Patriot & Journal,	Whig.	E. R. Jewett & Co.	
Democratic Economist,	Dem.	J. Stringham.	
Der Weltberger, (German,)	Dem.	Mrs. George Zahm.	
Western Literary Messenger,		J. S. Chadbourne & Co.	
Weekly National Pilot,	Neutral,	Manchester & Brayman.	
Springville Express,	Whig.	E. Hough,	Springville.

Essex County.

Essex County Republican,	Whig,	J. F. Morgan.	Keeseville.
Westport Herald,	Dem.	A. H. Allen,	Westport.

Franklin County.

Franklin Gazette,	Dem.	F. D. Flanders,	Fort Covington.
The Palladium,	Whig,	Fred. P. Allen,	Malone.

Fulton County.

Fulton County Democrat,	Dem.	Walter N. Clark,	Johnstown.
Fulton County Republican,	Whig.	George Henry,	"
Christian Palladium,		Mr. Marsh,	Union Mills.

Genesee County.

Spirit of the Times,	Dem.	W. & W. A. Seaver,	Batavia.
Republican Advocate,	Whig,	Daniel D. Waite.	"
Times and Journal,	Dem.	Frederick Follett,	"
Le Roy Gazette,	Whig,	C. B. Thompson,	Le Roy.

Greene County.

Catskill Democrat,	Dem.	J. Joesbury,	Catskill.
Catskill Messenger,	Whig.	Wm. Bryan,	"
Catskill Recorder,	Dem.	John R. Sylvester,	"
Baptist Library,	Religious.	L. L. Hill,	Lexington.

Herkimer County.

Herkimer County Democrat,	Dem.	J. M. Lyon,	Herkimer.
Herkimer Journal,	Whig.	Mr. Carpenter,	"
Herkimer Freeman,	Abolition.	O. A. Bowe,	Little Falls.

Jefferson County.

Black River Journal,
Black River Times,
The Democrat,
Jeffersonian,

Whig, Joel Greene,
Whig, H. M. Collam,
Dem. J. C. Hatch,
Dem. A. Hunt,

Watertown.
Carthage.
Adams.
Watertown.

Kings County.**BROOKLYN CITY.**

Brooklyn Daily Advertiser,
Brooklyn Evening Star,
Brooklyn Eagle,
Long Island Star,
Williamsburgh Democrat,
Williamsburgh Gazette,

Whig, Lees & Foulkes.
Whig, A. Spooner & Co. (Daily.)
Dem. J. Van Anden, (Dai. & Weekly.)
Whig. A. Spooner & Co., (Weekly.)
Dem. Thomas A. Devrn, W'msburgh.
Whig. L. Darbee, "

Lewis County.

Lewis County Republican,
Northern Journal,

Dem. D. S. Bailey,
Whig. A. W. Clark,

Martinsburgh.
"

Livingston County.

Dansville Whig,
Dansville Republican,
Geneseo Democrat,
Livingston Republican,
Livingston Democrat,
Livingston County Whig,
Mt. Morris Spectator,

Whig, Dansville
Dem. F. O. & R. Fairchild, "
Dem. G. F. Shankland, "
Whig, Samuel P. Allen, Geneseo
Dem. B. F. Angel, "
Whig. J. T. Norton, Mt. Morris.
Neutral, H. Harding, "

Madison County.

Chittenango Republican,
Democratic Reflector,
Hamilton Palladium,
Madison Observer,
Madison County Eagle,

J. Dow, Chittenango.
Dem. Waldron & Chubbuck, Hamilton,
Whig, J. & D. Atwood, "
Dem. J. & E. Norton, Morrisville.
Whig, Wm. R. Phillips, Cazenovia.

Monroe County.

Brockport Watchman,

Whig, E. T. Bridges, Brockport.

ROCHESTER CITY.

Rochester Daily Advertiser,
Rochester Daily Democrat,
Rochester Daily American,
Monroe Democrat,
Tri-Weekly Democrat,
Rochester Republican,
New Genesee Farmer,
Western Luminary,

Dem. E. S. McConnell & Co.
Whig, Strong & Dawson.
Amer. Re. J. M. Patterson.
Whig, Strong & Dawson.
" "
Dem. C. S. McConnell & Co.
(monthly,) B. F. Smith.
J. M. Cook,

Montgomery County.

The Intelligencer,
Fonda Sentinel,
Montgomery Whig,
The Radii,

Whig, S. B. Marsh, Amsterdam.
Dem. Freeman & Berry, Fonda.
Whig. Thomas Horton, Fultonville.
Neutral, Levi S. Backus, Fort Plain.

Niagara County.

Lockport Democrat,
Niagara Courier,

Dem. T. P. Scovell, Lockport.
Whig. Thomas L. Flagler, "

NEW-YORK CITY AND COUNTY.**DAILY MORNING PUBLICATIONS.****Established.**

1827. Journal of Commerce, Neut.	Hale & Hallock, 69 Wall street.
1828. Morn. Cour. & N. Y. Enq. W.	Jas. Watson Webb, 58 Wall st.
1836. N. Y. Morning Express, Wh.	Townsend & Brooks, 112 Broadway
1833. The Sun, Neutral,	M. Y. Beach, cor Fulton & Nas. sts.
1835. New-York Herald, "	Jas. G. Bennett, 125 Fulton st.
1841. N. Y. Daily Tribune, Whig,	Greeley & McElrath, 160 Nassau.
1842. New-York Plebeian, Dem.	Childs & Co. 22 Ann st.
1843. True Sun, Neutral,	Association Printers, 162 Nassau st.
1843. American Republican, A. Re.	J. F. Trow & Co. 141 Nassau st.
1844. American Ensign, "	Burns & Sammons, 104 Nassau st.
1844. N. Y. Morning News, Dem.	{ H. G. Langley. 136, Nassau. J. L. O'Sullivan & S. J. Tilden, Eds.

DAILY EVENING PUBLICATIONS.

1797. N. Y. Commercial Adv. Wh.	F. Hall & Co. cor. Pine & Wm. sts.
1801. Evening Post, Dem.	Wm. C. Bryant & Co. 25 Pine st.
1836. N. Y. Eve. Express, Whig,	Townsend & Brooks, 112 Broad'y.
1844. Evening Mirror, Neutral,	Morris, Willis & Fuller. Nas. c Ann.
1845. Evening Gazette, "	H. G. Evans, 47 William st.

SEMI-WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS.

Day's New-York Bank Note List and Counterfeit Detector,	374 Pearl st.
Deutsche Schnellpost, (German,)	Eichthal & Bernhard, 3 Spruce st.
Evening Post, for the country,	Wm. C. Bryant & Co. 25 Pine st.
Journal Commerce,	Hale & Hallock, 71 Wall st.
New-York Express,	Townsend & Brooks, 112 Broad'y.
New-York Spectator,	F. Hall & Co., cor. Pine & Wm. sts.
New-Yorker Staats Zeitung. (Ger.)	G. A. Neumann, 13 Chrystie st.
Semi-Weekly Courier & Enquirer,	Jas. Watson Webb, 58 Wall st.
Shipping and Commercial List,	Burritt & Clayton, 6 Ton. Building.

WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS.

Advocate of Moral Reform,	Society of Ladies, 36 Park Row.
Albion,	John S. Bartlett, 3 Barclay st.
American Penny Magazine,	Theo. Dwight, Jr., 112 Broadway.
American Protestant,	C. R. Moore, agent, 143 Nassau st.
American Railroad Journal,	D. K. Minor, 23 Chambers st.
Argus and U. S. Military and Naval Chronicle,	J. Crawley, 142 Fulton.
Baptist Advocate,	J. L. Thompson, 111 Nassau st.
Beacon,	G. Vale, Editor, 94 Rosevelt.
Broadway Journal,	John Biscoe, 153 Broadway.
Christian Advocate and Journal, (Methodist,)	200 Mulberry st.
Christian Intelligencer, (R. Dutch,)	Charles Van Wyck, 114 Fulton st.
Churchman, (Episcopalian,)	James A. Sparks, 161 Fulton.
Courier des Etats Unis, (French,)	F. Gaillaudet, 12 Park Place.
Crystal Fount,	Burnett & Aikman, 150 Fulton st.
Die Fackel, (German,)	Dr. Ludwig, 11 Franfort st.
Dollar Weekly,	Thomas Dunn English, 132 Nas. st.
Freeman's Jour. and Catholic Reg.	Ende & Walsh, 4 City Hall place.
Golden Rule,	128 Fulton street.
Irish Volunteer,	M. T. O'Connor, 27 Cross st.
Mason & Tuttle's Advertiser,	Mason & Tuttle, 128 Nassau st.
Mercury,	Hale & Hallock, 71 Wall st.

Morning Watch, (Second Advent,)	T. L. Tullock, 9 Spruce st.
New-York Christian Messenger,	C. L. Stickney, 140 Fulton st.
“ Evangelist,	Rev. W. H. Bidwell, 120 Nassau st.
“ Farmer & Mechanic,	Fleet & Star, 135 Nassau st.
“ Observer,	Sidney E. Morse & Co., 142 Nassau.
“ Telegraph,	Rev. A. Dickinson.
“ Weekly Evening Post,	Wm. C. Bryant & Co. 25 Pine st.
“ Weekly Express,	Townsend & Brooks, 112 Broad'y.
“ Weekly News,	H. G. Langley, 136 Nassau st.
Old Countryman,	John S. Bartlett, 3 Barclay st.
Organ of the Washingtonians,	Corner of Ann and Nassau sts.
Prophet, (Latter Day Saints,)	S. Brannan, 7 Spruce st.
Protestant Churchman, (Episcopa.)	S. S. Wilcox, 150 Fulton st.
Spirit of the Times,	Wm. T. Porter, Ed. 1, Barclay st.
Stars and Stripes,	Fay & Carr, 31 Ann st.
Sunday Atlas,	Herrick, West & Ropes, 111 Nassau.
Sunday Mercury,	Paige, Nichols & Krauth, 109 “
Sunday Times,	Bonnard & Co., 102 Nassau st.
Sylvester's Rep. & Counterfeit De.	S. J. Sylvester, 22 Wall st.
Thompson's Bank Note Reporter,	J. Thompson. 52 Wall st.
The Town,	Andrews, Beaumont & Co. 111 Fult.
True Wesleyan,	O. Scott, 5 Spruce st.
Truth Teller,	W. M. Denman, 70 Bayard st.
Universalist Union,	P. Price, Editor, 130 Fulton st.
Weekly American Ensign,	Burns & Sammons, 104 Nassau st.
Weekly American Republican,	J. F. Trow & Co. 141 Nassau st.
Weekly Courier & Enquirer,	Jas. Watson Webb, 58 Wall st.
Weekly Evening Post,	Wm. C. Bryant & Co., 25 Pine st.
Weekly Herald,	J. G. Bennett, cor. Fulton & Nas.
Weekly Mirror,	Morris, Willis & Fuller, Nas. c. Ann.
Weekly Plebeian,	Childs & Co. 22 Ann st.
Weekly Sun,	M. Y. Beach, cor. Fulton & Nassau.
Weekly True Sun,	Association Printers, 162 Nassau st.
Weekly Tribune,	Greeley & M'Elrath, 160 Nassau st.
Worhenblott der Deutschen Schnellpost,	Eichthall & Bernhard, 3 Spruce.
Workingman's Advocate, organ of the National Reform Ass.	29 Ann st.

QUARTERLY PUBLICATIONS.

Biblical Repository,	J. H. Agnew, 194 Broadway.
Methodist Mag. and Quart. Review,	Rev. G. Peck, Ed. 200 Mulberryst.
New-York Dissector,	Dr. H. H. Sherwood, 102 Chambers.
Quarterly Paper of the Foreign } Evangelical Society.	John S. Taylor, 145 Nassau st.
Tailor's Magazine,	D. & S. G. Williams, 127 Nassau st.

Re-Publications.

Edinburgh Review,	}	L. Scott & Co., 112 Fulton st.
Foreign Quarterly,		
London Quarterly,		
Westminster Review,		
Blackwoods Magazine, (monthly,)		do. do.

MONTHLY PUBLICATIONS.

American Agriculturalist,	Saxton & Miles, 205 Broadway.
Am. and For. Anti-Slavery Reporter	J. W. Benedict, 16 Spruce st.

Roman Citizen,	Whig,	J. P. Fitch,	Rome.
Rome Sentinel,	Dem.	Ralph Walby,	"
Camden Gazette,	Neutral,	H. Hatton,	Camden.
Cenhadr Americanaild,	(Welsh,)	R. Everett,	Reimsen.

Onondaga County.

Communitist,	Fourier,	J. A. Collins,	Skaneateles.
Democratic Freeman,	Abolition,	Tucker Kinney,	Syracuse.
Empire State Democrat,	Dem.	H. Cumming,	"
Onondaga Standard,	Dem.	A. L. Smith,	"
Western State Journal,	Whig,	Silas F. Smith,	"
Republican,	Dem.	S. B. West,	Baldwinsville.
Skaneateles Columbian,	Whig,	M. A. Kinney,	Skaneateles.
Skaneateles Democrat,	Dem.	J. K. Kinney,	"

Ontario County.

Geneva Gazette,	Dem.	I. & S. H. Parker,	Geneva.
Geneva Courier,	Whig,	Ira Merrill,	"
Ontario Messenger,	Dem.	Thos. B. Hahn,	Canandaigua.
Ontario Repository,	Whig,	George L. Whitney,	"
Phelps Democrat,	Dem.	W. W. Redfield,	Vienna.

Orange County.

Newburgh Gazette,	Whig,	S. T. Callahan,	Newburgh.
Newburgh Telegraph,	Dem.	E. Pitts,	"
Highland Courier,	Dem.	John D. Spalding,	"
Goshen Clarion,	Neutral,	H. C. Vail,	Goshen.
Goshen Democrat,	Whig,	Mead & Webb,	"
Independent Republican,	Dem.	Moses Sweezy,	"
True Whig,	Whig,	R. C. S. Hendric,	"
Middletown Courier,	Dem.	A. A. Bensel,	Middletown.
Signs of the Times,	Baptist,	G. Beebe,	New Vernon.

Orleans County.

Medina Sentinel,	Whig,	John Denio,	Medina.
Orleans American,	"	T. C. Strong,	Albion.
Orleans Republican,	Dem.	H. McCurdy,	"

Oswego County.

Oswego Daily Advertiser,	Whig,	Daniel Ayre,	Oswego.
Oswego County Whig,	"	Daniel Ayre,	"
Oswego Palladium,	Dem.	Carpenter & Sumner,	"
Fulton Sun & Mirror,	"	N. B. Northrup & Co.,	Fulton.
Pulaski Banner,	Whig.	Wm. H. S. Winans,	Pulaski.

Otsego County.

Freeman's Journal,	Dem.	John H. Prentiss,	Cooperstown.
Otsego Republican,	Whig,	Andrew M. Barber,	"

Putnam County.

Putnam Democrat,	Dem.	W. H. Sloat & Son,	Carmel.
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Queens County.

Flushing Journal,	Neutral.	Charles R. Lincoln,	Flushing.
Hempstead Inquirer,	"	Charles Willetts,	Hempstead.
Long Island Democrat,	Dem.	James J. Brenton,	Jamaica.
Long Island Farmer.	Whig,	Charles S. Watrous,	"

Rensselaer County.

Daily Troy Budget,	Dem.	Carroll & Cook,	Troy.
Troy Daily Whig,	Whig,	James M. Stevenson,	"
Troy Daily Post,	Neutral,	McCall & Ayres,	"
Northern Budget,	Dem.	Carroll & Cook,	"
Troy Whig,	Whig,	James M. Stevenson,	"
Golden Rule,	Religious,	Rev. R. J. Smith,	Lansingburgh.
Lansingburgh Democrat,	Dem.	Wm. J. Lamb,	"
Lansingburgh Gazette,	Whig,	Edgar A. Barber,	"

Richmond County.

Staten Island Sun,	Dem.	F. L. Hagadorn,	Stapleton.
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St. Lawrence County.

Frontier Sentinel,	Whig,	H. G. Foote,	Ogdensburgh.
St. Lawrence Republican,	Dem.	Hitchcock & Smith,	"
Northern Cabinet,	Literary,	Charles Boynton,	Potsdam.

Saratoga County.

Ballston Spa Gazette,	Whig,	James Comstock,	Ballston Spa.
Saratoga Republican,	Dem.	J. A. Corey,	Saratoga Springs.
Saratoga Sentinel,	Dem.	Wilbur & Rice,	"
Saratoga Whig,	Whig,	G. W. Spooner,	"

Schenectady County.

Schenectady Cabinet,	Whig,	S. S. Riggs,	Schenectady.
Schenectady Reflector,	Dem.	Abraham A. Keyser,	"

Schoharie County.

Guardian of the Soil,	(semi-mo.)	Ed. by Committee,	Schoharie C. H.
Schoharie Patriot,	Whig,	Peter Mix,	"
Schoharie Republican,	Dem.	Wm. H. Gallup,	"

Seneca County.

Ovid Bee,	Neutral,	Corydon Fairchild,	Ovid.
Seneca County Courier,	Whig,	John J. Davis,	Seneca Falls.
Seneca Falls Democrat,	Dem.	F. J. Mills,	"
Seneca Observer,	Dem.	Smith & Co.,	Waterloo.

Suffolk County.

The Corrector, (semi-week.)	Whig,	Henry P. Hunt,	Sag Harbor.
Republican Watchman.	Dem.	Samuel Philips,	Greenport.
Long Islander,	Neutral,	— Crowell,	Huntington.

Sullivan County.

Republican Watchman,	Dem.	J. E. Quinlan,	Monticello.
Sullivan Whig,	Whig,	J. S. Brown,	Bloomingsburgh.

Steuben County.

Farmer's Advocate,	Dem.	Henry D. Smead,	Bath.
Steuben Courier,	Whig,	Hull & Whittemore,	"

Tioga County.

Owego Advertiser,	Whig,	Andrew K. Calhoun,	Owego
Owego Gazette,	Dem.	Thomas Woods,	"

NEWSPAPERS.

Tompkins County.

Ithaca Chronicle,	Whig,	D. D. & A. & S. Spencer,	Ithaca.
Ithaca Journal,	Dem.	Wells & Selkreg,	"
Tompkins Democrat,	Dem.	J. Hunt, Jr.	"
Trumansburg Gazette,	Neutral,	J. Creque, Jr.	Trumansburgh.

Ulster County.

Democratic Journal,	Whig,	Wm. H. Romeyn,	Kingston.
Ulster Republican,	Dem.	Rodney A. Chipp,	"
Ulster Huguenot,	Neutral,	Cully & Baldwin,	"

Warren County.

Glen's Falls Clarion,	Neutral,	Ellis & Cheeney,	Glen's Falls.
Glen's Falls Republican,	Dem.	T. J. Strong,	"

Washington County.

Sandy Hill Herald,	Dem.	E. D. Baker,	Sandy Hill.
The Eagle,	Dem.	A. Corey,	Greenwich.
Washington County Post,	Whig,	Wm. Harkness,	Salem.
Washington Journal,	Whig,	John W. Curtis,	Union Village.
Whitehall Chronicle,	Whig,	H. T. Blanchard,	Whitehall.
Whitehall Democrat,	Dem.	W. S. Southmayd,	"

Wayne County.

Wayne County Whig,	Whig,	W. N. & J. Cole,	Lyons.
Western Argus,	Dem.	C. D. Lawton,	"
Wayne Sentinel,	Dem.	P. Tucker,	Palmyra.

Westchester County.

Hudson River Chronicle,	Whig,	Jas. B. Swain,	Sing Sing.
Westchester Herald,	Dem.	Caleb Roscoe,	"
Highland Democrat,	Dem.	D. K. Lyman,	Peekskill.
Port Chester Banner,	Dem.	Wm. A. McMillan,	Port Chester.
Westchester & Putnam Rep.	Whig,	Mr. Richards,	Peekskill.
Westchester Spy,	Dem.	C. Rutherford,	White Plains.

Wyoming County.

Attica Democrat,	Whig,	E. A. Cooley,	Attica.
Perry Democrat,	Dem.	P. Lawrence,	Perry.
Western New-Yorker,	Whig,	Mr. Barlow,	Warsaw.

Yates County.

Democratic Organ,	Dem.	H. L. Winants,	Penn Yan.
Penn-Yan Democrat,	Dem.	Reede & Bennett,	"
Yates County Whig,	Whig,	R. L. Adams,	"

BANKS.

There are now, (February, 1845,) in operation in the state of New-York, *eighty-five* Incorporated Banks, and *sixty-five* Banking Associations; making a total of *one hundred and fifty* banks. The amount of Capital, &c., of the respective institutions, are enumerated in the Tables which follow.

RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE BANKS.

The banks in the city of New-York, are open every day in the year, from 10 o'clock A. M. to 3 P. M., except Sundays, Christmas Day, New-Year's Day, the Fourth of July, and general holidays appointed by legal authority.

Bills or notes offered for discount, must be enclosed in a letter directed to the cashier, the day before discount day, advising the name of the person upon whose account it is offered, &c.

The banks in Albany and Troy, are open every day, except Sundays and holidays, from 10 A. M. to 2 P. M.

Bills and notes lodged for collection, are collected free of charge to the holders, except when at a distance. When protested, the person lodging the same pays the charge of protest.

The rate of discount in the Chartered Banks is 6 per cent per annum, (calculating 360 days to the year,) except when notes have over 60 days to run; when beyond that time the banks have the privilege of charging 7 per cent. The Free Banks are privileged to charge 7 per cent on all discounts. Three days grace are allowed on all notes, and the discount taken for the same.

Deposits and notes for collection, must be entered in the dealer's book at the time when deposited. No interest is allowed on deposits.

Rates at which Foreign coins are received at the Banks.

Silver Coins.		Gold Coins.	
Crowns,	109 cents.	French,	92 9-10 cts. pennywt.
Dollars,	100 "	Great Britain,	} 94 6-10 do.
Five francs,	93 "	Portugal and Brazil,	
Pistareens,	16 "	Spanish,	89 9-10 do.

Domestic.

U. S. Eagle, (old emission) \$10.66. Do., (new emission, (10.00.

ALBANY COUNTY.

ALBANY CITY BANK.—No. 47 State-street.

Incorporated April 30, 1834; charter expires January 1, 1864. Capital, \$500,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, April and October. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Erastus Corning, President.

Watts Sherman, Cashier.

ALBANY EXCHANGE BANK.—No. 3 Exchange Building.

Certificates filed December 11, 1838; to continue 662 years. Capital, \$311,100, with privilege to increase to \$10,000,000. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

George W. Stanton, President.

Noah Lee, Cashier.

BANK OF ALBANY.—No. 42 State-street.

Incorporated April 10, 1792; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$240,000. Shares, 30 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount day, Thursday.

J. H. Ten Eyck, President.

Jellis Winne, Jr., Cashier.

CANAL BANK.—No. 40 State-street.

Incorporated in 1829; charter expires in 1854. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, March and September. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

John Keyes Paige, President.

Theodore Olcott, Cashier.

COMMERCIAL BANK.—No. 40 State-street.

Incorporated in 1825; charter expires in July, 1845. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, March and September. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

John Townsend, President.

James Taylor, Cashier.

MECHANICS' AND FARMERS' BANK.—No. 1 Broadway.

Incorporated in 1811; charter expires in 1853. Capital, \$442,000. Shares, 17 dollars each. Dividends, 5 per cent semi-annually, in May and November. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Thomas W. Olcott, President.

E. E. Kendrick, Cashier.

NEW-YORK STATE BANK.—No. 69 State-street.

Incorporated in 1804; charter expires in 1851. Capital, \$369,600. Shares, 28 dollars each. Dividends, 5 per cent semi-annually, in March and September. Discount day, Wednesday.

Rufus H. King, President.

J. B. Plumb, Cashier.

BROOME COUNTY.**BROOME COUNTY BANK.**—Binghamton.

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Cyrus Strong, President.

Tracy R. Morgan, Cashier.

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.**DROVER'S BANK OF CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.**—Olean.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$100,000.

G. W. Smith, President.

J. L. Haines, Cashier.

CAYUGA COUNTY.**BANK OF AUBURN.**—Auburn.

Incorporated in 1817; charter expires in 1850. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

George F. Leitch, President.

James S. Seymour, Cashier.

CAYUGA COUNTY BANK.—Auburn.

Incorporated in 1833; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$250,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Nelson Beardsley, President.

J. N. Starin, Cashier.

CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.**CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY BANK.—Jamestown.**

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1860. Capital, \$100,000.

Samuel Barrett, President.

Robert Newland, Cashier.

BANK OF SILVER CREEK.—Silver Creek.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 661 years. Capital, \$92,850, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

George W. Tew, President.

Clark C. Swift, Cashier.

CHEMUNG COUNTY.**CHEMUNG CANAL BANK.—Elmira.**

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires in 1863. Capital, \$200,000. Shares 50 dollars each.

Charles Cook, President.

John Arnot, Cashier.

CHENANGO COUNTY.**BANK OF CHENANGO.—Norwich.**

Incorporated in 1818; charter expires in 1856. Capital, \$120,000.

Ira Wilcox, President.

Walter M. Conkey, Cashier.

COLUMBIA COUNTY.**HUDSON RIVER BANK.—Hudson.**

Incorporated March 29, 1830; charter expires second Tuesday in June, 1855. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Discount day, Thursday.

Oliver Wiswall, President.

Carey Murdock, Cashier.

FARMERS' BANK OF HUDSON.—Hudson.

Certificates filed March, 1839; to terminate A. D. 1900. Capital, \$135,450, with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Discount day, Tuesday.

Elihu Gifford, President.

Henry Jenkins, Cashier.

BANK OF KINDERHOOK.—Kinderhook.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 50 years. Capital, \$125,000, with privilege to increase to \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

John P. Beekman, President.

Covington Guion, Cashier.

DELAWARE COUNTY.**DELAWARE BANK.—Delhi.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$106,100, with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

Herman D. Gould, President.

Dubois Berhans, Cashier.

DUTCHESS COUNTY.

BANK OF POUGHKEEPSIE.—Poughkeepsie.
Incorporated in 1830; charter expires in 1858. Capital, \$100,000.
Thomas L. Davies, President. Reuben North, Cashier.

DUTCHESS COUNTY BANK.—Poughkeepsie.
Incorporated in 1825; charter expires in 1845. Capital, \$600,000.
Henry Swift, President. James H. Fonda, Cashier.

FARMERS' AND MANUFACTURERS' BANK.—Poughkeepsie.
Incorporated in 1834; charter expires in 1864. Capital, \$300,000.
William A. Davies, President. Elijah P. Benjamin, Cashier.

AMENIA BANK.
Commenced in 1844. Capital, \$10,000.
Joseph D. Hunt, Banker.

PINE PLAINS BANK.—Pine Plains.
Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 61 years. Capital, \$100,000,
with privilege to increase to \$500,000.
Reuben W. Bostwick, President. F. W. Davis, Cashier.

ERIE COUNTY.

BANK OF ATTICA.—Buffalo.
Commenced operations in 1839. Removed to Buffalo in 1843. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$42,503.
J. B. Rich, President. A. J. Rich, Cashier.

EXCHANGE BANK OF BUFFALO.
Commenced in 1844. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$11,750.
Robert Codd, President. A. Houlston, Cashier.

FARMER'S AND DROVER'S BANK.—Buffalo.
Commenced in 1843. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$11,187.
James H. Earl, President.

MERCHANT'S BANK OF ERIE Co.—Buffalo.
Commenced operations in 1844. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$25,000.
M. Perry, President. J. L. Haines, Cashier.

OLIVER LEE & Co.'s BANK.—Buffalo.
Certificate filed January 1844; to continue 1,000 years. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$100,000.
Oliver Lee, President. Clark C. Cayrl, Cashier.

PATCHIN BANK.—Buffalo.
Commenced operations February, 1844. Capital, \$75,000.
A. D. Patchin, President. L. T. Tiffany, Cashier.

WHITE'S BANK OF BUFFALO.
Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$40,000.
George C. White, President. Wm. Williams, Cashier.

ESSEX COUNTY.

ESSEX COUNTY BANK.—Keeseville.

Incorporated in 1832; charter expires in 1862. Capital, \$100,000.
 Silas Arnold, President. Andrew Thompson, Cashier.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

FARMERS BANK OF MALONE.

Commenced operations in 1842. Closing up. Redemption office in New-York.

A. J. Beach, President.

FULTON COUNTY.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY BANK.—Johnstown.

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1857. Capital, \$100,000.
 James W. Miller, President. N. P. Wells, Cashier.

GENESEE COUNTY.

BANK OF GENESEE.—Batavia.

Incorporated in 1830; charter expires in 1852. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 20 dollars each.

Phineas L. Tracy, President. Jonathan E. Robinson, Cashier.

FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' BANK.—Batavia.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 162 years. Capital, \$50,515.

John S. Ganson, President. L. Grant, Cashier.

EXCHANGE BANK OF GENESEE.—Alexander.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 162 years. Capital, \$69,191. with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

Henry Hawkins, President. E. S. Warner, Cashier.

GENESEE COUNTY BANK.—Le Roy.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 161 years. Capital, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

John Lent, President.

M. P. Lampson, Cashier.

[GREENE COUNTY.

CATSKILL BANK.

Incorporated March 26, 1813; charter expires January, 1853. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 17 and 34 dollars.

Thomas B. Cooke, President. Hiland Hill, Jr., Cashier.

TANNERS' BANK.—Catskill.

Incorporated March 14, 1831; charter expires January, 1860. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Orrin Day, President. Frederick Hill, Cashier.

NEW-YORK STOCK BANK.—Durham.

Commenced operations in 1843. Capital, \$10,000. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$71,906.

Platt Adams, Banker.

PRATTSVILLE BANK.—Prattsville.

Commenced operations in 1843. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$100,000.

Z. Pratt, President.

John Hopkins, Cashier.

HERKIMER COUNTY.**HERKIMER COUNTY BANK.—Little Falls.**

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires in 1863. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Henry P. Alexander, President.

A. G. Story, Cashier.

AGRICULTURAL BANK OF HERKIMER.—Herkimer.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 161 years. Capital, \$100,800.

Harvey W. Doolittle, President.

P. F. Bellinger, Cashier.

MOHAWK VALLEY BANK.—Mohawk.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 1000 years. Capital, \$100,500.

Charles Wightman, President.

Francis E. Spinner, Cashier.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.**JEFFERSON COUNTY BANK.—Watertown.**

Incorporated in 1816; charter expires in 1854. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 10 dollars each.

O. Hungerford, President.

O. V. Brainard, Cashier.

BANK OF WATERTOWN.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 501 years. Capital, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$2,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

Willard Ives, President.

Wm. H. Angel, Cashier.

BLACK RIVER BANK.—Watertown.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$40,000. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$29,736.

L. Paddock, President.

WOOSTER SHERMAN'S BANK.—Watertown.

Commenced operations in January, 1842. Capital, \$25,000.

W. Sherman, Banker.

SACKETT'S HARBOR BANK.

Incorporated April 29, 1834; charter expires in 1865. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

E. G. Merrick, President.

A. C. Dann, Cashier.

KINGS COUNTY.**ATLANTIC BANK.—No. 55 Fulton-street, Brooklyn.**

Incorporated May 10, 1836; to continue until January, 1866. Capital, \$500,000. Shares 50 dollars each. Discount days, Tuesdays and Saturdays.

Daniel Embury, President.

John S. Doughty, Cashier.

BROOKLYN BANK.—No. 5 Front-street.

Incorporated February 21, 1832; to continue until 1860. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 10 dollars each. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Whitehead J. Cornell, President. Abraham Halsey, Cashier.

LONG ISLAND BANK.—No 53 Fulton-street, Brooklyn.

Incorporated April 1, 1824; to continue until July 1, 1845. Re-organized under the General Banking Law to take effect at expiration of charter. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Leffert Lefferts, President. Wm. D. Smith, Cashier.

LEWIS COUNTY.**LEWIS COUNTY BANK.—Martinsburgh.**

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires in 1863. Capital, \$100,000. Shares 50 dollars each.

J. W. Bostwick, President. S. D. Hungerford, Cashier.

BANK OF LOWVILLE.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 463 years. Capital, \$102,450, with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

J. W. Bostwick, President. Wm. L. Easton, Cashier.

LIVINGSTON COUNTY.**LIVINGSTON COUNTY BANK.—Geneseo.**

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Allen Ayrault, President. Ephraim Cone, Cashier.

BANK OF DANVILLE.

Certificates filed in September, 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$150,250, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

Lester Bradner, President. L. C. Woodruff, Cashier.

MADISON COUNTY.**MADISON COUNTY BANK.—Cazenovia.**

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1858. Capital, \$100,000.

Jacob Ten Eyck, President. Charles D. Miller, Cashier.

MONROE COUNTY.**ROCHESTER CITY BANK.**

Incorporated in 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$400,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

Thomas H. Rochester, President. Chris. T. Amsden, Cashier.

BANK OF MONROE.—Rochester.

Incorporated in 1829; charter expires in 1850. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Moses Chapin, President. Ralph Lester, Cashier.

BANK OF ROCHESTER.

Incorporated in 1824; charter expires in 1845. Capital, \$250,000. Shares 25 dollars each.

James Seymour, President.

Henry W. Davis, Cashier.

COMMERCIAL BANK OF ROCHESTER.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$334,000, with privilege to increase to \$3,000,000.

Asa Sprague, President.

George R. Clark, Cashier.

FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' BANK OF ROCHESTER.

Certificates filed in 1839. Capital, \$165,897.

A. G. Smith, President.

E. Huntington, Cashier.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.**FARMERS' BANK OF AMSTERDAM.—Amsterdam.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$53,715, with privilege to increase to \$250,000.

C. Miller, President.

R. H. Palmer, Cashier.

FORT PLAIN BANK.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 161 years. Capital, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$500,000.

J. Webster, President.

J. C. Babcock, Cashier.

NEW-YORK CITY AND COUNTY.**AMERICAN EXCHANGE BANK.—No. 34 Wall-street.**

Certificates filed October 11, 1838; to endure 100 years. Capital, \$1,155,000, with privilege to increase to \$50,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

David Leavitt, President.

John J. Fisk, Cashier.

BANK OF AMERICA.—No. 29 Wall-street, New-York.

Chartered in 1812, for 20 years; renewed till 1852. Capital, \$2,001,200. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount day, Tuesdays and Fridays.

George Newbold, President.

David Thompson, Cashier.

BANK OF COMMERCE IN NEW-YORK.—No. 15½ Wall-street.

Certificates filed February 9, 1839; to endure 50 years. Capital, \$3,428,180, with privilege to increase to \$20,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

John A. Stevens, President.

George Curtis, Cashier.

BANK OF NEW-YORK.—Wall, corner of William.

Incorporated March, 1791, to endure until 1811; renewed until January, 1853. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 500 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Tuesdays and Thursdays.

John Oothout, President.

Anthony P. Halsey, Cashier.

BANK OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.—No. 15 Wall street.

Incorporated May 18, 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$2,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Cornelius W. Lawrence, President. Reuben Withers, Cashier.
Jacob Anthony, Assistant Cashier.

BUTCHERS' AND DROVERS' BANK.—Bowery, corner of Grand.

Incorporated April 28, 1830; to continue till January 1, 1853. Capital \$500,000. Shares, 25 dollars each. Dividends, February and August. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Jacob Aims, President. D. W. Townsend, Cashier.

CHEMICAL BANK.—No. 216 Broadway.

First incorporated April 1, 1824, for 21 years. Re-organized under the General Banking Law, Feb. 1844; to continue until 1899. Capital \$300,000. Discount, daily.

John Q. Jones, President. John B. Desdoity, Cashier.

CITY BANK.—No. 38 Wall-street.

Incorporated in 1812, for 20 years; extended in 1831, for 20 years more. Capital, \$720,000. Shares, 45 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

G. A. Worth, President. Robert Strong, Cashier.

FULTON BANK.—Pearl, corner of Fulton-street.

First incorporated April 1, 1824; to continue 20 years. Re-organized under the General Banking Law, March, 1844; to continue until 1899. Capital, \$600,000. Shares, 30 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

John Adams, President. Wm. J. Lane, Cashier.

GREENWICH BANK.—No. 402 Hudson-street.

Incorporated April 17, 1830, for 25 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 25 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Benj. F. Wheelwright, President. William Hawes, Cashier.

LEATHER MANUFACTURERS' BANK.—No. 45 William-street.

Incorporated April 23, 1832; charter expires June 1, 1862. Capital \$600,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, February and August. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Fanning C. Tucker, President. E. Platt, Cashier.

MANHATTAN COMPANY.—No. 23 Wall-street.

Incorporated in 1799; charter unlimited. Capital, \$2,050,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, July and January. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

Jonathan Thompson, President. James M. Morrison, Cashier.

MECHANICS' BANK.—No. 16 Wall-street.

Incorporated March 3, 1810; to endure till the second Tuesday in April, 1832. Renewed in 1831, till 1855. Capital, \$1,440,000. Shares, 18 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Shepherd Knapp, President. Francis W. Edmonds, Cashier.

MECHANICS' BANKING ASSOCIATION.—No. 21 Wall-street.

Certificates filed August 21, 1838; to endure 99 years. Capital, \$632,000, with privilege to increase to \$10,000,000. Shares, 25 dollars each. Dividends, June and December. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Frederick Pentz, President. John H. Cornell, Cashier.

MECHANICS' AND TRADERS' BANK.—No. 370 Grand-street.

Incorporated April 15, 1830; to continue till January 1, 1857. Capital, \$200,000; in shares of 25 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

John Clapp, President. E. D. Brown, Cashier.

MERCHANTS' BANK.—No. 25 Wall-street.

Incorporated in 1805; to endure until the first Tuesday in June 1832. Renewed in 1831, till 1857. Capital, \$1,490,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, June and December. Discount days, Wednesdays and Fridays.

John J. Palmer, President. O. J. Cammann, Cashier.

MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE BANK.—No. 173 Greenwich-street.

Incorporated April 29, 1829, for 20 years. Capital, \$750,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Jas. Van Nostrand, President. W. H. Johnson, Cashier.

NATIONAL BANK.—No. 19 Wall-street.

Chartered April 30, 1829, for 28 years. Capital, \$750,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, April and October. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

James Gallatin, President. Thomas Hunn, Cashier.

NEW-YORK DRY DOCK COMPANY.—Avenue D, cor. 10th-street.

Incorporated April 12, 1825, perpetually with banking privileges. Capital, \$420,000. Shares, 30 dollars each. Dividends, January and July.

Russell Stebbins, President. J. Washburn, Cashier.

NORTH RIVER BANK.—Corner of Greenwich and Dey-street.

First chartered February 16, 1821. Re-organized, under the General Banking Law, July 1, 1842; to continue until 1899. Capital, \$655,000, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Nathaniel Weed, President. A. B. Hays, Cashier.

PHENIX BANK.—No. 24, Wall-street.

Charter dated June 15, 1812; for 20 years. Renewed to 1854. Capital, \$1,200,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Thomas Tileston, President.

N. G. Ogden, Cashier.

SEVENTH WARD BANK.—No. 314 Pearl-street.

Incorporated April 20, 1833, for 30 years. Capital, \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

Gilbert Hopkins, President.

Alfred S. Fraser, Cashier.

TRADESMEN'S BANK.—No. 177 Chatham-street.

Incorporated in 1828, for 10 years; renewed in 1831, for 24 years. Capital, \$400,000. Shares, 40 dollars each. Dividends, July and January. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Preserved Fish, President.

William H. Falls, Cashier.

UNION BANK.—No. 17 Wall-street.

Incorporated March, 1811; to endure until 1831. Renewed in 1831, till 1853. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

Frederick Deming, President.

Daniel Ebbets, Cashier.

NIAGARA COUNTY.**CANAL BANK.—Lockport.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 661 years. Capital, \$230,000, with privilege to increase to \$2,000,000.

Wm. O. Brown, President.

George W. Rogers, Cashier.

EXCHANGE BANK AT LOCKPORT.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$40,000. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$55,819.

LOCKPORT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 260 years. Capital, \$300,000, with privilege to increase to \$2,000,000.

Washington Hunt, President.

Geo. W. Jermain, Cashier.

ONEIDA COUNTY.**BANK OF UTICA.—Utica.**

Incorporated in 1812; charter expires in 1850. Capital, \$600,000; of which \$150,000 is employed at the Branch Bank in Canandaigua. Shares, 60 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Henry Huntington, President.

Wm. B. Welles, Cashier.

ONEIDA BANK.—No. 147 Genesee-street, Utica.

Incorporated in 1836; charter expires in 1866. Capital, \$400,000. Dividends, February and August. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Alfred Munson, President.

B. B. Lansing, Cashier.

ONTARIO BRANCH BANK.—No. 70 Genesee-street, Utica.
Capital employed in Utica, \$300,000.

A. B. Johnson, President. Thomas Rockwell, Cashier.

BANK OF CENTRAL NEW-YORK.—Franklin Square, Utica.
Certificates filed in 1838. Capital, \$115,200. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Anson Thomas, President. T. O. Grannis, Cashier.

BANK OF VERNON.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$81,700, with privilege to increase to \$500,000.

John J. Knox, President. Theo. F. Hand, Cashier.

BANK OF WATERVILLE.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 1,000 years. Capital, \$130,000, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

Julius Candee, President. D. B. Goodwin, Cashier.

BANK OF WHITESTOWN.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 1,000 years. Capital, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

S. Newton Dexter, President. James S. Thomas, Cashier.

BANK OF ROME.

Incorporated in 1832; charter expires in 1862. Capital, \$100,000.

John Stryker, President, John Wood, Cashier.

ONONDAGA COUNTY.

BANK OF SYRACUSE.—Syracuse.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 500 years. Capital, \$175,750, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

John Wilkinson, President. Horace White, Cashier.

ONONDAGA COUNTY BANK.—Syracuse.

Incorporated in 1830; charter expires in 1854. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Oliver Teall, President. Hamilton White, Cashier.

BANK OF SALINA.—Salina.

Incorporated in 1832; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Daniel Munro, President. Miles W. Bennett, Cashier.

ONTARIO COUNTY.

BANK OF GENEVA.

Incorporated in 1817; expires in 1853; capital, \$400,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, first January and July.

Charles A. Cook, President. Edmund-Dwight, Cashier.

ONTARIO BANK.—Canandaigua.

Incorporated in 1813; to continue until 1856. Capital, \$500,000; of which \$300,000 is used at the Branch Bank in Utica. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, May and November.

John Greig, President.

H. B. Gibson, Cashier.

UTICA BRANCH BANK.—Canandaigua.

Capital used in Canandaigua, \$150,000.

Charles Seymour, President.

Henry K. Sanger, Cashier.

MERCHANTS' BANK.—Canandaigua.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$5,000. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$21,000.

W. M. Blossom, Banker.

ORANGE COUNTY.**HIGHLAND BANK.—Newburgh.**

Incorporated in 1834; charter expires in 1864. Capital, \$200,000.

George Cornwell, President.

Alfred Post, Cashier.

BANK OF NEWBURGH.

Incorporated in 1811; charter expires in 1851. Capital, \$140,000.

John Chambers, President.

George W. Kerr, Cashier.

POWELL BANK.—Newburgh.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$135,000, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

Samuel Williams, President.

Thomas King, Cashier.

ORANGE COUNTY BANK.—Goshen.

Incorporated 1813; charter expires in 1862. Capital, \$105,660.

George D. Wickham, President.

A. S. Murray, Cashier.

MIDDLETOWN BANK.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 291 years. Capital, \$84,000, with privilege to increase to \$500,000.

Joseph Davis, President.

W. M. Graham, Cashier.

ORLEANS COUNTY.**BANK OF ORLEANS.—Albion.**

Incorporated in 1834; charter expires in 1864. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Alexis Ward, President.

Freeman Clarke, Cashier.

BANK OF ALBION.

Certificates filed July 11, 1839; to continue 200 years. Capital, \$73,345, with privilege to increase to \$2,000,000.

Roswell S. Burrows, President.

Lorenzo Burrows, Cashier.

OSWEGO COUNTY.

LUTHER WRIGHT'S BANK.—Oswego.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$50,000.

Luther Wright, President.

H. S. Lathrop, Cashier.

OTSEGO COUNTY.

CENTRAL BANK OF CHERRY-VALLEY.

Incorporated in 1818; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$120,000. Shares, 30 dollars each.

D. H. Little, President.

H. J. Olcott, Cashier.

OTSEGO COUNTY BANK.—Cooperstown.

Incorporated April 8, 1830; charter expires in 1854. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Robert Campbell, President.

Henry Scott, Cashier.

UNADILLA BANK.

Commenced operations in 1844. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$50,000.

A. B. Watson, President.

C. J. Hayes, Cashier.

PUTNAM COUNTY.

MERCHANTS' AND FARMERS' BANK—Carmel.

Commenced operations in 1843. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$50,000.

Samuel Washburn, President.

Edgar Washburn, Cashier.

RENSSELAER COUNTY.

BANK OF TROY.—Corner of First and State-streets.

Incorporated in 1811; charter expires in 1853. Capital, \$440,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, March and September. Discount day, Tuesday.

Stephen Warren, President.

John Paine, Cashier.

FARMERS' BANK OF THE CITY OF TROY.—No. 16 First-st.

Incorporated in 1801; charter expires in 1853. Capital, \$278,000. Dividends, June and December. Discount day, Thursday.

James Van Schoonhoven, President.

P. Wells, Cashier.

MERCHANTS' AND MECHANICS' BANK.—No. 14 First-st., Troy.

Incorporated April 29, 1829; charter expires January 1, 1854. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, February and August. Discount day, Wednesday.

George Vail, President

Charles S. Douglass, Cashier.

TROY CITY BANK.—Corner of Fourth and Grand Division-streets.

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires January 1, 1863. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, March and September. Discount day, Monday.

George B. Warren, President.

S. K. Stow, Cashier.

COMMERCIAL BANK OF TROY.

Certificates filed January 3, 1839. Capital, \$157,500. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, January and July.

R. D. Silliman, President.

F. Leake, Cashier.

BANK OF LANSINGBURGH.

Incorporated in 1813; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$120,000. Shares, 10 dollars each. Dividends, April and October. Discount day, Wednesday.

E. W. Walbridge, President.

P. M. Corbin, Cashier.

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.**BANK OF OGDENSBURGH.**

Incorporated in 1829; charter expires in 1859. Capital, \$100,000.

J. Averell, President.

J. D. Judson, Cashier.

FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' BANK.—Ogdensburgh.

Certificate filed in 1843, to continue 57 years. Capital, \$211,000, with privilege to increase to \$500,000.

Sylvester Gilbert, President.

Anson Foster, Cashier.

SARATOGA COUNTY.**SARATOGA COUNTY BANK.—Waterford.**

Incorporated in 1830; charter expires in 1857. Capital, \$100,000.

John Knickerbocker, President.

Moses S. Scott, Cashier.

BALLSTON SPA BANK.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$125,000, with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

James M. Cook, President.

Isaac Fowler, Cashier.

JAMES BANK.—Jamesville.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 661 years. Capital, \$61,093, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

J. W. James, President.

H. D. Grinell, Cashier.

SCHENECTADY COUNTY.**MOHAWK BANK.—Schenectady.**

Incorporated in 1807; charter expires in 1853. Capital, \$165,000. Shares, 5 and 10 dollars each. Dividends, May and November.

John I. De Groff, President.

William B. Walton, Cashier.

SCHENECTADY BANK.

Incorporated in 1832; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, May and November.

Jay Cady, President.

Wm. L. Goodrich, Cashier.

SENECA COUNTY.

SENECA COUNTY BANK.—Waterloo.

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires in 1863. Capital, \$200,000.
D. S. Skaats, President. W. V. J. Mercer, Cashier.

STEUBEN COUNTY.

STEUBEN COUNTY BANK.—Bath.

Incorporated in 1832; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$150,000.
Wm. W. McCay, President. John Magee, Cashier.

BANK OF CORNING.

Certificates filed in 1839. Capital, \$104,500.
H. W. Bostwick, President. P. J. Mallory, Cashier.

SUFFOLK COUNTY.

SUFFOLK COUNTY BANK.—Sag Harbor.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$10,000. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$49,185.
William Adams, President. John Hand, Cashier.

TIOGA COUNTY.

BANK OF OWEGO.

Incorporated in 1836; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$200,000.
Jonathan Platt, President. James Wright, Cashier.

TOMPKINS COUNTY.

BANK OF ITHACA.

Incorporated in 1829; to continue 20 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 20 dollars each.
William Randall, President. Wm. B. Douglass, Cashier.

TOMPKINS COUNTY BANK.—Ithaca.

Incorporated in 1836; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$250,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.
Herman Camp, President. Nathan T. Williams, Cashier.

MERCHANTS' AND FARMERS' BANK.—Ithaca.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$500,000.
T. S. Williams, President. J. B. Williams, Cashier.

ULSTER COUNTY.

KINGSTON BANK.

Incorporated in 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.
Joseph S. Smith, President. Wm. F. Romer, Cashier.

ULSTER COUNTY BANK.—Kingston.

Incorporated in 1831; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$100,000.
Shares, 50 dollars each.

Cornelius Bruyn, President.

James S. Evans, Cashier.

WARREN COUNTY.**WARREN COUNTY BANK.—Johnsburgh.**

Commenced operations in 1843. Securities deposited with the
Comptroller, \$52,000.

L. B. Barnes, President.

William Watson, Cashier.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.**BANK OF WHITEHALL.**

Incorporated in 1829; charter expires in 1859. Capital, \$100,000.

Wm. A. Moore, President.

Hunloke W. Palmer, Cashier.

WASHINGTON COUNTY BANK.—Union Village.

Certificates filed, 1839; to continue 211 years. Capital, \$102,000,
with privilege to increase to \$500,000.

Henry Holmes, President.

E. Andrews, Cashier.

WAYNE COUNTY.**PALMYRA BANK OF WAYNE COUNTY.—Palmyra.**

Commenced operations in 1843. Securities deposited with the
Comptroller, \$10,800.

Pliny Sexton, Banker.

WESTCHESTER COUNTY.**BANK OF NEW ROCHELLE.**

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$5,000. Securities de-
posited with the Comptroller, \$36,753.

D. B. Sayre, President.

FARMERS' AND DROVERS' BANK.—Somers.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 111 years. Capital, \$111,150.

Horace Bailey, President.

Egbert Howland, Cashier.

WESTCHESTER COUNTY BANK.—Peekskill.

Incorporated in 1833; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$200,000.

Pierre Van Cortland, President.

Isaac Seymour, Cashier.

WHITE PLAINS BANK.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$57,252. Securities de-
posited with the Comptroller, \$67,252.

E. Crawford, President.

R. Cadmus, Cashier.

YATES COUNTY.

YATES COUNTY BANK.—Penin-Yan.

Incorporated in 1831; to continue till 1859. Capital, \$100,000.

Asa Cole, President.

Wm. M. Oliver, Cashier.

CHARTERED BANK CAPITAL.

Periods.	No. of Banks.	Capital.
In 1800,.....	4	\$3,420,000
" 1805,.....	7	5,430,000
" 1810,.....	10	7,430,000
" 1815,.....	22	18,215,000
" 1820,.....	33	21,105,000
" 1825,.....	40	25,105,000
" 1830,*.....	53	29,805,000
" 1835,.....	94	31,483,460
" 1840,†.....	106	36,733,460
" 1845,.....	150	43,734,833

* Up to 1830, eight chartered banks had failed in the State of New-York, with an aggregate capital of \$2,650,000. In addition to the above, there had been a reduction in the capital of sundry banks, amounting to \$2,220,000. Since 1830, ten **SAFETY FUND BANKS** have failed, with an aggregate capital of \$3,600,000.

† The banks chartered between 1833-40, were twelve in number, all incorporated in 1836, having an aggregate capital of \$5,250,000.

BANK STATEMENT.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE BANKS OF THE STATE
OF NEW-YORK ON THE MORNING OF THE FIRST DAY OF FEB-
RUARY, 1845.

BANKS.	Capital.	Deposits.	B'k Notes register'd.	Specie.	Loans and discounts.	Profits.
*Agricultural Bank....	\$100,800	\$17,992	\$36,077	\$1,991	\$51,626	\$19,648
Albany City Bank	500,000	250,967	138,267	87,876	936,545	78,766
*Albany Exchange B'nk	311,100	99,006	80,839	4,179	427,132	4,053
*American Ex. Bank ..	1,155,400	915,649	187,252	310,974	1,453,881	121,211
*Amenia Bank	10,000	1,712	49,322	400	1,500	
Atlantic Bank	500,000	273,335	216,108	29,363	823,119	34,622
*Ballston Spa Bank ...	125,000	45,382	56,949	4,492	60,748	3,864
Bank of Albany	240,000	200,867	89,791	21,139	362,521	64,758
*Bank of Albion	73,345	35,887	42,398	3,466	19,804	1,369
Bank of America	2,001,200	1,146,870	160,585	446,404	3,022,094	136,031
*Bank of Attica	42,603	10,641	31,493	3,530	94,248	3,216
Bank of Auburn	200,000	68,952	177,296	13,400	328,603	184,642
*Bank of Central N. Y.	115,200	43,429	72,148	3,467	107,114	20,907
Bank of Chenango	120,000	36,143	136,362	9,998	194,536	17,632
*Bank of Commerce...	3,445,520	1,681,835	254,666	603,210	3,243,349	160,537
*Bank of Corning	104,500	8,330	67,781	2,390	65,360	13,682
*Bank of Dansville...	150,250	33,118	74,010	3,449	48,198	36,196
Bank of Genesee	100,000	18,817	117,322	8,510	171,740	6,874
Bank of Geneva	400,000	116,151	255,169	19,607	532,273	84,736
Bank of Ithaca	200,000	20,198	161,719	4,600	188,036	16,911
*Bank of Kinderhook..	125,000	30,937	60,534	5,096	61,122	12,453
Bank of Lansingburgh.	120,000	29,194	104,399	8,663	236,546	10,371
*Bank of Lowville	102,450	27,779	49,454	2,287	68,975	1,353
Bank of Monroe	300,000	50,878	146,208	5,495	448,439	47,611
Bank of Newburgh	140,000	96,379	85,767	14,243	248,854	38,412
*Bank of New Rochelle	5,000	1,174	38,403	1,170	5,000	207
Bank of New-York	1,000,000	1,673,876	332,698	613,038	1,894,264	142,525
Bank of Orange County	105,660	51,259	103,026	7,744	228,903	22,060
Bank of Orleans	200,000	43,161	109,790	7,615	283,017	6,994
Bank of Oswego	200,000	34,824	103,923	13,012	223,029	4,709
Bank of Poughkeepsie.	100,000	73,464	126,141	16,593	224,087	48,212
Bank of Rochester	250,000	41,036	137,633	4,798	261,831	9,499
Bank of Rome	100,000	34,672	118,643	7,067	181,821	22,947
Bank of Salina	150,000	5,155	128,204	7,477	156,851	5,622
*Bank of Silver Creek.	92,850	16,311	78,558	4,491	91,221	11,293
Bank of State of N. Y.	2,000,000	1,779,900	228,190	562,714	2,739,836	53,203
*Bank of Syracuse	175,750	93,432	120,579	5,484	136,040	41,748
Bank of Troy	440,000	68,573	121,861	17,853	789,251	83,546
Bank of Utica	450,000	96,237	169,945	25,022	542,487	84,934
Br. of do. at Canad'gua	150,000	4,211	106,382	9,793	220,775	2,011
*Bank of Vernon	81,700	13,938	63,134	4,432	39,748	417
*Bank of Watertown ..	100,000	17,653	49,015	6,977	51,013	5,190
*Bank of Waterville ..	130,000	16,804	79,303	4,011	43,704	16,648
Bank of Whitehall	100,000	26,994	120,615	10,272	167,492	6,537
*Bank of Whitestown..	100,000	27,073	59,993	2,679	80,630	5,086
*Black River Bank....	40,000	26,098	28,586	2,763	28,258	1,533
Brooklyn Bank	100,000	40,831	36,859	4,307	84,449	49,999
Broome County Bank ..	100,000	18,224	115,604	9,265	154,906	11,683
Butchers' & Drov. B'k.	500,000	567,154	245,582	102,211	1,103,685	76,218
Canal Bank of Albany.	300,000	91,180	69,558	17,071	614,604	32,661
*Canal B'k of Lockport	230,000	125,535	138,119	6,609	316,447	57,270

* Free Banks.

BANK STATEMENT.—(CONTINUED.)

BANKS.	Capital.	Deposits	B'k Notes register'd	Specie.	Loans and discounts.	Profits.
Catskill Bank	\$150,000	\$44,562	\$84,868	\$6,266	\$151,183	\$30,269
Cayuga County Bank..	250,000	109,270	207,320	12,783	366,047	10,821
Central Bank.....	120,000	9,300	140,986	5,332	210,648	21,992
Chautauque Co. Bank.	100,000	24,883	79,769	9,119	156,653	15,700
*Chemical Bank.....	300,000	597,733	121,244	64,891	721,618	40,065
Chemung Canal Bank.	200,000	29,043	129,996	10,631	288,422	17,352
City Bank.....	720,000	720,354	169,299	147,039	1,249,915	20,478
Commercial B'k of Alb	300,000	164,004	118,897	42,747	593,563	.....
*Com. B'k of Rochester	234,000	108,796	128,945	6,004	260,866	53,301
*Com. Bank of Troy...	157,500	24,629	45,012	2,284	169,047	1,627
*Delaware Bank.....	106,103	32,920	84,775	2,629	101,901	8,418
*Drov. Bk of Cattar. Co	100,000	7,640	99,996	3,864	98,245	5,335
Dutchess County Bank.	600,000	32,294	126,171	18,146	328,541	.....
Essex County Bank....	100,000	33,658	117,942	5,099	208,296	5,353
*Ex. Bank of Buffalo..	11,750	1,860	11,750	5,669	2,583	641
*Ex. Bank of Genesee..	100,075	11,793	45,434	2,582	36,210	.....
*Ex. Bank of Lockport.	40,000	20,952	47,094	3,011	29,695	1,646
*Farm. Bank of Amster	53,715	24,915	46,493	2,020	56,734	1,075
*F. Bank of Hudson...	135,450	69,666	79,538	6,905	115,302	9,156
*F. Bank of Troy.....	278,000	125,831	160,761	12,739	534,667	39,347
*F & D B'k of Erie Co	111,160	31,160	51,121	6,222	83,087	4,006
*F & D. B'k of Somers	300,000	119,881	207,013	22,065	466,399	26,683
F. & Manuf'rs' Bank..	50,515	11,348	29,673	1,448	7,957	494
*F & M. Bk of Genesee	211,000	5,000	207,734	657	.....	.....
*F. & M. Bk of Ogdensb	65,000	544	63,023	2,693	10,025	39
*F & M Bk of Roch'tr	100,000	15,556	61,100	2,606	58,732	15,011
*Fort Plain Bank.....	600,000	785,601	190,036	102,505	1,058,531	49,758
*Genesee County Bank	100,000	22,504	41,164	3,361	49,928	730
Greenwich Bank.....	200,000	100,962	84,993	30,540	240,967	13,272
Herkimer County Bank	200,000	24,084	169,678	7,673	314,944	8,354
Highland Bank.....	200,000	74,789	190,229	13,891	344,082	24,627
Hudson River Bank....	150,000	90,748	131,322	10,121	281,829	10,007
*James Bank.....	61,093	.....	48,439	.....	15,980	.....
Jefferson County Bank.	200,000	70,481	183,261	15,408	290,908	20,624
Kingston Bank.....	200,000	38,026	164,202	8,998	303,367	4,260
Leather Manuf'rs' Bank	600,000	537,221	252,742	176,608	1,105,181	64,427
Lewis County Bank...	100,000	17,725	82,819	8,367	112,176	10,945
Livingston Co. Bank...	100,000	56,129	127,365	6,902	234,065	41,578
*Lockport B. & T. Co..	300,000	11,863	97,455	2,131	143,122	319
Long Island Bank.....	300,000	307,494	123,559	24,165	675,560	53,092
*Luther Wright's Bank	50,000	50,533	43,992	5,542	125,466	10,119
Madison County Bank.	100,000	24,277	138,823	4,139	169,510	8,860
Manhattan Company..	2,050,000	741,641	.....	254,737	1,171,890	8,923
Mechanics' Bank.....	1,440,000	1,059,529	334,462	435,903	2,345,112	165,899
*Mechanics' B'king Ass	632,000	513,616	264,393	79,736	504,543	21,677
Mechanics' and Far Bk	442,000	378,200	124,027	57,176	628,395	171,609
Mech. and Traders' Bk	200,000	255,913	100,105	46,203	376,999	29,388
Merchants' Bank.....	1,490,000	1,780,242	283,605	565,751	2,736,633	112,311
*Merch. Bk of C. and	5,000	.....	21,000	.....	.....	.....
*Merch. Bk of Erie Co.	25,000	.....	24,999	1,375	20,181	1,224
Merchants' Exc. Bank.	750,000	557,038	197,083	149,765	1,429,842	43,957
*M. & F. Bk of Ithaca.	100,000	8,880	39,200	.....	8,301	8,475
*M. & F. Bk of Put. Co.	50,000	.....	44,161	1,160	38,596	430
Merchants' & Mech. Bk	300,000	41,839	64,003	10,097	543,524	27,866
Middletown Bank.....	84,000	16,488	56,642	1,767	50,313	2,572
*Mohawk Bank.....	165,000	68,766	49,950	10,812	206,645	5,219
*Mohawk Valley Bank.	100,500	16,672	65,790	3,032	49,435	.....
Montgomery Co. Bank.	100,000	21,021	107,945	5,084	106,527	16,254
National Bank.....	750,000	626,435	182,463	292,835	1,097,611	46,282
N. York Dry Dock Co.	200,000	34,541	52,267	14,121	399,912	339
New-York State Bank.	369,600	169,304	105,187	26,282	740,525	50,071
*New-York Stock Bank	10,000	382	70,206	1,189	3,150	946
*North River Bank....	655,000	594,116	312,740	114,136	944,329	65,453

* Free Banks.

BANK STATEMENT.—(CONTINUED.)

BANKS.	Capital.	Deposits	Bk Notes register'd.	Specie.	Loans and discounts.	Profits.
Ogdensburgh Bank	\$100,000	\$39,713	\$106,623	\$6,174	\$64,876	\$19,091
*Oliver Lee & Co's Bk	100,000	128,729	96,682	13,952	397,439	6,724
Oneida Bank	400,000	170,530	227,261	12,762	509,458	25,858
Onondaga County Bank	150,000	70,702	136,940	11,569	293,297	36,437
Ontario Bank	200,000	43,041	84,636	7,628	266,363	10,868
Ontario Branch Bank	300,000	29,822	91,271	4,083	336,731	4,655
Otsego County Bank	100,000	32,030	134,018	10,092	207,271	46,940
*Palmyra Bank	8,793	7,620	10,379	307	13,775	329
*Patchin Bank	75,000	47,865	59,880	13,809	212,890	27,327
Phenix Bank	1,200,000	749,416	393,883	233,456	1,550,529	111,336
*Pine Plains Bank	100,000	22,788	87,848	4,052	59,920	23,616
*Powell Bank	97,425	71,631	69,109	4,516	97,761	18,695
*Prattville Bank	100,000	9,034	95,858	1,554	99,809	15,460
Rochester City Bank ..	400,000	78,120	188,947	8,315	448,256	10,670
Sackett's Harbor Bank ..	200,000	42,145	166,044	6,627	266,870	25,409
Saratoga County Bank ..	100,000	33,832	82,788	6,873	169,111	7,981
Schenectady Bank	150,000	57,176	67,263	6,107	251,835	7,763
Seneca County Bank ..	200,000	54,005	163,913	5,528	221,447	5,000
Seventh Ward Bank	500,000	387,099	217,972	104,792	839,052	18,648
Steuben County Bank ..	150,000	39,808	151,445	4,366	258,326	37,363
*Suffolk County Bank ..	10,000	891	47,673	1,054	1,035	
Tanners' Bank	100,000	43,451	118,730	5,095	149,638	26,252
Tompkins County Bank ..	250,000	46,409	174,283	8,204	290,526	12,833
Tradesmens' Bank	400,000	511,930	146,223	80,199	571,655	59,663
Troy City Bank	300,000	64,255	145,700	8,935	617,139	44,822
Ulster County Bank	100,000	31,671	101,955	6,245	193,343	8,719
*Unadilla Bank	50,000	55	49,998	1,000	49,998	1,325
Union Bank	1,000,000	1,278,981	354,762	348,652	1,694,439	205,083
*Warren County Bank ..	52,000	.....	51,998	300	45,920	3,771
*Washington Co. Bank ..	102,000	21,110	56,979	2,812	47,527	12,827
Westchester Co. Bank ..	200,000	59,811	177,171	9,715	272,440	7,912
*White's B'k of Buffalo ..	40,000	44,999	22,865	3,464	130,105	9,573
*White Plains Bank	57,252	.....	66,318	2,373	64,667	858
*Woonster herman's Bk ..	25,000	4,237	20,190	3,549	20,010	2,416
Yates County Bank	100,000	1,120	109,721	6,418	198,400	20,653
Total,	43,674,146	25,976,246	17,411,530	6,893,230	10,185,864	4,331,356

Bank notes issued and in circulation, (old emission,)..... \$1,101,872

SUMMARY OF THE ITEMS of Capital, Circulation and Deposits, Specie and Cash Items, Public Securities and Private Securities, of the Banks of the State of New-York on the morning of the first day of February, 1845:

Capital,	\$43,674,146
Circulation, (old emission,).....	1,101,872
Do (registered notes,).....	17,411,530
	18,513,402
Deposits,	25,976,246
Specie,	6,893,230
Cash Items,	4,889,886
	\$11,733,122
Public Securities,	10,214,003
Private Securities,	7,568,578

* Free Banks

BANKS OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

The following is a summary of the reports of the Banks of this State, made to the Comptroller, pursuant to the provisions of the act of 1843, and published February 19, 1845.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts,	\$60,185,564
Loans and discounts to directors,	4,482,720
Loans and discounts to brokers,	2,214,814
Real estate,	3,894,778
Bonds and mortgages,	3,279,373
Stocks and promissory notes,	10,244,043
Due from directors other than for loans & discounts,	38,298
Due from brokers other than for loans and discounts,	592,685
Bank Fund,	290,077
Loss and expense account,	623,931
Overdrafts,	95,124
Specie,	6,893,236
Cash items,	4,839,886
Bills of solvent banks on hand,	2,387,008
Bills of suspended banks on hand,	209,851
Due from banks and bankers,	7,684,308
Added for cents,	542

Total resources, \$107,956,238

LIABILITIES.

Capital,	\$46,674,146
Profits,	4,331,356
Bank notes (old emission) in circulation,	1,101,872
Registered notes in circulation,	17,411,530
Due Treasurer of the State of New-York,	561,056
Due Commissioners of the Canal Fund,	1,607,572
Due depositors on demand,	25,976,246
Due individuals,	603,234
Due banks,	11,501,102
Due Treasurer of the United States,	700,064
Amount due, not included under other heads,	487,784
Added for cents,	276

Total liabilities, \$107,956,238

BANK REPORTS FOR 1844-5.

Comparison of the Principal Items, at quarterly periods, from February, 1844, to February, 1845, inclusive.

	February 1, 1844.	May 1, 1844	August 1, 1844.	November 1 1844.	February 1, 1845.
Capital,	\$43,649,887	\$43,462,311	\$43,443,005	\$43,618,607	\$43,674,146
Circulation,	16,333,401	18,368,031	18,091,324	20,132,119	19,513,402
Canal Fund,	1,483,843	1,506,167	1,210,794	1,534,553	1,607,572
Deposits,	29,026,415	30,742,209	28,767,112	30,391,622	26,976,246
Due banks,	15,610,664	15,467,494	16,102,922	14,431,103	11,501,102
Loans and discounts,	70,035,734	74,547,858	75,846,692	77,347,718	70,898,579
Stocks & prom. notes,	11,052,458	10,362,330	10,648,211	10,773,673	10,244,043
Specie,	10,086,542	9,455,161	10,191,974	8,968,092	6,893,236
Cash items,	4,502,479	5,999,952	4,916,862	6,047,528	4,839,886
Bank notes,	2,275,172	3,148,421	2,511,326	2,369,467	2,387,008
Due from banks,	10,267,207	8,817,179	8,359,328	8,767,513	7,684,308

BANKS IN OPERATION AND BANK CAPITAL,
In the several Counties of the State of New-York, February, 1845.

COUNTIES.	INCORPORATED BANKS		BANKING ASSOCIATIONS		Total Banks	Total Capital.
	Banks	Capital.	Banks	Capital.		
Albany,	6	\$2,151,600	1	\$311,100	7	\$2,462,700
Broome,	1	100,000	.....	.....	1	100,000
Cattaraugus, .....	.....	.....	1	100,000	1	100,000
Cayuga,	2	450,000	.....	.....	2	450,000
Chautauque,	1	100,000	1	92,850	2	192,850
Chemung,	1	200,000	.....	.....	1	200,000
Chenango,	1	120,000	.....	.....	1	120,000
Columbia,	1	150,000	2	260,450	3	410,450
Delaware, .....	.....	.....	1	106,100	1	106,100
Dutchess,	3	1,000,000	2	110,000	5	1,110,000
Erie,* .....	.....	.....	7	305,440	7	305,440
Essex,	1	100,000	.....	.....	1	100,000
Fulton,	1	100,000	.....	.....	1	100,000
Genesee,	1	100,000	3	250,590	4	350,590
Greene,	2	250,000	2	110,000	4	360,000
Herkimer,	1	200,000	2	201,300	3	401,300
Jefferson,	2	400,000	3	165,000	5	565,000
Kings,†	2	650,000	1	300,000	3	950,000
Lewis,	1	100,000	1	102,450	2	202,450
Livingston,	1	100,000	1	150,250	2	250,250
Madison,	1	100,000	.....	.....	1	100,000
Monroe,	3	950,000	2	399,000	5	1,349,000
Montgomery, .....	.....	.....	2	153,715	2	153,715
New-York,	18	17,001,200	6	6,787,920	24	23,789,120
Niagara, .....	.....	.....	3	570,000	3	570,000
Oneida,	4	1,250,000	4	426,900	8	1,676,900
Onondaga,	2	300,000	1	175,750	3	475,750
Ontario,	3	750,000	1	5,000	4	755,000
Orange,	3	445,660	2	181,425	5	627,085
Orleans,	1	200,000	1	73,345	2	273,345
Oswego, .....	.....	.....	1	50,000	1	50,000
Otsego,	2	220,000	1	50,000	3	270,000
Putnam, .....	.....	.....	1	50,000	1	50,000
Rensselaer,	5	1,438,000	1	157,000	6	1,595,000
St. Lawrence,	1	100,000	1	211,000	2	311,000
Saratoga,	1	100,000	2	186,093	3	286,093
Schenectady,	2	315,000	.....	.....	2	315,000
Seneca,	1	200,000	.....	.....	1	200,000
Steuben,	1	150,000	1	104,500	2	254,500
Suffolk, .....	.....	.....	1	10,000	1	10,000
Tioga,	1	200,000	.....	.....	1	200,000
Tompkins,	2	450,000	1	100,000	3	550,000
Ulster,	2	300,000	.....	.....	2	300,000
Warren, .....	.....	.....	1	52,000	1	52,000
Washington,	1	100,000	1	102,000	2	202,000
Wayne, .....	.....	.....	1	8,793	1	8,793
Westchester,	1	200,000	3	173,402	4	373,402
Yates,	1	100,000	.....	.....	1	100,000
Total,	84	\$31,141,460	66	\$12,593,373	150	\$43,734,833

* The capital of the Farmers' and Drovers' Bank of Erie County is omitted, owing to their neglect to report to the Comptroller.

† The Long Island Bank is re-organizing under the General Banking Law.

NOTE.—In the following counties there are no banks: Allegany, Clinton, Cortland, Franklin, Hamilton, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Schoharie, Sullivan, and Wyoming.

SAVINGS BANKS.

ALBANY SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated March 24, 1820. Open at the Commercial Bank, No. 40 State-street, every Saturday afternoon, from 5 to 7 o'clock, P. M., to receive deposits. It pays an interest to the depositors at the rate of 5 per cent per annum, payable half yearly on the third Wednesday of January and July.

John Townsend, Pres. James Taylor, Treas. and Accountant.

AUBURN SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated April 11, 1842.

BROOKLYN SAVINGS BANK.—Office, 184 Washington-st.

Incorporated April 7, 1827. Open every Tuesday and Saturday afternoon, to receive deposits. Interest paid, 5 per cent per annum.

Hosea Webster, President. William Ellsworth, Treasurer.

BOWERY SAVINGS BANK.—No. 128 Bowery, New-York.

Incorporated May 1, 1834. Bank open, Mondays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, from 5 to 7 P. M. Dividends payable third Monday in January and July.

James Mills, President. Giles H. Coggeshall, Secretary.

GREENWICH SAVINGS BANK.—No. 11 Sixth Avenue.

Incorporated in 1838. Open every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, from 5 to 7 P. M. Interest payable in January and July.

Abraham Van Nest, President. Lambert Suydam, Treasurer.

NEW-YORK BANK FOR SAVINGS.—No. 43 Chambers-st.

Chartered in 1819. Office open every Monday, Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday, from 4 to 6 P. M. Friday afternoons exclusively for females. Dividends payable third Monday in January and July.

Philip Hone, President. Robert C. Cornell, Secretary.
Caleb O. Halsted, Treasurer.

SEAMENS' BANK FOR SAVINGS.—No. 71 Wall-street.

Chartered in 1829. Office open daily, from 11 to 2 P. M. Interest payable in January and July.

Benjamin Strong, President. Joseph W. Alsop, Jr., Treasurer.

ITHACA SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated April 28, 1841.

PALMYRA SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated April 12, 1842.

POUGHKEEPSIE SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated in 1831. Dividends payable in January and July.
Thos. W. Tallmadge, Pres. Alfred Raymond, Sec. and Treas.

ROCHESTER SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated April 21, 1831.
William Pitkin, President. David Scoville, Secretary.

SAVINGS BANK OF UTICA.

Incorporated April 26, 1839. Deposits are received every day.
Dividends, at the rate of 5 per cent, are declared semi-annually, in January and July.

John C. Devereux, President. S. Williams, Sec. and Treas.

SCHENECTADY SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated in 1834. Open every Monday afternoon, at the Schenectady Bank, to receive deposits. Interest of 5 per cent, payable in January and July.

Alonzo C. Paige, President. Thomas Palmer, Treasurer.

TROY SAVINGS BANK.—Office, No. 8 First-street.

Incorporated in April, 1823. Deposits received every Monday and Saturday. Dividends, 5 per cent per annum.

Stephen Warren, President. Jacob L. Lane, Sec. and Treas.

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## INSURANCE COMPANIES.

**FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.****ÆTNA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 57 Wall-street.**

Incorporated March 31, 1823, for 21 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

Charles Town, President. Jacob Brouwer, Secretary.

**BOWERY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 124 Bowery.**

Incorporated April 24, 1833, for 30 years. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 25 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

Peter Pinckney, President. William Hibbard, Secretary.

**CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 49 Wall-street.**

Incorporated in 1833, for 30 years. Capital, \$210,000. Shares, 70 dollars. Dividends, February and August.

Richard A. Reading, President. D. F. Curry, Secretary.

**EAGLE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 59 Wall-street. ?**

Incorporated in 1806; charter perpetual. Capital, \$500,000. Shares, 100 dollars. Dividends, April and October.

E. W. Laight, President. Thomas Glover, Secretary.

**EAST RIVER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 49 Wall.**

Incorporated in 1833; amended in 1842, with privilege for Mutual Insurance. Capital reduced to \$200,000. Shares, 20 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

John Brouwer, President.

Gold S. Silliman, Secretary.

**FIREMAN'S INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 47 Wall-street.**

Incorporated April 19, 1825. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 25 dollars. Dividends, April and October.

Jacob Drake, President.

Niel Gray, Secretary.

**GREENWICH INSURANCE COMPANY.—No 400 Hudson-st.**

Incorporated May 6, 1834. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 25 dollars. Dividends, February and August.

Timothy Whittemore, President.

Joseph Torrey, Secretary.

**HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 54 Wall.**

Incorporated March 9, 1825, for 21 years. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

R. Havens, President.

Lewis Phillips, Secretary.

**JEFFERSON INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 36 Wall.**

Incorporated March 4, 1824, for 21 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 30 dollars. Dividends, February and August.

T. W. Thorne, President.

G. T. Hope, Secretary.

**MANHATTAN INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 56 Wall.**

Chartered March, 1821, for 30 years. Capital, \$250,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

Samuel F. Mott, President.

Thomas Bull, Jr., Secretary.

**MERCHANTS' FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 55 Wall.**

Chartered April, 1818. Capital, \$300,000. Dividends, January and July.

Nathaniel Richards, President.

A. H. Muller, Secretary.

**MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 52 Wall.**

Incorporated in 1798; renewed in 1809, and stands until revoked by the Legislature. Capital, \$350,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

George Ireland, President.

Anthony B. McDonald Secretary.

**NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 50 Wall.**

Chartered April 9, 1838, for 30 years. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, \$37.50 each. Dividends, January and July.

Joseph W. Savage, President.

Wm. J. Boggs, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK CONTRIBUTIONSHIP INSURANCE COMPANY.**

No. 57 Wall-street.

Chartered April 5, 1824; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

J. Smyth Rogers, M. D., President.

R. W. Martin, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK EQUITABLE INSURANCE COMPANY. No. 46 Wall.**

Chartered April 20, 1823, for 21 years; renewed for 30 years from 1836. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, January and July.

Lambert Suydam, President.

Joseph Strong, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 60 Wall.**

Incorporated April 18, 1832; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 100 dollars. Dividends, February and August.

O. H. Jones, President.

Daniel Underhill, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK GUARDIAN INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 64 Wall.**

Incorporated April 6, 1838, for 30 years. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 100 dollars. Dividends, May and November.

John Van Nostrand, President.

Joseph Greenleaf, Secretary.

**NORTH AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 38 Wall.**

Incorporated January 1, 1836. Capital, \$250,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

Robert Ainslie, President.

John McBrair, Secretary.

**NORTH RIVER INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 192 Greenwich.**

Incorporated February, 1822, for 15 years. Renewed for 15 years. Capital, \$350,000. Shares, 25 dollars. Dividends, April and October.

Richard Whiley, President.

Peter R. Warner, Secretary.

**TRUST FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 48 Wall.**

Chartered April 25, 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 75 dollars. Dividends, May and November.

Elias G. Drake, President.

Lebbeus Chapman, Secretary.

**UNITED STATES FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 55 Wall.**

Chartered April 1, 1824. Capital, \$250,000. Shares, 25 dollars. Dividends, January and July.

John L. Bowne, President.

James Wilkie, Secretary.

**WILLIAMSBURGH FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**

Offices, 62 Wall-street, New-York, and Grand-street, Williamsburgh.

Chartered April 28, 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$105,000. Shares, 14 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

Lemuel Richardson, President.

A. B. Hodges, Secretary.

**MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES,**

(INSURE FIRE AND MARINE RISKS, ETC.)

**ALLIANCE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 46 Wall.**

Incorporated in 1843, for 30 years. Insure marine and fire risks. Assets, January, 1845, \$291,010.

Jacob Havens, President.

Thomas Hale, Vice President.

James Lawson, Secretary.

**AMERICAN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Office, Merchants' Exchange, Wall, corner of William-street.

Incorporated in April, 1843, for 30 years. Insure fire and marine risks. Assets, January, 1845, \$250,000.

Philip Hone, President. John C. Delprat, Vice President.  
David A. Bokee, Secretary.

**ATLANTIC MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Nos. 14 and 16 Merchants' Exchange.

Chartered April 11, 1842; to continue 30 years. Assets of the Company, May, 1844, \$1,037,899.

W. R. Jones, President. Josiah L. Hale, Vice President.  
John D. Jones, Secretary.

**CROTON MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 18 Wall.

Incorporated April 10, 1843; to continue 30 years. Insure fire, marine, and inland transportation risks. Assets, \$200,000.

S. A. Lawrence, President. J. B. Nones, Vice President.  
Lewis Benton, Secretary.

**GENERAL MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 34 Wall.

Incorporated May 25, 1841; to continue for 30 years. Insure against fire and marine and inland navigation. Assets, \$301,772.

A. Ogden, President. N. A. Rutgers, Vice President.  
W. B. Bolles, Secretary.

**MERCANTILE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 51 Wall.

Incorporated April 12, 1842, for 30 years. Insure marine and fire risks. Assets, \$225,000.

Lewis Gregory, President. James C. Hallock, Vice Pres.  
Ellwood Walter, Secretary.

**MERCHANTS' MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Nos. 10 and 12 Merchants' Exchange.

Incorporated April 10, 1843, for 30 years. Insure fire and marine risks, and risks of inland transportation and navigation. Assets, \$262,856.

Wm. Neilson, President. Benj. R. Winthrop, Vice Pres.  
J. P. Tappan, Secretary.

**MUTUAL SAFETY INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 44 Wall.

Chartered March, 1837; to endure 20 years. Assets of the Company, January, 1845, \$1,005,829. Insure fire and marine risks. Dividends, yearly.

Zebedee Cook, Jr., President. A. Pell, Vice President.  
Joseph B. Collins, Secretary.



**SUN MUTUAL FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**  
Nos. 6 and 8 Merchants' Exchange.

Passed April 6, 1842; to continue 20 years. Insure fire, marine and inland navigation risks. Assets, January, 1845, \$831,112.

A. B. Neilson, President. Alfred Seton, Vice President.  
John Whitehead, Secretary.

**MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES.**

**AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY.**—51 William.  
Winding up.

J. J. Palmer, A. Smith, J. Ferguson, Receivers.

**JACKSON MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 53 Wall.  
Incorporated in 1831; to continue until 1852. Capital, \$200,000.  
Shares, 25 dollars.

Simeon Baldwin, President. J. Harrison, Vice President.  
William W. Dibblee, Secretary.

**MERCHANTS' MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—46 Wall.  
Liquidating.

Thomas Hale, Receiver.

**NEPTUNE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—40 Wall-street.  
Winding up.

J. Ferguson, J. P. Tappan, J. Jones, Receivers.

**NEW-YORK MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 34 Wall.  
Incorporated April 2, 1798. Capital, 500,000. Shares, 50 dollars.  
B. McEvers, President. T. B. Satterthwaite, Vice Pres.  
John H. Lyell, Secretary.

**LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANIES.**

**AMERICAN LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY.**—Baltimore, Md. Agency, 44 Wall-street.

Winding up.

George F. Talman, Assignee.

**FARMERS' LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY.**—No. 34 Wall.  
Incorporated February 28, 1822. Title altered April 8, 1836. Capital, \$2,000,000. Shares, 50 dollars. This company insures lives, grants annuities, and executes trusts.

Robert C. Cornell, President. Rufus K. Delafield, Secretary.

**MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 44 Wall.  
Incorporated April 12, 1842; to continue until repealed by the Legislature.  
Morris Robinson, President. Samuel Hannay, Secretary.



**NEW-YORK LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY.**

No. 40 Wall-street.

Incorporated March 9, 1830. Charter unlimited. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars.

Stephen Allen, President.

C. C. Palmer, Secretary.

**OHIO LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY.**

Office, 45 William-street.

Capital, \$2,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars.

W. M. Vermilye, Cashier.

**BRITISH AGENCIES.****ALBION LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON.**

Capital, £1,000,000 sterling.

Joseph Fowler, } General Agents, 57 Wall-street.  
R. S. Buchanan, }**NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF LONDON.—Office, 62 Wall-street.**

Capital, £500,000 sterling.

Leander Starr, Agent.

**Fire Insurance Companies having Agencies in the City of N. York.**

| Name and Location.          | Capital.  | Agent.                        |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| Ætna, Hartford,.....        | \$200,000 | A. G. Hazard, 67 Wall-street. |
| Columbia, Philadelphia, ..  | .....     | C. N. Buck, Jr., 129 Front.   |
| Columbus, (Ohio,) .....     | .....     | Warren Jenkins, 60 Wall.      |
| Firemen's, Boston, .....    | 300,000   | Asa Bigelow, 51 William.      |
| Hartford, of Hartford, .... | 150,000   | John Neilson, Jr., 55 Wall.   |
| Manufacturers', Boston,...  | 400,000   | Asa Bigelow, 51 William.      |
| Mechanics', Newark, N. J.   | 100,000   | J. L. Baldwin, 35 Spruce.     |
| Merchants', Boston, .....   | 500,000   | Asa Bigelow, 51 William.      |
| New-Jersey, Newark, ....    | 300,000   | J. H. Brower, 75 Wall.        |
| Protection, Hartford, ..... | 150,000   | A. G. Hazard, 67 Wall.        |
| Saratoga Mutual, S. Springs | .....     | James C. Hallock, 61 Wall.    |
| Southwark, Philadelphia,..  | .....     | Allen C. Hallock, 176 Spring. |
| Spring Garden, " .....      | .....     | " " " "                       |
| Washington, Providence,..   | .....     | Asa Bigelow, 51 William.      |

**Marine Insurance Companies.**

| Name and Location.          | Capital.  | Agent.                    |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| New-Jersey, Newark, N. J.,  | \$300,000 | J. H. Brower, 75 Wall.    |
| Protection, Hartford, ..... | 150,000   | Thompson & Bird, 60 Wall. |

**MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES IN OPERATION,**

EXCLUSIVE OF THOSE IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

| NAME OF COMPANY.       | LOCATION.              | PRESIDENT.        | SECRETARY.       | EX-PIRE. |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|
| Albany Mutual In. Com. | Albany .....           | Barent P. Staats  | Garrit Hogan..   | 1856     |
| Allegany               | do.... Angelica .....  | Samuel King ...   | Jos. B. Welch.   | 1867     |
| Cattaraugus Co.        | do.... Ellicottville.. | Israel Day .....  | T. R. Coleman    | 1867     |
| Cayuga Co.             | do.... Auburn .....    | Jon. Richmond.    | E. W. Arms...    | 1867     |
| Chautauque Co.         | do.... Fredonia.....   | Leverett Barker   | David Barrell .  | 1856     |
| Chenango Co.           | do.... Norwich .....   | David Griffin ... | D. E. S. Bedford | 1856     |
| Cherry-Valley          | do.... Cherry-Valley   |                   | Peter Magher .   | 1862     |
| Clinton and Essex      | do.... Keeseville....  | Richard Keese..   | Lemuel Stetson   | 1856     |
| Cortland Co.           | do.... Cortland .....  | John Miller....   | Harvey Smith .   | 1856     |
| Dutchess Co.           | do.... Poughkeepsie    | James Emott ...   | James E. Slater  | 1856     |
| Franklin Co.           | do.... Malone .....    | Asa Hascall.....  | U. D. Meeker.    | 1856     |
| Genesee Co.            | do.... Le Roy .....    | Aug. P. Hascall   | David R. Bacon   | 1856     |
| Glen Cove              | do.... Glen Cove....   | J. C. Townsend.   | E. Valentine...  | 1867     |
| Herkimer Co.           | do.... Little Falls .. | A. Loomis .....   | J. A. Rasbach.   | 1856     |
| Jefferson Co.          | do.... Watertown...    | Adriel Ely .....  | J. K. Dutton...  | 1856     |
| Kings Co.              | do.... Brooklyn.....   | A. Hegeman....    | S. Underhill...  |          |
| Kingston               | do.... Kingston .....  | J. W. Baldwin .   | J K Trumpbour    | 1856     |
| Madison Co.            | do.... Cazenovia....   | Wm. J. Hough .    |                  | 1856     |
| Mechanics'             | do.... Troy.....       | Nath. Starbuck .  | L. Garfield....  | 1856     |
| Monroe Co.             | do.... Rochester ....  | Wm. McKnight      | Levi A. Ward.    | 1856     |
| Montgomery Co.         | do.... Canajoharie..   | David Spraker..   | Lester Wilcox.   | 1856     |
| Mutual                 | do.... Buffalo .....   | G. B. Rich .....  | S. T. Atwater..  |          |
| Niagara Co.            | do.... Lockport ....   | Marcus Stickney   | Jos. T. Bellah.  | 1867     |
| Orange Co.             | do.... Goshen .....    | John S. Crane ..  | H. W. Elliott..  | 1867     |
| Oneida Co.             | do.... Utica .....     | S. N. Dexter ...  | S. Aylsworth..   | 1856     |
| Ontario and Liv.       | do.... W. Bloomfield   | Oliver Phelps...  | John Dickson .   | 1856     |
| Onondaga               | do.... Baldwinsville.  | J. R. Lawrence.   | G. W. Robinson   | 1856     |
| Oswego Co.             | do.... Mexico .....    | Avery Skinner..   | R. A. Stitt..... | 1856     |
| Rensselaer Co.         | do.... Lansingburgh    | E. Chichester ..  | Isaac Ransom .   | 1856     |
| Richmond Co.           | do.... Richmond ...    | Jno. Johnson, jr  | R. Crocheron..   | 1856     |
| Saratoga Co.           | do.... Saratoga Spr..  | Ransom Cook ..    | T. J. Marvin...  | 1856     |
| Schenectady            | do.... Schenectady..   | John Sanders...   | T. R. Van Ingen  | 1856     |
| St. Lawrence Co.       | do.... Ogdensburgh.    | Baron S. Doty..   | Wm. C. Brown     | 1856     |
| Suffolk Co.            | do.... Southold .....  |                   | J. H. Goldsmith  | 1856     |
| Tompkins Co.           | do.... Ithaca .....    | T. S. Williams .  | D. L. Bishop..   | 1860     |
| Unadilla               | do.... Unadilla .....  | Isaac Hays.....   | C. C. Noble ...  | 1856     |
| Wayne Co.              | do.... Newark .....    | Wm. Sisson....    | T. Partridge...  | 1856     |
| Westchester            | do.... New Rochelle    | M. Boyles.....    | Jas. T. Fells .. |          |

**INSURANCE COMPANIES OUT OF THE CITY OF N. YORK:****ALBANY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Office, 56 State-street.

Incorporated March 5, 1811; charter expires in June, 1851. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 60 dollars each. Dividends, January and July.  
 Teunis Van Vechten, President. John E. Lovett, Secretary.

**FIREMEN'S INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 44 State-st., Albany.

Incorporated April, 1841; charter expires 1860. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 10 dollars. Dividends, January and July.  
 James Stevenson, President. R. Van Rensselaer, Secretary.

**BROOKLYN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 43 Fulton-street.

Incorporated April 3, 1824, to continue 21 years; renewed for 21 years from April 3, 1845. Capital, \$102,000. Shares, 17 dollars each.

William Ellsworth, President. Wm. A. Thompson, Secretary.

**LONG ISLAND INSURANCE COMPANY.**—1 Front-street, Brooklyn.

Incorporated in 1833; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

B. W. Delamater, President. E. C. Finn, Secretary.

**BUFFALO FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**

Chartered in 1836; charter expires in 1860. Capital, \$100,000.

Horatio Shumway, President. Lucius Storrs, Secretary.

**NORTHWESTERN INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Oswego.

Incorporated ———; charter expires in 1857. Capital, \$150,000. This company takes marine and fire risks.

Theo. S. Morgan, President. Samuel B. Ludlow, Secretary.



**MISCELLANEOUS COMPANIES IN THE CITY OF ALBANY.**

**ALBANY EXCHANGE COMPANY.**

Chartered February 21, 1837. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

John Townsend, President. Richard Van Rensselaer, Sec.

**ALBANY GAS LIGHT COMPANY.**

Chartered 27th March, 1841. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 20 dollars each.

Henry L. Webb, President. Richard Van Rensselaer, Secretary.

**THE TRUSTEES AND CO. OF THE ALBANY WATER WORKS.**

Chartered February 17, 1802; charter perpetual. Capital paid in, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

John Meads, President. Orlando Meads, Sec. and Treas.

**ALBANY HYDRAULIC COMPANY.**

Incorporated in 1844; charter perpetual. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 20 dollars each.

John Townsend, President. C. C. Wasson, Secretary.



**MISCELLANEOUS COMPANIES IN THE CITY OF N. YORK.**

**AMERICAN FUR COMPANY.**—Office, rear 39 Ann-street.

Ramsay Crooks, President. Gabriel Franchere, Secretary.

**ATLANTIC DOCK COMPANY.**—Office, 56 Wall-street.

James De Peyster Ogden, President. Daniel Richards, Sec'y.

**BOARD OF TRADE.**

Office in Clinton Hall, corner of Beekman and Nassau-streets.

John W. Leavitt, President. T. Denny, Corresponding Sec.

**CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.**

Meet at the Merchants' Bank, No. 25 Wall-street, on the first Tuesday of every month.

James D. P. Ogden, President. Prosper M. Wetmore, Secretary.

James G. King, 1st Vice-Pres. John J. Palmer, Treasurer.

**MANHATTAN GAS LIGHT COMPANY.—176 Mercer-street. !!**

Incorporated February, 1830; charter perpetual. Capital, \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars—32 dollars on each share now paid.

David C. Colden, President. Samuel H. Howard, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK GAS LIGHT COMPANY.—No. 176 Centre-street.**

Chartered March 26, 1823; charter perpetual. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, May and November.

Wm. W. Fox, President. C. L. Everitt, Secretary.

**GREENWOOD CEMETERY.—Office, 20 Wall-street.**

Robert Ray, President. J. A. Perry, Compt. and Treas.

**MECHANICS' EXCHANGE.—7 Broad-street.**

John A. Harriott, Secretary and Treasurer.

**MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE COMPANY.—56½ Merch. Exchange.**

Incorporated Jan. 27, 1823. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 100 dolls.

Jacob Little, President. Richard C. McCormick, Secretary.

**PERU IRON COMPANY.—Office, 32 South-street.**

Francis Saltus, President. A. T. Van Boskerck, Secretary.

**THE TONTINE BUILDING ASSOCIATION.**

Formed in 1794. Originally 203 shares.

Committee—Frederick De Peyster, Gulian C. Verplanck, William Bard, Richard M. Lawrence, Henry Laight.

**NEW-JERSEY RAIL-ROAD AND TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**

Office, 57 Merchants' Exchange.

John S. Darcy, President. J. Worthington, Treasurers.

**NEW-JERSEY STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.**

Office, 22 Broadway.

Charles O. Handy, President. R. E. Lockwood, Secretary.

**STATEN ISLAND GRANITE COMPANY.**

Office, No. 3 Wall-street.

Albert Field, President. Lewis Gibson, Agent.



## NEW YORK STOCK AND EXCHANGE BOARD.

Meet at the Merchants' Exchange, daily.

David Clarkson, President.

B. Hart, Secretary.

H. S. Stebbins, Vice President.

James W. Bleecker, Treasurer.

## NEW-YORK PUBLIC STOCK EXCHANGE.

Meet daily in the Rotunda of the Merchants' Exchange.

Seixas Nathan, President

S. J. Joseph, Secretary.

William Borrowe, Vice Pres.

Wm. H. Hays, Treasurer.

## TABLE,

Showing the Market Price, at different periods, of some of the principal Stocks sold in the city of New-York, during the year 1844.

| STOCKS.                               | Jan. | Mar. | May. | July. | Sept. | Nov. |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| United States Sixes, 1862,.....       | 113½ | 113½ | 116½ | 115   | 116   | 116  |
| do Fives, 1853,.....                  | 102½ | 102½ | 105  | 103   | 104½  | 104½ |
| New-York State Fives, 1858,.....      | 101½ | 102  | 102½ | 103   | 102½  | 104½ |
| do do Fives-and-a-half,.....          | 10½  | 102½ | 104  | 104   | 103   | 105  |
| do do Sixes, 1861-2,.....             | 108  | 108½ | 110  | 110   | 110   | 111½ |
| do do Sevens, 1848-9,.....            | 107½ | 106  | 109½ | 107½  | 108½  | 108½ |
| Pennsylvania Fives,.....              | 65   | 62½  | 79   | 74½   | 72    | 67½  |
| Ohio Sixes, 1860,.....                | 97½  | 93½  | 102  | 97½   | 99½   | 100½ |
| Kentucky Sixes,.....                  | 101½ | 101½ | 105½ | 102½  | 102½  | 102½ |
| Indiana Dollar Fives,.....            | 37   | 36   | 46½  | 44½   | 43½   | 35½  |
| Illinois Special Bonds,.....          | 40½  | 40   | 52   | 48½   | 43½   | 37   |
| Bank of State of New-York,.....       | 87   | 86   | 87   | 85½   | 85    | 83½  |
| Manhattan Bank,.....                  | 88½  | 89   | 91   | 92½   | 93    | 91   |
| Mechanics' Bank,.....                 | 107½ | 107  | 105½ | 106½  | 109   | 106  |
| Bank of America,.....                 | 97   | 97½  | 100  | 98    | 98    | 100  |
| Bank of Commerce,.....                | 97   | 97   | 101½ | 98½   | 98½   | 99½  |
| Delaware and Hudson Canal Co.,.....   | 110  | 113  | 124  | 117½  | 117½  | 120  |
| Farmers' Trust Co.,.....              | 31½  | 38   | 50   | 40½   | 42½   | 37½  |
| Canton Co.,.....                      | 29½  | 32½  | 64   | 37½   | 45½   | 45   |
| New-Jersey Rail-Road,.....            | 95½  | 94   | 97½  | 94    | 93½   | 94   |
| Mohawk Rail-Road,.....                | 51½  | 57   | 74½  | 63    | 62    | 54½  |
| Paterson Rail-Road,.....              | 72½  | 79   | 87   | 82½   | 85    | 79   |
| Stonington Rail-Road,.....            | 33½  | 36   | 52½  | 44½   | 45½   | 41½  |
| Utica and Schenectady Rail-Road,..... | 119  | 122  | 128  | 126½  | 130   | 129½ |
| Syracuse and Utica Rail-Road,.....    | 115  | 116½ | 121½ | 125½  | 117½  | 117½ |
| Long Island Rail-Road,.....           | 72½  | 71½  | 87   | 78½   | 83    | 74½  |
| Harlem Rail-Road,.....                | 43½  | 62½  | 83   | 73    | 73½   | 64½  |
| Erie Rail-Road,.....                  | 15½  | 20½  | 27½  | 22    | 24½   | 31   |
| Norwich and Worcester Rail-Road,..... | 34½  | 35½  | 68½  | 57½   | 72½   | 69½  |
| Reading Rail-Road,.....               | 47   | 43½  | 56½  | 59½   | 52½   | 47½  |
| North American Trust Co.,.....        | 16   | 14½  | 17   | 14½   | 13½   | 11½  |

• Asked.

† Offered.



**NEW-YORK POST OFFICE.**

Located in Nassau-street, between Cedar and Liberty-streets.

The *Branch Office* is located in Chatham Square, corner of East Broadway.

*Office Arrangements.*

The Post Office opens at 7½ A. M. in Summer, and 8 o'clock A. M. in winter, and closes at 7 P. M. daily, (except Sundays.) On Sunday the office opens at 9 A. M. and closes at 10: opens again at 12½ and closes at 1½ P. M.

Persons calling for letters that are advertised every Saturday, are requested to call for *Advertised Letters*.

**United States City Despatch Office.**

All Letters placed in the Boxes at the various Stations, together with all City Letters deposited either in the Post Office, or in the Branch Post Office, will be under the charge of the Department, and will be received for rapid delivery at the hours mentioned below.

Letters, addressed to parties renting Boxes at the Upper and Lower Post Office, will be deposited in them as heretofore, unless a request is made that they be sent by the City Despatch Post.

*Stations.*—Letter Boxes are placed at one hundred Stations in various parts of the city, and Letters deposited therein will be punctually delivered three times a day, (Sundays excepted,) at three cents each: option being given, either to free the Letter, or leave the postage to be collected of the party to whom the Letter is addressed.

**Foreign Letters.**

Letter Bags for the reception of letters to be forwarded by the steam or sailing packets leaving this port, are kept at *Gilpin's News Room, Merchants' Exchange*.

Letters to be forwarded by the British Royal Mail Line Steam Ships, leaving Boston, may be deposited in the Post Office, in Nassau-street, or at the Branch Office, until 15 minutes previous to the Eastern steam-boat leaving the wharf.

All inland postage on Foreign Letters must be paid.

**NEW-YORK CUSTOM HOUSE.**

Situated in Nassau-street, between Pine and Wall. Open daily, (Sundays excepted,) from 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.

C. P. Van Ness, *Collector*.

C. S. Bogardus, *Assistant Collector*.

Jeremiah Towle, *Naval Officer*.

Elijah F. Purdy, *Surveyor*.

*Deputy Collectors.*

George Davis,

Matthew L. Davis,

Charles P. Clinch,

James T. Talman.

Samuel G. Ogden, Jr., *Auditor*.

Charles W. Van Ness, *Cashier*.

*Appraisers.*

M. B. Edgar,

Amos Palmer,

Vanburgh Livingston.

**PUBLIC STORES.**—230 Cherry; 274 Front; 109 Washington; 270 Water and 12 Broad-streets.

**APPRAISERS' Office & Public Stores,** 12 Broad-street.

**STORE-KEEPER'S OFFICE,** } Pine-street, opposite the  
**SAMPLE OFFICE,** } New Custom House.

### FOREIGN MONEYS,

AS TAKEN AT THE CUSTOM-HOUSE IN NEW-YORK.

|                                                    |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Augsburg florins, .....                            | \$0 48 |
| Batavia rix dollar, .....                          | 0 75   |
| Brazil guilder, .....                              | 0 40   |
| Banco marks, .....                                 | 0 33½  |
| Barcelona and Catalonia livres, .....              | 0 53½  |
| Brabant florin, .....                              | 0 34   |
| Bremen dollar, .....                               | 0 78   |
| Bengal sieca rupee, (fixed by law,) .....          | 0 50   |
| Bombay sicca rupee, .....                          | 0 50   |
| Calcutta rupee, (thus fixed by law,) .....         | 0 50   |
| China tale, (thus fixed by law,) .....             | 1 48   |
| Cayenne livres, 7 to a dollar.                     |        |
| Creveld florins, .....                             | 0 37½  |
| Crowns of Tuscany, .....                           | 1 05   |
| Current marks, .....                               | 0 28   |
| Denmark rix dollar, (thus fixed by law,) .....     | 1 00   |
| Ducat of Naples, .....                             | 0 80   |
| Dutch florins or guilders, .....                   | 0 48   |
| England pound sterling, (thus fixed by law,) ..... | 4 80   |
| France—franc, .....                                | 0 18½  |
| France, livre, (thus fixed by law,) .....          | 0 18½  |
| Florence livre, 6½ to a dollar.                    |        |
| Genoa livre, .....                                 | 0 18½  |
| Halifax pound, .....                               | 4 00   |
| Hamburg rix dollar, .....                          | 1 00   |
| India pagoda, (thus fixed by law,) .....           | 1 84   |
| Jamaica currency, \$3 to the £, .....              | 5 00   |
| Leghorn dollar, .....                              | 0 90½  |
| Leghorn livre, 6½ to the dollar.                   |        |
| Louis d'or, or rix dollar of Bremen, .....         | 0 78½  |
| Ounce of Sicily, .....                             | 2 48   |
| Portugal mil reas, (thus fixed by law,) .....      | 1 24   |
| Russia rouble,* .....                              | 0 10½  |
| Spain real of plate, (thus fixed by law,) .....    | 0 10   |
| Spain real of vellon, (thus fixed by law,) .....   | 0 05   |
| St. Gaul guilders, .....                           | 0 40½  |
| Sweden rix dollar, .....                           | 1 00   |
| Saxon dollar, .....                                | 0 69   |

\* Subject to the rate of exchange on London.

|                                                                                    |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Swiss livre, .....                                                                 | 0 27  |
| Scudes of Malta, .....                                                             | 0 40  |
| Trieste Guilder, .....                                                             | 0 48  |
| Turkish Piaster, value to be ascertained according to the ex-<br>change on London. |       |
| Prussian rix dollar, .....                                                         | 0 68½ |
| Prussian florin, .....                                                             | 0 23  |
| Leipsic florin, .....                                                              | 0 48  |

NOTE.—All currencies not fixed by law, will be taken according to the American Consul's certificate of their intrinsic value, compared with the American dollar, which must accompany the invoice.

## VALUE OF MONEY IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES IN EUROPE,

ESTIMATED IN DOLLARS AND CENTS.

As the comparative value of money in different countries is subject to slight and irregular changes, it cannot be precisely fixed for any given time. The following tables are believed to approach as near to it as the nature of the subject will admit. The asterisks denote that the denomination to which they are annexed is only nominal, and not represented by any real coin. The fractional parts of the cents are decimals.—*Foster's Counting House Manual.*

| GREAT BRITAIN.              |           | PORTUGAL.            |         |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|
| Farthing, .....             | \$0 00.46 | Re, .....            | 0 00.12 |
| Penny, .....                | 0 01.85   | Vintin, .....        | 0 02.80 |
| Groat, .....                | 0 07.40   | Testoon, .....       | 0 12.50 |
| Shilling, .....             | 0 22.22   | Crusade of ex, ..... | 0 50    |
| Crown, or 5 shillings, .... | 1 11.16   | Milre,* .....        | 1 25    |
| Sovereign or £, .....       | 4 44.44   | Moidore, .....       | 6 00    |
| Guinea, 21 shillings, ..... | 4 66.66   | Joanne, .....        | 8 00    |
| FRANCE.                     |           | ITALY.               |         |
| Denier, .....               | 0 00.08   | Soldi, .....         | 0 00.80 |
| Sol, or 12 deniers, .....   | 0 00.92   | Chevalet, .....      | 0 03.18 |
| Livre Tourn or 20 sols, ..  | 0 18.52   | Lire,* .....         | 0 15.92 |
| Ecu, or crown, 6 livres, .. | 1 10.00   | Testoon, .....       | 0 23.88 |
| Pistole,* 10 livres, .....  | 1 85.17   | Croisade, .....      | 0 79.60 |
| Louis d'or, .....           | 4 44.44   | Pezzo of ex,* .....  | 0 92.60 |
| Franc, .....                | 0 18.74   | Genouine, .....      | 1 36.12 |
| Five francs, .....          | 0 93.70   | Pistole, .....       | 3 20.00 |
| SPAIN.                      |           | SWITZERLAND.         |         |
| Maravedie* .....            | 0 00.30   | Fenning, .....       | 0 00.24 |
| Rial, .....                 | 0 10      | Cruitzer, .....      | 0 00.92 |
| Piaster of ex,* .....       | 0 80      | Sol,* .....          | 0 02.77 |
| Dollar, .....               | 1 00      | Gulden, .....        | 0 55.55 |
| Ducat of ex,* .....         | 1 10.18   | Rix dollar, .....    | 1 00    |
| Pistole, .....              | 3 60      | AUSTRIA.             |         |
| HOLLAND.                    |           | Cruitzer, .....      | 0 00.86 |
| Stiver, .....               | 0 01.94   | Grosh, .....         | 0 03.14 |
| Scalin, .....               | 0 11.64   | Batzen, .....        | 0 03.44 |
| Guilder or Florin, .....    | 0 38.80   | Gould, .....         | 0 51.85 |
| Rix dollar, .....           | 0 97.00   | Rix dollar, .....    | 0 77.77 |
| Ducat, .....                | 2 07.86   | Ducat, .             | 2 07.40 |
| Gold Ducat, .....           | 8 00.00   |                      |         |

| SWEDEN.            |         |                      |         |
|--------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| Stiver,.....       | 0 00.72 | Florin,.....         | 0 25.92 |
| Copper marc, ..... | 0 02.88 | Rix dollar,*.....    | 0 77.76 |
| Silver marc,.....  | 0 08.64 | Ducat, .....         | 2 07.40 |
| Caroline,.....     | 0 25.92 | Frederic d'or, ..... | 3 88.80 |
| Rix dollar,.....   | 1 03.70 | RUSSIA.              |         |
| Ducat, .....       | 2 07.40 | Altin, .....         | 0 03    |
| DENMARK.           |         | Grievener, .....     | 0 10    |
| Skilling, .....    | 0 01.04 | Polpotin, .....      | 0 25    |
| Duggen, .....      | 0 06.24 | Poltin,.....         | 0 50    |
| Marc,*.....        | 0 16.66 | Ruble, .....         | 1 00    |
| Rix-marc,.....     | 0 20.83 | Zervonitz, .....     | 2 00    |
| Rix ort, .....     | 0 25    | TURKEY.              |         |
| Crown, .....       | 0 66.66 | Mangar, .....        | 0 00.28 |
| Rix dollar,.....   | 1 00    | Asper,*.....         | 0 01.12 |
| Ducat,.....        | 8 83.34 | Parac, .....         | 0 08.33 |
| PRUSSIA.           |         | Besric, .....        | 0 05.55 |
| Grosh,.....        | 0 00.86 | Estic, .....         | 0 11.11 |
| Coustic, .....     | 0 04.32 | Solata,.....         | 0 22.22 |
| Tinse,.....        | 0 12.96 | Piaster,*.....       | 0 88.88 |
| Ort, .....         | 0 15.55 | Caragrouch, .....    | 1 11.10 |
|                    |         | Xeriff,.....         | 2 22.20 |

## DAMAGES ON BILLS OF EXCHANGE.

Three per cent upon bills drawn upon persons in the states of Maine, New-Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New-Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, Maryland, or in the District of Columbia; 5 per cent in North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Kentucky or Tennessee. In the remaining states, and in the West Indies, Canadas, Europe, &c., 10 per cent.

## FOREIGN CONSULS,

## RESIDENT IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK,

- Austria*.—Rocco Martuscelli, 10 Beaver-street.  
*Baden*.—J. W. Schmidt, 34 Broad-street.  
*Bavaria*.—George H. Siemon, 78 Maiden Lane.  
*Belgium*.—Henry W. T. Mali, 27 Beaver.  
*Brazil*.—Louis H. F. DeAguiar, Consul-General; Louis F. Defignier, Vice-Consul, 34 Platt.  
*Bremen*.—Herman Oelrichs, 42 Broad.  
*Brunswick*.—John D. Kluedgen, 56 Broad.  
*Chili*.—Franklin H. Delano, 78 South.  
*Denmark*.—Edward Bech, 67 West.  
*France*.—Charles De Laforest, 93 Greenwich; Louis Borg, Vice-Consul, 93 Greenwich.  
*Frankfort*.—Frederick Wissman, 23 South William.  
*Great Britain*.—Anthony Barclay, 30 Merchants' Exchange; James C. Buchanan, Vice-Consul.  
*Greece*.—Eugene Dutilh, 36 Beaver.  
*Hamburg*.—J. W. Schmidt, 34 Broad.  
*Hanover*.—Lewis H. Meyer, 9 Broad.  
*Hesse Darmstadt*.—Anthony Bolleman, 32 Beaver.



*Hessian*.—Conrad W. Faber, 44 Broad.  
*Lubec*.—George W. Kruger, 42 Broad.  
*Meclenburgh*.—Charles a Heckscher, 44 South.  
*Mexico*.—John Granja, Consul-General, 73 Wall; Louis E. Hargous, Vice-Consul, 33 South.  
*Montevideo*.—John L. Darby, 31 Old Slip.  
*Nassau*.—William A. Kobbe, 5 Pearl.  
*Netherlands*.—John C. Zimmerman, 44 Broad.  
*Norway*.—C. E. Habicht, 85 West.  
*New-Grenada*.—Mortimer Livingston, Vice-Consul, 22 Broad.  
*Portugal*.—Philip N. Searle, Vice-Consul, 71 New.  
*Prussia*.—J. W. Schmidt, 34 Broad.  
*Roman States*.—Martin Mantin, 32 Platt.  
*Russia*.—Alexis Eustaphieve, Consul-General, 407 Fourth; G. E. Kunhardt, acting Vice-Consul, 69 West.  
*Sardinia*.—Louis Mossi, 522 Broome.  
*Saxe Altenburg*.—Charles Hinrichs, 37 Beaver.  
*Saxe Wiemar*.—Edward Stucken, 9 Broad.  
*Saxony*.—John R. Mahler, 129 Pearl.  
*Sicily*.—Rocco Martuscelli, Consul-General, 10 Beaver.  
*Spain*.—Francisco Stoughton, 115 Leonard.  
*Sweden*.—C. E. Habricht, 85 West.  
*Switzerland*.—Louis P. de Luze, 22 Beaver.  
*Texas*.—John H. Brower, Consul-General, 91 Front; William S. Pierson, Vice-Consul, 62 Wall.  
*Tuscany*.—Wm. H. Aspinwall, Vice-Consul, 55 South.  
*Venezuela*.—John B. Purroy, 4 Wall.

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**AUCTION DUTIES.**

*Statement of the amounts paid into the State Treasury by New-York Auctioneers, on account of Vendue Duty, for the fiscal year ending 30th September, 1844.*

|                                    |             |                          |          |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Lindlay M. Hoffman,.....           | \$38,901 88 | Wm. J. Barstow,.....     | \$435 40 |
| Richard Warren, .....              | 21,393 27   | Benjamin Mooney, .....   | 400 19   |
| Geo. G. Wilmerding, 3 <sup>d</sup> |             | Josiah Richards,.....    | 381 57   |
| last quarters,.....                | 20,964 80   | Robert C. Morris, .....  | 260 88   |
| Charles W. Foster,.....            | 18,820 76   | Andrew C. Tuttle, .....  | 238 26   |
| Simeon Draper, Jr., ....           | 14,710 47   | Walter Greenough,.....   | 179 56   |
| David Austen,.....                 | 13,243 30   | John B. Glover,.....     | 173 55   |
| Wm. C. Haggerty, .....             | 8,092 20    | Royal Gurley,.....       | 121 43   |
| Walden Pell,.....                  | 6,456 93    | John J. Swift,.....      | 63 68    |
| John Rudderow,.....                | 5,913 24    | Thad. A. Lawrence,....   | 48 36    |
| George Timpson,.....               | 4,199 66    | Samuel Delaplaine,.....  | 41 12    |
| Thomas R. Minturn,....             | 3,856 12    | Edward H. Ludlow, ....   | 37 29    |
| William Kobbe, .....               | 3,503 74    | Edgar Jenkins,.....      | 36 36    |
| Richard Lawrence,.....             | 2,855 22    | Terrence Boyle,.....     | 24 78    |
| Robert Haydock, .....              | 1,674 08    | William Dumont,.....     | 23 91    |
| Wm. W. Betts, .....                | 1,465 55    | Richard Van Dyke, jr.,.. | 22 28    |
| William Gerard,.....               | 1,308 54    | Geo. W. H. Rodgers,...   | 21 19    |
| William Topping, .....             | 1,258 44    | Frederick J. Bearns,.... | 18 96    |
| Geo. H. Moore,.....                | 738 02      | David Parks,.....        | 17 57    |



# AUCTION DUTIES.

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|                          |         |                          |              |
|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Robert M. Baker, .....   | \$13 77 | Wm. R. Merritt, .....    | \$2 47       |
| Daniel Fields, .....     | 13 56   | Michael Henry, .....     | 2 34         |
| Wm. M'Cormick, .....     | 12 62   | Sidney P. Ingraham, .... | 2 13         |
| Hayman L. Seixas, .....  | 9 10    | Wm. G. McLaughlin, ..    | 1 88         |
| Charles B. Ring, .....   | 7 95    | Aug. Van Amringe, ....   | 1 68         |
| George B. Rollins, ..... | 7 76    | John Crowe, .....        | 1 24         |
| John Sniffen, .....      | 7 61    | Henry M. Herbert, .....  | 54           |
| Peter Fairchild, ....    | 5 06    | Daniel D. Nash, .....    | 48           |
| Francis Colton, .....    | 5 00    | Edward Teague, .....     | 47           |
| Joseph P. Beckwith, .... | 4 85    | Michael Treacy, .....    | 45           |
| Bernard McCaffrey, ...   | 4 01    |                          |              |
| Horace Board, .....      | 2 97    | Total, .....             | \$172,013 48 |
| John Buxton, Jr., .....  | 2 55    |                          |              |

*Total amount of Auction Duties, collected in the State, from 1840 to 1844, inclusive.*

|             |           |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1840, ..... | \$164,621 | 1843, ..... | \$200,248 |
| 1841, ..... | 206,702   | 1844, ..... | 208,249   |
| 1842, ..... | 200,284   |             |           |

## STATE CANALS.

The Canals constructed, or in course of construction by the State, and belonging to it as public property, are nine in number ; and in the following general account of them, the statutory designations of them are adopted.

### ERIE CANAL.

This Canal as first built, was commenced with public ceremonies, July 4, 1817 ; and it was finished, ready for navigation in its whole extent, from Lake Erie at Buffalo, to the Hudson River at Albany, in October, 1825, at the total cost, including interest and loans, and all other disbursements, of \$10,731,595. Its main trunk, 40 ft. wide at top, 28 ft. at bottom, and 7 ft. in depth, with 4 ft. depth of water, is 363 miles long, exclusive of feeders and side-cuts. It had only 84 lift locks, both ascending and descending, giving a rise and fall of only 692 ft. ; and but 3 summit levels, viz : the Rome level, 69 miles long, extending from Frankfort, 9 miles east of Utica, nearly to Syracuse ; the short Jordan level, between the valley of the Onondaga Creek at Syracuse, and that of the Seneca River at Montezuma ; and the Lake Erie level, extending from Buffalo to Lockport. The Oak Orchard level, also, though not a summit, is 60 miles long, extending from Rochester, to the foot of the Mountain Ridge, at Lockport. The lowest level on the line, from which the canal ascends, each way, is at the Montezuma Marshes. The heights of the more important levels above the Hudson, at Albany, are as follows :

The Rome level, 425 ft. ; the Oak Orchard level 506 ft. ; and the Lake Erie level, 561 ft. The principal Aqueducts on the original work were as follow : Two consisting of wood-en trunks supported by stone piers, across the Mohawk river, between the Cohoes Falls and Schenectady ; one, made wholly of stone, across the Mohawk at Little Falls ; and the other, consisting wholly of stone, also, and much the most massive and costly, across the Genesee river, at Rochester. The other features of the original work most remarkable, either for difficulty of execution, or for their imposing aspect when finished, were, the section crossing the great marshes at Montezuma, traversed by the Seneca and Clyde rivers, and during the excavation of which, it was necessary to keep pumps driven by horse power at work night and day, for a distance of several miles ; the great embankment, 72 ft. in perpendicular height, with a base of about 250 ft. in width, across the ravine of the Irondequoit Creek, a few miles east of Rochester ; the rock excavation, through the Mountain Ridge, at Lockport ; and the pier and dam at Black Rock, in the Niagara river.

On the 11th of May, 1835, the Legislature passed an act for the enlargement of this canal. By that act, the size of the enlargement and the general outlines of the work were submitted to the determination of the Canal Board, a body composed of the Board of Canal Commissioners, and the Commissioners of the Canal Fund. After such investigation as was deemed sufficient, the Canal Board in 1836, decided that the dimensions of the enlarged canal should be as follows : Width at top, 70 feet., at bottom, 42 ft. ; perpendicular depth, 10 ft., with 7 feet depth of water ; the locks to be in pairs, each lock having its chamber, 110 ft. long, by 18 ft. wide.

The enlargement having been determined on, operations were commenced in 1836, and a great amount of work has been done. The Commissioners have wisely availed themselves of the occasion, to improve the lo-

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1901

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of the same dimensions in other respects as the original Erie Canal, with a total quantity of 188 ft. of lockage, and 21 locks, of which 54 ft. distributed in 7 locks, include the rise from the lake to the summit level, extending from Fort Ann to Fort Edward, and 134 ft. distributed in 14 locks, include the descent to the Hudson at Waterford.

On its summit level this canal receives a navigable feeder 13 miles long, drawing its supply from the Hudson at a point about 2 miles above Glen's Falls, and called the Glen's Falls Feeder.

At Waterford, where the canal unites with the Hudson, the river is converted into a spacious basin 3 miles long, by means of a dam situated at the northern limit of Troy, and at the easterly end of which is a sloop-lock, by which the navigation of the Hudson, is preserved to Waterford. From Waterford, also a canal called the Junction canal, 3 miles long, and crossing the Mohawk a little below the Cohoes Falls, connects with the Erie canal at Cohoes village; thus completing the links that unite the northern and western trade with each other, and with that of the Hudson.

The condition of this canal was materially improved after the close of navigation in 1843, by various necessary and important repairs of locks and other structures, and by extensive facing of the sides of the canal with stone. It is also deemed necessary to give greater permanent height to the dam in the Hudson, on which depends the supply of water in the Glen's Falls Feeder for its own navigation, which is increasing materially, and for the summit level of the Champlain Canal.

#### OSWEGO CANAL.

This canal, connecting with the Erie canal at Syracuse, and with Lake Ontario at Oswego, was commenced in 1826, and completed in 1828, at a cost of \$525,115. It is 38 miles long; about half its length however, being in the Oswego river, converted into canal or slack-water, by means of 8 dams and a tow-path on the river bank. The total quantity of lockage is 123 ft. distributed among 18 lift-locks, all descending from Syracuse to Oswego. So far as the canal is wholly an excavated work, the dimensions of its cross-section are the same as those of the Erie canal.

There is, also, a towing path made by the State along the bank of the Seneca river, from its junction with this canal to Baldwinsville, by which the navigable waters of that stream are made available; and a similar work has been recently done on the Oneida river, to connect the navigable waters of that stream and the Oneida Lake with the Oswego canal.

More business was done and more tolls received on this canal in 1844, than in any former season. Considerable expense was incurred also, in making several important structures anew, and in other essential repairs. The navigation of this canal above the combined locks at Oswego was somewhat encumbered, in 1844, by drawing water through that level for mills and other machinery, in consequence of the lowness of the river. A plan has been reported by the Engineer for remedying this evil. It appears that water enough to drive 44 run of stone is liable to be drawn through this level for a distance of 3-4 of a mile. Such a quantity seriously affects the current, and the supply in the canal.

#### CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.

This work begins in the village of Geneva, at the outlet of the Seneca lake, and following the valley of the Seneca river, is fed by its waters, till after sending off a side cut of two miles to the Cayuga lake, at East Cayuga, it enters the bed of the river, and so continues to Montezuma, where it joins the Erie canal on the marsh level. The whole distance from Geneva to Montezuma is 21 miles, about half of which consists of canal proper, and the other half of slack-water navigation in the river. The whole

descent from Geneva to Montezuma is 74 ft. divided among 12 locks. The canal was commenced in 1827 and finished in 1829, at the cost of \$214,000. This work, be it remembered is the common thoroughfare for the trade of the Cayuga, Seneca, and Crooked lakes, the Chemung canal, the Owego and the Blossburg railroads, and the whole basin of the Upper Susquehannah, and its wide-reaching tributaries; and it is obviously destined to become at no distant day, very productive, from the carriage of coal, gypsum, and salt, and the inevitable expansion of a trade, springing from such resources.

Under a law of 1844, contracts were made in September of that year, for deepening the Seneca Lake level, enlarging the channel of the outlet, and constructing a regulating waste-weir in the state dam at Waterloo,—all to be completed in time for the opening of the navigation in the spring of 1845. Other improvements are recommended for the purpose of remedying the injuries to navigation from the use of the waters at Waterloo, and at Seneca Falls, for milling and other machinery.

#### CROOKED LAKE CANAL.

This canal, commenced in 1830, and finished in 1833, connects Crooked Lake, near Penn-Yan, with the Seneca lake at Dresden; is 8 miles long, has a descent of 269 ft., distributed among 28 lift-locks, and cost \$137,000.

In 1844, the navigation on the two levels of this canal, connecting it with the Seneca and Crooked lakes, was somewhat encumbered by the unusually low water in these lakes, which rendered a good deal of dredging necessary. The locks, which are made of wood, are so much decayed as soon to require rebuilding; and the Chief Engineer recommends that they be constructed of timber and stone, on the composite plan. The Commissioners approve the plan, and say that the cost is estimated at \$5,000 each.

#### CHEMUNG CANAL.

This canal, commenced in 1830 and finished in 1833, connects the Seneca lake at its head, with the Chemung river, a branch of the Susquehannah at Elmira, is 23 miles long, besides a navigable feeder 16 miles long, extending from the Summit level at Fairport, formerly called Horse-Heads, to Corning, situate also on the Chemung, westerly from Elmira, and there connecting with the railroad which runs to Blossburg, in Pennsylvania. The ascending and descending lockage on both the canal and feeder, which together are 39 miles long, is 516 feet, divided among 52 locks. Both works cost \$344,000. At Blossburg is an inexhaustible mine of bituminous coal, of excellent quality, and the coal-trade which has commenced very favorably, promises to become a source of much revenue to this canal.

The free movement of the boats on this canal was somewhat impeded in the summer of 1844, on the Seneca Lake level, by the remarkably low water in that lake for a part of the season, which rendered a good deal of dredging necessary towards the close of navigation. The locks, and other structures on this canal underwent extensive repairs in 1844, as did, also, the feeder dam across the Chemung river, for supplying the summit level.

#### CHENANGO CANAL.

This canal extends from the Erie canal at Utica, by way of the village of Clinton, on the Oriskany creek; thence up the valley of that creek to



## STATE CANALS.

the summit level; thence to the valley of the Chenango river, which it follows to the village of Binghamton, on the Susquehannah. It is 97 miles long; was commenced in 1833 and finished in 1837, at a cost of \$1,737,703. The lockage from Utica to the summit is 706 ft., and thence to Binghamton, 303 ft., the whole divided among 116 lift-locks, 2 of which are built of stone, and the other 114 of wood and stone, called composite. This canal is furnished with 7 reservoirs, consisting of natural ponds, having their original capacity increased by embankments and dams furnished with flumes and gates to regulate the discharge.

The Canal Commissioners in their An. Rep. of Jan. 20, 1845, state that the locks and most of the other structures on this canal will soon need very extensive repairs; and that although, in their preceding An. Rep., when speaking of the destruction of the Kingsley brook reservoir, they had expressed the opinion that the canal could be supplied without it, yet the experience of the very next summer, (1844), convinced them they were wrong, and that the reservoir mentioned should not only be thoroughly refitted, but that the utmost practicable capacity should be given to it. Though the reservoirs on this canal were all taxed to their utmost capacity, during the drought of the summer of 1844, yet, for a short period, the summit level could not be navigated for want of water.

### GENESEE VALLEY CANAL.

The act for building this canal was passed May 6, 1836, and in the succeeding summer the work was commenced. The whole line, from Rochester, where it connects with the Erie canal, to Olean, on the navigable waters of the Allegany river, is 108 1-2 miles long. At a point 4 1-2 miles south of Mt. Morris, a branch canal extends to Dansville, 11 miles. In September, 1840, the Division from Rochester to Squakie Hill, 36 miles, was opened for navigation; and in September, 1841, the Dansville branch together with about 5 miles more of the main trunk, was finished, making the whole distance now in use, from Rochester to Dansville, 52 miles. On this distance there are 19 lift-locks, besides a great amount of other masonry, and the whole cost of construction, exclusive of all other charges, is stated in the annual report of the Commissioners, of January 1843, at \$1,399,291.90.

The same report states that another portion of the line, 58 1-2 miles long, with 92 locks thereon, has been put under contract at an entire estimated cost of \$2,772,304.17, on which the work done is stated at \$1,717,850.32, of which all but \$49,150.02 has been paid, leaving work yet to be done to the estimated amount of \$1,054,453.85. Besides the two portions mentioned, one mile has been completed at a cost of \$53,104.81, but is not in use. Of the entire line only 7 miles have not yet been put under contract.

The most remarkable work on this canal is the tunnel in Portage. Its length is to be 1,180 ft. by 27 ft. in width, and 20 ft. in height; and for most of the distance the roof will require to be supported by an arch of masonry.

The cost of this canal, excluding the 7 miles not yet under contract, is estimated at \$4,224,700.88; and including the 7 miles, the total cost will probably not fall much short of \$5,000,000.

The navigation of the completed and available portion of this canal was but little embarrassed during 1844, except on the branch to Dansville, which was considerably impeded by an inadequate supply of water, in the short levels near Dansville, which depend on Mill creek as their only feeder. During 1844, also, the Canaseraga shrunk so much as to furnish less water than in any previous season, and occasioned some difficulties;



\$6,351.53. On contracts not adjudicated, the work done amounted to \$1,191,997.61, and the work remaining to be done, amounted to \$77,983.23. The total amount of work, finished and unfinished, which had been commenced, was \$1,761,007.04, on which \$1,676,903.76, had been paid; and it embraced 41.6 miles in length and 135 structures.

#### ONEIDA RIVER IMPROVEMENT.

The following facts are gathered from the An. Rep. of Canal Com. 1845.

On contracts covering 95.100 miles of this Improvement, the work finished but not yet put to use, amounted to \$41,247.04. On contracts begun but not finished, and covering different points within the extent of 18.07 miles, work had been done to the amount of \$14,574.91, and the whole had been paid.

On contracts, amounting in all to \$18,841.80 and on all which the Canal Board had adjudicated, work had been done to the amount of \$7,072.96; on other contracts, amounting in all to \$8,821.61, and none of which had been adjudicated, work had been done to the amount of \$7,501.95.

The total contracts, finished and unfinished, which had been begun within the extent of 19.02 miles, amounted in all to \$68,910.45, on which, work had been done and paid for to the amount of \$55,821.95.

Of the whole work remaining to be done, if re-let, the estimated cost is \$16 056.90.

The same report states that the Oneida River is now navigable for boats drawing 3 ft. of water, from the Three River Point on the Oswego Canal, to the rapids at Coughanoy, 14 miles; and for about \$400, equally good navigation could be furnished at and above those rapids, 4 miles, to the foot of the rapids immediately at the outlet of Oneida Lake. To complete the navigation thence into the Lake, on the original plan, would require the further sum of \$7,728.12; and to complete the entire Improvement, on the same plan, the estimate is \$16,056.90.

#### ONEIDA LAKE CANAL AND FEEDER.

The Oneida Lake Canal extends from the Erie Canal, at Higgins', 3.75 miles, to Wood Creek, and thence by slack-water in that creek, 2.25 miles, to Oneida Lake, making the whole work 6 miles long. It was purchased, with the Feeder and all other appurtenances, of an incorporated company, by the Canal Commissioners, thereto empowered by an act of the Legislature passed May 11th, 1840. The price paid to the Company was \$50,000—for which a stock certificate, bearing 5 per cent. interest, was issued on behalf of the State, dated April 12th, 1841; and the same day the State took possession of the work and its appurtenances.

This work though destined ultimately to be both useful and profitable, when the district which it is to accommodate shall have become densely peopled, has thus far drawn largely on the State Treasury for means to pay interest and repairs—as the annexed statement shows.

| Year.  | Interest.  | Repairs.    | Total Ex.   | Tolls.     | Deficit.    |
|--------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 1841.  | \$1,116.09 | \$2,448.31  | \$3,564.40  | \$294.58   | \$3,269.82  |
| 1842.  | 2,500.00   | 5,829.26    | 8,329.26    | 471.85     | 7,857.41    |
| 1843.  | 2,500.00   | 2,488.60    | 4,988.60    | 475.04     | 4,513.56    |
| 1844.  | 2,500.00   | 1,869.86    | 4,369.86    | 583.67     | 3,786.19    |
| Total, | \$8,616.09 | \$12,636.03 | \$21,252.12 | \$1,825.14 | \$19,426.98 |

The total deficit is thus seen to be \$19,426.93 for a period of about 4 years, 9 months ; or showing an excess of expenditures beyond tolls, to the amount last named.

The FEEDER is a work entirely distinct from the Canal, and independent of it, running from the Oneida Creek, 2 miles to the Erie Canal, with which it unites at a point about 5 miles west from the junction therewith of the Oneida Lake Canal. The company made it navigable partly for the sake of freight, and partly in the expectation that it would supply the Erie Canal with water enough to compensate the latter for the water drawn from it into the Oneida Lake Canal, the Company being bound by their charter to do so. But, though the condition of this Feeder has been much improved since it became the property of the State, for the purpose mainly of replacing in the Erie Canal at least as much water as the Oneida Lake Canal takes from it, yet this design has not been accomplished.

#### INLET OF CAYUGA LAKE.

By a law of 1835 the Canal Commissioners were required to open a channel across the Bar in the mouth of the Inlet, which enters the Cayuga Lake at Ithaca, so as to admit vessels drawing 5 ft. of water, and to protect such channel by suitable works ; and the same law provided also, that all property carried on the Erie Canal and passing said channel, should pay toll as for one additional mile on the Erie Canal. The channel was made and duly protected by piers of timber cribs filled with stone ; and the tolls have been regularly collected as prescribed. That work is stated in the Annual Report of the Canal Commissioners of January 20, 1845, to require repairs, and legislation on the subject is suggested.

#### DELAWARE AND HUDSON CANAL.

This work belongs to a private company, but the State has a pecuniary interest in it, to the amount of \$300,000 of State stock, loaned to the company, and it is too important in its connection with internal trade, not to be noticed. The work was commenced in 1825, and finished in 1829, extending from the Hudson river up the valley of the Rondout creek, in Ulster ; then across parts of Orange and Sullivan counties, to the Delaware river ; then along its bank, in all 84 miles, when it crosses to the valley of the Lackawaxen Creek, in Pennsylvania, up which it runs 25 miles to Honesdale, where it meets a railroad, running 16 1-2 miles to the mining village of Carbondale, making the entire route 124 1-2 miles. The work was constructed by the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company ; and the loan of stock, of this State, bearing an interest of 4 1-2 and 5 per cent was granted to the company and secured by a lien on the entire work, the cost of which is \$2,815,985. The capital of this company, as originally incorporated, was \$1,500,000. with the right to increase its amount from time to time, as business might require and with the privilege of employing one-third thereof for banking purposes, till 1844, when this privilege expired.

## TOLLS ON THE CANALS.

*Amount of Tolls received on the several Canals of this State, in each year from the completion of each Canal, to the 31st of December, 1844.*

| <i>Erie and Champlain.</i> |              |    | <i>Chenango.</i>          |           |    |
|----------------------------|--------------|----|---------------------------|-----------|----|
| 1820.....                  | \$5,437      | 34 | 1837.....                 | \$11,164  | 51 |
| 1821.....                  | 14,388       | 47 | 1838.....                 | 20,407    | 90 |
| 1822.....                  | 64,072       | 40 | 1839.....                 | 15,778    | 33 |
| 1823.....                  | 162,958      | 33 | 1840.....                 | 14,001    | 53 |
| 1824.....                  | 340,761      | 07 | 1841.....                 | 18,815    | 48 |
| 1825.....                  | 566,112      | 97 | 1842.....                 | 13,615    | 38 |
| 1826.....                  | 762,003      | 60 | 1843.....                 | 16,194    | 75 |
| 1827.....                  | 859,058      | 48 | 1844.....                 | 22,178    | 70 |
| 1828.....                  | 835,407      | 28 |                           |           |    |
| 1829.....                  | 795,054      | 52 | Total,.....               | \$132,156 | 58 |
| 1830.....                  | 1,032,599    | 13 |                           |           |    |
| 1831.....                  | 1,194,610    | 49 | <i>Cayuga and Seneca.</i> |           |    |
| 1832.....                  | 1,195,804    | 23 | 1828.....                 | \$279     | 70 |
| 1833.....                  | 1,422,695    | 22 | 1829.....                 | 8,643     | 49 |
| 1834.....                  | 1,294,649    | 66 | 1830.....                 | 11,987    | 91 |
| 1835.....                  | 1,492,811    | 59 | 1831.....                 | 12,920    | 39 |
| 1836.....                  | 1,556,269    | 37 | 1832.....                 | 13,893    | 04 |
| 1837.....                  | 1,239,052    | 49 | 1833.....                 | 17,174    | 69 |
| 1838.....                  | 1,516,373    | 98 | 1834.....                 | 18,130    | 43 |
| 1839.....                  | 1,540,785    | 22 | 1835.....                 | 20,430    | 11 |
| 1840.....                  | 1,699,762    | 20 | 1836.....                 | 20,522    | 92 |
| 1841.....                  | 1,931,491    | 72 | 1837.....                 | 15,968    | 86 |
| 1842 { Erie,.....          | 1,568,946    | 56 | 1838.....                 | 18,397    | 57 |
| 1842 { Champlain,....      | 95,964       | 09 | 1839.....                 | 18,747    | 47 |
| 1843 { Erie,.....          | 1,880,309    | 67 | 1840.....                 | 18,848    | 57 |
| 1843 { Champlain,....      | 102,308      | 50 | 1841.....                 | 23,583    | 37 |
| 1844 { Erie,.....          | 2,190,147    | 34 | 1842.....                 | 16,948    | 16 |
| 1844 { Champlain,....      | 116,739      | 32 | 1843.....                 | 19,417    | 38 |
|                            |              |    | 1844.....                 | 24,618    | 17 |
| Total,.....                | \$27,466,475 | 24 | Total,.....               | \$280,512 | 13 |
| <i>Chemung.</i>            |              |    | <i>Crooked Lake.</i>      |           |    |
| 1833.....                  | \$694        | 00 | 1833.....                 | \$200     | 84 |
| 1834.....                  | 3,378        | 05 | 1834.....                 | 1,473     | 40 |
| 1835.....                  | 4,720        | 44 | 1835.....                 | 1,829     | 63 |
| 1836.....                  | 5,086        | 38 | 1836.....                 | 2,365     | 51 |
| 1837.....                  | 4,333        | 80 | 1837.....                 | 1,526     | 58 |
| 1838.....                  | 4,394        | 67 | 1838.....                 | 2,013     | 31 |
| 1839.....                  | 5,187        | 27 | 1839.....                 | 1,721     | 31 |
| 1840.....                  | 4,958        | 41 | 1840.....                 | 1,723     | 53 |
| 1841.....                  | 9,396        | 42 | 1841.....                 | 2,017     | 32 |
| 1842.....                  | 7,702        | 05 | 1842.....                 | 989       | 39 |
| 1843.....                  | 9,726        | 56 | 1843.....                 | 1,328     | 18 |
| 1844.....                  | 14,385       | 13 | 1844.....                 | 1,497     | 89 |
| Total,.....                | \$73,963     | 18 | Total,.....               | \$18,685  | 89 |



| <i>Oswego.</i>         |              | <i>Seneca River Towing Path.</i>       |                 |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1828.....              | \$2,757 67   | 1841.....                              | \$844 58        |
| 1829.....              | 9,429 44     | 1842.....                              | 149 51          |
| 1830.....              | 12,335 18    | 1843.....                              | 296 80          |
| 1831.....              | 16,271 10    | 1844.....                              | 381 13          |
| 1832.....              | 19,786 20    |                                        |                 |
| 1833.....              | 22,950 47    | Total,.....                            | \$1,672 02      |
| 1834.....              | 22,168 02    |                                        |                 |
| 1835.....              | 29,108 62    | <i>Total Yearly Revenue on all the</i> |                 |
| 1836.....              | 30,436 20    | <i>Canals.</i>                         |                 |
| 1838.....              | 27,260 44    | 1820.....                              | \$5,437 34      |
| 1839.....              | 34,162 42    | 1821.....                              | 14,388 47       |
| 1840.....              | 29,522 93    | 1822.....                              | 64,072 40       |
| 1841.....              | 38,344 22    | 1823.....                              | 152,958 33      |
| 1842.....              | 31,222 19    | 1824.....                              | 340,761 07      |
| 1843.....              | 36,203 93    | 1825.....                              | 566,112 97      |
| 1844.....              | 56,164 93    | 1826.....                              | 762,003 60      |
|                        |              | 1827.....                              | 859,058 48      |
| Total,.....            | \$439,217 52 | 1828.....                              | 838,444 65      |
|                        |              | 1829.....                              | 813,137 45      |
| <i>Genesee Valley.</i> |              | 1830.....                              | 1,056,922 12    |
| 1840.....              | \$6,930 40   | 1831.....                              | 1,223,801 98    |
| 1841.....              | 9,927 69     | 1832.....                              | 1,229,483 47    |
| 1842.....              | 13,204 11    | 1833.....                              | 1,463,715 22    |
| 1843.....              | 15,291 78    | 1834.....                              | 1,339,799 56    |
| 1844.....              | 19,641 20    | 1835.....                              | 1,548,972 39    |
|                        |              | 1836.....                              | 1,614,680 38    |
| Total,.....            | \$64,995 18  | 1837.....                              | 1,293,129 80    |
|                        |              | 1838.....                              | 1,588,847 87    |
| <i>Oneida Lake.</i>    |              | 1839.....                              | 1,616,382 02    |
| 1841.....              | \$462 02     | 1840.....                              | 1,775,747 57    |
| 1842.....              | 462 63       | 1841.....                              | 2,034,882 82    |
| 1843.....              | 507 74       | 1842.....                              | 1,749,204 07    |
| 1844.....              | 621 45       | 1843.....                              | 2,081,585 29    |
|                        |              | 1844.....                              | 2,446,375 26    |
| Total,.....            | \$2,053 84   | Grand Total,.....                      | \$28,479,904 58 |

TABLE

Showing the number of Lockages, &c., on the Erie Canal—from 1832 to 1844, inclusive—as ascertained at Lock No. 23, near Schenectady.

| YEAR. | No. of lockages from opening to close of canal. | Lockages each 24 hours. | No. of minutes to pass each boat. | Navigation opened. | Navigation closed. | No. of days of navigable season. |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1832  | 18,601                                          | 77.17                   | 18.66                             | April 25,          | Dec. 21,           | 241                              |
| 1833  | 20,649                                          | 86.76                   | 16.59                             | " 19,              | " 12,              | 238                              |
| 1834  | 22,911                                          | 95.46                   | 15.08                             | " 17,              | " 12,              | 240                              |
| 1835  | 25,798                                          | 112.16                  | 12.84                             | " 15,              | Nov 30,            | 230                              |
| 1836  | 25,516                                          | 118.13                  | 12.19                             | " 25,              | " 26,              | 216                              |
| 1837  | 21,053                                          | 89.92                   | 16.01                             | " 20,              | Dec. 9,            | 234                              |
| 1838  | 27,962                                          | 122.64                  | 11.74                             | " 12,              | Nov. 25,           | 228                              |
| 1839  | 24,234                                          | 100.55                  | 14.32                             | " 20,              | Dec. 16,           | 241                              |
| 1840  | 26,987                                          | 118.36                  | 12.26                             | " 20,              | " 3,               | 228                              |
| 1841  | 30,320                                          | 137.19                  | 10.57                             | " 24,              | Nov. 30,           | 221                              |
| 1842  | 22,879                                          | 103.05                  | 13.97                             | " 20,              | " 28,              | 222                              |
| 1843  | 23,184                                          | 108.33                  | 13.29                             | May 1,             | " 30,              | 214                              |
| 1844  | 28,219                                          | 127.11                  | 11.33                             | April 18,          | " 26,              | 222                              |

The whole amount of expenditures for new work, during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1844, on all the State Canals, was \$720,449.93; of which \$418,692.06 were expended on the Erie Enlargement.

The whole expenditures, for the same period, for repairs on all the State Canals, amounted to \$164,334.49. For the previous year, ending September 30, 1843, the amount for this purpose was \$383,079.58, including, in both cases, pay of Superintendents, Lock-Tenders &c.

By a statement from the collector's office at West Troy, it appears that the average weight of the down cargoes of twelve of the heaviest laden boats of the Buffalo lines, was, in 1841, ..... 54 9-12 tons. And in 1842, ..... 65 5-12 "

The weight of only four of the up cargoes of these boats is given for 1841, showing an average of ..... 53 3-4 tons. For 1842, the average weight of twelve up cargoes of these

boats was, ..... 59 8-12 "

Boats have carried as heavy cargoes, (says the Annual Report of 1845,) as heretofore, but the great increase of business has materially increased the number of lockages; and if that increase shall continue, it will soon be indispensable to have the double locks brought into use at all places from Albany to Syracuse. Though the number of lockages on any day the past season, may not have been so great as to tax the single locks to their utmost capacity, if boats had arrived regularly both ways, so that no time should be lost, yet the actual and inevitable irregularity of arrivals, in fact, has caused much inconvenient delay at all the single locks east of Syracuse.

## CANADA CANALS.

Finished and in progress of Construction—1845.

| CANALS.                                                                                        | Length<br>in miles. | No of<br>Locks. | Lockage<br>in feet. | Cost—in<br>part est. |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| WELLAND—main trunk, from Port Colborne, on Lake Erie. to Port Dalhousie, on Lake Ontario. .... | 28                  | 31              | 328                 | \$3,948,572          |
| ST. LAWRENCE—                                                                                  |                     |                 |                     |                      |
| { Galops and Port Cardinal, .                                                                  | 2                   | 2               | 7                   |                      |
| { Rapid Plat,.....                                                                             | 4                   | 2               | 11½                 | 672,498              |
| { Farren's Point,.....                                                                         | 3                   | 1               | 3½                  |                      |
| CORNWALL, passing the Long Sault Rapids,.....                                                  | 11½                 | 7               | 48                  | 1,665,563            |
| BEAUHARNOIS, passing the Coteau Cedars, and Cascades Rapids.                                   | 11½                 | 9               | 82½                 | 1,190,087            |
| LACHINE—passing the Lachine do.,                                                               |                     |                 |                     |                      |
| { Old Canal.....                                                                               | 8½                  | 5               | 44½                 | 400,000              |
| { Enlargement, .....                                                                           |                     |                 |                     | 1,000,000            |
| Total,                                                                                         | 66                  | 57              | 525                 | \$8,876,820          |

THE RIDEAU CANAL, 130 miles long, extends from Kingston, at the foot of Lake Ontario, to Bytown, on the Ottawa River, and has 53 locks, each 134 feet long by 33 feet wide in the chamber. From Bytown to Montreal, 120 miles, the Ottawa is made navigable by a succession of locks and slack-water, which, in connection with the improvements on the St. Lawrence, when completed, will present two lines of communication by navigable water between Montreal, at the head of ship navigation on the St. Lawrence, and Kingston, at the foot of Lake Ontario.

THE CHAMBLY CANAL, passing the rapids in the Richelieu river below St. Johns, is 12 miles long. It has 9 locks with a descent of 74 feet, and cost \$44,000. This canal, in connection with the Champlain Canal, makes an uninterrupted water communication between New-York and Quebec.

## RAILROADS.

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**ALBANY AND WEST STOCKBRIDGE R. R.**—Offices at Stanwix Hall, Maiden Lane, Albany, and Depot, East Albany.

Chartered May 5th, 1836; expires in 1890. Capital \$1,000,000. The road is 38 miles long, and connects with the Massachusetts Western R. R. at the State line. The road is managed by the Western Railroad Company of Massachusetts, and forms one of the links in the great line of travel between Boston and Buffalo. The work was commenced in December, 1840; was completed in December, 1842; whole cost, \$1,752,544, or rising \$40,000 per mile.

Marcus T. Reynolds, President.

**ATTICA AND BUFFALO R. R.**—Office at Buffalo.

Chartered May 3d, 1836, for 50 years. Capital \$350,000. Shares, \$50. This railroad is 31 miles long; was commenced Sept. 1st, 1841; finished Dec. 24th, 1842; whole cost, exclusive of cars, engines and buildings, about \$280,000; or about \$9,000 per mile.

Oliver Lee, President.

John Langdon, Sec'y and Treas'r.

Wm. Wallace, Superintendent.

**BROOKLYN AND JAMAICA R. R.**—Office No. 57 Merchants' Exchange, New-York.

Chartered April 25th, 1832, for 50 years. Capital \$300,000. Shares \$50. Leased to the Long Island R. R. Co. for 45 years.

John A. King, President.

Robert Schuyler, Secretary.

**AUBURN AND ROCHESTER R. R.**—Office in Canandaigua.

Chartered in 1836. Capital \$2,000,000. Shares \$100. Length 78 miles; completed in November, 1841. Total cost up to January, 1844, \$1,727,361.

Henry B. Gibson, President.

Charles Seymour, Sec'y and Treas'r.

J. W. Brooks, Superintendent and Engineer.

**AUBURN AND SYRACUSE R. R.**—Office at Auburn.

Chartered in 1834. Capital \$400,000. Shares \$100. Length 26 miles. Borrowed \$200,000 of State Stock. Total cost, \$761,058. A branch of 5 miles extends from this road to Skaneateles village.

J. Philips Phoenix, President.

J. B. Varnum, Secretary.

Thos. Y. Howe, jr., Treasurer.

E. P. Williams, Sup't. and Eng.

**BUFFALO AND BLACK ROCK R. R.**

Chartered in 1833. Capital \$100,000. Length 3 miles. Cost about \$7,500 per mile.

James Haggart, Sec'y and Agent.

**BUFFALO AND NIAGARA FALLS R. R.**—Office at Buffalo.

Chartered in 1834. Capital \$200,000. Length 22 miles.

Albert H. Tracy, President.

Wm. A. Bird, Treas. and Supt.

**LEWISTON R. R.**

Chartered in 1836. Capital \$50,000. Length 3 miles. It ascends the Mountain Ridge and intersects the Lockport and Niagara Falls Railroad. Horse power is exclusively used on this road.

**HUDSON AND BERKSHIRE R. R.—Office in Hudson.**

Chartered in April, 1832, for 50 years. Capital \$450,000. Shares \$50. Length 34 miles. Opened September, 1838. Borrowed \$150,000 of State Stock.

Josiah W. Fairfield, Prest. & Treas'r.

**ITHACA AND OWEGO R. R.**

Chartered in 1828. Capital \$300,000. Length 29 miles. Borrowed \$315,700 in State Stocks, failing to pay the interest on which, this railroad was sold at public auction, by the Comptroller, in May, 1842, for \$4,500, to Archibald McIntyre and others. Re-chartered, April 1843, under the title of the "*Cayuga and Susquehannah Railroad Company*," with a capital of \$18,000.

**LOCKPORT AND NIAGARA FALLS R. R.**

Chartered in 1834. Capital \$175,000. Length 24 miles. It is proposed to extend this road from Lockport to Rochester; to intersect with the line from Buffalo to Albany.

Washington Hunt, President.

Henry Walbridge, Agent.

**LONG ISLAND R. R.—Office in Hanover-street, New-York.**

Chartered in 1834. Capital \$1,500,000. Shares \$50 each, all now paid up, and \$100,000 of stock loaned of the State. The first run over the entire line, 96 miles long, from Brooklyn to Greenport, was made on the 27th July 1844, and the road was formally opened for public use on the 9th of August following. This road has a tunnel under Atlantic-street in Brooklyn, 2550 feet long, wide enough for a double track, and costing about \$75,000. The road is said to have a very complete equipment, and it presents another line of communication between New-York and Boston, which is likely to be much used, especially during the warmer months.

George B. Fisk, President.

David S. Ives, Secretary.

J. J. Shipman, Chief Engineer.

**MOHAWK AND HUDSON R. R.—Offices in Albany and Schenectady.**

Chartered April, 1826, for 50 years. Capital \$100,000. Shares \$100. Length 16 miles. Has a double track. Cost rising \$70,000 per mile.

Isaac Newton, President.

E. Foster, Jr., Sec'y & Supt.

**NEW-YORK AND ALBANY R. R. Co.—Office, 112 Broadway, New-York.**

Incorporated in 1832 for 50 years. Capital \$3,000,000. Shares 100 dollars each.

When a railroad between the cities of New-York, Albany and Troy, shall be completed as is contemplated by the above company, it will form a connecting link between the great line of southern railroads and those traversing the state of New-York and the eastern states, from east to west; thereby greatly add to the convenience of the travelling public during all seasons of the year, and be of immense benefit to the city and state of New-York. The distance of the proposed route, from Harlem river to the city of Troy, is 146 miles; being a total distance of 219 miles to Lake Champlain at Whitehall, and 472 miles to Lake Erie, at Buffalo.

Charles H. Hall, President.

John Eadie, Jr., Secretary.

**NEW-YORK AND ERIE R. R. Co.—Office. No. 34 Wall-street, New-York.**

Incorporated April 24, 1832. Capital \$10,000,000. Shares 100 dollars each. The road commences at Piermont on the Hudson river, 24 miles north of New-York, and will terminate at Dunkirk, on Lake Erie, 45 miles southwest of Buffalo. Whole length 451½ miles. It is now in pro-



ductive operation from Piermont to Middletown in Orange county—53 miles—and is about being put under contract 18½ miles further to Port Jervis on the Delaware river; west of which point 180 miles are graded and ready for the superstructure. The state has loaned the company \$3,000,000, and about \$4,700,000 have been expended. The road will pass through eleven counties in the state of New-York, and be from 80 to 120 miles distant from the N. Y. Erie Canal, and the line of canals and railroads in Pennsylvania. It will command the travel and business of a region containing an area of 25,000 square miles or 12,000,000 of acres, with a population, including the city of New-York, of 1,000,000, and when completed it is estimated that it will be very productive, particularly if the state should relinquish its loan of \$3,000,000. A heavy H rail is used, weighing 56 lbs. to the yard; the track is 6 feet wide, and cars 11 feet wide and 32 feet long.

Eleazar Lord, President.

Silas Brown, Treasurer.

Edward Pierson, Secretary.

Maj. T. S. Brown, Chief Engineer.

H. C. Seymour, Superintendent.

*Statement of the Receipts of the N. Y. & Erie Railroad for three years.*

The road was opened for business, to Goshen, on the 23d of September, 1841. The gross receipts,

|                                                  |              |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| For the year ending Sept. 30th, 1842, were,..... | \$101,587 62 |
| “ “ “ 1843, “ .....                              | 122,720 70   |
| “ “ “ 1844, “ .....                              | 158,285 28   |

Of these amounts, the parts derived from the railroad proper, during each year, were as follows, viz:

|                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1st year,..... | \$78,525 67 |
| 2d year, ..... | 95,735 41   |
| 3d year, ..... | 122,768 95  |

The remaining sums having accrued from the steamboat. The nett profits of the railroad, during each year, were as follows, viz:

|                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1st year,..... | \$31,732 26 |
| 2d year, ..... | 43,215 85   |
| 3d year .....  | 55,790 02   |

The number of passengers was, for the first year, 51,974; second year, 63,610; third year, 81,173.

The number of tons of freight, of 2000 lbs. each, was for the first year, 23,867; second year, 28,996; third year, 36,368.

The income on the railroad, during each year, was made up as follows:

|                | Freight.    | Passengers. |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1st year,..... | \$43,677 37 | \$34,848 30 |
| 2d year, ..... | 60,070 86   | 34,064 55   |
| 3d year, ..... | 76,046 50   | 45,402 45   |

During the 1st year, and three-fourths of the second, the length of the railroad in use was 46 miles; for the remainder of the time, the line was open to Middletown, 53 miles.

NEW-YORK AND HARLEM R. R. Co.—Office 4 Tryon Row, New-York.

Incorporated April 25, 1831. Capital, \$2,950,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

The line of this road commences near the City Hall in the city of New-York, and extends north a distance of 8 miles, where it crosses the Harlem river and enters the county of Westchester. The Co. is authorized by an

amendment of its charter, passed in 1840, to extend its road to the north line of the county of Westchester, a distance of 50 miles, and eastwardly to the line of the state of Connecticut. It is now finished and in operation to White Plains, a distance of 27 miles from the City Hall.

David Banks, President.

Wm. S. Carman, Secretary.

**RENSSELAER AND SARATOGA R. R. Co.**—Office, No. 6 First-street, Troy. Incorporated in 1832, to endure 60 years. Capital \$300,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

This road extends from the city of Troy, to the village of Ballston Spa; a distance of  $23\frac{1}{2}$  miles. Finished and put in operation, August, 1835.

James Van Schoonhoven, Pres't. John T. McCoan, Sec. & Treas.

L. R. Sargent, Superintendent.

#### BLOSSBURG AND CORNING R. R.

Was constructed by two incorporated companies: The "*Tioga Navigation Company*," originally chartered by the Legislature of the State of Pennsylvania, to improve the navigation of Tioga river, but afterwards allowed to build a railroad; and the "*Tioga Coal, Iron Mining and Manufacturing Company*," chartered by the Legislature of this State. The former company built about 24 miles of the road lying in Pennsylvania, and the latter about 16 miles lying in New-York; the whole length being 40 miles—extending from the coal and iron mines at Blossburg, to the village of Corning, in the county of Steuben. The New-York company has received aid from the State, to the amount of \$70,000.

Bowen Whiting, President.

D. C. Ruggles, Secretary.

*Tioga Coal, Iron Mining and Manufacturing Company.*

**SARATOGA AND SCHENECTADY R. R. Co.**—Office, Saratoga Springs.

Incorporated in 1831, with a capital of \$150,000. Shares, \$100 each.

This road extends from the village of Saratoga Springs, to the city of Schenectady, a distance of  $21\frac{1}{2}$  miles, where it connects with railroads extending to the cities of Albany, Troy and Utica. First opened for public use, July 12, 1832.

George R. Davis, President.

L. R. Sargent, Superintendent.

**SCHENECTADY AND TROY R. R. Co.**—Office 199 River-street, Troy.

Incorporated in 1836, to continue 50 years. Capital \$500,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Cost of construction, \$633,519.

The length of this road, is  $20\frac{1}{2}$  miles. Finished and put in operation, Nov. 1, 1842.

Benjamin Marshall, President.

Norman Stratton, Secretary.

L. R. Sargent, Superintendent.

#### TROY AND GREENBUSH R. R.

This road is to extend from Troy, (where it unites with the Troy and Schenectady R. R.) 6 miles along the east side of the Hudson to Greenbush, where it connects with the Albany and West Stockbridge R. R. and thus will form an uninterrupted railroad communication without ferries, from Boston to Buffalo.

S. W. Dana, President.

T. B. Bigelow, Secretary.

#### SKANEATELES R. R. Co.

Incorporated in 1836, with a capital of \$25,000.

This road extends north from the village of Skaneateles, to its junction with the Auburn and Syracuse Railroad; a distance of 5 miles. By an amendment of its charter in 1841, it is now styled the *Skaneateles and Jordan R. R. Co.*; its capital increased to \$50,000, with privilege to extend the road to the village of Jordan.

**SYRACUSE AND UTICA R. R. Co.**—Office in the village of Syracuse. Incorporated in 1836. Capital, \$800,000.

This road was opened July 3, 1839. Cost of construction, &c., \$1,080,219.

John Wilkinson, President.

David Wager, Treasurer.

**TONAWANDA R. R. Co.**—Office, in the city of Rochester.

Chartered April 3, 1832; to continue 50 years. Capital \$500,000. Shares 100 dollars. Cost, \$600,000.

This road extends from the city of Rochester, to the village of Attica, where it unites with the Attica and Buffalo Railroad. Length, 43 miles; commenced during the summer of 1834, and finished in December, 1842.

H. J. Redfield, President.

Fred. Whittlesey, Secretary.

Wm. Seymour, Superintendent.

**UTICA AND SCHENECTADY R. R. Co.**—Offices, Exchange Building, Albany; Schenectady, and Utica.

Chartered April 29, 1833, to continue 50 years. Capital, \$2,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

The road extends from the city of Schenectady, to the city of Utica; a distance of 78 miles; running through the valley of the Mohawk, for the most of the distance on the north side of the river. Total paid for constructing road, &c., to January, 1844, \$2,124,013. Finished in 1836, at a cost of about \$20,000 per mile.

Erastus Corning, President.

John V. L. Pruyn, Sec'y & Treas.

William C. Young, Superintendent and Chief Engineer.

**Tabular Statement of the Railroads of the state of New-York for the year 1844.**

| NAME OF ROAD.               | No. of miles of road in operation. | Cost of construction. | Expense for repairing and running road. | Receipts from passengers, freight, U. S. Mail, &c. |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Mohawk and Hudson, ..       | 17                                 | \$1,317,892 51        | \$34,040 69                             | \$217,172 32                                       |
| Utica and Schenectady, ..   | 78                                 | 2,168,665 00          | 132,838 41                              | 384,391 59                                         |
| Syracuse and Utica, .....   | 53                                 | 1,151,575 98          | 71,068 81                               | 194,532 32                                         |
| Auburn and Syracuse, ..     | 26                                 | 766,656 60            | 44,193 76                               | 96,737 88                                          |
| Auburn and Rochester, ..    | 78                                 | 1,796,342 49          | 85,660 12                               | 237,667 38                                         |
| Tonawanda, .....            | 43                                 | 727,331 87            | 38,311 93                               | 114,177 28                                         |
| Attica and Buffalo, .....   | 31                                 | 336,211 37            | 25,215 10                               | 73,248 14                                          |
| Saratoga & Schenectady, ..  | 22                                 | 303,658 06            | 26,209 03                               | 35,747 64                                          |
| Schenectady and Troy, ..    | 20                                 | 640,799 60            | 33,560 81                               | 32,862 59                                          |
| Rensselaer and Saratoga, .. | 25                                 | 475,801 10            | 29,530 89                               | 41,931 64                                          |
| Long Island, .....          | 96                                 | 1,610,221 00          | 94,460 47                               | 153,455 83                                         |
| New-York and Erie, .....    | 53                                 | 4,762,434 77          | 66,945 00                               | 126,020 44                                         |
| New-York and Harlem, ..     | 27                                 | 1,204,846 00          | 78,286 11                               | 140,684 90                                         |
| Albany & W Stockbridge, ..  | 38                                 | 1,768,687 95          | 15,431 68                               |                                                    |
| Hudson and Berkshire, ..    | 31                                 | 575,613 00            | 24,000 00                               | 35,029 64                                          |
|                             | 638                                | \$19,606,737 30       | \$799,752 81                            | 1,883,658 59                                       |

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, &amp;c.

| NAME OF ROAD.                 | No. of through passengers. | No. of way passengers. | No. of miles run by passenger trains. | No. of miles run by freight and other trains. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Mohawk and Hudson, ..         | 132,685                    | none.                  | 34,112                                | 27,400                                        |
| Utica and Schenectady, ..     | 101,215                    | 60,634                 | 126,573                               | 38,333                                        |
| Syracuse and Utica, .....     | 82,038                     | 39,708                 | 87,000                                | 20,000                                        |
| Auburn and Syracuse, ..       | 80,538                     | 9,716                  | 41,548                                | 7,858                                         |
| Auburn and Rochester, .       | 50,512                     | 70,857                 | 128,696                               | 30,407                                        |
| Tonawanda, .....              | 52,962                     | 26,570                 | 49,880                                | 8,200                                         |
| Attica and Buffalo, .....     | 64,646                     | 9,303                  | 39,296                                | 7,559                                         |
| Saratoga & Schenectady,       | 14,541                     | 23,424                 | 33,166                                |                                               |
| Schenectady and Troy, ..      | 60,677                     | 5,409                  | 42,245                                |                                               |
| Rensselaer and Saratoga,      | 19,871                     | 18,698                 | 20,090                                | 8,500                                         |
| Long Island, .....            | (130,000 thro' & way)      |                        | 89,856                                | 28,404                                        |
| New-York and Erie, .....      | 11,976                     | 68,044                 | 57,302                                | 41,690                                        |
| New-York and Harlem, ..       | no ac't kept.              | no ac't kept.          | 123,616                               | no ac't.                                      |
| Albany & W Stockbridge, ..... |                            |                        | 54,838                                | 76,780                                        |
| Hudson and Berkshire, ..      | 3,035                      | 14,367                 | (34,180 p. & fr'ht.)                  |                                               |
|                               |                            |                        | 962,398                               | 295,131                                       |

NOTE.—It should be observed that the column showing the *net income of road*, does not in all cases express the legitimate earnings of the road. The receipts for the year past include sales of surplus materials, and other extraneous items.

The first seven roads in the table form the continuous line in the order in which they are placed, from the Hudson to Lake Erie. The average cost per mile of the whole number of roads, is \$30,700.

By reference to the cost of construction given in the table, and deducting the cost of the Schenectady and Troy, and the Albany and West Stockbridge roads, from which no revenue is derived, the total cost of the other roads is shown to be \$17,197,251, from which are derived the aggregate income of \$1,100,016. From this statement results \$17,197,251: 1,100,016: 1: .64 or 6 4-10 per cent on the capital invested.

This is an increase of nearly one per cent over the results for the year 1843.

The railroads of Massachusetts ranged about the same for that year.

The rate per cent of income on some 2000 miles of railroads in the United States, as ascertained by Chev. De Gerstner in 1839, was very nearly the same.

The whole number of miles run on all the roads is 1,257,529; the cost for running and repairs is \$799,752. which gives the average cost per mile 64 cents.

The West Stockbridge road is run in connection with the Western Railroad, forming a continuous line between Greenbush and Worcester. No separate account has been kept of through and way passengers.



## CONTEMPLATED RAILROADS.

### ALBANY AND GOSHEN RAILROAD.

Incorporated April 12, 1842, with a capital of \$1,500,000.

The proposed line commences at the village of Goshen, Orange county, and passes through the counties of Ulster and Greene, to the city of Albany; it will accommodate most of the principal towns and villages upon the west side of the Hudson river in the above counties, and would be found of much value to many of the towns and villages upon the east side of the river.

The entire length of the line of the road, from the point where it intersects the New-York and Erie Railroad at Goshen, to the city of Albany, is ninety-four miles. Estimated cost \$1,528,215.

### HUDSON AND DELAWARE R. R. COMPANY.

Incorporated in 1830, with a capital of \$500,000.

The route of this road, which is located and partly graded, commences in the village of Newburgh, and runs through the county of Orange into the state of New-Jersey, terminating at a point on the east side of Delaware river. It is intended to extend the line so as to tap the coal beds of Pennsylvania, intersecting the New-York and Erie Railroad at or near Goshen.

### OGDENSBURGH AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN R. R.

This is a projected work of great importance. In 1838 an act was passed authorising a survey of the line of the road, which survey embraced two routes, the *northern* and the *southern or Au Sable route*. The northern route commencing at the village of Plattsburgh, on Lake Champlain, and running westerly through the towns of Malone, Moira, &c., to Ogdensburgh, in the county of St. Lawrence. The length of this route via Norfolk, is about 120 miles; estimated cost of constructing the same, including engines, &c., is about two millions of dollars. The southern route, although somewhat longer, extends up the valley of the Au Sable, through the northwest angle of Essex county and across Franklin and St. Lawrence counties, terminating at the village of Ogdensburgh.

A still more southern termination has been proposed, and its merits urged in reference to its greater utility and safety in a military point of view, and as passing through the great mineral region of the north; to terminate at the village of Sackett's Harbor, situated near the foot of Lake Ontario, where is a good and secure harbor, and a military position of considerable importance.

### OSWEGO AND SYRACUSE R. R. COMPANY.

Incorporated in 1839, with a capital of \$500,000.

This is a contemplated railroad, to extend, when finished, from the village of Syracuse to the village of Oswego, a distance of 36 miles. The route has been surveyed and found to be highly favorable to the construction of a road at a comparatively small expense. The wants of the travelling community require the early completion of this road, as it will connect with the great line of railroads at Syracuse, and extend to Lake Ontario on the north. When finished it will form the most expeditious and



direct route to the northern part of the state, bordering on the river St. Lawrence and Canada.

**SARATOGA AND WASHINGTON R. R. Co.**

Incorporated in 1834. Capital \$600,000. Shares 100 dollars each.

The line of this road extends from the village of Saratoga Springs to Whitehall, on which there has been about sixty thousand dollars expended in the purchase of lands and grading of the same. The work is at present suspended, although the interest of the State and public convenience require its early completion.

In addition to the above, there are other railroad companies incorporated,—many of which will, no doubt, in process of time, proceed with their contemplated improvements.

## NEW-JERSEY RAILROADS, &c.

*Connected with the lines of travel diverging from the city of New-York.*

**CAMDEN AND AMBOY RAILROAD AND TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—Office 9 West-street, New-York.

Incorporated by the legislature of New-Jersey, February 4, 1830, to endure for 30 years. Capital \$1,000,000. Shares 100 dollars each. Length of road from Camden to South Amboy, 61 miles; commenced in 1830 and completed in 1837; cost \$1,238,000.

Robert L. Stevens, President.

Ira Bliss, Agent, New-York

By the above road passengers leave New-York for Philadelphia &c., by steamboat from foot of Battery Place, North River, running to South Amboy, N. J.

**NEW-JERSEY RAILROAD AND TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—Office No. 57 Merchants' Exchange, New-York.

Incorporated by the legislature of New-Jersey, March 7, 1832, to continue 30 years.

Capital \$2,000,000. Shares 50 dollars each.

This road extends from the Jersey dock in Jersey City, opposite Cortland-street, New-York, to New-Brunswick; a distance of 31 miles, where it connects with the Trenton and New-Brunswick railroad.

John S. Darcy Pres't, Newark. J. Worthington, Treas. New-York.

Agent's office. foot of Liberty-street, New-York; from whence passengers leave New-York for Trenton, Philadelphia, &c.

**PATERSON AND HUDSON RIVER RAILROAD COMPANY.**—Office No. 75 Cortland-street, New-York.

Chartered by the legislature of New-Jersey in 1831. Capital \$250,000. Shares 100 dollars each.

This road commences at Jersey, opposite the city of New-York, and extends to Paterson; a distance of sixteen and a half miles.

James L. Morris, President.

John J. Davis, Agent, N. Y.

Passengers leave three times daily, from the foot of Cortland-street, New-York.

**NEW-JERSEY STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.**—Offices No. 22 Broadway, New-York, and Jersey City.

Incorporated by an act of the legislature of New-Jersey, in 1839. Capital \$500,000.

This company own and run four steamboats of the first class, forming the regular mail line from New-York to Boston, running daily to Stonington, Newport and Providence, where they connect with railroads extending to the city of Boston.

Chas. O. Handy, President and Treasurer.

## PRINCIPAL RAILROAD ROUTES.

### DIVERGING FROM NEW-YORK, ALBANY, &C.

|                                                          |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| From New-York to Boston, via Long Island and Stonington, | 218 miles. |
| From New-York to Boston, via New-Haven,.....             | 238 miles. |
| From New-York to Albany, via Bridgeport,.....            | 196 miles. |
| From New-York to Albany, via New-Haven,.....             | 242 miles. |
| From New-York to Middletown, via Piermont, .....         | 77 miles.  |
| From New-York to Paterson, N. J.,.....                   | 17 miles.  |
| From New-York to Philadelphia, via New-Jersey R. R.,...  | 86 miles.  |
| From New-York to Philadelphia, via South Amboy,.....     | 88 miles.  |
| From New-York to White Plains,.....                      | 27 miles.  |
| From Albany to Boston,.....                              | 200 miles. |
| From Albany and Troy to Buffalo,.....                    | 325 miles. |
| From Albany to Saratoga Springs, via Schenectady, .....  | 37 miles.  |
| From Troy to Saratoga Springs, via Ballston Spa,.....    | 30 miles.  |
| From Buffalo to Niagara Falls,.....                      | 22 miles.  |

## PRINCIPAL STEAMBOAT ROUTES.

|                                               |             |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|
| From New-York to Boston, via Stonington,..... | 220 miles.  |
| From New-York to Boston, via Norwich,.....    | 230 miles.  |
| From New-York to Hartford,.....               | 150 miles.  |
| From New-York to New-Haven,.....              | 78 miles.   |
| From New-York to Bridgeport,.....             | 60 miles.   |
| From New-York to Albany,.....                 | 145 miles.  |
| From New-York to Troy,.....                   | 151 miles.  |
| From Whitehall to St. John's, Canada,.....    | 157 miles.  |
| From Cavuga Bridge to Ithaca,.....            | 40 miles.   |
| From Geneva to Jefferson,.....                | 40 miles.   |
| From Oswego to Ogdensburgh,.....              | 149 miles.  |
| From Oswego to Lewiston,.....                 | 145 miles.  |
| From Oswego to Kingston, Canada,.....         | 60 miles.   |
| From Lewiston to Toronto, ".....              | 45 miles.   |
| From Lewiston to Kingston, ".....             | 200 miles.  |
| From Rochester to Toronto, ".....             | 100 miles.  |
| From Buffalo to Chippewa, ".....              | 20 miles.   |
| From Buffalo to Toledo, Ohio. ....            | 309 miles.  |
| From Buffalo to Detroit, Mich.,.....          | 372 miles.  |
| From Buffalo to Chicago, Illinois,.....       | 1047 miles. |

## CANAL PACKET ROUTES.

|                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| From Troy to Whitehall,.....      | 67 miles. |
| From Schenectady to Utica,.....   | 80 miles. |
| From Utica to Syracuse.....       | 61 miles. |
| From Syracuse to Oswego.....      | 33 miles. |
| From Syracuse to Rochester,.....  | 99 miles. |
| From Rochester to Buffalo,.....   | 95 miles. |
| From Rochester to Dansville,..... | 52 miles. |
| From Montezuma to Geneva,.....    | 21 miles. |

## PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

### IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

|                                                                                                                |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. From New-York to Sag Harbor, L. I., via Hempstead and Patchogue,.....                                       | 107 miles. |
| 2. From New-York to New-Haven, Conn., via proposed railroad route,.....                                        | 78 miles.  |
| 3. From New-York to Ithaca, via Newark, N. J., Milford, Penn. and Owego, N. Y.,.....                           | 210 miles. |
| 4. From New-York to Danbury, Conn., via White Plains,.....                                                     | 65 miles.  |
| 5. From New-York to Albany, on the east side of the Hudson river, via Peekskill, Poughkeepsie and Hudson,..... | 153 miles. |
| 6. From Middletown, termination of the N. Y. & Erie R. R. to Geneva, via Binghamton, Owego and Ithaca,.....    | 211 miles. |
| 7. From Newburgh to Barcelona, on Lake Erie, via Monticello, Binghamton, Owego, Elmira, Angelica, &c.,.....    | 387 miles. |
| 7½. From Poughkeepsie to Litchfield, Conn.,.....                                                               | 52 miles.  |
| 8. From Kingston to Delhi,.....                                                                                | 70 miles.  |
| 9. From Catskill to Ithaca, via Delhi and Oxford,.....                                                         | 149 miles. |
| 10. From Albany to Whitehall,.....                                                                             | 72 miles.  |
| 11. From Albany to Syracuse, via Cherry-Valley and Morrisville,.....                                           | 132 miles. |
| 12. From Albany to Cooperstown,.....                                                                           | 66 miles.  |
| 13. From Saratoga Springs to Whitehall, via Sandy Hill,..                                                      | 40 miles.  |
| 14. From Saratoga Springs to Caldwell on Lake George,..                                                        | 27 miles.  |
| 15. From Plattsburgh to Ogdensburgh,.....                                                                      | 126 miles. |
| 16. From Ogdensburgh to Montreal, via Massena,.....                                                            | 128 miles. |
| 17. From Utica to Ogdensburgh, via Carthage,.....                                                              | 125 miles. |
| 18. From Utica to Sackett's Harbor, via Watertown,.....                                                        | 94 miles.  |
| 19. From Utica to Cooperstown,.....                                                                            | 38 miles.  |
| 20. From Utica to Binghamton, via Norwich,.....                                                                | 93 miles.  |
| 21. From Utica to Mt. Pleasant, Penn., via Mt. Upton,....                                                      | 116 miles. |
| 21½. From Utica to Ithaca,.....                                                                                | 96 miles.  |
| 22. From Syracuse to Ithaca,.....                                                                              | 57 miles.  |
| 23. From Syracuse to Watertown,.....                                                                           | 70 miles.  |
| 24. From Rome to Oswego,.....                                                                                  | 61 miles.  |
| 25. From Oswego to Watertown,.....                                                                             | 59 miles.  |

|     |                                                                                                                                                       |            |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 26. | From <i>Oswego</i> to <i>Auburn</i> ,.....                                                                                                            | 40 miles.  |
| 27. | From <i>Auburn</i> to <i>Ithaca</i> ,.....                                                                                                            | 40 miles.  |
| 28. | From <i>Ithaca</i> to <i>Bath</i> , via <i>Jefferson</i> ,.....                                                                                       | 53 miles.  |
| 29. | From <i>Geneva</i> to <i>Bath</i> , via <i>Crooked Lake</i> ,.....                                                                                    | 46 miles.  |
| 30. | From <i>Bath</i> to <i>Rochester</i> , via <i>Dansville</i> ,.....                                                                                    | 76 miles.  |
| 31. | From <i>Bath</i> to <i>Barcelona</i> on <i>Lake Erie</i> ,.....                                                                                       | 165 miles. |
| 32. | From <i>Canandaigua</i> to <i>Geneseo</i> ,.....                                                                                                      | 31 miles.  |
| 33. | From <i>Canandaigua</i> to <i>Batavia</i> , via <i>Avon</i> , .....                                                                                   | 49 miles.  |
| 34. | From <i>Rochester</i> to <i>Corning</i> , via <i>Bath</i> ,.....                                                                                      | 99 miles.  |
| 35. | From <i>Rochester</i> to <i>Olean</i> , via <i>Mt. Morris</i> and <i>Angelica</i> ,                                                                   | 98 miles.  |
| 36. | From <i>Rochester</i> to <i>Geneseo</i> ,.....                                                                                                        | 30 miles.  |
| 37. | From <i>Rochester</i> to <i>Lockport</i> , via <i>Ridge Road</i> ,.....                                                                               | 64 miles.  |
| 38. | From <i>Batavia</i> to <i>Lockport</i> ,.....                                                                                                         | 30 miles.  |
| 39. | From <i>Buffalo</i> to <i>Erie</i> , <i>Penn.</i> , via <i>Lake Road</i> ,.....                                                                       | 90 miles.  |
| 40. | From <i>Buffalo</i> to <i>Olean</i> , via <i>Ellicottville</i> , ..                                                                                   | 76 miles.  |
| 41. | From <i>Lewiston</i> to <i>Detroit</i> , <i>Mich.</i> , via <i>Queenston</i> , <i>Ham-</i><br><i>ilton</i> , and <i>London</i> , <i>Canada</i> ,..... | 252 miles. |
| 42. | From <i>Buffalo</i> to <i>Detroit</i> , via <i>Chippewa</i> and <i>St. Cathe-</i><br><i>rines</i> , uniting with the above route,.....                | 265 miles. |

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|                                                                                                                                                                 |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| From <i>Albany</i> to <i>Montreal</i> , via <i>Whitehall</i> , <i>Lake Champlain</i> ,<br><i>St. Johns</i> and <i>La Prairie</i> railroad, (summer route,)..... | 254 miles. |
| From <i>Albany</i> to <i>Montreal</i> , via <i>Glen's Falls</i> , <i>Caldwell</i> , <i>Schroon</i> ,<br><i>Plattsburgh</i> , &c. (winter route,).....           | 220 miles. |

# LINEs OF PACKETS.

## SAILING FROM NEW-YORK TO FOREIGN PORTS.

### London Packets.

This Line of Packets will hereafter be composed of the following ships, which will succeed each other in the order in which they are named, sailing punctually from New-York and Portsmouth on the 1st, 10th and 20th, and from London on the 7th, 17th, and 27th of every month throughout the year, viz:—

#### Ships and Masters.

ST. JAMES, F. R. Meyers,  
NORTHUMBERLAND, R. H. Griswold,  
GLADIATOR, R. L. Bunting,  
MEDIATOR, J. M. Chadwick,  
SWITZERLAND, E. Knight,  
QUEBEC, F. B. Hebard,

#### Ships and Masters.

VICTORIA, E. E. Morgan,  
WELLINGTON, D. Chadwick,  
HENDRICK HUDSON, G. Moore,  
PRINCE ALBERT, W. S. Sebor,  
TORONTO, E. G. Tinker,  
WESTMINISTER, Hovey.

These ships are all of the first class, and are commanded by able and experienced navigators. Great care will be taken that the beds, wines, stores, &c., are of the best description.

The price of cabin passage is now fixed at \$100 outward, for each adult, without wines and liquors. Neither the captains nor the owners of these packets will be responsible for any letters, parcels or packages sent by them unless regular bills of lading are signed therefor.

Agents, { GRINNELL, MINTURN & Co., 78 South St., N. Y.  
          { JOHN GRISWOLD, 70 South St., N. Y.

### New-York and Liverpool Packets.

The Proprietors of the several Lines of Packets between New-York and Liverpool, have arranged for their sailing from each port on the 1st, 6th, 11th, 16th 21st and 26th of every month; the ships to succeed each other in the following order, viz:

#### Ships and Masters.

PATRICK HENRY, Delano,  
WATERLOO, Allen,  
MONTEZUMA, Lowber,  
HOTTINGUER, Bursley,  
ROSCIUS, Collins,  
EUROPE, Furber,  
INDEPENDENCE, Allen,  
SAMUEL HICKS, Bunker,  
NEW-YORK, Cropper,  
LIVERPOOL, Eldridge,  
SIDDONs, Cobb,  
COLUMBUS, Cole,

#### Ships and Masters.

ASHBURTON, Huttleston,  
STEPHEN WHITNEY, Thompson,  
YORKSHIRE, Bailey,  
QUEEN OF THE WEST, Woodhouse,  
SHERIDAN, De Peyster,  
CAMBRIDGE, Barstow,  
HENRY CLAY, Nye,  
UNITED STATES, Britton,  
ENGLAND, Bartlett,  
ROCHESTER, Britton,  
GARRICK, Skiddy,  
OXFORD, Rathbone.

These ships are all of the largest class, and commanded by men of character and experience. Their cabin accommodations are all that can be desired in point of splendor, comfort and convenience, and they are furnished with every description of stores of the best kind. Punctuality in the days of sailing will be strictly adhered to.

Price of Passage to Liverpool,..... \$100.  
“ “ from “ to New-York, .....£25.

Agents for ships Oxford, Montezuma, Europe, Columbus, Yorkshire, England, Cambridge, and New-York,

GOODHUE & Co., or { New-York.  
C. H. MARSHALL, {  
BARING, BROTHERS & Co., Liverpool.



Agents for Ships Stephen Whitney, Waterloo, U. States, and Samuel Hicks.  
 ROBERT KERMIT, New-York.  
 T. & I. SANDS & Co., Liverpool.

Agents for ships Patrick Henry, Independence, Henry Clay, and Ashturton,  
 GRINNELL, MINTURN & Co, New-York.  
 CHAPMAN, BOWMAN & Co., Liverpool.

Agents for ships Roscius, Siddons, Sheridan, and Garrick,  
 E. K. COLLINS & Co., New-York.  
 BROWN, SHIPLEY & Co. Liverpool.

Agents for ships Queen of the West, Liverpool, Hottinguer and Rochester,  
 WOODHULL & MINTURNS, New-York.  
 FIELDEN, BROTHERS & Co., Liverpool.

### Steam-Packets sailing between New-York and Liverpool.

The Great Western Steamship Company's Steamship GREAT WESTERN, Capt. Matthews, and their new iron Steamship GREAT BRITAIN, Capt. Hoskin, are appointed to sail during the year 1845, as follows:

#### FROM LIVERPOOL.

|                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | Saturday, 29th March. |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 17th May.           |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 5th July.           |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | " 2d August.          |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 23d "               |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ....  | " 27th September.     |
| GREAT WESTERN, ....  | " 11th October.       |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | " 22d November.       |

#### FROM NEW-YORK.

|                      |                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | Thursday, 24th April.     |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 12th June.              |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 31st July.              |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | Saturday, 30th August.    |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | Thursday, 18th September. |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | Saturday, 25th October.   |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | Thursday, 6th November.   |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | Saturday, 20th December.  |

Passage money per "Great Western," from New-York to Liverpool, \$100, and \$5 Steward's fee.

For freight or passage, apply to RICHARD IRVIN, 98 Front street.

### British and North American Royal Mail Steamships,

Of 1200 Tons and 440 Horse Power each,

*Sailing between Boston and Liverpool.*

|                                         |  |
|-----------------------------------------|--|
| HIBERNIA, commanded by Alexander Ryrle, |  |
| BRITANNIA, " J. Hewitt,                 |  |
| CALEDONIA, " E. G. Lott,                |  |
| ACADIA, " W. Harrison,                  |  |
| CAMBRIA, " C. H. E. Judkins.            |  |

Passage Money—From Boston to Liverpool,..... \$120.

" " " Halifax,..... \$20.

These ships carry experienced Surgeons. No berths secured until paid for.

NOTE.—All letters and newspapers *must pass* through the Post Office. Merchandize and specie, (except for personal expenses) shipped under the name of luggage, will be charged as freight and liable to Custom House regulations.

Specie taken on freight. Apply to S. S. LEWIS, No. 1 Commercial wharf, Boston.

**New-York and Havre Packets.—Union Line.**

To sail from New-York on the 8th, 16th, and 24th, and from Havre 1st, 8th, and 24th of every month, as follows, viz:—

**Ships and Masters.**

ARGO, C. Anthony,  
HAVRE, A. C. Ainsworth,  
BURGUNDY, J. A. Wolton,  
EMERALD, George W. Howe,  
ZURICH, J. Johnston,  
VILLE DE LYON, C. Stoddard,

**Ships and Masters.**

ALBANY, Watson,  
SILVIE DE GRASSE, W. C. Thompson.  
LOUIS PHILLIPPE, J. Casttoff.  
DUTCHESS D'ORLEANS, Richardson.  
SULLY, Wm. Burrows,  
IOWA, D. Lewis.

These ships are all of the first class, and ably commanded, with superior and elegant accommodations for passengers, comprising all that may be required for comfort and convenience.

The price of passage to Havre is fixed at \$100, without wines, which will be furnished by the steward on board, when required, at reasonable prices.

Agents, { C. BOLTON, FOX & LIVINGSTON, No. 22 Broad street.  
          { WM. WHITLOCK, Jr., 46 South street, N. Y.

**Second Line.**

UTICA, Capt. Hewitt, sails from New-York 1st January, 1st May, 1st September. Sails from Havre, 16th February, 16th June, 16th October.

ST. NICHOLAS, Capt. Pell, sails from New-York, 1st February, 1st June, 1st October. From Havre, 16th March, 16th July, 16th November.

ONEIDA, Captain Funk, sails from New-York 1st March, 1st July, 1st November. From Havre, 16th April, 16th August, 16th December.

BALTIMORE, Captain Funk, sails from New-York 1st April, 1st August, 1st December. From Havre, 16th January, 16th May, and 16th September.

BOYD & HINCKEN, Agents, No. 9 Tontine Building.

HAMBURG PACKETS, sail from North River side, every fifteen days.

SMITH & BALCHEN, Agents, 83 Wall st.

MARSEILLES PACKETS, sail once a month.

CHAMBERLIN & PHELPS, Agents, 103 Front st.

**Other Foreign Packets.**

*Sailing to Ports in North and South America.*

CARTHAGENA PACKETS, EVERETT & BATTELLE, Agents, 86 South st.

HAVANA PACKETS, sail twice a month from Pier No. 12, East River.

MOSES TAYLOR, Agent, 44 South st.

ST. JOHN'S, N. B. PACKETS, sail once a week from foot of Broad street.

P. I. NEVINS & SONS, Agents, 11 South street.

Porto Rico, ST. CROIX, and ST. THOMAS PACKETS.

W. W. PRATT, Agent, South street, Corner Old Slip.

VERA CRUZ PACKETS, sail once a month from Pier 10, East River.

HARGOUS, BROTHERS & Co., Agents 33 South street.

**Packet Lines,**

*Sailing coastwise from New-York to different ports in the United States,*

Alexandria, Washington, and Georgetown, (D. C.) Packets, sail from Coenties Slip and Pier 15, East River.

Apalachicola Packets, (two lines,) sail twice a month.

Baltimore Packets, (four lines,) sail weekly from the East River side.

Boston Packets, (four lines,) sail tri-weekly from the East River side.

Charleston, (S. C.) Packets, (three lines) sail weekly from the East River Side.

Fredericksburg (Va.) Packets, sail weekly from Coenties Slip.

Hartford (Conn.) Packets sail from East River side.

Key West and St. Marks Packets, (two lines,) sail every two weeks.

Mobile Packets, (three lines,) sail three times a month from the East River.

New Haven, (Conn.) Packets, sail from Pier 24, East River.  
 New Orleans Packets, (five lines,) sail every 5 days from the East River side.  
 Norfolk, (Va.) Packets, (two lines,) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Pensacola, (Fa.) Packets, sail from Burling Slip.  
 Petersburg, (Va.) Packets, (two lines,) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Philadelphia Packets, (two lines,) sail from the East River side.  
 Portland (Me.) Packets, sail weekly from Coenties Slip.  
 Portsmouth (N. H.) Packets, sail weekly from Coenties Slip.  
 Providence Packets, sail from Pier 17, East River.  
 Richmond (Va.) Packets, (three lines) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Salem, (Mass.) Packets, (two lines,) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Savannah Packets, (three lines,) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Wilmington, N. C. Packets, (two lines,) sail weekly from East River side.

### Arrivals at the Port of New-York from Foreign Countries—1844.

| COUNTRIES.          | Ships. | Barks. | Brigs. | Sch'rs | Sloops | Gal-<br>liots. | Steam<br>Ships. | Total. |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------|--------|
| American,.....      | 413    | 209    | 606    | 347    | 3      | ..             | ..              | 1,578  |
| English,.....       | 21     | 43     | 178    | 79     | ..     | ..             | 3               | 324    |
| Bremen,.....        | 17     | 24     | 13     | 1      | ..     | ..             | ..              | 55     |
| Swedish,.....       | 13     | 26     | 49     | 3      | ..     | ..             | ..              | 91     |
| Hamburg,.....       | 5      | 14     | 7      | 2      | ..     | ..             | ..              | 28     |
| Belgian,.....       | ...    | 7      | 2      | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 9      |
| French,.....        | ...    | 7      | 4      | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 11     |
| Norwegian,.....     | ...    | 10     | 18     | 2      | ..     | ..             | ..              | 30     |
| Sicilian,.....      | ...    | 2      | 10     | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 12     |
| Danish,.....        | 1      | 1      | 11     | 2      | ..     | ..             | ..              | 15     |
| Dutch,.....         | ...    | 2      | 2      | ...    | ..     | 6              | ..              | 10     |
| Russian,.....       | 1      | 2      | 3      | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 6      |
| Prussian,.....      | ...    | 1      | 8      | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 9      |
| Austrian,.....      | ...    | 1      | 2      | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 3      |
| Hanoverian,.....    | ...    | ...    | 3      | 1      | ..     | 2              | ..              | 6      |
| Sardinian,.....     | ...    | 1      | 1      | 1      | ..     | ..             | ..              | 3      |
| Venezuelian,.....   | ...    | ...    | 5      | 1      | ..     | ..             | ..              | 6      |
| Neapolitan,.....    | ...    | ...    | 2      | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 2      |
| Portuguese,.....    | ...    | ...    | 1      | 2      | ..     | ..             | ..              | 3      |
| Columbian,.....     | ...    | ...    | 2      | 2      | ..     | ..             | ..              | 4      |
| Spanish,.....       | ...    | ...    | 1      | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 1      |
| Genoese,.....       | ...    | ...    | 1      | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 1      |
| Buenos Ayrian,..... | ...    | 1      | ...    | ...    | ..     | ..             | ..              | 1      |
| Total,.....         | 471    | 351    | 929    | 443    | 3      | 8              | 3               | 2,208  |

### Comparative table of Passengers and arrivals in New-York from 1835 to 1844, inclusive.

| Year.      | Whole No. of arrivals. | No. of Passengers. |
|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1835,..... | 2,094                  | 35,303             |
| 1836,..... | 2,293                  | 60,541             |
| 1837,..... | 2,071                  | 57,975             |
| 1838,..... | 1,790                  | 25,581             |
| 1839,..... | 2,159                  | 48,152             |
| 1840,..... | 1,953                  | 62,797             |
| 1841,..... | 2,118                  | 57,337             |
| 1842,..... | 1,962                  | 74,014             |
| 1843,..... | 1,832                  | 46,302             |
| 1844,..... | 2,208                  | 61,002             |

## STEAMBOATS, SAILING OUT OF THE PORT OF NEW-YORK.

### MAIL LINE TO STONINGTON, NEWPORT, AND PROVIDENCE, Office 22 Broadway.

|                          |                 |   |   |   |           |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---|---|---|-----------|
| Steamboat Massachusetts, | Capt. Comstock, | - | - | - | 677 tons. |
| " Rhode Island,          | " Thayer,       | - | - | - | 589 "     |
| " Narraganset,           | " _____,        | - | - | - | 577 "     |
| " Mohegan,               | " _____,        | - | - | - | 400 "     |

One of the above boats, connecting with the Railroads running to Boston, sail daily, from the foot of Battery Place, N. Y.

### INDEPENDENT LINE—Office, 19 West Street.

Steamboat Neptune, Capt Rollins,  
[New boat,] " \_\_\_\_\_,

Will form a daily line between New-York, Newport and Providence; starting from the North River side, near the Battery.

### NEW-YORK AND BOSTON RAILROAD LINE—Office 34 Broadway.

|                      |                     |   |   |   |           |
|----------------------|---------------------|---|---|---|-----------|
| Steamboat Cleopatra, | Capt. Dustan,       | - | - | - | 600 tons. |
| " Worcester,         | " J. H. Vanderbilt, | - | - | - | 550 "     |
| " New-Haven,         | " _____,            | - | - | - | 500 "     |

Leave from Pier No. 1, North River, daily, Sundays excepted, at 5 P. M., in summer, and 4 P. M. in winter, connecting at Allen's Point in winter, and Norwich, in summer, with Railroad cars running to Worcester and Boston.

### HARTFORD LINE—Office 34 Broadway.

Steamboat Globe, Steamboat Kosciusko.

The above boats run from 1st April to 1st December, daily, Sundays excepted, at 4 P. M. from Peck Slip, East River. In winter, passengers for Hartford are carried via New-Haven.

### NEW HAVEN LINE, Office 34 Broadway.

Steamboat New-York, Captain Richard Peck.  
" New Champion, " J. Stone,

The above boats carry the great Eastern Mail, and leave from Peck Slip, East River, daily, Sundays excepted, at 6 A. M., in summer, and 6½ A. M. in winter. This line connects with Railroad cars running to Hartford, Springfield, Albany and Boston.

### NEW-YORK AND BRIDGEPORT LINE.

[Connecting with the Housatonic Railroad.]

Steamboat Nimrod, Capt. Brooks.

A boat leaves New-York daily, Sundays excepted, from foot of Roosevelt Street, at 6½ A. M.

*For New Rochelle, Glen Cove, Cold Spring, &c.*

Steamboat American Eagle, leaves daily, during the summer months from Fulton Market Slip, East River.

*For Westchester, Manhasset, &c.*

Steamboat Comet, leaves daily, during the summer months from foot Fulton Market Slip, East River.

*For Astoria and Flushing.*

Steamboat Statesman, leaves twice daily, during the summer months from Fulton Market Slip, East River.



*Staten Island Boats.*

Steamboat Staten Island, Steamboat Sampson,  
Run every hour during the day, between New-York and the Quarantine  
Ground; leave from foot of Whitehall street.

Steamboat Cinderilla, Steamboat Huguenot,  
Run several times daily from Pier No. 1, North River, to New Brighton,  
and Port Richmond.

**CAMDEN AND AMBOY STEAMBOAT AND RAILROAD LINE.**

Steamboat Independence, Capt. Forbes. Steamboat Swan, Capt. Gould.  
The above boats run daily between New-York and South Amboy, N. J.,  
connecting at the latter place with the Camden and Amboy Railroad.

*For Elizabethport, N. J.*

Water Witch, Capt. F. De Groot.

Leaves several times daily, from Pier No. 1 North River, connecting at  
Elizabethport with the Elizabethtown and Somerville Railroad.

*For Newark, N. J.*

Steamboat Passaic, leaves New-York twice daily from the foot of Barclay  
street.

*For New Brunswick, N. J.*

Steamboat Raritan, leaves New-York daily from foot of Barclay street.

*For Middletown Point, N. J.*

Steamboat Rockland, leaves New-York daily from foot of Robinson street.

*For Red Bank and Shrewsbury, N. J.*

Steamboat Orus, leaves New-York daily, during the summer months, from  
Fulton Market Slip, East River.

*For Key Port, N. J.—Steamboat Telegraph.***Hudson River Steamboats.****PASSAGE BOATS RUNNING BETWEEN TROY, ALBANY, AND NEW-YORK.****DAY LINE.**

Steamboat Troy, 724 tons, Captain A. Gorham,  
" Niagara, 730 " " A De Groot.

**NIGHT LINE.—Through without Landing.**

Steamboat Empire, 936 tons, Captain R. B. Macy.  
" Swallow, 426 " " A. H. Squires.  
" Albany, 498 "

John Mason, Captain H. Gillespie, runs between Troy and Albany.  
Jonas C. Hearst, " W. W. Tupper, " " " " "

**PASSAGE BOATS RUNNING BETWEEN ALBANY AND NEW-YORK.**

|                |   |                                                       |  |
|----------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------|--|
| People's Line. | { | South America, 638 tons, Captain M. H. Truesdell,     |  |
|                |   | Columbia, 391 " " Wm. H. Peck, [5 o'clock line,]      |  |
|                |   | North America, 494 " " " " "                          |  |
|                |   | Knickerbocker, 858 " " A. Houghton, [7 o'clock line.] |  |
|                |   | Rochester, 491 " " R. G. Cruttenden, " "              |  |
|                |   | Utica, 340 " " F. N. Hultze, " "                      |  |
|                |   | Diamond, 398 " [Used as a tender at Albany.]          |  |
|                |   | Rip Van Winkle, 510 " Capt. L. D. Abell.              |  |
|                |   | Express, 280 " " A. Hitchcock.                        |  |
|                |   | Robert L. Stevens, 298 " " Mabie,                     |  |



**STEAM TOW-BOATS**, employed in towing freight barges and carrying passengers.  
Commerce, Illinois, James Fairlie, Oliver Ellsworth, Trojan; run between Troy, Albany, and New-York.

*Steam Tow-Boats running between New-York and Albany.*

Sandusky, Swiftsure, Indiania, Pennsylvania, Belle, Gen. Jackson, and Williamsburgh.

*From Stuyvesant.*

Superior, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Hudson.*

Fairfield, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

Westchester, passage and freight boat, runs to New York.

Thorn, passage and freight boat, runs to Albany.

*From Catskill.*

Washington, tow-boat, runs to New-York.

Hope, passage and freight boat, runs to Albany.

*From Saugerties.*

Senator, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Rondout.*

Emerald and Norwich, passage and tow-boats, run to New-York.

*From Poughkeepsie,*

Eureka, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From New Hamburg.*

Splendid, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Low Point.*

William Young, freight boat runs to New-York.

*From Fishkill.*

Norfolk, tow-boat, runs to New-York.

*From Newburgh.*

Caledonia, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

Highlander, " " "

James Madison, " " "

*From Peekskill.*

Columbus, passage boat, runs to New-York.

*From Haverstraw.*

Warren, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Sing Sing.*

Washington Irving, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Nyack.*

Arrow, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Piermont.*

Brooklyn, Captain H. Schultz, runs to New-York.

••• A steamboat runs daily, summer and winter, between Piermont and N. York, (Sunday excepted,) connecting with railroad cars running to Goshen.

**List of Steamboats sailing from Buffalo to different ports on Lakes  
Erie, Huron, and Michigan—1845.**

| NAME.                   | Tons. | Master.             | Where to.               |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Benjamin Franklin,...   | 231   | J. S. Edmonds,..... | Toledo and Monroe.      |
| Buffalo, .....          | 613   | Levi Allen,.....    | Detroit.                |
| Bunker Hill,.....       | 457   | C. Stanard, .....   | Chicago.                |
| Chautauque,.....        | 161   | F. Miller,.....     | Barcelona.              |
| Chesapeake,.....        | 412   | L. A. Kelsey, ..... | Chicago.                |
| Cleveland, .....        | 580   | M. Hazard,.....     | "                       |
| Columbus, .....         | 391   | Powers,.....        | Detroit.                |
| Commodore Perry, ...    | 352   | D. Wilkinson,.....  | Perrysburg & Maumee.    |
| Constellation,.....     | 483   | J. Lundy,.....      | Detroit.                |
| Constitution,.....      | 443   | A. F. Kingman, .... | Chicago.                |
| De Witt Clinton, ....   | 493   | R. Hart,.....       | "                       |
| Emerald, (British,).... | 160   | R. Hamilton, .....  | Chippewa & P. Robinson. |
| Empire, .....           | 1,220 | D. Howe, .....      | Chicago.                |
| Gen. Harrison,.....     | 326   | E. Choate,.....     | Maumee.                 |
| Gen. Wayne, ...         | 390   | L. H. Cotton,.....  | Chicago.                |
| Great Western, .....    | 780   | A. Walker,.....     | "                       |
| Illinois, .....         | 755   | C. Blake,.....      | "                       |
| Indiana,.....           | 534   | C. C. Roby,.....    | Toledo.                 |
| Indian Queen, .....     | 112   | S. Staring,.....    | Erie, Pa.               |
| James Madison, .....    | 630   | J. McFadgen, .....  | Chicago.                |
| Julia Palmer, .....     | 300   | T. J. Titus, .....  | Detroit.                |
| Kent, (British,).....   | 180   | .....               | P. Stanley & Amherst'g. |
| Lexington,.....         | 363   | G. Appleby,.....    | Detroit.                |
| London, (British,) .... | 300   | H. Van Allen,       | From Chippewa to Det.*  |
| Missouri,.....          | 612   | T. Wilkins, .....   | Chicago.                |
| New-England,.....       | 416   | Wm. Brown,.....     | Detroit.                |
| New Orleans,.....       | 610   | E. Brundage,.....   | Chicago.                |
| Nile,.....              | 600   | A. Allen,.....      | "                       |
| Rochester, .....        | 472   | R. Folger,.....     | "                       |
| St. Clair, .....        | ..... | J. Robinson, .....  |                         |
| St. Louis,.....         | 618   | G. W. Floyd,.....   | Chicago.                |
| United States,.....     | 366   | H. Whittaker,.....  | Detroit.                |
| Waterloo, .....         | 100   | J. Jennings,.....   | Chippewa & Schlosser.   |
| Wisconsin, .....        | 1,000 | H. Randall,.....    | Chicago.                |

**Steam Propellers running from Buffalo to Chicago—1845.**

|               |           |                 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Gen. Porter,  | 300 tons, | Capt. _____.    |
| Hercules,     | 260 "     | " " Wheeler.    |
| Independence, | 300 "     | " " _____.      |
| Princeton,    | 400 "     | " " Amos Pratt. |
| Samson,       | 250 "     | " " Robertson.  |

The above Ericsson Propellers carry passengers and freight, stopping at the intermediate ports. Usual fare, cabin passage, \$11.00. Steerage, \$5.00. Usual time, six days from Buffalo to Chicago.

**Steamboats on Lake Champlain.**

Burlington, Captain R. W. Sherman, runs from Whitehall to St. Johns.  
 Whitehall, " Gideon Lathrop, " "  
 Francis Saltus, " Tisdale, " "  
 Saranac, " P. T. Davis, Burlington to Plattsburgh and St. Albans.  
 The Steamboats Winooski, and Washington are employed in towing.

**Steamboat on Lake George.**

William Caldwell.

Caldwell to foot of Lake George.

\* This boat touches at Buffalo and the Canada Ports.

*Steamboats on Cayuga Lake*

Simeon De Witt, and Ithaca, Ithaca to Cayuga Bridge.

*Steamboats on Seneca Lake—Running Summer and Winter.*

Richard Stevens, Chemung, and Geneva, Geneva to Jefferson.

*Steamboat on Crooked Lake.*

Keuka, Penn-Yan to Hammondsport.

*Steamboat on Chautauque Lake*

Chautauque, Maysville to Jamestown.

**American Steamers on Lake Ontario.**

|                   |                     |   |                                                                                  |
|-------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lady of the Lake, | Capt. J. J. Taylor, | { | Run from Lewiston to Oswego, Sacketts Harbor, Kingston, Canada, and Ogdensburgh. |
| St. Lawrence,     | " J. VanCleve,      |   |                                                                                  |
| Rochester,        | " G. S Weeks,       |   |                                                                                  |
| New boat,         |                     |   |                                                                                  |
| Oneida,           | " R. F. Child,      |   |                                                                                  |
| Telegraph,        | " J. W. Tuttle,     |   |                                                                                  |
| Express,          | " H. N. Throop,     |   |                                                                                  |
| Clinton,          | " R. Nichols,       |   |                                                                                  |

**NEW-YORK, OSWEGO AND CHICAGO LINE.**

[For the transportation of freight and passengers.]

New-York, Oswego, Chicago, Vandalia, (Ericsson Propellers,) run from Oswego to Chicago, via Welland Canal. Leaving Oswego the 1st, 10th and 20th of each month, during navigation,

BRONSON, CROCKER & Co., Proprietors, Oswego.  
THERON PARDEE, Agent, Chicago.

**LAKE VESSELS.**

In addition to the above, about 150 American vessels averaging 100 tons each, ply between ports on Lake Ontario, and to ports on Lakes Erie, Huron and Michigan, generally freighting salt and merchandize up, and produce down.

**British Steamboats on Lake Ontario.**

|                     |                       |                            |
|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Princess Royal,     | Capt. Colcleugh,      | Kingston to Toronto.       |
| Sovereign,          | " Elmsley,            | " "                        |
| City of Toronto,    | " Dick,               | " "                        |
| Brockville,         |                       | Bay of Quinte.             |
| Henry Gildersleeve, | " Bowen,              | Kingston to Coteau du Lac. |
| Canada,             |                       | " "                        |
| Highlander,         |                       | " "                        |
| Admiral,            |                       | Kingston to Rochester.     |
| America,            | Capt. Twohy,          | Toronto to Rochester.      |
| Gore,               | " Kerr,               | " "                        |
| Chief Justice,      | " H. Richardson,      | Toronto to Lewiston.       |
| Transit,            |                       | " "                        |
| Brittania.          |                       | Toronto to Hamilton.       |
| Eclipse.            | Capt. Gordon,         | " "                        |
| Queen Victoria,     | " H. Richardson, Jr., | Hamilton to Lewiston,      |
| Dolphin,            |                       | Kingston to Ogdensburgh.   |

**British Steamers on the St. Lawrence River.**

| When built. | NAME.                     | British Tons. | REMARKS.                         |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 1831        | St. George,.....          | 373           | Tow-boat f'm Mont'l. to Quebec.  |
| 1832        | Canada, .....             | 434           | " " "                            |
| 1832        | Canadian Eagle,.....      | 312           | Laid up.                         |
| 1836        | Princess Victoria,.....   | 171           | " "                              |
| 1837        | Charleroix, .....         | 188           | Runs from Montreal to Quebec.    |
| 1839        | Lady Colborne, .....      | 217           | " " "                            |
| 1839        | Lord Sydenham,....        | 325           | " " "                            |
| 1840        | Queen,.....               | 373           | " " "                            |
| 1842        | Montreal,.....            | 378           | " " "                            |
| 1842        | North America,.....       | 181           | Tow-boat. " - "                  |
| 1843        | Alliance, .....           | 192           | Passage and Tow-boat.            |
| 1843        | St. Louis, .....          | 192           | Runs from Montreal to Sorel.     |
| 1843        | Prince Albert, .....      | 193           | Runs from Montreal to LaPrairie. |
|             | Pochahontas, .....        |               | Runs below Quebec.               |
|             | Bytown,.....              |               | } Tow-boats.                     |
|             | Lumber Merchant,.....     |               |                                  |
|             | Point Levi,.....          |               |                                  |
|             | Quebec, [new boat.] ..... |               | Runs from Montreal to Quebec.    |

*Steamboats running on the St. Lawrence and Ottawa rivers, and the Rideau Canal.*

Steamers of a small class ply regularly during the season of navigation, between Montreal and Kingston, Canada; landing at all the intermediate places, on the Ottawa river and Rideau Canal, upwards, and on the St. Lawrence downwards passing over the several rapids in the latter river.

**CANAL PACKETS.****ERIE CANAL.**

Two lines of Canal Packets run daily, between Schenectady, Utica, Syracuse, Rochester, and Buffalo. A boat usually leaves the above places in the morning, and another in the evening, or on the arrival of the rail-road cars, during the season of navigation.

**OSWEGO CANAL.**

A line of Packet Boats for the conveyance of passengers, run twice daily, morning and evening, between Syracuse and Oswego, connecting with lines of steamboats on Lake Ontario, and with canal packets and rail-road cars at Syracuse.

**CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.**

A line of Packet Boats run daily, during the season of navigation, between Montezuma on the Erie canal and Geneva, where they connect with steamboats on Seneca Lake and rail-road cars.

**GENESEE VALLEY CANAL.**

A line of Packet Boats run daily, between Rochester, Mount Morris, and Dansville.

**CHAMPLAIN CANAL.**

Troy and Whitehall Packet Line, for the conveyance of passengers and light freight. A boat runs daily, during the season of navigation, between Troy and Whitehall, and another boat runs daily between Mechanicsville and Whitehall, connecting at the former place with the Rensselaer and Saratoga rail-road, which terminates at Troy.

James H. Hooker, *Agent*, Troy.  
O. Bascom, *Agent*, Whitehall.

**Transportation Lines—to Philadelphia and Pittsburg.**

**UNION TRANSPORTATION COMPANY**, transports merchandize between N. York and Philadelphia, via Camden and Amboy rail-road. Office in West-st., near Battery Place. **A. Decker, Agent.**

**MERCHANTS' CANAL LINE**, transports merchandize between N. York and Philadelphia, via Delaware and Raritan canal. Barges leave Pier No. 2 North River, New-York, and 46 South Wharves, Philadelphia. Office 9 West-street, New-York. **Thompson & Neilson, Agents.**

**BINGHAM'S LINE**, transports merchandize to Pittsburg, Penn., via canal and rail-road. **Wm. Tyson, Agent, 10 West-street, N. Y.**

**D. LEECH & Co.'s LINE**, transports merchandize to Pittsburg, via canal and rail-road. **B. H. Knisell, Agent, 7 West-street, N. Y.**

**UNION LINE FOR PITTSBURG.** **John F. Clark, Agent, 73 Pearl-st., N. Y.**

**PENNSYLVANIA AND OHIO LINE FOR PITTSBURG.**

**Wm. B. Wilson, Agent, Nassau, corner Liberty-st., N. Y.**

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**Steam Tow-Boat Companies.**

**ALBANY AND CANAL LINE.**—Run 11 boats, amounting to 2,900 tons.

**Joy & Monteath, Agents, 3 State-street, Albany.**

**Alfred Hoyt, Agent, 16 South-street, New-York.**

**ALBANY AND NEW-YORK LINE.**—Run 11 tow-boats, amounting to 2,90 tons.

**Isaac Newton, Agent, 16 South-street, New-York.**

**Charles Olmstead & Co., 66 Quay-street, Albany.**

**SWIFTSURE LINE STEAM TOW-BOATS.**—Run 12 boats, amounting to 3,000 tons.

**J. Van Santvoord, Agent, foot of Cortland and Broad-sts.**

**M. Barnes, Agent, Albany.**

**SCHUYLER AND BRAINERD'S LINE.**—Run 6 tow-boats, amounting to 700 tons.

**Schuyler & Brainerd, 29 Quay-street, Albany.**

**B. C. Brainerd, 7 South-street, New-York.**

**NEW-YORK AND TROY TOW-BOAT COMPANY.**—Run 5 boats, amounting to 1,500 tons.

**G. P. Griffith, Agent, Troy.**

**Walter S. Griffith, Agent, 22 South-street, N. Y.**

**TROY TOW-BOAT COMPANY.**—Run nine boats, amounting to 2,700 tons.

**James H. Hooker, Agent, Troy.**

**Pope Catlin, Agent, 33 Coenties Slip, New-York.**

**TROY AND ERIE IRON TOW-BOAT LINE.**—Run 8 boats, amounting to 1,700 tons.

**A. C. Tefft, Agent, 29 Coenties Slip, New-York.**

**Idle, Coit & Co., Agents, Troy.**

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**Steam Transportation Companies.**

**NEW-YORK AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN STEAMBOAT LINE.**—Running through from New-York to St. John's, Canada, via Champlain canal.

**Low & Dow, Proprietors, 29 Old Slip, New-York.**

**Agents, Bascom & Gaylord, Whitehall; J. C. Pierce & Son, and William Coote, St. Johns; Mathewson & Sinclair, Montreal.**

**NEW LINE IRON STEAMERS.**—Running between Albany and Philadelphia via Delaware and Raritan canal.

**S. Flanagan, Agent, 78 Pier, Albany.**

**Philadelphia office, Dock-street Wharf.**



**Canal Transportation Lines,  
Running between New-York, Albany, Rochester and Buffalo.**

**AMERICAN TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—*Agents*, John Rice, 117 Broad-street, New-York; Baldwin & Caleb, 99 Pier, Albany; H. Wright, Rochester; H. Niles, Buffalo.

**BUFFALO LINE.**—*Agents*, Hiram Joy, New-York; T. Joy & Co., Albany; Joy & Webster, Buffalo.

**ERIE TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—*Agents*, D. Bromley, New-York; H. Bromley, Albany; J. Maxwell, Buffalo.

**FULTON LINE.**—*Agents*, Augustus Colson, 7½ Coenties Slip, New-York; C. L. Brace & Co., 67 Quay-street, Albany; Ward & Co., Buffalo.

**GLOBE LINE.**—*Agents*, W. L. Hanford, 17 Coenties Slip, New-York; H. Treat, Albany; Silliman & Gardner, Troy.

**MERCHANTS' AND MILLERS' LINE.**—*Agents*, E. T. Pease, Broad-street, New-York; J. H. Pease & Co., Albany; Thomas Pease & Co., Rochester.

**MERCHANTS' TRANSPORTATION LINE.**—*Agents*, G. W. Holt & Co., 9 Coenties Slip, New-York; O. N. Chapin & Co. Albany; E. N. Buel, Rochester; Holt, Palmer & Co., Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK AND ERIE LINE.**—*Proprietors*, T. A. Jerome, 109 Broad-st., New-York; Nottingham, Wilkie & Co., 61 Quay-street, Albany; Wilkie, Parsons & Co., Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK TRANSPORTATION LINE.**—*Agents*, S. G. Chase, 123 Broad-st., New-York; L. E. Evans & Co., 94 Pier, Albany; Gelston & Evans, and J. Myers, Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK AND BUFFALO AND NEW-YORK AND ERIE LINES.**—*Agents*, Wm. F. Sterling and R. Van Volkenburgh, 122 Pier, Albany.

**NEW-YORK AND OHIO LINE.**—*Agents*, J. C. Oatman, New-York; O. M. Tomlinson & Co., Albany; J. Chappell & Co., Rochester; A. R. Cobb & Co., Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK AND TOLEDO LINE.**—*Agents*, J. A. Hopkins, 17 South-street, New-York; Elias Weed, Albany; Wilkins, Marsh & Co., Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK AND GENESEE VALLEY CANAL LINE.**—*Agent*, J. W. Taggart, 119 Broad-street, New-York.

**OHIO AND MICHIGAN LINE.**—*Agents*, S. McKissick, 65 Quay-street, Albany; H. S. Beecher & Co., Buffalo.

**OHIO TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—*Proprietors*, Josiah Winants & Co., Albany. *Agents*, T. P. Waters & Co., 125 Broad-st., New-York; S. Purdy & Co., Buffalo.

**OLD CLINTON LINE.**—*Agents*, Hiram McCollum, 113 Broad-street, New-York; William Montcath, 100 Pier, Albany; Hazard Monteath, Buffalo.

**WESTERN TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—*Agents*, S. Card, 123 Broad-st., New-York; E. S. Prosser, Albany; Northrop & Hayward, Rochester; Gelston & Evans, Buffalo.

*Lines running between New-York, Albany, Syracuse Oswego, &c.*

**MERCHANTS' OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, M. B. Spaulding, 15 South-street, New-York; Barnard, Cushman & Co., 66 Quay-street, Albany; Wm. Lewis, Oswego.

**NEW-YORK AND OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, S. T. Armstrong, 102 Broad-st., New-York; Brewster & Co., Oswego.

**NEW-YORK, UTICA AND OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, W. S. Rossiter, 108 Broad-street, New-York; W. Monteath & Co., Albany; Doolittle, Mills & Co., Oswego.

**OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, R. J. Vandewater, 100 Broad-street, New-York; W. H. Vandewater, Albany; H. Fitzhugh & Co., Oswego.

**OSWEGO TRANSPORTATION LINE.**—*Agents*, S. H. Wright, 23 Water, corner Broad-street, New-York; D. K. Neal & Co., 29 Quay-street, Albany; H. C. Wright & Co., Oswego.

**CHENANGO LAKE BOAT LINE.**—*Agent*, George Anderson, 1 State-street, Albany.

**NEW-YORK AND CHENANGO LINE.**—*Agent*, George Anderson, 1 State-st., Albany.

**NEW-YORK AND PENN-YAN LINE.**—*Agents*, John Rice, 1-7 Broad-street, New-York; C. Schermerhorn, 50 Quay-street, Albany; C. Legg & Co., Penn-Yan.

**NEW-YORK AND HAMMONDSPORT LINE.**—*Agents*, J. W. Taggart, 119 Broad-street, New-York; E. Cobb, 116 Pier, Albany; A. M. Adsit & Co., Hammondsport.

**SYRACUSE AND AUBURN LINE.**—*Agents*, S. McKissick, 65 Quay-street, Albany; H. W. Dunford, Syracuse; Horace Dodge, Jordan.

**ITHACA AND ELMIRA LINE.**—*Agents*, C. P. Williams & Co., Albany.

**Canal Transportation Lines,  
Running between New-York, Troy, Buffalo, &c.**

**TROY AND ERIE LINE.**—*Agents*, A. C. Tefft and N. Chamberlin, 29 Coenties Slip, New-York; Ide, Coit & Co., Troy; Kimberly, Pease & Co., Buffalo.

**TROY AND OHIO LINE.**—*Agents*, J. H. Wilgus, 31 Coenties Slip, N. York; Pope Catlin, 33 Coenties Slip, New-York; James H. Hooker, Troy; A. Hooker, Buffalo.

**TROY AND WESTERN LINE.**—*Agents*, William C. Rice, Coenties Slip, N. York; Ide, Coit & Co., Troy; Kimberly, Pease & Co., Buffalo.

**GRIFFITH'S WESTERN LINE.**—*Agents*, E. Griffith, New-York; Griffith & Wemple, Troy; Sears & Griffith, Buffalo.

**DETROIT LINE.**—*Agents*, Alfred Ringe, 31 Coenties Slip, New-York; Jas. H. Hooker, Troy; A. Hooker, Buffalo.

**OSWEGO, TROY AND OHIO LINE.**—*Agents*, P. Caswell, 31 Coenties Slip, New-York; Harmon Pease, Troy; Lewis & Beardsley, Oswego.

**TROY AND OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, J. S. Wyckoff, 23 Coenties Slip, N. York; Ide, Coit & Co., Troy; Bronson, Crocker & Co., Oswego.

**H. C. ROSSITER'S TROY AND OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, James Ells, Jr. and W. B. Williams, New-York; H. C. Rossiter, Troy; R. S. Dickinson & Co., and Merrick, Davis & Co., Oswego.

**PEOPLE'S OSWEGO LINE.**—*Proprietors*, Dickinson, Ells & Co. *Agents*, James Ells, Jr. and W. B. Williams, 33 Coenties Slip, New-York; H. C. Rossiter, Troy; R. S. Dickinson & Co., Oswego.

## ALBANY HARBOR-MASTER'S REPORT.

*Lines running from Troy to Whitehall, &c.*NORTHERN LINE.—*Agents*, O. F. Blount, Troy; Travis & Co., Whitehall.NORTHERN TRANSPORTATION LINE.—*Agents*, C. B. Janes, Coenties Slip, New-York; T. A. Carlton, Troy; O. Bascom, Whitehall.PEOPLE'S NORTHERN LINE.—*Agents*, Asa Eddy, Troy; W. S. Eddy, Whitehall.GLEN'S FALLS LINE.—*Agents*, Pope Catlin, 33 Coenties Slip, New-York; P. W. Sprague, Troy; Sprague & Co., Glen's Falls.VERGENNES AND TROY LINE.—*Agents*, Pope Catlin, 33 Coenties Slip, N. York; M. D. Hall, Troy; R. Chapman, Vergennes.

## ALBANY HARBOR-MASTER'S REPORT, FOR 1844.

The number of vessels arrived at and departed from the said port, during the year 1844, has been as follows:

| VESSELS.                              | Tonnage. |
|---------------------------------------|----------|
| 47 steamboats,.....                   | 14,539   |
| 245 schooners,.....                   | 17,421   |
| 65 tow-boats, or freight barges,..... | 10,256   |
| 411 sloops,.....                      | 22,905   |
| 7 scows,.....                         | 386      |

Tons, ..... 65,507

This tonnage is ascertained from the licenses granted by officers of the general government for the said vessels.

The canal boats that have arrived and departed at the said port, are not required to be registered under the United States government regulations; therefore no account was made of them by the Harbor-Master.

Fees have been, 65,507 tons, at 1½ cents, ..... \$982 60

And received for settling disputes,..... 3 25

Total, ..... \$985 85

Less charges:

For collecting on 48,733 tons,..... \$109 64

Paid for printing, ..... 4 75

114 39

Nett total,..... \$871 46

The following will show the amount of tonnage arrived at and departed from the said port, in each of the years, 1838 to 1844, inclusive.

| YEAR.      | Tons.  |
|------------|--------|
| 1838,..... | 36,721 |
| 1839,..... | 40,369 |
| 1840,..... | 39,416 |
| 1841,..... | 50,797 |
| 1842,..... | 49,356 |
| 1843,..... | 55,354 |
| 1844,..... | 65,507 |

## FLOURING MILLS IN ROCHESTER.

The following Table shows the amount of Flour manufactured and Wheat consumed in each of the Mills in 1843.

| NAME OF MILL.              | OCCUPANT.            | Run of Stones. | Barrels of Flour. | Bushels of Wheat.* |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Ætna Mills, .....          | Thomas Barnard,...   | 4              | 9,506             | 42,773             |
| Aqueduct Mills, .....      | E. S. Beach,.....    | 10             | 36,241            | 163,085            |
| Carthage Mills,.....       | M. B. Seward, .....  | 4              | 10,914            | 49,113             |
| City Mills, .....          | W. F. Holmes,.....   | 5              | 16,273            | 73,229             |
| Crescent Mills, .....      | L. Cook,.....        | 6              | 4,500             | 20,250             |
| do do .....                | W. Y. Andrews,....   |                | 15,000            | 67,500             |
| Ely's Mills, .....         | E. D. Ely, .....     | 9              | 30,152            | 135,684            |
| Farmers' Custom Mills,...  | S. Gorsline, .....   | 3              | 1,000             | 4,500              |
| Field's Mills,.....        | Joseph Field, .....  | 5              | 28,544            | 128,448            |
| Frankfort Mills,.....      | G. W. Burbank & Co.  | 3              | 31,749            | 142,871            |
| Frankfort Custom Mills, .. | I. F. Mack, .....    | 3              | 7,000             | 31,500             |
| Genesee Falls Mills,.....  | T. Parsons, .....    | 3              | 18,000            | 81,000             |
| Hart's Mills,.....         | W. G. Oatman, Ag't.  | 10             | 28,288            | 127,296            |
| Hoyt Mills,.....           | Joseph Putman, ....  | 4              | 13,500            | 60,750             |
| New-York Mills, .....      | E. & H. Lyon, .....  | 6              | 5,500             | 24,750             |
| do do .....                | James Chappell,....  |                | 12,303            | 55,364             |
| Phoenix Mills,.....        | J. Hallowell,.....   | 4              | 13,500            | 68,796             |
| Red Mills,.....            | James Chappell,....  | 3              | 13,700            | 61,650             |
| Shawmut Mills, .....       | Smith & Allcott,.... | 6              | 26,450            | 119,025            |
| Smith's Mills, .....       | F. A. Spalding, .... | 4              | 7,950             | 35,775             |
| do do .....                | H. Slater, .....     | 4              | 4,500             | 20,250             |
| Union Mills, .....         | Holmes & Goodman,    | 4              | 6,512             | 29,304             |
| Whitney Mills,.....        | John Williams, ....  | 5              | 24,300            | 109,350            |
| White's Mills,.....        | William C. Foster, . | 3              | 13,513            | 60,809             |
| Total,.....                | .....                | 108            | 380,682           | 1,713,072          |

\* Four and a half bushels of wheat to one barrel of flour.

## FLOUR.

The following is a statement of the quantity of flour manufactured in the city of Rochester, and shipped east from the Collector's office, during the year 1844:

|                        | Bbls. Flour. |
|------------------------|--------------|
| April,.....            | 25,044       |
| May,.....              | 36,520       |
| June,.....             | 27,741       |
| July,.....             | 31,870       |
| August, .....          | 56,228       |
| September, .....       | 66,506       |
| October, .....         | 80,668       |
| November, (26th,)..... | 76,311       |
| Total,.....            | 400,888      |



## WHEAT.

Statement of the quantity of wheat left at Rochester, by canal, during the navigation season of 1844.

|                 | Erie Canal. | Gen. Valley. |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| April,.....     | 21,430      | 3,427        |
| May, .....      | 77,417      | 9,989        |
| June, .....     | 47,551      | 26,985       |
| July,.....      | 55,061      | 9,403        |
| August, .....   | 95,202      | 37,210       |
| September,..... | 87,410      | 82,074       |
| October,.....   | 72,060      | 76,099       |
| November,.....  | 151,035     | 32,675       |
|                 | <hr/>       | <hr/>        |
|                 | 507,166     | 277,862      |
|                 | 277,862     |              |
|                 | <hr/>       |              |
| Total, .....    | 785,028     |              |

Besides this, a large quantity has been received by rail-road and purchased from wagons; this quantity cannot be ascertained, but will probably amount to 1,000,000 bushels.

## OSWEGO CANAL.

The business of the Oswego Canal, for the last season, shows an increase over former years. The amount of tolls collected at that village, for the last five years, is as follows:

|             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1840,.....  | \$51,899 00 |
| 1841, ..... | 68,007 00   |
| 1842, ..... | 57,588 03   |
| 1843, ..... | 79,089 13   |
| 1844, ..... | 133,544 32  |

Increase of 1844 over 1843, \$51,425 19, or nearly 70 per cent.

The amount of merchandize arrived by canal for 1843 and 1844, is as follows:

|                        | 1843.           | 1844.      | Increase.  |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| For this State,.....   | 11,980,121 lbs. | 18,583,429 | 6,603,308  |
| Out of the State,..... | 9,073,622       | 12,295,319 | 10,221,687 |
|                        | <hr/>           | <hr/>      |            |
| Total,.....            | 21,053,743      | 37,880,748 | 16,826,995 |

The receipts of salt by canal for the years 1843 and 1844, are as follows:

| 1843.            | 1844.            | Increase. |
|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| 200,314 barrels. | 274,524 barrels. | 74,210    |

The flour shipped by canal, same periods, is as follows:

| 1843.            | 1844.            | Increase. |
|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| 209,269 barrels. | 346,842 barrels. | 137,573   |

## WELLAND CANAL, CANADA.

The tolls collected on the Welland canal, during the year 1844, amounted to \$102,293. In 1841, the tolls were \$80,840; in 1839, \$51,484; in 1835, \$23,228; in 1834, \$17,200; in 1833, 14,472, and in 1832, \$9,728. Among the articles transported by the canal the past season, were the following:

|                              |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Beef and pork, barrels,..... | 41,976    |
| Flour, do .....              | 305,208   |
| Ashes, do .....              | 3,412     |
| Wheat, bushels,.....         | 2,122,592 |
| Corn, do .....               | 73,328    |
| Barley, do .....             | 930       |
| Rye, do .....                | 142       |
| Oats, do .....               | 5,653     |
| Potatoes, do .....           | 7,311     |
| Peas, do .....               | 138       |



## TRADE OF THE GREAT WESTERN LAKES.

Extract from the Buffalo Commercial Advertiser, dated Jan. 25, 1845.

## VESSELS BUILT IN 1844—LAKE MARINE, &amp;c.

"The list of new vessels built in 1844, and other facts embodied below, exhibit the mighty influences at work along the vast chain of lakes. In 1830, the tonnage of this port was only 2,300, and the whole registered and enrolled in all the districts amounted to 6,462 tons. The amount of exports from Michigan was \$12,400, and the total of her imports \$27,300. Now her surplus grain and agricultural products amount to millions. Ohio, too, has become the great granary of the west, and in population and influence now holds second rank to the Empire State.

"In 1838, the lake tonnage consisted of 15 steamers, 3 ships, 3 brigs, and 52 schooners, many of which were quite small; and now we have evidence before us that the total tonnage afloat exceeds 60,000 tons. Cleveland and Buffalo alone have over 36,000 tons. The whole amount of tolls taken at the Canal Collector's office in this city, in 1830 and 1831, was \$115,000. In 1843 and 1844, they amounted to \$1,017,000. In 1830, our state canal produced \$1,057,000; in 1844, \$2,350,000. Numerous towns and thickly inhabited cities have sprang into existence near every bay or inlet, and a hardy and enterprising population of many thousands now guide and give effect to our unlimited resources."

The following is a list of American vessels built on Lakes Erie, Huron and Michigan, during the year 1844:

| Class.           | No.      | Tons.       | Cost.     |
|------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| Steamers, .....  | 9 .....  | 3,472 ..... | \$325,000 |
| Brigs, .....     | 13 ..... | 3,009 ..... | 114,080   |
| Schooners, ..... | 17 ..... | 2,531 ..... | 103,500   |
| Total, .....     | 39       | 9,012       | \$542,580 |

Of which 716 tons, the two iron boats, are for Government, at an expense of \$150,000; leaving an outlay by private individuals of \$392,580 in new vessels.

Enrolled and registered tonnage in the U. S. District of Buffalo Creek, January, 1845.

| Steamers. | Propellers. | Brigs. | Schooners. | TOTAL. |
|-----------|-------------|--------|------------|--------|
| 10,848    | 850         | 3,881  | 8,694      | 24,273 |

"The introduction of iron vessels on the lakes is a new feature, and has given rise to much speculation as to their practicability for inland marine. The material for the Abert was manufactured at the Cold Spring Works, on the Hudson, near West Point, and those of the Michigan at Pittsburg, and put together on Lake Erie, the former at Buffalo, and the latter at Erie, Penn. The former is of light draft, designed for the topographical service; and the latter is of greater bulk, and designed for general lake commission. The following is a pretty general outline of her build, &c.

|                                               |               |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Length of keel, .....                         | 156 ft. 4 in. |
| " on deck, .....                              | 167 6         |
| " over all, .....                             | 176 6         |
| Breadth of beam, .....                        | 27            |
| " over guards, .....                          | 45 10         |
| Depth of hold, .....                          | 12            |
| Diameter of wheel, .....                      | 21            |
| Height from top of keel to top of rail, ..... | 17 10         |

"The wheel-house, guard and hull are entirely of iron, with the exception of the gun deck. She has four bulkheads athwart ship, all water tight; four kelsons for the frames of the engines to rest upon, and one main kelson of 17 inches in depth. The planking is of different thicknesses; the bottom is  $\frac{1}{2}$  inches thick, the keel  $\frac{1}{2}$  inches. Although pierced for 16 guns, her present armament will consist of two 64 Paixhan guns on pivots, and four 32 pound carronades. She is schooner rigged, and has two low pressure inclined engines, each of 85 horse power; the cylinder is 36 inches diameter, and eight feet stroke; her boilers are 10 by 19 feet. Either coal or wood can be used for fuel, but the former will be preferred."

## WESTERN TRADE.

A Statement of the Tons and different Classes of Property coming from other States, and shipped at Buffalo, Black-Rock, and Oswego, during the last nine years, is as follows :

*Tons of Property coming from other States, by way of Buffalo and Black-Rock.*

| YEARS.      | Products<br>of the fo-<br>rest. | Agricul-<br>ture. | Manufac-<br>tures. | Other ar-<br>ticles. | Total.  |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------|
|             | Tons.                           | Tons.             | Tons.              | Tons.                | Tons.   |
| 1836, ..... | 3,755                           | 31,761            | 641                | 116                  | 36,273  |
| 1837, ..... | 7,104                           | 34,196            | 454                | 475                  | 42,229  |
| 1838, ..... | 4,615                           | 62,568            | 489                | 515                  | 68,187  |
| 1839, ..... | 22,835                          | 66,640            | 801                | 438                  | 90,723  |
| 1840, ..... | 18,133                          | 105,251           | 1,200              | 955                  | 125,530 |
| 1841, ..... | 35,126                          | 139,180           | 3,696              | 1,535                | 179,537 |
| 1842, ..... | 26,229                          | 148,798           | 2,632              | 1,778                | 179,437 |
| 1843, ..... | 31,211                          | 172,258           | 2,026              | 2,751                | 208,246 |
| 1844, ..... | 52,061                          | 168,983           | 722                | 2,777                | 224,543 |

*Do. by way of Oswego.*

|             |        |        |     |     |        |
|-------------|--------|--------|-----|-----|--------|
| 1836, ..... | 1,645  | 4,708  | 13  | 49  | 6,415  |
| 1837, ..... | 533    | 5,929  | 17  | 126 | 6,605  |
| 1838, ..... | 4,616  | 3,132  | 11  | 15  | 7,774  |
| 1839, ..... | 5,809  | 4,567  | ..  | 419 | 10,795 |
| 1840, ..... | 3,108  | 3,319  | 67  | 85  | 6,579  |
| 1841, ..... | 10,272 | 3,606  | 6   | 104 | 13,988 |
| 1842, ..... | 4,840  | 4,277  | 27  | 73  | 9,217  |
| 1843, ..... | 5,564  | 12,207 | 51  | 118 | 17,940 |
| 1844, ..... | 16,027 | 21,249 | 131 | 152 | 37,569 |

*Tons of Wheat and Flour shipped at Buffalo and Oswego, from the year 1835 to 1844, and at Black-Rock from 1839 to 1844, inclusive, and the Total Tons of Wheat and Flour which arrived at the Hudson River, were as follows :*

| YEARS.      | Buffalo.<br>Tons. | B. Rock<br>Tons. | Oswego.<br>Tons. | Total<br>tons. | Total tons<br>arrived at<br>tide water. |
|-------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1835, ..... | 16,935            | .....            | 14,888           | 30,823         | 128,552                                 |
| 1836, ..... | 24,154            | .....            | 13,591           | 37,745         | 124,982                                 |
| 1837, ..... | 27,206            | .....            | 7,429            | 34,635         | 116,491                                 |
| 1838, ..... | 57,977            | .....            | 10,010           | 67,987         | 133,080                                 |
| 1839, ..... | 60,082            | 7,697            | 15,108           | 82,887         | 124,683                                 |
| 1840, ..... | 95,573            | 12,825           | 15,075           | 123,473        | 244,862                                 |
| 1841, ..... | 106,271           | 24,843           | 16,677           | 147,791        | 201,360                                 |
| 1842, ..... | 107,522           | 13,035           | 14,338           | 134,895        | 198,231                                 |
| 1843, ..... | 146,126           | 12,882           | 25,858           | 184,866        | 248,780                                 |
| 1844, ..... | 145,510           | 15,669           | 42,293           | 203,472        | 277,803                                 |

*Tons of Merchandize going to other States by way of Buffalo, from 1837 to 1844, inclusive.*

| STATES, &c.                                   | 1838.  | 1839.  | 1840.  | 1841.  | 1842.  | 1843.  | 1844.  |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Pennsylvania, .....                           | 1,151  | 1,446  | 1,029  | 827    | 539    | 763    | 725    |
| Ohio, .....                                   | 15,187 | 14,338 | 9,445  | 14,297 | 10,038 | 14,528 | 12,370 |
| Michigan, .....                               | 10,081 | 6,656  | 4,291  | 5,456  | 4,915  | 8,252  | 9,389  |
| Indiana, .....                                | 1,569  | 2,296  | 751    | 1,087  | 785    | 2,256  | 2,332  |
| Illinois, .....                               | 3,244  | 3,634  | 2,353  | 2,249  | 2,490  | 3,476  | 4,320  |
| Wisconsin, .....                              | 392    | 651    | 662    | 1,029  | 1,410  | 2,890  | 3,272  |
| Kentucky, .....                               | 335    | 654    | 241    | 495    | 295    | 428    | 205    |
| Missouri, .....                               | 77     | 24     | 2      | 51     | 14     | 65     | 14     |
| Tennessee, .....                              | 26     | .....  | 14     | 26     | 6      | 35     | 13     |
| Alabama, .....                                | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 2      | .....  |
| Iowa, .....                                   | .....  | .....  | .....  | 13     | 4      | 28     | 7      |
| Canada, .....                                 | 21     | .....  | 49     | 21     | 29     | 75     | 100    |
|                                               | 32,086 | 29,699 | 18,840 | 25,551 | 20,525 | 32,798 | 32,747 |
| By way of Oswego, States not specified, ..... | 2,542  | 4,498  | 3,192  | 5,489  | 3,538  | 4,537  | 9,618  |
| Total, .....                                  | 34,628 | 33,197 | 22,032 | 31,040 | 24,063 | 37,335 | 42,395 |

*Tons of Furniture going to other States, by way of Buffalo, from 1838 to 1844, inclusive.*

|                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pennsylvania, ..... | 54    | 25    | 38    | 28    | 28    | 26    | 26    |
| Ohio, .....         | 1,096 | 785   | 671   | 377   | 619   | 692   | 575   |
| Michigan, .....     | 1,339 | 776   | 422   | 248   | 618   | 746   | 992   |
| Indiana, .....      | 132   | 56    | 38    | 29    | 42    | 126   | 186   |
| Illinois, .....     | 699   | 392   | 246   | 168   | 429   | 638   | 797   |
| Wisconsin, .....    | 150   | 141   | 154   | 161   | 575   | 1,315 | 1,576 |
| Kentucky, .....     | 11    | 9     | 2     | 3     | 1     | 6     | ..... |
| Missouri, .....     | 13    | 4     | 11    | 4     | 7     | 3     | 2     |
| Tennessee, .....    | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | 2     | ..... |
| Iowa, .....         | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3     | 42    | 13    |
| Canada, .....       | 5     | ..... | 23    | 19    | 19    | 47    | 23    |
| Total, .....        | 3,500 | 2,188 | 1,605 | 1,047 | 2,372 | 3,612 | 4,130 |

# NEW-YORK CITY STATISTICS.

## FINANCIAL CONDITION OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK, From the City Comptroller's Annual Report. PERMANENT CITY DEBT, JAN. 1, 1845.

|                                                | DUE.        | AMOUNT.         | ANNUAL INTEREST. |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 5 per cent City Stock of 1820 and 1829,...     | 1850        | \$250,000 00    | \$12,500 00      |
| " " Public Building Stock,.....                | 1856        | 515,000 00      | 25,750 00        |
| " " Fire Loan Stock,.....                      | 1851        | 500,000 00      | 25,000 00        |
| " " Fire Indemnity Stock,.....                 | 1868        | 375,088 00      | 18,754 40        |
| 5 and 6 " Floating Debt Stock, before..        | 1848        | 200,000 00      | 11,000 00        |
| " " Water Loan Stock,.....                     | 1858        | 3,000,000 00    | 150,000 00       |
| " " " " .....                                  | 1860        | 2,500,000 00    | 125,000 00       |
| " " " " .....                                  | 1870        | 3,000,000 00    | 150,000 00       |
| " " " " .....                                  | 1880        | 978,354 00      | 48,917 70        |
| 7 " " " " .....                                | 1847        | 120,305 00      | 8,421 35         |
| " " " " .....                                  | 1852        | 890,207 00      | 62,314 49        |
| " " " " .....                                  | 1857        | 989,488 00      | 69,264 16        |
| 4, 5 and 6 Temporary Water Loan, before        | 1847        | 1,158,544 00    | 69,512 64        |
| Nominal amount of City Debt,.....              |             | \$14,476,986 00 | \$776,434 74     |
| Less—                                          |             |                 |                  |
| Water Fund advance to Treasury,..              | \$95,378 74 |                 |                  |
| Stocks and Bonds in Sinking Fund, 1,496,289 00 |             |                 |                  |
| Balance in Sinking Fund for debt,..            | 3,567 84    | 1,595,235 58    |                  |
| Nett amount of City Debt,.....                 |             | \$12,881,750 42 |                  |

In addition to the foregoing assets to meet debt, the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund hold securities in bonds and mortgages and property foreclosed on, amounting to 299,200, which are specially pledged for the redemption of the Fire Loan Stock.

### WATER DEBT.

The principal portion of the City Debt, as the above exhibit shows, consists of the moneys borrowed, on the credit of the City Corporation, for the construction of the Croton Aqueduct and its appendages, and it is denominated the "WATER DEBT." This debt, as thus far incurred, amounts to \$12,636,898.00, as shown by the items of "Water Loan Stock" in the foregoing statement, and the Corporation bonds for which, are payable at various periods, from before 1847 up to 1880.

The "Water Commissioners" estimate the sum yet required to complete the "High Bridge" over Harlem river and to settle all outstanding accounts, at \$589,750. Of the whole amount of Water Stock which the Corporation has already been authorized by various laws to create, stock to the amount of somewhat more than \$100,000 remains yet uncreated. It is estimated, therefore, that a further amount of \$500,000 of new stock will be sufficient to cover all remaining cost and charges on account of the great work in question.

### TEMPORARY DEBT.

Besides the whole permanent or funded debt, above stated, and including the Water Debt, there is another city debt, denominated *Temporary Debt*, which amounted on the first of January, 1845, to \$1,147,914.80, and the means to meet



it amounted to \$1,471,716.68; showing a balance in favor of *means*, of \$323,-801.88.

#### RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES FOR SUPPORT OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT DURING 1844.

The total *Expenditures* of the city government, during 1844, were \$2,336,-484.55; and the total *Receipts* were \$2,048,776.43; leaving a *deficit* of *receipts* amounting to \$287,718.12, which was met by issuing city bonds to be paid out of the city tax of 1844, remaining uncollected at the close of that year.

#### SINKING FUND.

This fund consists of certain stocks, bonds and mortgages, and other securities yielding income, of various items of the annual city revenues, and of the real estate belonging to the city as a corporation, the Commissioners of the fund being empowered to sell the whole of such estate, and to use the proceeds in redeeming the city debt. The means of this fund are divided into two classes; those of one class being applicable to the payment of *interest* as it accrues, and those of the other class to the extinguishment of the *principal* of the debt.

The receipts of the latter class, during 1844, amounted to \$495,034.39, of which the largest item consisted of \$324,095.83 paid on account of real estate sold, in April, 1844, to the amount of \$362,330. The balance of \$4,258.70 on hand at the end of 1843, increased the means of 1844 to \$499,353.09; and the amount of *principal* redeemed during the year was \$495,785.25; leaving a balance of \$3,567.84 on hand at the close of 1844.

The receipts of this fund, applicable to the payment of *interest* on the city debt, and derived from items of revenue set apart for the purpose, amounted, in 1844, to \$268,008.08, of which the two chief items were \$108,242.02 from Croton Water rents, and \$100,201.38 from rents of real estate. These receipts, however, being insufficient to meet the accruing interest, the sum of \$302,517.15 was supplied by the City Treasury from the proceeds of taxes. By these combined means, amounting to \$570,525.23, the interest, amounting, up to November 1, 1844, to \$529,151.43, was paid, leaving a balance of \$41,373.80 to be applied to the payment of interest coming due on the 1st of January, 1845.

#### ACTUAL AMOUNT OF CITY DEBT, JANUARY 1, 1845.

Though the total "permanent debt" is stated in the preceding table at nearly 14 millions, yet by the operations of the Sinking Fund, the sales of real estate in April, and the further sales to the amount of \$320,855 in January, 1845, just prior to the date of the City Comptroller's report, the actual total amount of the city debt, including the estimated half million for the completion of the Croton Water Works, is represented in that report, p. 16, as standing, Jan. 1, 1845, at \$12,618,398.16, redeemable at different periods as far onward as 1880.

## PUBLIC HEALTH.

### Board of Health of the City of New-York.

The Board of Health consists of the Mayor, Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen, (seven members with the Mayor constituting a quorum.) The officers are,

The Mayor, *ex-officio*, President.

Clerk of Common Council, *ex-officio*, Secretary.

Comptroller, do Treasurer.

The City Inspector and Assistants, and the Deputy Health Wardens are officers connected with the Board of Health.

The Board of Health Commissioners, is composed of officers appointed by the State authorities. Present officers,

Henry Van Hovenburgh, M. D., *Health Officer*, Quarantine.

Alexander F. Vache, M. D., *Resident Physician*, New-York.

Stephen R. Harris, M. D., *Health Commissioner*, do.

Henry Pattison, *Agent and Secretary*, do.



**NEW-YORK CITY ALMS-HOUSE, HOSPITAL, &c.****OLD ALMS-HOUSE—IN THE PARK, REAR OF THE CITY HALL.**

This is an extensive brick building, sometimes called the *New City Hall*. It accommodates the U. S. District Court for the Southern District State of N. York; the Marine Court; Police Office; office of the Commissioners of the Alms-Houses; rooms for lost children; the Watch Department, &c.

**ALMS-HOUSE—AT BELLEVUE.**

Pleasantly situated on the East river, 2½ miles from the City Hall. A spacious edifice of stone, with several buildings attached, the whole surrounded by a brick wall, inclosing several acres of land.

There were in the Alms-House, July, 1844, 874 men, 873 women, 512 boys, and 266 girls. Total, 2,525. Of the above number, 1,313 were foreigners, and 1,222 natives.

Total number admitted into the Alms-House from 1st January to 31st December, 1844, 5,251 persons. The following are the places of nativity:

|                                    |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| United States, .....               | 634   |
| State of New-York, .....           | 1,320 |
| Ireland, .....                     | 2,372 |
| England, Scotland and Wales, ..... | 502   |
| France, .....                      | 46    |
| Germany, .....                     | 377   |

Total, ..... 5,251

The following are the causes, as entered on the books, of their admission:

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Recent emigrants, .....     | 365   |
| Vagrants, .....             | 34    |
| Destitution, .....          | 1,096 |
| Intemperance, .....         | 1,033 |
| Pregnancy, .....            | 126   |
| Sickness, .....             | 2,313 |
| Debility, or old age, ..... | 60    |
| Lunacy, .....               | 224   |

Total, ..... 5,251

**BELLEVUE HOSPITAL.**

In the same inclosure with the Alms-House. A plain building, well adapted to its purposes. In this hospital, July, 1844, were 123 men, 214 women. Total, 337. Of the above number, 209 were foreigners, and 128 natives.

**NURSERIES—LONG ISLAND FARMS.**

On the East River, opposite Bellevue, are several commodious buildings for the accommodation of pauper laborers and children. In this establishment, in July, 1844, were 25 men 94 women, 399 boys, and 160 girls—total, 678; besides 183 pauper children at nurse. These children are kept in this place until they reach an age to be apprenticed to applicants properly recommended as suitable persons to take charge of them till they come to full age.

**LUNATIC ASYLUM—BLACKWELL'S ISLAND.**

A fine stone edifice, on the north end of Blackwell's Island, near Hell Gate ferry.

In this asylum, in July, 1844, were 147 white men, 153 white women, 10 colored men, and 8 colored women; total, 318. Of these, 113 were natives, and 205 foreigners.

**RECAPITULATION, JULY, 1844—ALMS-HOUSE DEPARTMENT.**

|                                              |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Total number in the Alms-House proper, ..... | 2,525 |
| do do in Bellevue Hospital, .....            | 337   |
| do do on Long Island Farms, .....            | 678   |
| do do infants at nurse, .....                | 183   |
| do do in Lunatic Asylum, .....               | 318   |

Total number in Alms-House Department, ..... 4,041

## PRISONS.

## CITY PRISON, OR HOUSE OF DETENTION.

A substantial new prison, on Elm-street, between Franklin and Leonard-streets, in the same block with the *Halls of Justice*. The prison is 142 feet long and 45 feet wide, having 148 cells for different classes of prisoners. Here confined, July, 1844, were 115 white males, 9 colored males, 46 white females, 7 colored females; total, 187.

## PENITENTIARY—BLACKWELL'S ISLAND.

An immense substantial stone edifice. Main building four stories high, surmounted by a square tower, and having two 4-story wings, each extending upwards of 200 feet from the centre building. The interior is fitted up with suitable rooms for the keepers; with workshops for the prisoners to labor in by day, and cells for them at night. In the Penitentiary, July, 1844, were 384 white male convicts, 55 colored male convicts; total males, 439; 479 white female convicts, 41 colored female convicts; total females, 520. Total male and female convicts, 959.

## PRISONS—RECAPITULATION FOR JULY, 1844.

|                                        |       |
|----------------------------------------|-------|
| In Penitentiary, female convicts,..... | 520   |
| do male do .....                       | 439   |
| In City Prison, female prisoners,..... | 53    |
| do male do .....                       | 124   |
| Total,.....                            | 1,136 |

Whole number of persons, 5,177, paupers and criminal offenders, kept at public charge of the city of New-York, in July, 1844.

The number of children from Long Island Farms under indenture, in 1844, was 1,519. They were still, to some extent, under the care of the Alms-House authorities

## CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

*Statement of Convictions, Acquittals, &c. in the Courts of Oyer and Terminer, General and Special Sessions of the City and County of New-York, in the year 1844.*

## COURT OF OYER AND TERMINER.

|                                         | Convicted. | Acquitted |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Murder, .....                           |            | 2         |
| Manslaughter in the first degree, ..... | 1          |           |
| do do third do .....                    | 2          |           |
| do do fourth do .....                   | 1          | 1         |
| Total,.....                             | 4          | 3         |

## COURT OF GENERAL SESSIONS.

|                                        |    |    |
|----------------------------------------|----|----|
| Manslaughter in the first degree,..... |    | 9  |
| do do fourth do .....                  | 3  |    |
| Assault with intent to kill,.....      | 7  | 2  |
| do do maim,.....                       | 1  |    |
| do do commit a rape,.....              | 1  |    |
| Robbery in the first degree,.....      | 3  | 2  |
| Riot and assault and battery,.....     | 17 | 4  |
| Assault and battery, .....             | 81 | 10 |

|                                               | Convicted. | Acquitted. |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Burglary in the first degree, .....           | 12         | 4          |
| do do second do .....                         | 10         | 1          |
| do do third do .....                          | 33         | 7          |
| Attempt to commit burglary, .....             | 4          |            |
| Embezzlement, .....                           | 1          | 1          |
| Grand larceny, .....                          | 58         | 34         |
| Attempt to commit grand larceny, .....        | 2          | 1          |
| Petit larceny, second offence, .....          | 3          |            |
| Petit larceny, .....                          | 40         | 5          |
| Attempt to commit petit larceny, .....        | 2          | 1          |
| Obtaining property by false pretences, .....  | 7          | 3          |
| Conspiracy to defraud, .....                  | 4          |            |
| Receiving stolen goods, (scienter,) .....     | 10         | 5          |
| Perjury, .....                                | 2          | 3          |
| Bigamy, .....                                 |            | 1          |
| Forgery in the second degree, .....           | 7          | 3          |
| do do fourth do .....                         | 1          | 1          |
| Procuring abortions, .....                    | 5          |            |
| Aiding a prisoner to escape, .....            | 1          | 1          |
| Accessory to felony after the fact, .....     | 1          | 1          |
| Voting twice at same election, .....          | 4          |            |
| Voting, not being a resident, .....           | 1          |            |
| Offering to vote, not being a resident, ..... | 1          |            |
| Libel, .....                                  | 2          |            |
| Personating an officer, .....                 | 1          |            |
| Selling lottery tickets, .....                | 3          | 3          |
| Running into a barge with a steamboat, .....  | 1          |            |
| Selling liquor without license, .....         | 4          | 2          |
| Nuisance, .....                               | 1          | 1          |
| Keeping disorderly houses, .....              | 24         | 2          |
| Total, .....                                  | 358        | 100        |

## COURT OF SPECIAL SESSIONS.

|                            |       |     |
|----------------------------|-------|-----|
| Petit larceny, .....       | 896   | 148 |
| Assault and battery, ..... | 551   | 86  |
| Total, .....               | 1,447 | 234 |

|                                                       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Number of Trials in Court of Oyer and Terminer, ..... | 7     |
| do do do General Sessions, .....                      | 409   |
| do do do Special Sessions, .....                      | 1,681 |
| Total, .....                                          | 2,097 |

|                                                           |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Prisoners discharged in Court of Oyer and Terminer, ..... | 2   |
| do do do General Sessions, .....                          | 96  |
| do do do Special Sessions, .....                          | 832 |
| Total, .....                                              | 936 |

Sentenced to State Prison, by Court of Oyer and Terminer—Men, 1; Women, 0.

Do. by Court of General Sessions—Men, 116; Women, 10.

Aggregate amount of time of sentences, 564 years and 4 months.

Sentenced to Penitentiary in Oyer and Terminer and General Sessions—Men, 66; Women, 2.

|                                                                    |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Sentenced to City Prison by General Sessions—Men, 19; Women, 4.    |            |
| Do. to House of Refuge by General Sessions—Boys, 11; Girls, 0.     |            |
| Do. to Penitentiary by Special Sessions—Men, 615; Women, 117.      |            |
| Do. to City Prison by Special Sessions—Men, 258; Women, 68.        |            |
| Do. to House of Refuge by Special Sessions—Boys, 49; Girls, 7.     |            |
| Number of Indictments by the Grand Jury,.....                      | 807        |
| do Complaints dismissed by the Grand Jury,.....                    | 213        |
| do Indictments discharged by <i>not. pros.</i> and settlement,.... | 157        |
| do Complaints settled before indictment, .....                     | 17         |
| do Recognizances to answer returned during the year,.....          | 2,076      |
| do do ordered to be prosecuted,.....                               | 56         |
| Amount of fines collected and paid into Treasury during the year,. | \$2,648 50 |
| do fees, do do do do do                                            | 249 99     |
| Total, .....                                                       | \$2,898 49 |

### GENERAL INFORMATION.

#### *Principal Institutions, &c. in New-York City.*

#### *Where Located.*

|                                                                               |                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Alms-House,.....                                                              | Bellevue, foot of 26th-street, East River.      |
| American Institute,.....                                                      | (Old Alms-House,) rear of City Hall.            |
| Arsenal, (New-York State).....                                                | Franklin-street, corner Elm.                    |
| Bloomington Asylum, (for the Insane).....                                     | 117th-st., west of 10th Avenue.                 |
| City Prison and Halls of Justice, bet. Centre, Elm, Leonard and Franklin-sts. |                                                 |
| Columbia College,.....                                                        | Foot of Park Place.                             |
| College of Physicians and Surgeons,.....                                      | 67 Crosby-st.                                   |
| Coroner's Office,.....                                                        | Halls of Justice, Centre, corner of Leonard-st. |
| Court of Sessions,.....                                                       | Halls of Justice, Centre-st.                    |
| Deaf and Dumb Institute,.....                                                 | 50th-st., corner of 4th Avenue.                 |
| Debtors' Prison,.....                                                         | 22 Eldridge-st.                                 |
| Dispensary, (New-York City).....                                              | 114 White-street, Corner of Centre.             |
| Dispensary, (Eastern).....                                                    | Ludlow-st., corner of Essex, Market Place.      |
| Dispensary, (Northern).....                                                   | Waverly Place, corner of Christopher-st.        |
| Eye and Ear Infirmary,.....                                                   | 47 Howard-st.                                   |
| House of Industry,.....                                                       | 190 Chapel-st., or West Broadway.               |
| House of Refuge,.....                                                         | East River, near 23d-street.                    |
| Lunatic Asylum,.....                                                          | Blackwell's Island.                             |
| Medical College of the New-York University,.....                              | 659 Broadway.                                   |
| Mercantile Library Association—Clinton Hall,.....                             | 133 Nassau-st.                                  |
| Merchant's Exchange,.....                                                     | Wall-street, corner of William.                 |
| Mechanics' Exchange,.....                                                     | 7 Broad-st.                                     |
| Mechanics' Institute,.....                                                    | Office, Basement No. 18, City Hall.             |
| Museum, (American).....                                                       | Broadway, corner of Ann-st.                     |
| Museum, (New-York).....                                                       | 252 Broadway.                                   |
| National Academy of Design, .....                                             | 348 Broadway.                                   |
| New-York Society Library,.....                                                | 348 Broadway.                                   |
| New-York City Hospital, .....                                                 | 319 Broadway.                                   |
| New-York Institution for the Blind,.....                                      | 8th Avenue, near 23d-st.                        |
| New-York Public School Society,.....                                          | 140 Grand-st., corner of Elm.                   |
| New-York University,.....                                                     | Wooster-st., corner of Waverly Place.           |
| Orphan Asylum,.....                                                           | Bloomington, near 80th-st.                      |
| Penitentiary,.....                                                            | Blackwell's Island.                             |
| Post-Office,.....                                                             | Liberty-street, corner of Nassau.               |
| Public Administrator's Office,.....                                           | 13 Chambers-st.                                 |
| Register's Office,.....                                                       | 1 and 2 Hall of Records.                        |
| Seaman's Retreat and Hospital,.....                                           | 8 Old Slip.                                     |
| Sheriff's Office,.....                                                        | 21 City Hall.                                   |
| United States Circuit and District Courts,.....                               | New City Hall.                                  |
| Water Commissioners' Office,.....                                             | 8 New City Hall.                                |



# COLLEGES.

## COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

This Institution was incorporated by royal charter under the name of "King's College," in 1754, and confirmed in its rights by various acts of the State Legislature, especially by an act passed April 13th, 1787. It is situated at a short distance west of the Park, on a beautiful square between Murray and Barclay streets. The library consists of about 11,000 volumes. This college has always maintained a high character as a seminary of learning, having from the beginning enjoyed the services of eminent Scholars in the various departments of instruction.

### FACULTY.

Nathaniel F. Moore, LL. D., President.

Rev. John McVickar, D. D., Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy, Rhetoric, Belles Lettres and Political Economy.

Charles Anthon, LL. D. Jay Professor of the Greek and Latin Languages, and Literature, and Rector of the Grammar School.

James Renwick, LL. D. Professor of Natural and Experimental Philosophy and Chemistry.

John Louis Tellkamp, J. U. D. Gebhard Professor of the German Language and Literature.

Charles W. Hackley, D. D. Professor of Mathematics, and Physical Astronomy.

### PROFESSORS NOT OF THE GOVERNING FACULTY.

Hon. James Kent, LL. D. Professor of Law.

Rev. Samuel H. Turner, D. D. Professor of Hebrew Language.

Henry Drisler, Jr., A. M. Tutor of the Greek and Latin Languages.

Felix Foresti, Professor of Italian Language and Literature.

Felix G. Berteau, Professor of French Language and Literature.

Mariano Velasquez de Cadena, Professor of Spanish Language and Literature.

George C. Schaeffer, A. M. Librarian.

The number of undergraduates at the present time, (January, 1845,) is one hundred and thirteen. The whole number of Alumni to 1840, was 1,800. There is a Board of Trustees, twenty-four in number. Commencement takes place on the Wednesday following the fourth Monday in July. There are two literary societies connected with the college, composed of students and graduates, called the *Peithologian* and the *Philolexian* societies.

The Grammar School connected with the college, under the superintendence of Professor Anthon, sustains a high reputation; the number of pupils is about 200.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

This institution was chartered in 1831, and opened for students the following year. The edifice is situated on Washington Square; it is built in the English collegiate style of architecture, of white marble, and presents an imposing front. The number of students in all the departments, in 1843-4, was 450; and in the winter term of 1844-5, it was 509.

### GOVERNING FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY.

Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, LL. D. Chancellor and Professor of Moral Philosophy and Rhetoric.



THE  
HISTORY  
OF  
THE  
CITY  
OF  
NEW-YORK  
FROM  
ITS  
FIRST  
SETTLEMENT  
TO  
THE  
PRESENT  
TIME  
BY  
J. C. HEATON  
OF  
NEW-YORK  
IN TWO VOLUMES  
VOL. I.



NEW-YORK:  
PUBLISHED BY  
J. C. HEATON,  
AT THE  
NEW-YORK  
OFFICE  
OF  
THE  
PUBLISHERS,  
10 NASSAU ST.  
1853.

amount is made to depend on their own ability and enterprise. The establishment of the New-York Historical Society within the University Buildings, gives the society elegant accommodation at a very low price, and to the University access to a library, which with its own, makes up some 18,000 volumes.

### THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The handsome edifice situated on Broadway, called the "Stuyvesant Institute," has been purchased and converted into a medical college for this Department of the University. The Faculty of Medicine connected with this department is composed as follows:

#### FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, Chancellor of the University,—President of the Faculty.

Valentine Mott, M. D. Professor of the Principles and operations of Surgery, with Surgical and Pathological Anatomy.

Granville Sharp Pattison, M. D. Professor of General, Descriptive, and Surgical Anatomy.

John Revere, M. D. Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine.

Martyn Paine, M. D. Professor of the Institutes of Medicine and Materia Medica.

Gunning S. Bedford, M. D. Professor of Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children.

John William Draper, M. D. Professor of Chemistry.

William Darling, M. D. Prosector to the Professor of Surgery.

John H. Whittaker, M. D. Demonstrator of Anatomy.

The session of the Medical School commences on the last Monday in October, and continues four months.

There were 378 students in the Medical Department for the year 1843. Graduates at the last commencement 97. Whole number of students in all departments, 726.

The examinations for degrees commence on the first of March, and are continued daily.

The following are the requisitions for the diploma:

1st. The candidate must be 21 years of age.

2d. He must have attended two courses of Medical Lectures; one of which must have been delivered in the Medical Department of the University.

3d. The candidate must have studied medicine for three years, (the terms of attending lectures being included in these,) under the direction of a respectable Medical Practitioner.

4th. He must write a Medical Thesis, either in the English, Latin, or French language.

Candidates who have complied with the above requisitions may graduate, either at the Commencement of the Medical Department, which takes place early in the month of March, or at the University Commencement in July.

**FEES.**—The fees for a full course of Lectures amount to \$105. The student can attend one or more of the courses, as he may be disposed, and pay only for the lectures for which he enters.

The Fee for the DIPLOMA is \$30. The Matriculation Fee is \$5. The Fee for admission to the Dissecting-Rooms and Demonstrations is \$5. Although an attendance in the dissecting-rooms is considered by the Faculty to be most desirable, it is not obligatory.

Respectable boarding may be obtained at from \$2.50 to \$3.00 per week.

## UNION COLLEGE.

Founded in 1795. Situated in Schenectady. The general control of its affairs is vested in a Board of twenty-one Trustees, eleven of whom hold their seats by virtue of their offices in the state government. These, at present, are Silas Wright, Governor; Addison Gardiner, Lieut. Governor; R. Hyde Walworth, Chancellor; Greene C. Bronson, Chief Justice; F. G. Jewett, and ———, Justices of the Supreme Court; N. S. Benton, Secretary of State; A. C. Flagg, Comptroller; John Van Buren, Attorney General; Hugh Halsey, Surveyor General; Benjamin Enos, Treasurer. The other ten are the Rev. Eliphalet Nott, D. D., LL. D., President of the College; Rev. Alexander Proudfit, D. D.; Guert Van Schoonhoven, Esq. of Waterford; Henry Yates, Esq., of Schenectady; Rev. Mark Tucker, D. D., of Troy; John P. Cushman, of Troy; Rev. Jacob Van Vechten, D. D. of Schenectady; Edward C. Delavan, Esq., of Ballston; Alonzo C. Paige, Esq., of Schenectady; and Jacob L. Lane, Esq. of Troy.

The immediate care and discipline of the institution are exercised by the college faculty, consisting at present of the following persons:

Rev. Eliphalet Nott, D. D., LL. D., President.  
 Rev. Robert Proudfit, D. D., Prof. Greek and Latin Languages.  
 Rev. Alonzo Potter, D. D., Prof. Rhetoric and Moral Philosophy.  
 Rev. John A. Yates, D. D., Prof. Oriental Literature.  
 Isaac W. Jackson, A. M., Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil.  
 Rev. Thomas C. Reed, A. M., Prof. Pol. Econ. and Int. Phil.  
 Rev. John Nott, A. M., Assistant Prof. Nat. Hist. and Rhetoric.  
 John Foster, A. M., Assistant Professor Mathematics.  
 Jonathan Pearson, A. M., Asst. Prof. Nat. Phil. and Chemistry.  
 Robert M. Brown, A. M., Tutor.  
 William Kelly, A. B., "  
 H. Nott, Register.

The number of the Senior Class graduated at the Commencement on the fourth Wednesday in July, 1844, was 81; and the whole number on the catalogue of the undergraduates, for the year which then terminated, was 226, whereof 5 died, 4 left, and 7 were honorably discharged. In college, Feb. 1, 1845, 204.

Candidates for admission to the Freshmen class, are examined in English, Latin, and Greek grammar, in Virgil, Sallust, Cicero's Select Orations, the Gospels in Greek, and Jacob's Greek Reader, and in Arithmetic and Geography. For admission to any other class, the examination is made in the studies of the preceding class.

Students are received, also, not as regular members of the college, but to prosecute any branch for which they are fitted, provided they submit to the college rules.

The course of study for the four years, embraces: 1. Rhetoric, Elocution, and General Criticism; 2. Ancient Languages; 3. Modern Languages; 4. Oriental Languages and Literature; 5. Mathematics; 6. Physical Science; 7. Physiology, Natural History, &c.; 8. Moral and Political Science.

The annual expense for college bills, and board in the Common Hall, is \$108 to \$115; for fuel and light, \$8.50; for washing, \$6 to \$8.

The college library, and other collections of books within its walls, embrace about thirteen thousand volumes.

The college has charity funds which yield \$3,300: from which 81 students were assisted during the year.

## HAMILTON COLLEGE.

Founded in 1812. Situated in the village of Clinton, in Oneida county, and about ten miles from Utica.

The general control of its affairs is vested in a board of twenty-four trustees, as follows:

Rev. Henry Davis, D. D. Clinton.  
 George Bristol, Esq., Clinton,  
 Joshua A. Spencer, Esq., Utica,

Orin Gridley, Esq., Clinton,  
 Hon. Hiram Denio, Utica,  
 Charles P. Kirkland, Esq., Utica,

Sands Higinbottom, Esq., Oneida,  
 Hon. Henry A. Foster, Rome,  
 Hon. Fortune C. White, Whitesboro,  
 Rev. Simeon North, LL. D., Clinton,  
 Hervey Brayton, Esq., Western,  
 Rev. David L. Ogden, Whitesboro,  
 John J. Knox, Esq., Augusta,  
 Josiah Bacon, Esq., Sangerfield,  
 Hon. S. Newton Dexter, Whitesboro,  
 Benjamin W. Dwight, Esq., Clinton, Secretary and Treasurer.

Alexander M. Beebee, Esq., Utica,  
 James R. Lawrence, Esq., Syracuse.  
 Samuel B. Woolworth, Esq., Homer,  
 Rev. P. Alexis Proal, D. D., Utica.  
 Seth Hastings, D. D., Clinton,  
 Azariah Smith, Esq., Manlius,  
 Rev. Henry L. Storrs, Yonkers,  
 Rev. Jno. W. Adams, D. D., Syracuse,  
 Rev. Robert W. Condit, Oswego,

The immediate government and discipline of the students, are vested in the college faculty, consisting of the following persons:

Rev. Simeon North, LL. D., President, and Prof. Intellectual Phil.  
 Charles Avery, A. M., Prof. Nat. Philosophy and Chemistry.  
 Rev. Henry Mandeville, A. M., Prof. Moral Phil. and Belles Lettres.  
 Marcus Catlin, A. M., Prof. Math. and Astronomy.  
 Edward North, A. M., *Dexter* Prof. Classical Literature.  
 Thomas T. Bradford, A. M., Tutor and Librarian.  
 Theodore W. Dwight, A. M., Tutor.  
 Panet M. Hastings, M. D., Lecturer on Anatomy and Physiology.  
 Mons. Charles L. Feber, Teacher of Mod. Languages.

The *Maynard* Professorship of Law, History, Civil Polity, and Political Economy, endowed by the late William Maynard, Esq., is vacant; but the duties connected with it, were in part performed last year, by the Professor of Moral Philosophy.

Commencement is held on the 4th Wednesday in July. The class last graduated numbered 27, of whom 19 took their degrees; and the whole number of undergraduates on the catalogue for the year, was 116.

The studies preparatory to entering the Freshman class, are grammar in English, Latin, and Greek; Sallust or Cæsar; Virgil, Cicero, Greek Reader, Geography and Arithmetic.

The course for the four years is much as in other colleges. The necessary annual expense for the first two years, is from about \$75 to \$100: for the last two years, about \$85 to \$113.

The college library, and other libraries within its walls, embrace about nine thousand volumes.

#### GENEVA COLLEGE.

Chartered in 1825; and situate on the elevated banks of Seneca Lake, in the village of Geneva, Ontario county. The general control of its affairs is vested in a board of twenty-four trustees, as follow:

James Rees, Chairman,  
 William Steuben De Zeng,  
 Herman Hunn Bogart,  
 David Hudson,  
 Elijah Miller,  
 Rev. John Churchill Rudd, D. D.,  
 Joseph Fellows,  
 Rev. Pierre Paris Irving, M. A.,  
 Rt. Rev. W. H. Delancey, D. D.,  
 Rev. Lucius Smith, M. A.,  
 William Kerley Strong,  
 Robert Carter Nicholas,

Abraham Dox,  
 James Carter, M. D.,  
 Bowen Whiting,  
 Thomas D. Burrall,  
 Jesse Clark,  
 Rev. Henry John Whitehouse, D. D.  
 Rev. Benjamin Hale, D. D.,  
 Rt. Rev. B. T. Onderdonk, D. D.,  
 Mark Hopkins Sibley,  
 Gavin Lawson Rose, M. D.,  
 Nathan B. Kidder, Secretary,  
 Samuel L. Edwards.

#### OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION AND GOVERNMENT.

Rev. Benjamin Hale, D. D., President.

#### *Faculty of Arts.*

Rev. Benjamin Hale, D. D., *Startin* Prof. of the Evidences of Christianity.  
 Horace Webster, LL. D., Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil.

Gen. Joseph Gardiner Swift, LL. D., Prof. Statistics and Civ. Engineer.  
 David Prentice, LL. D., Prof. Latin and Greek Lan. and Lit.  
 Theodore Irving, M. A., Prof. Hist.; Modern Lan.; and Belles Lettres.  
 James Hadley, M. D., Prof. of Chemistry.  
 Rev. Edward Bourns, M. A., Adjunct Prof. Latin and Greek Lang.  
 John Palmer McGregor, M. A., Tutor.

The whole number of undergraduates during the college year ending Aug. 7, 1844, was 70, viz: Seniors 8, Juniors 18, Sophomores 17, Freshmen 27. The whole number of undergraduates at the date of the annual report to the Regents, Feb. 1, 1845, was 80.

The course of studies is ample enough in its range to make accomplished classical scholars, and to lay a broad and solid foundation in the exact sciences. The institution has overcome its early difficulties and is taking rank among the best.

#### *Faculty of Medicine.*

Thomas Spencer, M. D., Prof. of Inst. and Practice of Medicine, and Dean of the Faculty.  
 Charles Brodhead Coventry, M. D., Prof. Obst. and Med. Jur.  
 James Webster, M. D., Prof. Anat. and Physiology.  
 James Hadley, M. D., Prof. Chem. and Pharmacy.  
 Charles A. Lee, M. D., Prof. Mat. Med. and General Pathology.  
 Frank Hastings Hamilton, M. D., Prof. Princ. and Prac. Surgery.  
 Thomas Rush Spencer, M. D., Adjunct Prof. Mat. Med. and Gen. Path.  
 Corydon La Ford, M. D., Librarian, and Demonstrator in Anatomy.

The annual college commencement is held on the first Wednesday in August, and the first session of the collegiate year begins on Thursday morning, six weeks from the annual commencement.

College charges, including room-rent, tuition, &c., \$45 for the year; payable in advance, \$15 at the beginning of each term.

The annual session of the Medical Department commences on the first Tuesday of October and continues sixteen weeks. The fees for all the lectures are \$62; payable in advance. The medical commencement is held at the close of the session. Fee for the medical degree, \$20.

The whole number of medical students, for the last college year, was 183. The number of medical graduates in August, 1844, was 4; the number in January 1845, was 41.

## MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS.

### COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

This valuable institution is situated on Crosby-street, between Broome and Spring streets, in the city of New-York, where lectures are delivered by its Professors in the various departments of medical science. It is governed by a board of twenty-five trustees, as annexed:

Alexander H. Stevens, M. D., President.  
 Thomas Cock, M. D., Vice-President.  
 Gurdon Buck, Jr., M. D., Registrar.  
 Floyd Smith, Esq., Treasurer.  
 N. Shook, Librarian.

#### TRUSTEES.

|                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Samuel W. Moore, M. D.    | Thomas Cock, M. D.,      |
| George W. Bruen, Esq.     | Edward G. Ludlow, M. D., |
| J. Kearny Rodgers, M. D., | Joseph Delafield, Esq.,  |
| John C. Cheesman, M. D.,  | George Griswold, Esq.,   |



|                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Fanning C. Tucker, Esq.,     | Murray Hoffman, Esq.,        |
| Henry Wyckoff, Esq.,         | Theodore Sedgwick, Esq.,     |
| Floyd Smith, Esq.,           | Alexander H. Stevens, M. D., |
| Wm. Beach Lawrence, Esq.,    | William W. Fox, Esq.,        |
| James B. Murray, Esq.,       | Rev. John Knox, D. D.,       |
| Richard M. Blatchford, Esq., | John P. Crosby, Esq.,        |
| Edward Delafield, M. D.,     | Gurdon Buck, Jr., M. D.,     |
| John R. Rhineland, M. D.,    | Hon. Luther Bradish,         |

#### FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE.

Alexander H. Stevens, M. D., President of the College, and *Emeritus* Professor of Clinical Surgery.  
 Joseph M. Smith, M. D., Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine.  
 John B. Beck, M. D., Prof. of Materia Med. and Med. Jurisprudence.  
 John Torrey, M. D., Professor of Chemistry and Botany.  
 Robert Watts, Jr., M. D., Professor of Anatomy and Physiology.  
 Willard Parker, M. D., Professor of the Principles and Practice of Surgery and Surgical Anatomy.  
 Chandler R. Gilman, M. D., Professor of Obstetrics and the Diseases of Women and Children.  
 Gustavus A. Sabine, M. D., Demonstrator of Anatomy.

Three courses of lectures are given at the college during the year; a *Fall Course*, the regular *Winter Course*, (sub-graduate) required by law, and a *Spring Course*.

The whole number of matriculated students undergraduates in the college, during the year ending Dec. 31, 1844, was 193; and of graduates at the last annual commencement, which is held at the close of the winter term, was 34; at the close of the fall term 4, making 37 for the whole year.

The winter session, (sub-graduate course,) begins annually on the first Monday in November, and continues until the first of the following March. The fee for the full course of lectures by all the Professors, is \$94; but the students are not required to take out all the tickets, during one session. The Matriculation fee is \$5, and entitles the student to the use of the college library. Graduation fee, \$25.

#### PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

To make the college a more thorough school of Practical Anatomy, the Regents of the University have established a Demonstrator's or Dissecting-Room Ticket. The room is opened on the first Monday of October, under the general supervision of the Professor of Anatomy.

The Demonstrator attends at such hours during the day and evening as may be convenient to his class. Attendance in this dissecting-room and at the Demonstrations, is optional; but every student is earnestly advised to avail himself of the opportunity. Tickets, \$5.

Private rooms are provided, at a small expense, for physicians who may wish to dissect.

#### GRADUATION.

Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine must have attended two full courses of lectures, the last in this college; they must also have studied Medicine for three years, under the direction of a regular physician, and have attained the age of twenty-one. Certificates of time and age must be furnished. Each candidate is required to write a Thesis on some subject connected with the science of Medicine, and to hand it in previous to his examination.

The examination of candidates takes place semi-annually; that for graduating in the spring, commences on the first of March, and that for graduation in the fall, on the second Tuesday in September.

Students have access to the New-York Hospital for a fee of \$6, which also entitles them to the use of the library, and they have free access to the practice of the New-York Eye Infirmary.

### ALBANY MEDICAL COLLEGE.

The Albany Medical College was chartered February 16, 1839. The charter empowers the trustees to confer the degree of Doctor of Medicine, on the recommendation of the faculty and of three of the curators.

The expense of fitting up the college edifice, (which with the grounds, is valued at \$50,000,) and providing the necessary apparatus, was defrayed by the voluntary contributions of the citizens of Albany. The appropriations made by the legislature have been liberally applied to the improvement of the museum and the library, and the college now possesses facilities for demonstrations and for study, at least equal to those of any other medical school in this country.

The Museum contains a great number of specimens of healthy and morbid Human Anatomy, of Comparative Anatomy, of Zoology, and of Mineralogy. It contains also a full set, of Dr. Thibert's beautiful models of Pathological Anatomy, and Dr. Auzoux's mannikins and models of healthy anatomy. It is at all times open to the students, for the purposes of study. The value of the museum is stated at \$20,250.

Besides the library for reference, a collection of all the standard elementary works is set apart for the use of the students during their attendance upon lectures, without any charge. The library contains 1,343 vols. valued at \$3,700. The chemical apparatus, which is excellent, is valued at \$2,200; and the collection in Materia Medica, at \$210.

Ample opportunities are afforded for the study of Practical Anatomy. Saturdays are devoted to clinical instruction, and students have an opportunity of seeing a great number of cases of disease, and of witnessing surgical operations.

The annual course of lectures commences on the first Tuesday in October, and continues sixteen weeks. Six lectures are delivered daily, during the course.

The fees for the full course of lectures, are \$70. The matriculation fee is \$5. The graduation fee is \$20.

The requirements for graduation are the same as other incorporated medical schools in this state.

The whole number of students attending lectures during the year ending in January, 1845, was 104; and the number of graduates at the close of the college year, January 21, 1845, was 19.

The PRESIDENT of the Board of Trustees is Jared L. Rathbone; SECRETARY, John Davis; TREASURER, George Dexter.

The following are the names of the Faculty Professors:

#### OFFICERS.

Alden March, M. D., President.  
Thomas Hun, M. D., Registrar.  
T. Romeyn Beck, M. D., Librarian.

#### PROFESSORS.

Alden March, M. D., Prof. of the Principles and Practice of Surgery.  
James McNaughton, M. D., Prof. of Theory and Practice of Medicine.  
T. Romeyn Beck, M. D., Prof. of Materia Medica.  
Ebenezer Emmons, M. D., Prof. of Obstetrics and Natural History.  
Lewis C. Beck, M. D., Professor of Chemistry and Pharmacy.  
James H. Armsby, M. D., Professor of Anatomy.  
Thomas Hun, M. D., Professor of the Institutes of Medicine.  
Amos Dean, Esq., Professor of Medical Jurisprudence.

#### CURATORS.

Platt Williams, M. D.,  
Barent P. Staats, M. D.,  
Mason F. Cogswell, M. D.,  
Peter M'Naughton, M. D.,  
James P. Boyd, M. D.

**NEW-YORK STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.**

The act to incorporate Medical Societies, for the purpose of regulating the practice of Physic and Surgery in this state, was passed the 4th of April, 1806. Under this act the Medical Society of the State of New-York organised in February, 1807.

The following are its officers for the present year, elected Feb. 4th, 1845 :

Dr. James Webster, of Geneva, President.  
 " Robert G. Frary, of Hudson, Vice-President.  
 " Peter Van Buren, of Albany, Secretary.  
 " Peter Van O'Linda, of Albany, Treasurer.

**CENSORS.**

|                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Southern District.</i> | <i>Middle District.</i>  |
| Dr. Edward G. Ludlow,     | Dr. John McCall,         |
| " Stephen Hasbrouck,      | " Wm. D. Purple,         |
| " James R. Manley,        | " Jenks S. Sprague,      |
| <i>Eastern District.</i>  | <i>Western District.</i> |
| Dr. Jonathan Eights,      | Dr. Alexander Thompson,  |
| " William Bay,            | " Alden S. Sprague,      |
| " Joel A. Wing,           | " Harman Van Deusen.     |

**COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE.**

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Dr. Chandler R. Gilman,..... | 1st Senate District. |
| " Merrit H. Cash, .....      | 2d do.               |
| " Thomas C. Brinsmade, ..... | 3d do.               |
| " Daniel Ayres, .....        | 4th do.              |
| " Luther Guiteau, .....      | 5th do.              |
| " Nathan S. Davis,.....      | 6th do.              |
| " Enos Barnes,.....          | 7th do.              |
| " Bryant Burwell,.....       | 8th do.              |

**PERMANENT MEMBERS.**

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Dr. Thomas W. Blatchford, | Dr. John R. Brown,    |
| " Augustus Willard,       | " Reuben Goodale,     |
| " Stephen Hasbrouck,      | " Wm. D. Purple,      |
| " Merrit H. Cash,         | " Alexander Thompson, |
| " Ferris Jacobs,          | " Charles Winne.      |

**HONORARY MEMBERS.**

|                                  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Dr. Lewis C. Beck, of N. Jersey. | Dr. Landon C. Rives, of Ohio. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|

**COMMITTEE ON PRIZE QUESTIONS AND DISSERTATIONS.**

|                       |                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Dr. James McNaughton, | Dr. Peter Wendell, |
| " T. Romeyn Beck,     | " Joel A. Wing.    |
| Dr. Jonathan Eights.  |                    |

**COMMITTEE OF PUBLICATION.**

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Dr. James McNaughton, | Dr. T. Romeyn Beck, |
| Dr. Joel A. Wing.     |                     |

The society is composed of one delegate from each county that has a medical society organized, and sends a delegate to the state society, and the society elects annually two permanent members and two honorary members. The delegates are elected by their county societies to serve for four years.

To afford facility in the examination of candidates for License to practice, the state is divided into four Censor Districts, the southern, eastern, middle and western.

|                                                             |     |             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|-----|
| The Southern, composed of the 1st and 2nd Senate Districts. |     |             |     |
| " Eastern,                                                  | " " | 3d and 4th  | do. |
| " Middle,                                                   | " " | 5th and 6th | do. |
| " Western,                                                  | " " | 7th and 8th | do. |

Three censors are appointed in each of these districts.

The society publishes its transactions annually, together with the annual address of the President, Prize Essays, and such communications as are received from members and from county societies.

Its funds are derived from diplomas to its licentiates and voluntary contributions from county societies to the prize fund.

### NEW-YORK HOSPITAL.

This institution with its spacious stone edifice and convenient grounds, stands on the west side of Broadway on a fine swell of ground, fronting the entrance of Pearl-street. It was first chartered in 1771, in colonial days. It has had its charter amended by the state legislature. It is the oldest and one of the most useful of the kind in the country. The general control of its affairs is vested in a board, styled the "Governors of the New-York Hospital," which appoints its own officers, fills its own vacancies, makes its own by-laws, and through a committee of its own members, exercises the general powers of supervision over the Bloomingdale Lunatic Asylum. This board, on the 4th Feb. 1845, was constituted as follows:

#### GOVERNORS.

George Newbold, President.  
Isaac Carow, Vice-President.  
John Adams, Treasurer.  
Robert L. Murray, Secretary.

#### Ordinary Members of the Board:

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Thomas R. Smith,     | Richard M. Lawrence, |
| Jonathan Goodhue,    | Samuel F. Mott,      |
| Gulian C. Verplanck, | Augustus Fleming,    |
| James Lovett,        | Frederick Sheldon,   |
| Benjamin F. Swan,    | Jacob Harvey,        |
| James F. Depeyster,  | James I. Jones,      |
| Nathaniel Richards,  | William M. Halsted,  |
| John A. Stevens,     | John L. Buckley,     |
| Robert C. Cornell,   | James Donaldson,     |
| Stephen Allen,       | and one vacancy.     |

**PHYSICIANS.**—Thos. Cock, M. D., *Consulting Physician*. Francis N. Johnston, Joseph M. Smith, M. D., John A. Swett, M. D., and John H. Griscom, M. D., *Attending Physicians*. Augustus G. Elliott, M. D., *House Physician*.

**SURGEONS.**—Valentine Mott, M. D., Alex. H. Stevens, M. D., *Consulting Surgeons*. John C. Cheeseman, M. D., J. Kearney Rodgers, M. D., Alfred C. Post, M. D., Richard K. Hoffman, M. D., Gurdon Buck, Jr., M. D., John Watson, M. D., *Attending Surgeons*. Henry Cook, M. D., William M. Jones, M. D., *House Surgeons*.

Gustavus A. Sabine, M. D., *Curator*. William R. Goulding, *Instrument Maker*.

Charles Starr, *Superintendent*. Henry D. Neal, *Assistant Superintendent*. Thos. W. Ustick, *Apothecary*. Rev. Wm. C. Hawley, *Chaplain*. John L. Roome, *Clerk*. John L. Vandervoort, M. D., *Librarian*.

From the Annual Report of the Governors, dated Feb. 4, 1845, the following statements are abstracted:

|                                            | Seamen. | Paupers | Paying. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Patients in Hospital Dec. 31, 1843,.....   | 99      | 90      | 39      | 228    |
| “ received during 1844, .....              | 1,181   | 477     | 533     | 2,191  |
| Total for whole year, ... ..               | 1,280   | 567     | 572     | 2,419  |
| Discharged in 1844; including deaths,..... | ....    | ....    | ....    | 2,194  |
| Remaining, Dec. 31, 1844, .....            | 100     | 88      | 37      | 225    |



Of the paying patients, 120 became paupers and so continued, adding together the respective periods of all, for 582 weeks and 3 days.

The average proportion of patients cured, is stated in the report at 69 per centum, omitting a small fraction; the proportion of the relieved, 6 per cent; discharged by request, 9 per cent; discharged as disorderly, or eloped, 5 per cent; as improper subjects, 2 per cent; deaths, 7 per cent. The deaths included 25 casualties and other causes of sudden death requiring notice from the coroner, and, in many cases, ending fatally in a few hours after admission into the Hospital. The average time of patients under treatment, is stated at 5 weeks 4 days and 4 hours. The average number of patients during the year is put at 228; average cost per week, at \$2.69, and per day, at 38½ cents.

Classing the whole number of patients in 1844, according to nativity, it appears that of the whole 2,419, there were born in the United States 854; in British America 39; in the West Indies 35; in England 159; in Scotland 69; in Wales 12; in Ireland 953; in Germany 110; in Denmark 23; in France 21; in Italy 20; in Portugal 16, and in various other countries other smaller numbers in each.

During the 15 years ending Dec. 31, 1844, and including the number of 191 patients remaining in the hospital on the 31st of Dec. 1829, the whole number admitted into this establishment was 28,144, of whom 20,712 were discharged cured. The whole number received, from its first opening up to the end of 1844, was 70,384.

The total RECEIPTS for 1844, were \$36,865.34, made up of the following items. State annuity \$12,500; Seamen's board, \$16,337.31; board of pay patients \$6,741.92; articles sold \$260.78; tickets to library, &c., sold to students \$1,025.33.

Total EXPENDITURES for 1844, were \$42,663.40, the principal items of which were as follow: House expenses, including provisions, fuel, &c., \$15,472.03; wages \$9,057.58; repairs and improvements \$2,728.46; medicines, surgery, including surgical instruments, &c., \$4,466; interest on bond \$2,925; cost of introducing Croton water, with the necessary fixtures, &c., \$5,794.60, besides several other items, making, in all, an excess of \$5,798.06 of expenditures over receipts.

The above excess, however, consists of the item for the introduction of Croton water, and boilers, baths, and other fixtures, necessary for the various uses to be made of it.

The Hospital Debt amounted on the 1st January, 1845, to \$47,508.16. To meet the chief item of this debt, say \$45,000—there was at the end of 1844, in the Hospital Sinking Fund, the sum of \$16,319.72, arising from the surplus of income over ordinary expenses.

### BLOOMINGDALE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

(Connected with the New-York Hospital.)

The Bloomingdale Asylum for the Insane is pleasantly situated near the banks of the Hudson River, distant seven miles from the city of New-York, and has attached to it forty acres of land, laid out in gardens, pleasure grounds, gravel walks and farm lots, well adapted to the unfortunate inmates.

The building is erected on one of the most elevated and healthy sites on the Island, and sufficiently retired for the comfort and convenience of the patients.

These are under the immediate superintendence of a skilful physician, who has devoted a number of years to that particular branch of medical science, and has visited the various lunatic establishments in England, France and Italy; examining the condition of the patients, and enquiring minutely into the mode of treatment pursued therein.

The ordinary affairs of the house are managed by a warden and matron, and a sufficient number of kind and careful nurses are always ready to attend to the wants and comforts of the patients.

The whole establishment is under the general direction of a committee taken from and appointed by the Board of Governors of the New-York Hospital.



BLOOMINGDALE ASYLUM COMMITTEE.

Benj. L. Swan, 29 La Fayette Place. Aug. Fleming, 71 Leonard-street.  
 Samuel F. Mott, 56 Wall-street. J. Lovett, 12 Third-street.  
 R. M. Lawrence, 7 Wooster-street. James J. Jones, 5 Wash. Place.

Pliny Earle, M. D., Physician.  
 Geo. W. Endicott, Warden.  
 Mrs. Eliza Hewlett, Matron.  
 Jarvis Titus, Apothecary.

Applications for admission, if made by letter, addressed to the Physician; if personal, to one of the Asylum Committee.

| STATISTICS FOR 1844.                       |  | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------------|--|--------|----------|--------|
| Patients in Asylum, Jan. 1, 1844,.....     |  | 53     | 47       | 100    |
| “ admitted during 1844,.....               |  | 57     | 49       | 106    |
| “ discharged and died during the year,.... |  | 56     | 46       | 102    |
| “ remaining Dec. 31, 1844,.....            |  | 54     | 50       | 104    |
| Recent cases admitted during year,.....    |  | 35     | 34       | 69     |
| Chronic do do.....                         |  | 22     | 15       | 37     |
| Recent cases discharged recovered,.....    |  | 23     | 22       | 45     |
| Chronic do do.....                         |  | 3      | 2        | 5      |
| Recent do improved,.....                   |  | 5      | 4        | 9      |
| Chronic do do.....                         |  | 8      | 10       | 18     |
| Recent do by request,.....                 |  | 1      | 2        | 3      |
| Chronic do do.....                         |  | 8      | 1        | 9      |
| Recent cases died,.....                    |  | 5      | 3        | 8      |
| Chronic do.....                            |  | 3      | 2        | 5      |

Cases are termed *recent* when less than a year old, and *chronic* when of longer standing.

The above table shows that the total admissions and discharges, for the whole year, were nearly equal: the average number in the asylum during the 12 months being about 104 of both sexes; the average of males, 56.5, and of females, 47.5.

Though the customary distinction between *recent* and *chronic* lunacy, is adhered to, in the report, yet the Physician avows little faith in its validity, or value, on account of the extreme difficulty of ascertaining, with any reliable precision, the time when disease actually commences. He, however, considers the estimate as fully warranted by experience, that in cases of really recent insanity, 80 in every 100 are cured by the present enlightened modes of treatment, but that after the first three months the probability of cure rapidly diminishes.

The average age of the patients in the asylum at the commencement of 1844, is greater than that of the patients received during that year. Of the former there were 27 between 30 and 40 years, and of the latter 33 between 20 and 30 years. A much larger proportion, also, of the former, than of the latter, were never married. Of the whole 206 patients, of both classes, in the asylum during 1844, the males never married were 64, the females 43; the married, males 37, females 41; the widowed, males 9, females 12.

The largest number of patients were, by occupation, farmers, but compared with the whole farming population, their numerical proportion is believed the smallest.

NEW-YORK EYE INFIRMARY.

(47 Howard-street, near Broadway.)

Founded, August 1820. During the year 1844 were received 1,305 new patients at the Infirmary, laboring under various diseases of the Eye and Ear. Of this number 1016 were cured; 50 relieved; 26 declined treatment; 12 were discharged as incurable; the result of 16 not ascertained, and 43 remain under treatment.

## HUDSON LUNATIC ASYLUM.

This asylum was established in 1830, by the late Dr. Samuel White, of the city of Hudson. It is a spacious stone structure, pleasantly situated on one of the back streets of the city, which is distinguished for salubrity; and the physical circumstances of position, air, water, prospect and general tranquility, are all favorable to the object of such an institution.

This asylum is a private institution, and the patients are under the immediate charge of the proprietor, a physician of established reputation and experience. His testimony concurs with that of all others, who have had the management of the insane, on the modern system of moral treatment combined with regimen, air, exercise, and medicines when the bodily system requires them, namely, that cases of recent insanity can almost always be cured, but that they sooner become chronic and inveterate than mere bodily disease.

# THEOLOGICAL INSTITUTIONS.

## HAMILTON LITERARY AND THEOLOGICAL INSTITUTION.

Chartered in 1819, and situated in the village of Hamilton, in Madison county. The general control is vested in a Board of thirty Trustees, as follows :

### BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Seneca B. Burchard, Hamilton, President,  
Palmer Townsend, New-York, }  
Wm. Colgate, " }  
Wm. Cobb, Hamilton, } Vice-Prests.  
Friend Humphrey, Albany, }  
Henry Tower, Waterville, }  
Nathaniel Kendrick, Corresponding Secretary, Hamilton,  
Beriah N. Leach, Recording Secretary, "  
Alvan Pierce, Treasurer, "

|                                   |                               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Edward Bright, Jr., Homer,        | Abraham Spear, Macedon,       |
| Uriah Hobby, Whitesboro',         | Chas. W. Houghton, New-York,  |
| Henry Edwards, Fayetteville,      | A. Simons, Hamilton,          |
| Charles Walker, Burlington,       | David McWhorter, Pitcher,     |
| A. G. Smith, Rochester,           | George Curtiss, Utica,        |
| Smith Sheldon, Albany,            | Archibald Campbell, Hamilton, |
| James M. Cassells, Earlville,     | Wm. Coolidge, Madison,        |
| Erastus Vilas, Ogdensburgh,       | I. Briggs, Hamilton,          |
| Daniel Eldridge, Perry,           | J. Edmunds, Jr., Hamilton,    |
| John Munro, Elbridge,             | P. R. Gorton, Woodstock,      |
| James Cauldwell, Whitesboro',     |                               |
| A. Simons, Registrar and Steward. |                               |

The immediate government and instruction of the pupils are vested in a faculty as follows :

### FACULTY.

Rev. Nathaniel Kendrick, D. D., Prof. of Systematic and Pastoral Theology.  
Rev. John S. Maginnis, Professor of Biblical Theology.  
Rev. Thomas J. Conant, Prof. of Hebrew, and of Biblical Criticism and Interpretation.  
Rev. George W. Eaton, Professor of Civil and Ecclesiastical History.  
Rev. Asahel C. Kendrick, Prof. of the Greek Lan. and Literature.  
Stephen W. Taylor, Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.  
John F. Richardson, Prof. of the Latin Language and Literature.  
John H. Raymond, Prof. of Rhetoric and of the English Language.  
Philetus B. Spear, Adjunct Professor of Hebrew.  
George R. Bliss, Tutor in Greek Philology.

There are three departments at this institution, viz: the Academic, the Collegiate, and the Theological.

The Academic department embraces a course of study strictly classical, extending through two years, and requiring, as preparatory to admission, that the most thorough course of English studies ever pursued in our best common schools should have been completed.

The Collegiate department embraces much the same course as other colleges in our country, though rather more extensive than some of them, if we may judge from the syllabus.

The Theological department embraces two distinct courses of study, one designated the "Shorter Course," adapted to students somewhat advanced in life as well as attainments; and the other a very full circle of studies; comprehending every branch of learning deemed essential to make an accomplished teacher of the Christian doctrine and practice, church discipline and pastoral duty.

Though this institution is placed under the particular patronage and control of the Baptists, yet it is open, like most other seats of learning among us, to students having the Christian ministry in view, of all denominations.

One of the peculiarities of this institution, and a very commendable one, is a regular and systematic instruction in sacred music.

The annual commencement is held on the 3d Wednesday in August.

The total annual expense, including all charges necessary to be paid to the institution, is, in the Academic department \$74; in the Collegiate department \$84; and in the Theological department \$54.

Connected with the institution is a farm of 130 acres, and a joiners' shop.

#### ONEIDA CONFERENCE SEMINARY.

Founded by the Methodists, and situated in the village of Cazenovia, Madison county.

The Faculty having the immediate government and instruction of the students, are as follow:

Rev. Henry Bannister, A. M., Principal and Teacher of Hebrew.

Rev. Nelson Rounds, A. M., Teacher of Ancient Languages.

P. B. Wilder, Professor of Natural Science.

O. Blanchard, Teacher of Mathematics.

H. M. Johnson, Preceptor of the English Department.

Miss Elizabeth A. Taylor, Preceptress.

Miss M. M. Baber, Teacher of Music.

#### GENESEE WESLEYAN SEMINARY.

Lima, Livingston County.

Rev. Mr. Loomis, A. M., Principal.

#### AUBURN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

Incorporated in 1820, having been organized in 1819, by the Presbyterians; and went into operation in 1821. Situated in the village of Auburn, Cayuga county. The general control of the institution is vested in a "Board of Commissioners," chosen annually by the several Presbyteries in the bounds of the synods of Utica, Geneva and Genesee, and such other Presbyteries in the state of New-York as may associate with them. The immediate care of the funds and all internal affairs, is committed to a "Board of Trustees," 15 in number, elected by the "Board of Commissioners," for three years, one-third going out every year. The Trustees have a *Treasurer*, who is also Clerk; and an *Auditor*. The duties of instruction are entrusted to the following





## UNION-THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

*In the city of New-York.*

Founded in 1836; and opened for students the same year. The edifice is of brick, situated in University Place, near Washington Square. It contains a chapel, library, four lecture rooms, and private rooms sufficient for forty students. Every student is subject to a charge of ten dollars per annum, which covers the whole expense for rooms, library and instruction. The library consists of sixteen thousand volumes. It was purchased complete in Germany, from the heirs of Rev. Leander Van Ess, a distinguished theologian. The books are extremely rare and valuable. This institution is under the government of a board of directors, composed of members of the Presbyterian Church; but the Seminary is open to students of all Christian denominations.

## FACULTY:

Rev. Henry White, D. D., Professor of Systematic Theology.

Rev. Edward Robinson, D. D.,\* Professor of Biblical Literature, and Librarian.

——— Professor of Homiletics, Pastoral Theology, and Church Government.

Rev. Samuel H. Cox, D. D., Professor of Ecclesiastical History.

Rev. Asa D. Smith, Professor of Pastoral Theology.

W. Wadden Turner, Instructor in the Elements of Hebrew and the Cognate Languages.

Rev. L. Burton Rockwood, Financial Agent.

The number of students connected with this institution at the present time, (January, 1845,) is one hundred and twelve. Although of recent existence, this Seminary already enjoys a high reputation for the advantages it affords to Theological students, in its valuable library, and the learning and ability of its professors.

## ROMAN CATHOLIC ECCLESIASTICAL SEMINARY.

*Rose Hill, Westchester County.*

There are at present in the Seminary twenty ecclesiastical students.

Rev. Raphael Rainaldi, Prof. of Theology and Moral Philosophy.

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\* This gentleman is greatly distinguished by his travels in Palestine, &c.

## COLLEGIATE SCHOOLS, &c.

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### ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,

This is a Roman Catholic institution, pleasantly situated at Rose Hill, in Westchester county, near the village of Fordham, about 12 miles from the city of New-York, on the line of the Harlem Railroad. The grounds connected with it are extensive and highly improved. The domestic duties of the establishment are confided to the Sisters of Charity.

The regular course of study embraces the Hebrew, Greek, Latin, French and English languages; and besides the usual classical and scientific branches, the course of instruction will, when parents or guardians request it, be specially directed to a liberal preparation of pupils for commercial pursuits. German, Spanish, and Italian, will be taught when desired, but at an extra charge. The collegiate year begins on the first Monday in September, and ends on the 15th of July.

The charge for board, including washing, mending, and lodging, and for the regular course of studies, is \$200 per annum.

The officers and teachers are as follow:

Rev. John Harley, A. M., President.

Rev. James R. Bailey, A. M., Vice-President and Prof. of Rhetoric.

Rev. William McClellan, A. M., Prof. of Greek.

Rev. Michael Curran, Prefect of Discipline.

Mr. John B. Stalto, A. M., Professor of Latin, and Natural Philosophy and Chemistry.

Mr. Theodore Blume, Professor of German.

Mr. Leon Chuard, Professor of French.

Mr. William Morales, Professor of Spanish.

Mr. William Rodrique, Prof. of Drawing, Penmanship and Civil Eng.

Mr. William Andre, Professor of Music.

The Institution was first opened for the reception of students on the 24th of June, 1841. In 1844, number of pupils, 115.

### ST. PAUL'S COLLEGE.

This Institution is situated at College Point, Flushing, Long Island; and is under the particular patronage of the Protestant Episcopal denomination.

Rev. Wm. A. Muhlenburgh, D. D., is Rector, Senior of the College Family, Professor of the Evidences and Ethics of Christianity, and is assisted in the other departments of science and literature, by several able and learned teachers.

### ST. THOMAS' HALL.

This is an institution, situated in Flushing, L. I., for the education of boys, under the patronage of the Episcopalians, and is said to be in a flourishing condition. It has two departments, classical and commercial.

Rev. Wm. M. Carmichael, D. D., is the Proprietor and Rector.

## ST. ANNE'S HALL.

This institution, also in Flushing, L. I., is designed for the education of young ladies, and is said to be in a flourishing condition. Its course of studies is much the same as in other female seminaries of reputation. It is under the patronage of the Episcopalians. The Rev. John F. Schroeder is Proprietor and Rector.

## POUGHKEEPSIE COLLEGIATE SCHOOL.

(Established in November, 1836.)

This institution is beautifully situated on a commanding eminence, called "College Hill," a little removed from the compact part of the flourishing village of Poughkeepsie, and enjoys a high reputation under its enlightened principal, Mr. Charles Bartlett.

The course of study embraces, besides the ordinary rudiments, Grammar, Geography, Rhetoric, Logic, Mathematics, History, Natural Philosophy, Political Economy, Civil Polity, French and Spanish, and for those who are intended for college, Greek and Latin. There is an extensive gymnasium attached to this institution, for the use of the pupils.

The mode of governing and training the pupils is adapted to the development and invigoration of the moral sentiments and to the formation of character on sound principles.

The annual expense is \$230 for each pupil. This includes all charges for tuition, boarding, lodging, and every thing except music and drawing.

N. B. No report for 1844 has been received from this institution; but its general condition and character are believed to have been sustained.

## RUTGERS FEMALE INSTITUTE.

Incorporated in 1838. The buildings are on Madison-street, near Clinton. The number of pupils in January, 1845, was four hundred and sixty-two.

The faculty consists of the following persons:

Charles E. West, A. M., Principal, and Professor of Mathematics, Natural Philosophy, and Chemistry.

D. P. Gardner, M. D., Professor of Botany and Geology.

George F. Root, Professor of Music.

W. Woronzoff Busch, Professor of the German Language.

Julio Soler, Professor of the Spanish and Italian Languages.

Miss Amanda M. Meigs, Teacher of Composition.

Mademoiselle Rosine Giraud, Instructress in French.

Miss Emma G. Peabody, " Drawing and Painting.

There are eighteen other female teachers in the various departments. Rev. Isaac Ferris, D. D., is President of the Board of Trustees. Committees of the Board visit the Institute every month, and examine critically in all the departments.

## BLACK RIVER LITERARY AND RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION.

*Watertown, Jefferson County.*

This is a well ordered and flourishing seminary of learning, numbering on an average 180 pupils, in the different departments.



# ACADEMIES.

*A catalogue of the Academies reporting to the Regents of the University in 1845, with the towns or incorporated villages, and counties in which they are established; taken from the Regents' Annual Report, dated March 1, 1845.*

| NAMES OF ACADEMIES.                                               | TOWN.               | COUNTY.      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| <i>First District.</i>                                            |                     |              |
| Erasmus Hall Academy,.....                                        | Flatbush, .....     | Kings.       |
| Grammar School of Col. College,...                                | City of New-York.   | New-York.    |
| Grammar School of the University of<br>the city of New-York,..... | do                  | do           |
| New-York Institution for the Deaf<br>and Dumb,.....               | do                  | do           |
| Rutgers Female Institute,.....                                    | do                  | do           |
| Total,..... 5                                                     |                     |              |
| <i>Second District.</i>                                           |                     |              |
| Amenia Seminary,.....                                             | Amenia,.....        | Dutchess.    |
| Astoria Institute,.....                                           | Newtown,.....       | Queens.      |
| Chester Academy,.....                                             | Chester, .....      | Orange.      |
| Clinton Academy,.....                                             | Easthampton, .....  | Suffolk.     |
| Dutchess County Academy,.....                                     | Poughkeepsie, ....  | Dutchess.    |
| Farmers' Hall Academy,.....                                       | Goshen,.....        | Orange.      |
| Hempstead Seminary,.....                                          | Hempstead,.....     | Queens.      |
| Kingston Academy,.....                                            | Kingston, .....     | Ulster.      |
| Montgomery Academy,.....                                          | Montgomery, ....    | Orange.      |
| Mount Pleasant Academy,.....                                      | Mount Pleasant,...  | Westchester. |
| Newburgh Academy, .....                                           | Newburgh, .....     | Orange.      |
| New Paltz Academy,.....                                           | New Paltz,.....     | Ulster.      |
| North Salem Academy,.....                                         | North Salem,.....   | Westchester. |
| Peekskill Academy,.....                                           | Peekskill,.....     | do           |
| Poughkeepsie Female Academy,....                                  | Poughkeepsie, ....  | Dutchess.    |
| Rhinebeck Academy,.....                                           | Rhinebeck, .....    | do           |
| Ridgebury Academy,.....                                           | Ridgebury,.....     | Orange.      |
| Union Hall Academy, .....                                         | Jamaica, .....      | Queens.      |
| Walkill Academy, .....                                            | Walkill, .....      | Orange.      |
| Westtown Academy, .....                                           | Westtown, .....     | do           |
| Total,..... 20                                                    |                     |              |
| <i>Third District.</i>                                            |                     |              |
| Albany Academy,.....                                              | Albany city, .....  | Albany.      |
| Albany Female Academy, .....                                      | do .....            | do           |
| Albany Female Seminary,.....                                      | do .....            | do           |
| Ball Seminary,.....                                               | Hoosick Falls, .... | Rensselaer.  |
| Claverack Academy,.....                                           | Claverack,.....     | Columbia.    |
| Delaware Academy,.....                                            | Delhi, .....        | Delaware.    |
| Delaware Literary Institute,.....                                 | Franklin, .....     | do           |
| Greenbush & Schodack Academy,...                                  | Greenbush, .....    | Rensselaer.  |



| NAMES OF ACADEMIES.                                      | TOWN.                | COUNTY.       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Greenville Academy, .....                                | Greenville, .....    | Greene.       |
| Hudson Academy, .....                                    | Hudson city, .....   | Columbia.     |
| Kinderhook Academy, .....                                | Kinderhook, .....    | do            |
| Knoxville Academy, .....                                 | Knox, .....          | Albany.       |
| Lansingburgh Academy, .....                              | Lansingburgh, ....   | Rensselaer.   |
| Rensselaerville Academy, .....                           | Rensselaerville, ... | Albany.       |
| Schenectady Lyceum and Academy, ..                       | Schenectady city, .. | Schenectady.  |
| Schoharie Academy, .....                                 | Schoharie, .....     | Schoharie.    |
| Troy Academy, . . . . .                                  | Troy city, .....     | Rensselaer.   |
| Troy Female Seminary, .....                              | do .....             | do            |
| Total, .....                                             | 18                   |               |
| <i>Fourth District.</i>                                  |                      |               |
| Ames Academy, .....                                      | Ames, .....          | Montgomery.   |
| Amsterdam Female Seminary, ....                          | Amsterdam, .....     | do            |
| Argyle Academy, .....                                    | Argyle, .....        | Washington.   |
| Cambridge Washington Academy, ..                         | Cambridge, .....     | do            |
| Canajoharie Academy, .....                               | Canajoharie, .....   | Montgomery.   |
| Canton Academy, .....                                    | Canton, .....        | St. Lawrence. |
| Champlain Academy, .....                                 | Champlain, .....     | Clinton.      |
| Fairfield Academy, .....                                 | Fairfield, .....     | Herkimer.     |
| Franklin Academy, .....                                  | Malone, .....        | do            |
| Galway Academy, .....                                    | Galway, .....        | Saratoga.     |
| Glen's Falls Academy, .....                              | Glen's Falls, .....  | Warren.       |
| Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary, ...                        | Gouverneur, .....    | St. Lawrence. |
| Granville Academy, .....                                 | North Granville, ... | Washington.   |
| Herkimer Academy, .....                                  | Herkimer, .....      | Herkimer.     |
| Johnstown Academy, .....                                 | Johnstown, .....     | Fulton.       |
| Keeseville Academy, .....                                | Keeseville, .....    | Clinton.      |
| Kingsborough Academy, .....                              | Kingsborough, ....   | Fulton.       |
| Moriah Academy, .....                                    | Moriah, .....        | Essex.        |
| Ogdensburgh Academy, .....                               | Ogdensburgh, ....    | St. Lawrence. |
| Plattsburgh Academy, .....                               | Plattsburgh, .....   | Clinton.      |
| St. Lawrence Academy, .....                              | Potsdam, .....       | St. Lawrence. |
| Schuylerville Academy, .....                             | Schuylerville, ....  | Saratoga.     |
| Stillwater Academy, .....                                | Stillwater, .....    | do            |
| Union Village Academy, .....                             | Union Village, ....  | Washington.   |
| Wasington Academy, .....                                 | Salem, .....         | do            |
| Waterford Academy, .....                                 | Waterford, .....     | Saratoga.     |
| Total, .....                                             | 26                   |               |
| <i>Fifth District.</i>                                   |                      |               |
| Augusta Academy, .....                                   | Augusta, .....       | Oneida.       |
| Black River Literary and Religious<br>Institute, .....   | Watertown, .....     | Jefferson.    |
| Cherry-Valley Academy, .....                             | Cherry-Valley, ....  | Otsego.       |
| Clinton Grammar School, .....                            | Clinton, .....       | Oneida.       |
| Clinton Liberal Institute, .....                         | do .....             | do            |
| Clinton Seminary, .....                                  | do .....             | do            |
| Fulton Academy, .....                                    | Fulton, .....        | Oswego.       |
| Gilbertsville Academy and Collegiate<br>Institute, ..... | Gilbertsville, ..... | Otsego.       |
| Hamilton Academy, .....                                  | Hamilton, .....      | Madison.      |
| Hartwick Seminary, .....                                 | Hartwick, .....      | Otsego.       |

| NAMES OF ACADEMIES.                   | TOWN.                | COUNTY.     |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Hobart Hall Institute, .....          | Holland Patent, ...  | Oneida.     |
| Lowville Academy, .....               | Lowville, .....      | Lewis.      |
| Oneida Conference Seminary, .....     | Cazenovia, .....     | Madison.    |
| Rensselaer Oswego Academy, .....      | Mexico, .....        | Oswego.     |
| Union Literary Soc. of Ellisburgh, .. | Belleville, .....    | Jefferson.  |
| Utica Academy, .....                  | Utica city, .....    | Oneida.     |
| Utica Female Academy, .....           | do .....             | do          |
| Vernon Academy, .....                 | Vernon, .....        | do          |
| Whitesboro' Academy, .....            | Whitesboro', .....   | do          |
| Total, .....                          | 19                   |             |
| <i>Sixth District.</i>                |                      |             |
| Alfred Academy, .....                 | Alfred Centre, ..... | Allegany.   |
| Avon Academy, .....                   | Avon, .....          | Livingston. |
| Binghamton Academy, .....             | Binghamton, .....    | Broome.     |
| Elmira Academy, .....                 | Elmira, .....        | Chemung.    |
| Franklin Academy, .....               | Prattsburgh, .....   | Steuben.    |
| Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, .....      | Lima, .....          | Livingston. |
| Groton Academy, .....                 | Groton, .....        | Tompkins.   |
| Ithaca Academy, .....                 | Ithaca, .....        | do          |
| Livingston County High School, .....  | Geneseo, .....       | Livingston. |
| New Berlin Academy, .....             | New Berlin, .....    | Chenango.   |
| Norwich Academy, .....                | Norwich, .....       | do          |
| Nunda Literary Institute, .....       | Nunda, .....         | Allegany.   |
| Owego Academy, .....                  | Owego, .....         | Tioga.      |
| Oxford Academy, .....                 | Oxford, ..           | Chenango.   |
| Sherburne Union Academy, .....        | Sherburne, ..        | do          |
| Total, .....                          | 15                   |             |
| <i>Seventh District.</i>              |                      |             |
| Auburn Academy, .....                 | Auburn, .....        | Cayuga.     |
| Auburn Female Seminary, .....         | do                   | do          |
| Canandaigua Academy, .....            | Canandaigua, .....   | Ontario.    |
| Cayuga Academy, .....                 | Aurora, .....        | Cayuga.     |
| Cortland Academy, .....               | Homer, .....         | Cortland.   |
| Cortlandville Academy, .....          | Cortlandville, ..... | do          |
| East Bloomfield Academy, .....        | East Bloomfield, ..  | Ontario.    |
| Fayetteville Academy, .....           | Fayetteville, .....  | Onondaga.   |
| Jordan Academy, .....                 | Jordan, ..           | do          |
| Macedon Academy, .....                | Macedon Centre, ..   | Wayne.      |
| Manlius Academy, .....                | Manlius, .....       | do          |
| Moravia Institute, .....              | Moravia, .....       | Cayuga.     |
| Munro Academy, .....                  | Elbridge, .....      | Onondaga.   |
| Onondaga Academy, ..                  | Onondaga Hollow, ..  | do          |
| Ontario Female Seminary, .....        | Canandaigua, .....   | Ontario.    |
| Ovid Academy, ....                    | Ovid, .....          | Seneca.     |
| Pompey Academy, .....                 | Pompey, .....        | Onondaga.   |
| Seneca Falls Academy, .....           | Seneca Falls, .....  | Seneca.     |
| Syracuse Academy, .....               | Syracuse, ....       | Onondaga.   |
| Walworth Academy, .....               | Walworth, .....      | Wayne.      |
| Waterloo Academy, .....               | Waterloo, .....      | Seneca.     |
| Total, .....                          | 21                   |             |
| <i>Eighth District.</i>               |                      |             |
| Albion Academy, .....                 | Albion, .....        | Orleans.    |

| NAMES OF ACADEMIES.                            | TOWN.                          | COUNTY.     |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Aurora Academy, .....                          | Aurora, (Willink Post office,) | Erie.       |
| Bethany Academy, .....                         | Bethany, .....                 | Genesee.    |
| Brockport Collegiate Institute, .....          | Brockport, .....               | Monroe.     |
| Buffalo Literary and Scientific Academy, ..... | Buffalo city, .....            | Erie.       |
| Clarkson Academy, .....                        | Clarkson, .....                | Monroe.     |
| Fredonia Academy, .....                        | Fredonia, .....                | Chautauque. |
| Jamestown Academy, .....                       | Jamestown; .....               | do          |
| Le Roy Female Seminary, .....                  | Le Roy, .....                  | Genesee.    |
| Lewiston Academy, .....                        | Lewiston, .....                | Niagara.    |
| Mayville Academy, .....                        | Mayville, .....                | Chautauque. |
| Mendon Academy, .....                          | Mendon, .....                  | Monroe.     |
| Middlebury Academy, .....                      | Middlebury, .....              | Wyoming.    |
| Millville Academy, .....                       | Millville, .....               | Orleans.    |
| Monroe Academy, .....                          | Henrietta, .....               | Monroe.     |
| Perry Centre Institute, .....                  | Perry Centre, .....            | Wyoming.    |
| Phipps Union Seminary, .....                   | Albion, .....                  | Orleans.    |
| Rochester Collegiate Institute, .....          | Rochester city, .....          | Monroe.     |
| Rochester Female Academy, .....                | do                             | do          |
| Springville Academy, .....                     | Springville, .....             | Erie.       |
| Westfield Academy, .....                       | Westfield, .....               | Chautauque. |
| Yates Academy, .....                           | Yates Centre, .....            | Orleans.    |
| Total, .....                                   | 22                             |             |

The whole number of Academies on the preceding list is 146, being only such as were reported to the Regents conformably to law. There are 25 others, not so reported, making the whole number in the state 171, subject to the visitorial authority of the Regents. The 25 are the Oyster Bay, Piermont, Redhook, Sullivan County, and White Plains academies, and the Poughkeepsie Classical School, in the 2d district; Clermont, Coxsackie, and Schenectady academies, and the Schenectady Young Ladies' Seminary, in the 3rd District; Little Falls, Essex county, and Fort Covington academies, in the 4th District; Bridgewater, and Steuben academies, De Lancey Institute, De Ruyter Institute, and Oneida Institute, in the 5th District; Palmyra High School, Yates County Academy, and Female Seminary, in the 7th District; Alexander Classical School, Batavia Female Academy, Gaines Academy, and Seward Female Seminary in the 8th District; and the Jefferson Academy, which sent in a defective report.

Since March 1, 1844, three academies have been incorporated by the Regents, viz: one at Little Falls, one at Nunda, and one, incorporated by the legislature, at Macedon Centre, in Wayne county, has placed itself under the visitation of the Regents, to entitle itself to share in the Literature Fund.

The sum annually distributed from the Literature Fund among the academies, is \$40,000, or \$5,000 to each of the eight districts.

The following abstract shows the whole number of students for the last three years, in all the reporting academies, during the year ending with the term nearest to the 1st of January; the whole number attending for that term; the whole number claimed as classical students, or as pursuing the higher branches in English, and the whole number allowed as

such. The first statement, viz. the whole number during the year, is now for the first time reported, under a recent requisition of the Regents:

|            | No. during year. | No. at report term. | Claimed. | Allowed. |
|------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|
| 1843,..... |                  | 12,142              | 11,374   | 11,277   |
| 1844,..... |                  | 11,581              | 11,669   | 11,596   |
| 1845,..... | 22,782           | 11,802              | 12,279   | 12,257   |

Of the whole number claimed, for the last year, 6,519 were males, and 5,760 females. The proportions were not greatly different, for the two preceding years.

Of the apportionment of \$5,000 to the academies of each district, the ratio, calculated according to the number of students respectively, for the last year, was as follows :

1st district, \$6.53; 2d district, \$4.23; 3d district, \$3.04; 4th district, \$2.62; 5th district, \$3.03; 6th district, \$3.10; 7th district, \$3.08; 8th district, \$2.67. If the apportionment had been made for all the academies without reference to districts, the ratio per student would have been \$3.26 nearly.

The following table exhibits the aggregate endowments and debts of the reporting academies, by districts. From the Regents' Annual Report, dated March 1, 1845.

| DISTRICTS.         | PERMANENT ENDOWMENTS.            |                   |                     | Other academic property. | Debts due by Academy. |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
|                    | Value of Academy lot & building. | Value of library. | Value of apparatus. |                          |                       |
| 1st District,..... | \$56,600                         | \$3,624           | \$2,676             | \$11,282                 | \$1,186               |
| 2d do .....        | 159,328                          | 7,146             | 5,645               | 16,027                   | 42,709                |
| 3d do .....        | 179,446                          | 8,789             | 9,589               | 31,782                   | 15,678                |
| 4th do .....       | 115,270                          | 7,690             | 7,852               | 20,497                   | 23,685                |
| 5th do .....       | 131,941                          | 9,161             | 7,793               | 43,075                   | 27,259                |
| 6th do .....       | 99,643                           | 6,754             | 5,553               | 34,883                   | 14,864                |
| 7th do .....       | 118,620                          | 6,768             | 7,496               | 65,738                   | 29,010                |
| 8th do .....       | 128,754                          | 7,092             | 6,511               | 15,053                   | 17,165                |
|                    | \$989,602                        | \$57,034          | \$53,115            | \$238,337                | \$171,556             |

The total value of all the endowments and property of all kinds, is \$1,338,088.



The following aggregates of revenue and expenditure are from the same Report:

| DISTRICT.          | Tuition money for year ending on the date of report. | Income of academic property accrued during said year. | Am't received during said year from Regents on their annual apportionment. | Salaries or compensation of teachers. | Total annual expenditures. |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1st District,..... | \$35,212                                             | \$458                                                 | \$3,737                                                                    | \$22,662                              | \$32,540                   |
| 2d do .....        | 22,398                                               | 3,904                                                 | 5,000                                                                      | 24,246                                | 29,827                     |
| 3d do .....        | 32,157                                               | 2,522                                                 | 4,963                                                                      | 32,240                                | 36,656                     |
| 4th do .....       | 21,410                                               | 2,504                                                 | 4,802                                                                      | 23,688                                | 27,775                     |
| 5th do .....       | 19,067                                               | 3,157                                                 | 4,479                                                                      | 22,455                                | 27,514                     |
| 6th do .....       | 15,703                                               | 1,995                                                 | 5,000                                                                      | 19,344                                | 24,643                     |
| 7th do .....       | 21,247                                               | 5,009                                                 | 5,000                                                                      | 24,604                                | 29,580                     |
| 8th do .....       | 21,389                                               | 3,326                                                 | 4,850                                                                      | 23,013                                | 27,545                     |
|                    | \$188,583                                            | \$22,875                                              | *\$37,831                                                                  | \$192,252                             | \$236,080                  |

The difference between the total amount of salaries and the total amount of expenditures, is made up by the sum of \$9,459 paid by all the academies for interest on debts; \$9,153 for repairs; and \$25,216 for fuel and other incidental expenses.

The debts of these institutions have diminished from \$207,688, for 1844, to \$171,556, for 1845.

The amount of receipts in tuition fees and of salaries paid to teachers, stands as follows, for the last three years:

|               | Tuition fees. | Salaries of Teachers. |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| In 1843,..... | \$178,691     | \$196,182             |
| 1844,.....    | 186,708       | 200,496               |
| 1845,.....    | 188,583       | 192,252               |

The amounts paid for books and apparatus, under the act of 1834, relating to the application of the Literature Fund, are stated in the Regents' Annual Report of March 1, 1845, in the following summary:

| YEARS.                 | Amount of moneys raised by Academies | Am't of moneys granted by the Regents. | Total.      |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|
| In the year 1835,..... | \$1,852 00                           | \$1,852 00                             | \$3,704 00  |
| " 1836,.....           | 1,183 00                             | 1,183 00                               | 2,366 00    |
| " 1837,.....           | 2,110 00                             | 2,110 00                               | 4,270 00    |
| " 1838,.....           | 2,475 00                             | 2,475 00                               | 4,950 00    |
| " 1839,.....           | 4,049 15                             | 4,049 15                               | 8,098 30    |
| " 1840,.....           | 3,597 14                             | 3,597 14                               | 7,194 28    |
| " 1841,.....           | 4,337 00                             | 4,337 00                               | 8,674 00    |
| " 1842,.....           | 3,373 00                             | 3,373 00                               | 6,746 00    |
| " 1843,.....           | 1,455 88                             | 1,455 88                               | 2,911 76    |
| " 1844,.....           | 3,423 03                             | 3,423 03                               | 6,846 06    |
|                        | \$27,855 20                          | \$27,855 20                            | \$55,710 40 |

\* This amount does not include money received by the Institution for the Deaf Dumb, and by Academies making no reports for the present year.



The whole of the preceding moneys have been accounted for, except \$1,918.13 in all, a speedy settlement of most of which was expected by the Regents.

The whole number of teachers in the 146 reporting academies was 569; of whom 379 intended to make teaching their profession. The whole number of students gratuitously instructed, was 221. The number of volumes in all the academy libraries reported, show an average of 378 volumes.

The list of studies presented in the report of the Regents, as collected from the annual academic reports, shows a very ample range of subjects. In addition to the ordinary branches of knowledge required in the common schools, the list embraces the higher departments of mathematics and natural philosophy, with the applications of both to their practical uses; the dead languages, including in several cases the Hebrew and Biblical antiquities; modern languages, physical science, moral and intellectual philosophy, history of various kinds, natural theology, political economy, vocal and instrumental music, drawing, and various accomplishments. These studies are not all pursued in every academy, but the more important among them are very generally taught, and the rarer ones are introduced in a considerable number.

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## COMMON SCHOOLS

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The Common School System of this State, considering the whole circle of its relations to our political institutions, our civil condition, and the structure of society among us, may well be deemed the most important institution of the Commonwealth.

The general organization of the system may be compendiously described as follows:

The head and centre of the system is the Secretary of State, who is, by virtue of that office, *Superintendent of Common Schools*.

The other permanent administrative agents of the system, as constituted by law, are the Clerks and Treasurers of counties; the Supervisors, School Commissioners, Inspectors, Clerks and Collectors of towns; and the Trustees, Clerks and Collectors of school districts; all of whom are elected by the people, except the Treasurers of counties, who are appointed by the county Boards of Supervisors. The Comptroller and the Treasurer of the State are associated with the financial action of the system.

In the year next following each census of the State, whether taken under the authority of the State, or of the United States, that is, once in every five years, it is the duty of the State Superintendent to apportion the moneys arising from the Common School Fund among the counties, and the *quota* of each county among the towns and cities therein, according to the ratio of the population in each, compared with that of the whole State. He then certifies such apportionment to the Comptroller, and sends notice thereof to each County Clerk, stating the day on which the moneys will be payable. That day is the 1st of February in each year, and the moneys are paid by the State Treasurer, on the warrants of the Comptroller, to the several County Treasurers, who pay over the town quotas to the School Commissioners of the respective towns, to be distributed among the school districts.



County Superintendent, and in case of 200 or more school districts in a county, *two* such Superintendents, to hold office for two years, but removable for cause shown ; and it was made their duty to visit all schools within their respective jurisdictions, to examine into all matters touching the condition and character of the schools, as well as the practical working of the entire system in all its parts, and to make full report thereon every year, to the State Superintendent. For every day of actual service in discharging the duties of his office such Superintendent is entitled to receive \$2, but with the *proviso* that the whole pay should not exceed, in any one year, \$500 to any one Superintendent.

In 1843 some further modifications were made in the organism of the system. The number of school districts in a county prescribed as the condition for appointing two County Superintendents, was reduced from 200 to 150 ; the offices of School Commissioners and Inspectors in the towns, were abolished, and in their stead TOWN SUPERINTENDENTS were created, to be elected at the annual town-meetings, with the other town officers ; and in some further provisions relative to the election in each school district, of three trustees, a clerk, a collector, and a librarian for the district, it was enacted that the trustees should hold office three years, but classed so that one should go out and one be elected every year.

Though these changes were made in relation to the functionaries of the system, yet the functions themselves, being abundantly ample and well defined, were left, under the act of 1843, very much the same as they were before ; it being the chief object of the act to secure greater activity, vigilance, and energy, in the *exercise* of those functions, and in the general *administration* of the system, by making a more judicious arrangement and application of the proper agencies, and by a more efficient concentration of responsibilities. The wisdom of these modifications has already been evinced by the improvement in the actual working of the system and the rising condition of the schools.

As the powers and duties of the Town Superintendents, in their main scope and spirit, and even in their more important particulars, are essentially very much the same, under the act of 1843, as were those of the Commissioners and Inspectors under the previous laws, the general outline thereof, already presented, is sufficiently full and precise for the purposes of this sketch ; all that is further required for a correct idea of this portion of the system, as it now stands, being simply to substitute the words " Town Superintendents" for " Commissioners" and " Inspectors," whenever they occur in any of the previous paragraphs.

So in reference to the district trustees, the most important provision of the act of 1843 is the extension of their term to three years, but so classing them that one shall go out, and one be elected, every year. Their powers and duties, however, continue so essentially the same, that no further specification than has already been given, is demanded for the purposes of this general sketch.

The duties of the clerks, collectors, and librarians of the school districts, are sufficiently indicated by their official designations.

All the moneys from every source intended for the benefit of the district schools, being brought together in the hands of the Town Superintendent, it is his duty, as early as the 1st Tuesday of April in each year to apportion them among the districts in the towns, which have made the annual reports required by law, according to the number of *resident* children between 5 and 16 years of age. One fifth of the money goes to the benefit of the libraries and is called " library money," ; and if, in any district of 50 children, the library exceeds 125 volumes, or 100 volumes in any smaller district, then such money may be applied to the purchase of globes, maps,



## BOARD OF INSTRUCTION.

David P. Paige *Principal*; with a salary of \$1,500.

George R. Perkins, A. M., *Prof. Mathematics*; salary \$1,200.

Merritt G. McKoon, A. M., *Prof. Nat. Sciences*; salary \$1,200.

F. J. Ilsley, *Teacher of Vocal Music*; salary \$250.

J. B. Howard, *Teacher of Drawing*; salary \$200.

The more important permanent regulations of this school are the following :

There are to be two terms in each year, one to commence on the 2d Wednesday in April and to continue 20 weeks, with two sessions in each secular day except Saturday; the other term to commence on the third Wednesday in October and to continue 21 weeks, with one regular daily session, and occasional *extra* sessions at the discretion of the Principal and the Executive Committee.

The branches of knowledge required by law to be taught in the District Schools, viz : orthography, reading, writing, arithmetic, geography, and English grammar, are to be taught with special care and thoroughness in the Normal School ; and in addition thereto, the following, viz : physiology, history of the United States, natural philosophy, algebra, geometry, surveying, application of science to the arts, use of globes, intellectual and moral philosophy, with such other branches as the Executive Committee may, from time to time direct. Meantime, exercises in vocal music, drawing, and English composition are to be performed by all the pupils throughout the entire course of their studies at the Normal School.

In the *district-school* portion of the aforesaid studies, instruction, for the present, so far as the nature of those studies will allow, is to be given by *topics*, the pupils using such text-books as they may find most convenient. That is, the teacher is to exercise his pupils in these studies, without using any text-book himself, during the exercises, but by taking up the respective topics which they embrace and conducting his pupils through them, by a series of oral exercises and examinations, the pupils preparing themselves for the purpose, by the use of such books and other apparatus as they may possess, or prefer.

The *State pupils*, (who are to be selected by the Boards of Supervisors in the several counties, or in their failure to act, by the County and Town Superintendents in joint meeting, and in the same ratio as Members of Assembly,) are to be admitted into the Normal School at the commencement of a term, on presenting certificates from the proper county authorities. Volunteer pupils, in order to be admitted, must declare their intention to become teachers of district schools, must present satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, from a County or Town Superintendent, and must be able to sustain a full and thorough examination by the Principal of the Normal School, in at least all district-school studies.

The pupil's title to a certificate as a well qualified teacher, on leaving the Normal School is to depend, not on the length of time he may have spent there, but on his attainments and his moral character, except that no pupil shall be entitled to such a certificate, who shall not have remained in the School at least one full term ; and no certificate, except one of full qualifications, shall be given at all.

The internal and disciplinary regulations of the school are placed in the discretion of the Principal, as circumstances may suggest them, subject, however, to the approval of the Executive Committee before they can take effect.

Since the close of the first term, which was chiefly tentative and experimental, the regulations provide that an equal number of volunteer and state pupils may be received from each county ; and if any county fail to



tend its quota of pupils, the Executive Committee may, at their discretion, receive volunteers from other counties, till the whole number in the school shall reach 256.

The Executive Committee allowed the State pupils during the first term, if females, \$1.25, and if males \$1 per week for board. Volunteer pupils have their tuition and text-books *gratis*; but they must pay for their own board and other expenses.

The school opened with 29 pupils, and at the end of five weeks, (when the first and only report yet made was prepared, dated Jan. 29, 1845,) the number had increased to 93, of whom 67 were state pupils, and 26 volunteers.

The same report states that the branch of the Normal School, to be called "the Experimental School," in which the pupils of the Normal School are to test their skill as teachers, by practising the art of teaching, was to be opened at the beginning of the first regular term to commence on the 2nd Wednesday of April then next.

A donation to the Normal School to found an "Educational Library," has been made by the executors of the late James Wadsworth of Geneseo, from the proceeds of certain funds left by that eminent friend of popular education, to be disbursed in such manner, as should be deemed best calculated to promote the well-being and efficiency of the schools of the people.

The Normal School act provides that the State pupils shall be selected, in the several counties by the Board of Supervisors, from persons of both sexes, not less than 18 years old, if males, nor less than 16 years old if females, nominated by the County Superintendents; the list of nominees to contain all the candidates for selection the counties can furnish, of whose fitness the Superintendents can obtain reasonable certainty. The test of such fitness must be such attainments in knowledge and such moral standing as would entitle the candidate to the legal certificate of competency as a district school teacher; for it is not the purpose of the *Normal School* to impart *elementary* instruction, in the district-school studies; but to take persons already possessing those primary qualifications, and prepare them to become accomplished and efficient *teachers*, not merely of those elementary branches, but of other and higher departments of sound learning, and above all, to discipline their minds in the knowledge, and form their habits to the practice, of the most enlightened *methods* of intellectual culture and moral training.

#### Common School Statistics for 1844,

*Abridged from the State Superintendent's An. Rep. dated January 15, 1845.*

The State is divided into 10,990 school districts, averaging a little over four square miles each. This supposing the school-houses to be, as they generally are, centrally situated, brings the remotest children of each district within about a mile of the school.

The whole amount of moneys applicable to the support of the Common Schools and district libraries of the State, for the year ending Dec. 31st, 1844, was as follows:

|                                            |              |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Apportioned by the State, .....            | \$275,000.00 |
| Equal amount raised by Supervisors, .....  | 275,000.00   |
| Voluntarily raised by Towns, .....         | 18,000.00    |
| Raised in Cities under special laws, ..... | 200,000.00   |
| Proceeds of local funds, .....             | 18,000.00    |

|              |                     |
|--------------|---------------------|
| Total, ..... | <u>\$786,000.00</u> |
|--------------|---------------------|

Of this sum, four fifths, as already stated, go to the payment of teachers' wages, and the other one fifth to the increase of the district libraries, or to the supply of these schools with maps, globes, and other apparatus.

The number of districts making reports according to law, for the year ending December 31st, 1843, was 10,857, and in them schools were maintained for an average period of eight months during the same year.

The whole number of Common School children, that is, children between the ages of 5 and 16 years, *residing* in the State, excluding the city of New-York, was 611,548 ; and the whole number *attending school*, during portions of the same year, again excluding the city of New-York, was 650,199. The number as reported attending the public schools in the city of New-York, during said year, was 58,957, which gives 709,156 as the whole number of children which attended school more or less during said year, in the entire State. This is rising 50,000 over the preceding year. Of the whole number nearly 20,000 attended the whole year ; 30,000 for at least ten months ; 65,000 for at least eight months ; 150,000 for at least six months ; 284,000 for at least four months ; and 474,000 for at least two months ; leaving still about 235,000 who attended for less than two months. The statement also shows that of the number attending school during said year, excluding the city of New-York, 38,65 were not within the ages of 5 and 16 years.

The whole number of pupils engaged in the study and practice of vocal music, increased during the year, from 10,220 in the winter term, to 47,618 ; and in the summer term from 17,632 to 43,243. " The introduction of this exercise has been attended by the happiest effects on the minds and morals of the pupils."

During said year there has also been a gradual but obvious improvement in the school-houses, grounds, and appurtenances. Of the 9,038 schools *visited* during said year, 8,340 school houses were of framed wood ; 566 of brick ; 523 of stone ; and 526 of logs ; showing an increase in the number of brick houses, of 120 ; of framed wood, 650 ; and a diminution of log-built houses of 145, since the preceding annual report. There still remain, however, about 3000 districts with school-houses unfit for their proper purposes, and more than double that number lamentably deficient in proper appurtenances.

The whole amount of public money *actually applied* to the payment of the wages of teachers legally qualified, was \$544,656.06 ; and to the purchase of books for the district libraries, \$94,950.54. The amount raised by *rate-bills* for teachers' wages, was \$447,565.97, which added to the public money applied to the same purpose, makes \$992,222.03, as the aggregate amount of teachers' wages paid during the year. The average monthly wages of the male teachers varies but little from \$14.00 ; while of the female teachers the average is about \$7.00 exclusive of board.

The whole amount of public money received and apportioned by the Town Superintendents among all the districts, making the reports required by law, was \$732,559.51—of which \$539,069.32 were applicable to teachers' wages, and \$94,647.10 to the increase of the libraries.

In the city of New-York \$90,597.05, and in Kings Co. (Brooklyn,) nearly \$3,000 were applied, under special enactments, to the purchase of sites, the building of school-houses, &c.

The whole number of volumes in all the district libraries, is 1,038,396 ; and the Superintendent states that he had taken measures to ascertain the extent of circulation of these volumes, as well as the general scope of their contents. Among the collateral aids of the Common School system, the Superintendent refers, in terms of commendation, to educational publications, lectures, organized associations, occasional conventions of Superin-

tendents, and especially to "Teachers' Institutes" for improvement in the art of teaching, and thus bearing, to some extent, the character of normal schools.

## COMMON SCHOOL FUND.

This Fund is made up as follows, viz : bonds for State lands sold, and for loans of the fund moneys ; Bank and State stocks in which moneys of the Fund have been invested ; bonds for the old State loans of 1792 and 1808 and for loans in 1840 ; all which together constitute what is called the " Productive Fund." The amounts of the several items of this Fund are as follow :

|                                                | <i>Capital.</i>       |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Bonds for State lands sold, .....              | \$975,711.18          |
| " for Fund moneys loaned, .....                | 338,561.87            |
| " for State loans of 1792, .....               | 110,671.23            |
| " " " 1808, .....                              | 214,886.26            |
| " " " 1840, .....                              | 8,200.00              |
| Shares in Merchant's Bank, N. Y., .....        | 52,300.00             |
| " Manhattan Company, N. Y., .....              | 50,000.00             |
| Certain stocks of this State, .....            | 23,200.96             |
| Cash in State Treasury, .....                  | 219,384.85            |
| <b>Total productive capital of Fund, .....</b> | <b>\$1,992,916.35</b> |

The unproductive portion of this Fund consists of the remaining and unsold lands of the State, amounting to 358,000 acres lying chiefly in the Northern, or fourth Senate district and estimated by the Surveyor-General at \$179,000, or an average of 50 cts. per acre.

The receipts and disbursements of this Fund for the year ending Sept. 30, 1844, (the close of the fiscal year,) as gathered from the annual report of the Comptroller dated January 20, 1845, were as follow :

## RECEIPTS.

|                                                                                                                                 |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Balance of revenue in hand Sept. 30 1843, .....                                                                                 | \$69,010.63         |
| Interest on bonds for lands, ....                                                                                               | \$60,541.16         |
| " " on loans, .....                                                                                                             | 40,125.41           |
| " " on loan of 1792, .....                                                                                                      | 6,097.13            |
| " " on loan of 1808, .....                                                                                                      | 11,857.02           |
| " " on loan of 1840, .....                                                                                                      | 2,533.41            |
| Rents for lands leased, .....                                                                                                   | 328.07              |
| Dividends on Bank shares, .....                                                                                                 | 4,079.40            |
| Interest on stock of the State, .....                                                                                           | 1,360.04            |
| Amount transferred from General Fund for interest on money in the Treasury belonging to the capital of Common School Fund, .... | 6,905.17            |
|                                                                                                                                 | <hr/>               |
| Appropriated from the income of U. S. Deposit Fund, .....                                                                       | 133,826.81          |
|                                                                                                                                 | <hr/>               |
| <b>Total receipts for the year ending Sept. 30, 1844, .....</b>                                                                 | <b>\$367,837.49</b> |



## DISBURSEMENTS.

|                                                                                                                               |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Amount of moneys apportioned and paid out to Common Schools, .....                                                            | \$275,000.00        |
| Paid to the Shinnecock Indians, under chap. 148 of Laws of 1841, .....                                                        | 80.00               |
| Amount transferred to Canal Fund, for interest on certain bonds up to the time of their transfer to Common School Fund, ..... | 3,738.03            |
| <b>Total Disbursements, .....</b>                                                                                             | <b>\$278,818.03</b> |

This sum of \$278,818.03 being deducted from the total receipts, say \$367,837.49, leaves a balance in hand of \$89,019.46, at the close of the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844.

The strict revenue of the Common School Fund proper, excluding all receipts from any other source, is stated on page five of the Comptroller's annual report, dated January 20, 1845, at \$133,826.51; and the productive capital of said Fund at \$1,992,916.35, as already given in this account.

The CAPITAL of this Fund varies from year to year, not only from new sales of lands of the Fund; by which means *unproductive* capital is converted into *productive*, but it varies also in the *form of investment*, from the payment and cancelling of bonds for lands and loans which had been drawing interest, and from the investment of the proceeds of such payments, and of other cash on hand, in new bonds, or other securities.

This account with the CAPITAL of the Fund for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, shows the following results.

|                                                                            |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Amount of new bonds for lands sold, .....                                  | \$8,186.81 |
| " invested in bonds for Canal Fund lands transferred to School Fund, ..... | 8,683.33   |
| " new bonds from Commissioners of Canal Fund for moneys so invested, ..... | 23,143.18  |
| " received for principal of bonds for lands, .....                         | 65,845.06  |
| " " " for loans, .....                                                     | 28,763.41  |
| " " " loan of 1792, .....                                                  | 2,591.50   |
| " " " " 1808, .....                                                        | 4,288.69   |
| " " " " 1840, .....                                                        | 25,000.00  |
| " for redemption of lands resold for non-payment of interest, .....        | 486.88     |
| " for first payments on new sales of lands, .....                          | 9,576.22   |

Of the above items, the first, or new bonds for lands, the amount received for redemption of lands, and the amount of first payments on lands sold, making in all \$18,249.91, go to increase the productive capital of the fund; the small sum of \$426.71 being a surplus on re-sale of land refunded to the person having the claim to said land, after paying the dues to the Fund, is the only item of decrease, and being deducted leaves a nett increase of \$17,823.20. All the other items only vary the form of investment.

|                                                                                         |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| The total amount of the Fund at the close of the fiscal year, Sept. 30, 1843, was ..... | \$1,976,093.15 |
| To which add the real increase of 1844, .....                                           | 17,823.20      |

And it makes the productive capital on Sept. 30, 1844,  
as already stated, .....

\$1,992,916.35

## COMMON SCHOOLS.

Though this closes the account of the Common School Fund, yet it will be convenient to have in direct connection with it, a statement of the sums required by law to be raised by the people, for Common School purposes, as the condition of sharing in the distribution of the moneys of the Fund. These sums for 1844, together with the money apportioned from the Fund and otherwise by the State, were as follows :

|                                                     |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Amount of public moneys apportioned. ....           | \$275,000.00 |
| Equal amount raised by Supervisors, by town tax,... | 275,000.00   |
| Amount voluntarily raised by towns,.....            | 18,000.00    |
| Amounts raised in cities under special acts,.....   | 200,000.00   |
| Proceeds of local funds, .....                      | 18,000.00    |

|                                                     |                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Total sum for schools and libraries, for 1844,..... | <u>\$786,000.00</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|

## LITERATURE FUND.

This fund is devoted to the benefit of the incorporated Academies of the State, as its main object; and its income is annually apportioned among them by the Regents of the University, to whose visitorial authority they are subject; the *actual payment* of the several *quotas* being restricted in each year, however, to such Academies only as shall have made to the Regents the annual report of their affairs and management, as required by law.

The capital of this Fund consists of the following items, as stated in the Comptroller's annual report dated January 20, 1845.

### *Capital.*

|                                                         |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Certain stocks of this State amounting in all to. ....  | \$117,720.87 |
| 100 shares of \$60 each in Albany Insurance Company, .. | 6,000.00     |
| 579 shares \$28 each in N. Y. State Bank,.....          | 16,212.00    |
| 23 shares of \$20 each in Canal Bank Albany,.....       | 460.00       |
| 2554 shares of \$50 each in Merchant's Bank, N. Y., ..  | 127,700.00   |
| Money in the Treasury,.....                             | 897.70       |

|                                |                     |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Total productive capital,..... | <u>\$268,990.57</u> |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|

To this fund also belongs about 11,000 acres of land unsold, and therefore not yet productive; when sold and converted into bonds it will begin to produce income.

### *Revenue of Literature Fund for year ending Sept. 30, 1844.*

|                                                     |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1843, .....               | \$17,525.60 |
| Dividends from Bank and Insurance stock, .....      | 12,604.26   |
| Interest on State stock,.....                       | 5,886.08    |
| Appropriation from income of U. S. Deposit Fund, .. | 28,000.00   |

|                                                   |                    |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Total income for year ending Sept. 30, 1844,..... | <u>\$64,015.94</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|

### *Disbursements from Literature Fund for same year.*

|                                                                                  |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Apportioned to Academies,.....                                                   | \$40,019.24 |
| Paid for books,.....                                                             | 3,423.03    |
| Paid to Normal School,.....                                                      | 20.28       |
| Contingent expenses of Regents' University, .....                                | 639.51      |
| Year's interest on \$4,825 State stock held in trust for Delaware Academy, ..... | 289.50      |

|                                         |                    |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Total Disbursements for same year,..... | <u>\$44,391.56</u> |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|

|                                       |                    |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1844, ..... | <u>\$19,624.38</u> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|



## COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

*Albany*, Francis Dwight, Albany.  
*Allegany*, Ralph H. Spencer, Hunt's Hollow; J. J. Bockefeller, Nunda.  
*Broome*, J. Taylor Brodt, Windsor.  
*Cattaraugus*, Elijah A. Rice, East Otto.  
*Cayuga*, E. G. Starkes, Auburn.  
*Chautauque*, Worthy Putnam, Sinclairville.  
*Chemung*, Nathan Tidd, Millport.  
*Chenango*, David R. Randall, Oxford.  
*Clinton*, Daniel S. McMasters, Plattsburgh.  
*Columbia*, David G. Woodin, Austerlitz.  
*Cortland*, Henry S. Randall, Cortlandville.  
*Delaware*, Sanford J. Ferguson, Walton.  
*Dutchess*, Henry H. Ingraham, Rhinebeck.  
*Erie*, Enoch S. Ely, Chictawaga.  
*Essex*, Edward S. Shumway, Essex.  
*Franklin*, Dana H. Stevens, Moira.  
*Fulton*, Flavel B. Sprague, Kingsboro.  
*Genesee*, David Ney, Darien.  
*Greene*, John Olney, Windham Centre.  
*Hamilton*, Nelson Whitman, Wells.  
*Herkimer*, James Henry, Jr., Little Falls.  
*Jefferson*, Porter Montgomery, Adams.  
*Kings*, Samuel F. Johnson, Brooklyn.  
*Lewis*, Sidney Sylvester, Copenhagen.  
*Livingston*, Ira Patchin, Livonia.  
*Madison*, Marsena Temple, Mannsville.  
*Monroe*, Alexander Mann, Rochester.  
*Montgomery*, Freeman P. Moulton, Flat Creek.  
*New-York*, D. M. Reese, New-York.  
*Niagara*, Joshua Cooke, Lewiston.  
*Oneida*, Wm. S. Wetmore, Whitestown; Hosea Clark, Floyd.  
*Onondaga*, Alanson Edwards, Syracuse; Orson Barnes, Canal.  
*Ontario*, Augustus T. Hopkins, Victor.  
*Orange*, Horace K. Stewart, Minisink.  
*Orleans*, Jonathan O. Wilsea, Albion.  
*Oswego*, Otis W. Randell, Phœnix.  
*Otsego*, Lewis R. Palmer, Cooperstown.  
*Putnam*, Morgan Horton, South East.  
*Queens*, Pierrepont Potter, Jamaica.  
*Rensselaer*, Philip H. Thomas, Stephentown; J. B. Wilkins, Hoosick.  
*Richmond*, Herman B. Cropsey, Richmond.  
*Rockland*, Nicholas G. Blauvelt, Scotland.  
*Saratoga*, Seabury Allen, Providence.  
*Schenectady*, Alexander Fonda, Schenectady.  
*Schoharie*, John H. Salisbury, Argusville.  
*Seneca*, Charles Sentell, Waterloo.  
*St. Lawrence*, Charles Rich, Richville; Frederick Sprague, Hopkinton.  
*Steuben*, Ralph K. Finch, Bath.  
*Suffolk*, Samuel A. Smith, Smithtown.  
*Sullivan*, John D. Watkins, Liberty.  
*Tioga*, Elijah Powell, Owego.  
*Tompkins*, Smith Robertson, Dryden.  
*Ulster*, Gilbert Dubois, New Paltz.  
*Warren*, Lemon Thompson, Johnsburgh.  
*Washington*, Wm. Wright, Cambridge; Albert Wright, Middle Granville.

Wayne, Samuel Cole, Palmyra.  
 Westchester, John Hobbs, Yonkers.  
 Wyoming, Jacob S. Denman, Attica.  
 Yates, Thales Lindsley, Rushville.

## LITERARY AND SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTIONS.

### NEW-YORK SOCIETY LIBRARY.

This is the oldest existing literary association in the city of New-York, having been founded in 1754. It is governed by a board of fifteen trustees, who are annually elected by the members. The library is one of the largest in the United States, containing upwards of forty thousand volumes, and occupies a new and beautiful edifice, situated in Broadway, corner of Leonard-street. Connected with it is a large and excellent reading-room. The rights of membership cost \$25; the annual payment is \$6; free rights, (perpetual,) \$100.

The present officers are—Gulian C. Verplanck, Jacob Harvey, William Inglis, Alexander R. Rodgers, Dayton Hobart, Frederick De Peyster, Stephen C. Williams, James D. P. Ogden, Joshua Coit, Rev. Benjamin I. Haight, Robert B. Minturn, Joseph Delafield, Henry Nicoll, and Jos. G. Cogswell, Trustees.

Alexander R. Rodgers, Treasurer. William Inglis, Secretary.  
 Philip J. Forbes, Librarian.

### NEW-YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

This institution was founded in 1804, and has enrolled among its officers and members, at different periods, the most distinguished citizens of the State. It has a library of about twelve thousand volumes, and a cabinet of antiquities and works of art, including busts and portraits of eminent persons, a large and valuable collection of coins, numerous original manuscripts, &c. The rooms of the society are situated in the University Building, on Washington square, and are open to members and visitors every day, except Sunday, under the care of the Assistant Librarian. The publications of the society consist of six volumes of Transactions, or Collections, embracing inquiries and materials relative to the early history of the State and country. Its last volume, (published 1841,) edited by Geo. Folsom, presents the only full account of the Dutch colony that originally settled New-York, hitherto published.

The present officers of this society are the following:

Hon. Albert Gallatin, LL. D., President.

Hon. Luther Bradish, and Rev. Thos. De Witt, D. D., Vice-Pres'ts.

John R. Bartlett, Foreign Cor. Sec. Rev. Cyrus Mason, D. D., Treas.

John Jay, Domestic Cor. Sec. George Gibbs, Librarian.

John Bigelow, Recording Secretary. George H. Moore, Assistant do.

The meetings are held, except during the warm season, on the first Tuesday of every month, when original papers relating to historical subjects are read by the members, and slight refreshments are served. Every member is authorized to introduce strangers from other places at the meetings, which are thus rendered attractive to persons of literary tastes.

## THE LYCEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.

This institution was established in 1818, for the purpose of cultivating and encouraging the study of natural science. No other similar association in the United States has labored more successfully in this department of knowledge. It possesses a valuable library, and an extensive museum of specimens in natural history, collected from all parts of the world, embracing the departments of Mineralogy, Geology, Botany, Zoology, &c.

The present officers of this institution are the following:

Joseph Delafield, President.

John Augustine Smith, M. D., and Abraham Halsey, Vice-Presidents.

John H. Redfield, Cor. Secretary. Robert H. Browne, Rec. Secre-

J. P. Giraud, Treasurer. [tary and Librarian.

## AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE DIFFUSION OF USEFUL KNOWLEDGE.

This is an important institution, and is intended to occupy similar ground in this country to that of the British Society, whose name it bears. Particular attention is given to the examination and preparation of school books—a subject whose importance is awakening great attention.

Hon. James Kent, LL. D., President.

There are 41 Vice-Presidents, selected from among the most distinguished men in the different States.

Gorham D. Abbott, Secretary.

Anthony P. Halsey, Treasurer.

## THE NEW-YORK ETHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

This is an association for the purpose of conducting inquiries into subjects connected with the origin, history, and distinguishing characteristics of nations, comprising language, customs, geography, antiquities, &c. Formed in 1842.

## OFFICERS.

Hon. Albert Gallatin, LL. D., President.

Prof. Edward Robinson, D. D., } Vice-Presidents.

Henry R. Schoolcraft,

John R. Bartlett, Corresponding Secretary.

Alexander H. Bradford, Treasurer.

Charles Welford, Recording Secretary.

This society proposes to publish a series of memoirs on subjects pertaining to Ethnology.

Other Literary Associations are the following:

The New-York Society of Letters, which meets every Tuesday evening at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Crosby-street.

The Franklin Literary Association, Thalian Hall, Grand-Street, every Thursday evening.

The Metropolitan Association, meets Thursday evening, at 254 Broadway.

The Irving Lyceum, meets Monday evening, at 554 Broadway.

The Berean Institute, meets in the Universalist Church in Elizabeth, near Walker-street, every Monday evening; admittance, \$1.00; dues, 50 cents per quarter.

The Mechanics' Lyceum, meets at the Shakspeare, corner of William and Duane-streets, every Wednesday evening; admittance, 50 cents; dues, 50 cents per quarter.

**THE MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.**

Rooms in Clinton Hall, corner Beekman and Nassau-streets.

This institution, founded in 1821, is composed chiefly of merchants' clerks. Its library contains about twenty-four thousand volumes, and is constantly increasing. An excellent reading-room is connected with it. The number of members is over three thousand.

The officers are annually elected by the members; they are, at present, the following:

Charles E. Milnor, President.  
 George Grundy, Vice-President. Henry K. Bull, Cor. Secretary.  
 Thomas M. Kissam, Treasurer. Charles M. Wheatley, Rec. Sec.  
 Cor. I. Everitt, J. Terry Bates, Thomas W. Groser, Henry Dexter,  
 Milton Arrowsmith, M. L. Shaeffer, Henry W. Stevens, Directors.

**GENERAL SOCIETY OF MECHANICS AND TRADESMEN.**

Nos. 32 and 34 Crosby-street.

Founded A. D. 1785.

Jacob A. Westervelt, President.  
 Thomas C. Chardavoyne, 1st Vice-President.  
 John P. Moore, 2d Vice-President.  
 Isaac Fryer, Secretary.  
 Richard E. Mount, Treasurer.

The APPRENTICES' LIBRARY, established in 1820, by this Society, contains about fourteen thousand volumes, kept for the gratuitous use of the apprentices of the city.

William Van Norden, Chairman Library Committee.

John C. Swan, Librarian.

The SCHOOL, founded by this Society in 1820, is in a flourishing condition, containing about 500 pupils. The course of instruction embraces all that is requisite preparatory to collegiate, mercantile, or mechanical pursuits.

Linus W. Stevens, Chairman School Committee.  
 James N. McElligott, Principal Boy's School.  
 Mary Y. Bean, Principal Girl's School.

**NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN.**

Rooms in New-York Society Building, 348 Broadway.

Instituted in 1826, by Artists professing the four arts of design, viz: Painting, Sculpture, Architecture, and Engraving.

The annual exhibition occurs in May, and consists of works by living artists only, and such as have never before been exhibited by the academy.

The government is vested in a president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer, and two members, constituting a council, who are chosen at the annual election in May.

**AMERICAN ART UNION—Rooms 322 Broadway.**

Incorporated May, 1840, under the name of the "Apollo Association." By an act passed January, 1844, the name was changed to the "American Art Union." This institution, formed for the promotion of the Fine Arts in the United States, is the first of its character established in the Union. It is mainly supported by subscribers, who, on the payment of five dollars, are entitled to the privileges of membership. The committee



of management are authorized to purchase such works of art, executed by artists in the United States, or by American artists abroad, as they may think worthy of selection, and as the state of the treasury shall warrant. At the annual meeting of the Association, in December, the works of art purchased during the year, become by lot, publicly determined, the property of individual members, each member being entitled to one chance, or share, in such distribution, for each five dollars by him subscribed and paid.

**OFFICERS.**

William Cullen Bryant, President.  
 Andrew Warner, Recording Secretary.  
 Ebenezer Platt, Treasurer.  
 Robert F. Frazer, Corresponding Secretary and Sup't.

**Committee of Management.**

|                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Francis W. Edmonds,   | James T. Brady.      |
| Prosper M. Wetmore,   | Abraham M. Cozzens,  |
| Jonathan Sturges,     | John H. Gourlie,     |
| Erastus C. Benedict,  | John H. Austen,      |
| Charles F. Briggs,    | William T. Hoppin,   |
| Charles M. Leupp,     | John P. Ridner,      |
| Augustin Averill.     | Charles W. Sandford, |
| Benjamin R. Winthrop. |                      |

**NEW-YORK LAW INSTITUTE.**

Established in 1828, for the convenience of members of the bar. The library consists of four thousand volumes, and is kept at the City Hall. Members are elected by ballot; fees, \$20 initiation, and \$10 annually. The books are not allowed to be taken out of the City Hall.

Officers elected May 2d, 1844, are as follows:

|                                  |                                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Samuel Jones, LL. D., President. |                                   |
| Robert Emmet, Treasurer.         | G. R. J. Bowdoin, Secretary.      |
| John W. Edmonds, Librarian.      | W. H. Griswold, Acting Librarian. |

**AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.**

Office, library and reading-room, over Marine Court, in the Park. Organized January, 1828; incorporated May 2, 1829. For the purpose of encouraging and promoting domestic industry in this State and in the United States, in agriculture, commerce, manufactures, and the arts, and any improvements made therein, by bestowing rewards and other benefits on those who shall make any such improvements, or excel in any of the said branches.

**TRUSTEES.**

Hon. James Tallmadge, President.  
 Adoniram Chandler, Wm. Inglis, and Shepherd Knapp, Vice-Pres'ts.  
 Gurdon J. Leeds, Rec. Secretary. Edward T. Packhouse, Treasurer.  
 T. B. Wakeman, Cor. Secretary and Superintending Agent.

Annual election, second Thursday in May. Stated meetings, second Thursday in each month. Farmers' Club, first and third Tuesday in each month, at 12 o'clock, M. Conversation meetings, every Wednesday evening during winter.

This Institute has held seventeen consecutive annual Fairs, at which have been exhibited great varieties of domestic manufactures, agricultural and horticultural productions and implements, improved breeds of animals, models of machinery, &c. Plowing matches are held also, in the



vicinity of New-York. During the fair of October, 1844, it was estimated that upwards of 150,000 persons visited the exhibitions.

The library contains about six thousand volumes, mostly works of reference for the mechanic, the manufacturer, the farmer, and the statesman; it is open, free of expense, to all strangers, and is conducted on more liberal principles than any other library in our country.

Since 1837, the receipts of the Institution have been \$78,739.84, and the expenditures \$76,077.79.

### MECHANICS' INSTITUTE OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Founded in 1830, and incorporated in 1833. Rooms in the basement of the City Hall, containing a library and reading-room. Open every day except Sunday, from 9 A. M. to 10 P. M. Meetings are held every fortnight for scientific purposes, and during winter, lectures are given every week. The officers and members of this society are in general practical mechanics.

#### OFFICERS FOR 1845.

Professor J. J. Mapes, President.

Clarkson Crolus, }  
Joseph E. Coffee, } Vice-Presidents.

Wilson Small, Treasurer.

William A. Cox, Corresponding Secretary.

James Howland, Recording Secretary.

Charles L. Barritt, Actuary.

There is also a board of twelve directors. This institution is in a flourishing condition, and its rooms are much resorted to by its members. The fee for admission is \$1.00; annual fee, \$2.00.

The MECHANICS' INSTITUTE SCHOOL, 12 Chambers-street is under the management of the above institution, and it numbered, in January, 1845, 266 male and female pupils.

### UNITED STATES NAVAL LYCEUM.

Located at the Navy Yard, Brooklyn. Organized by the officers of the U. S. Navy and Marine Corps, November, 1833. The officer in command at the Navy Yard is, *ex-officio*, President. Officers for 1845, as follows:

Capt. S. H. Stringham, President.

Commander W. L. Hudson, Vice-President.

McKean Buchanan, Cor. Secretary.

George W. Lee, Treasurer.

Surgeon W. S. Ruschenberger, Librarian.

Geo. A. Farley, Assistant Librarian.

### BROOKLYN INSTITUTE—184 Washington-street.

Augustus Graham, President.

R. G. Nichols, Secretary.

### THE BROOKLYN CITY LIBRARY,

Is at the rooms of the Brooklyn Institute.

Henry C. Murphy, President.

A. J. Spooner, Secretary.

### HAMILTON LITERARY ASSOCIATION OF CITY OF BROOKLYN.

Rooms in the Brooklyn Institute, Washington-street.

James Campbell, President.

Wilfred Wallace, Secretary.

### FRANKLIN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.—Hudson.

This is a young and popular institution, to which is attached a large library and philosophical apparatus.

Robert Coffin, President.

## POUGHKEEPSIE LYCEUM.

Organized March, 1838. It includes a reading-room, library, and specimens in natural history, mineralogy, and botany. Lectures on literary and scientific subjects are given during the winter months.

Christian Appleton, President.

Rev. A. M. Mann, Cor. Secr'y.

## ALBANY INSTITUTE.

## OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1845.

T. Romeyn Beck, President.

Richard V. De Witt, } Cor. Secs.  
John V. L. Pruyn, }

G. W. Carpenter, Treasurer.

P. Bullions, Librarian.

Joel A. Wing, Charles Austin, and Lewis Benedict, Jr., Recording Secretaries.

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENTS.—FIRST DEPARTMENT.

Jonathan Eights, President.

Richard V. De Witt, Cor. Sec'y.

William Mayell, Vice-President.

Joel A. Wing, Rec. Secretary.

Peter Bullions, Librarian.

## SECOND DEPARTMENT.

Stephen Van Rensselaer, President. Charles Austin, Rec. Secretary.

Richard V. De Witt, Vice-Pres. C. H. Anthony, Treasurer.

T. Romeyn Beck, Lewis C. Beck, Philip Ten Eyck, Ebenezer Emmons, Curators.

## THIRD DEPARTMENT.

Peter Bullions, President.

John V. L. Pruyn, Cor. Secretary.

Daniel D. Barnard, Vice-President. Lewis Benedict, Jr., Rec. Sec'y.

Robert H. Pruyn, Treasurer.

Specimens in the Museum of the Institute, January 1, 1843, 15,506. The library of the institute contains about 3,500 volumes.

The objects of the institute are literary and scientific. At its sittings, oral discussions are held, and papers are read on topics connected with the history, biography, literature, science, and the arts of the State and the country.

YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION FOR MUTUAL IMPROVEMENT  
IN THE CITY OF ALBANY.

This institution was founded December 13, 1833, and incorporated by the above title, March 12, 1835. In the language of its charter, it was incorporated "for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a library, reading-room, literary and scientific lectures, and other means of promoting moral and intellectual improvement, with power to take by purchase, devise, or otherwise, and to hold, transfer, and convey real and personal property to the amount of \$50,000; and to take, hold and convey all such books, cabinets, library, furniture, and apparatus as may be necessary for attaining its objects."

Its government is vested in an executive committee, consisting of a president, three vice-presidents, a corresponding and a recording secretary, a treasurer, and ten managers, elected annually by such members as are entitled to vote by the charter. The association has power, also, to organize from its own members a Debating Society, the officers of which are *ex-officio* members of the executive committee. Any resident of Albany, between 16 and 35 years old, may become a regular member, if approved

by the executive committee, and on entering, must pay a fee of \$1, and afterwards of \$2 annually.

The sum of \$50 in money, or in books to that amount, constitutes a member for life; and \$5 annually, an honorary member. The Governor, Lt. Governor of the State, and the clergy of the city, are entitled to admission to the reading-rooms and the lectures; members of the Legislature, and of other associations, and officers of the army and navy, are admitted to the reading rooms, and a member of the society may introduce a non-resident to the same privilege for a month.

From November 1st to March 1st, the charter requires at least one public lecture to be delivered at the lecture room in each week.

The annual meeting is fixed on the first Monday of February, and on the next Tuesday the annual elections are made.

At the annual meeting on the first Monday in February, 1845, the president stated that 627 regular members had renewed their tickets, 380 for a part, and 247 for the whole year; 60 honorary members had subscribed for part of the year, and 117 for the whole; that the number of life members was 39—making the whole number 844.

The RECEIPTS during 7 months of the then current year, were \$2,334.04, including the balance of \$38.64 paid over by the previous treasurer; and the EXPENDITURES for the same period were \$1,542.84; leaving in the hands of the treasurer a balance of \$791.20.

The number of volumes drawn from the library, during same period, was 4,730 the number of volumes being 3,323; the periodicals received, 18; newspapers, 68, of which 26 are daily. The course of lectures was highly satisfactory, and involved an expense of \$143.63.

The association rooms are in the Albany Exchange.

#### YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION FOR MUTUAL IMPROVEMENT OF THE CITY OF TROY.

Rooms, 197 River-street. Incorporated in 1835. This institution has a library of about two thousand volumes, and philosophical apparatus. The reading-room is furnished with periodicals and newspapers, from different parts of the Union. Lectures are occasionally given on different subjects.

#### YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION FOR MUTUAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE CITY OF SCHENECTADY.

Incorporated March 9, 1839, for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a library, reading-room, literary and scientific lectures. The library now contains about 3,200 volumes.

Benj. F. Potter, President. Alexander Holland, Cor. Secretary.  
William Lamy, Rec. Secretary. John Bt. Clute, Treasurer.

The executive committee consists of seventeen persons: a president, two vice-presidents, a corresponding and recording secretary, treasurer, and eleven managers, who are chosen annually on the second Wednesday in April.

#### YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY OF UTICA.

This institution was incorporated in 1834, and now consists of about 250 members. It occupies rooms in which are contained a library of 2,200 volumes; a reading-room in which are taken 43 different periodicals and newspapers, and a lecture-room in which lectures on various subjects are delivered every week from October to May, inclusive.

**YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY OF BUFFALO.**

Incorporated March, 1837. The object of this association is to establish and maintain a library, reading-rooms, and literary and scientific lectures. The library consists of about 4,000 volumes.

Jabez B. Bull, President.

Thos. C. Welch, Cor. Secretary.

Phineas Sargent, Librarian.

**BENEVOLENT & RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.****AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY.**

(Office, 115 Nassau-street, New-York.)

This institution was formed in 1816, for the sole object of increasing the circulation of the Holy Scriptures, without note or comment. It is under the direction of a board of managers, comprising Baptists, Episcopalians, Methodists, Presbyterians, Reformed Dutch, and Society of Friends.

John C. Smith, President.

Rev. John C. Brigham, D. D., Secretary.

William Whitlock, Jr., Treasurer.

Joseph Hyde, General Agent and Treasurer.

Rev. Noah Levings, D. D., Financial Secretary.

**AMERICAN AND FOREIGN BIBLE SOCIETY.**

(Office in Baptist Church, Broome-street, corner of Elizabeth.)

This institution was founded upon the principle, that the originals in Hebrew and Greek are *the only authentic standards* of the Sacred Scriptures; and that aid for translating, printing or distributing them in foreign languages, should be afforded to such versions only as are conformed as nearly as possible to the original text.

Spencer H. Cone, President.

Elisha Tucker,

Charles G. Summers, } Vice-Presidents.

Rufus Babcock, Corresponding Secretary.

Thomas Wallace, Recording Secretary.

William Colgate, Treasurer.

Ira M. Allen, Depository Agent, &c.

**AMERICAN BAPTIST HOME MISSION SOCIETY.**

(Office, Broome-street, corner of Elizabeth.)

Heman Lincoln, of Boston, President.

Benjamin M. Hill, of New-York, Cor. Secretary.

David Bellamy, do Rec. Secretary.

R. W. Martin, do Treasurer.

John R. Ludlow, do Auditor.

**AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOR. MISSIONS.**

(Office, Brick Church Chapel, 151 Nassau-street.)

The object of the board is to propagate the gospel among unevangelized nations and communities, by means of preachers, catechists, schoolmasters



and the press. Principal seat of operations at Boston, Mass. Mission House, 33 Pemberton Square.

Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, President.

William J. Armstrong, Secretary.

Almon Merwin, Receiving Agent, New-York.

### COLONIZATION SOCIETY OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

(Office, corner of Spruce and Nassau-streets.)

This institution was founded in 1831, and is auxiliary to the American Colonization Society, in conveying to Africa, with their own consent, the free colored persons of the United States, and emancipated slaves.

Anson G. Phelps, President.

Rev. D. L. Carroll, D. D., Cor. Sec.

D. M. Reese, M. D., Rec. Sec.

Moses Allen, Treasurer.

### AMERICAN CENTRAL EDUCATION SOCIETY.

(Office, 116 Nassau-street.)

J. C. Hornblower, President.

Rev. Eliakim Phelps, Secretary.

William A. Booth, Treasurer.

### AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

(Office, 150 Nassau-street.)

Formed by persons of the Presbyterian, Congregational, Associate Reformed, and Reformed Dutch Churches, in May, 1826. The object is "to assist congregations that are unable to support the gospel ministry, and to send the gospel to the destitute within the United States."

Henry Dwight, President.

Rev. Milton Badger, D. D., }

Secr'ys.

Jasper Corning, Treasurer.

Rev. Charles Hall,

### AMERICAN PROTESTANT SOCIETY.

(Office, 143 Nassau-street.)

Rev. Gardiner Spring, D. D., President.

Rev. James Milnor, D. D., and 15 others, Vice-Pres'ts.

Rev. Herman Norton, Corresponding Secretary.

Charles K. Moore, Recording Secretary.

Mortimer De Motte, Esq., Treasurer.

### AMERICAN SUNDAY SCHOOL UNION SOCIETY.

(Office, 146 Chesnut-street, Philadelphia, 152 Nassau-street, New-York.)

Its object is to establish and sustain Sunday Schools in destitute regions, and to supply moral and religious reading for the young. It is composed of all evangelical denominations. Its publication list contains one thousand different volumes, maps, cards, &c. &c.

Alexander Henry, President.

Herman Cope, Treasurer.

F. W. Porter, Cor. Secretary.

J. C. Meeks, and Rev. R. B. Campfield, Agents at New-York.

### AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY.

(Office, 150 Nassau-street.)

This institution was formed in May, 1825, and has since stereotyped several thousand duodecimo tracts, in English, French, Spanish, Portuguese,



Italian, German, Danish, and Welch, besides numerous occasional volumes. It is managed by committees for publishing, distributing, and finance.

Hon. T. Frelinghuysen, President.

Rev. William A. Hallock, }

Rev. O. Eastman, }

Rev. R. S. Cook, }

Corresponding Secretaries.

Rev. Archibald Maclay, Recording Secretary.

O. R. Kingsbury, Assistant Secretary and Treasurer.

#### AMERICAN TEMPERANCE UNION SOCIETY.

(Office, 148 Nassau-street.)

Reuben H. Walworth, President. John Marsh, Secretary,

Jasper Corning, Treasurer.

#### AMERICAN ANTI-SLAVERY SOCIETY.

(Office, 142 Nassau-street.)

This institution was founded in 1833; its object is the entire abolition of slavery in the United States, and to publish the National Anti-Slavery Standard. Meets annually in the city of New-York, on the first Tuesday in May.

Wm. Lloyd Garrison, Boston, President.

Francis Jackson, do Treasurer.

Maria W. Chapman, do Cor. Secretary.

Sidney H. Gay, Editor and Agent, New-York.

#### AMERICAN AND FOREIGN ANTI-SLAVERY SOCIETY.

Arthur Tappan, President.

Lewis Tappan, Secretary.

William Shotwell, Treasurer.

The above society issue, semi-monthly, the "American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Reporter."

#### AMERICAN SEAMAN'S FRIEND SOCIETY.

(Office, 71 Wall-street.)

This institution was formed, January, 1826; commenced the Sailor's Magazine, and other steady operations, in the fall of 1828.

Edward Richardson, President. John Spaulding, Cor. Secretary.

Charles N. Talbot, Treasurer.

#### BOARD OF FOR. MISSIONS OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

(Mission House, corner of Centre and Reade-streets, N. Y.)

Walter Lowrie, Cor. Secretary. Rev. D. Wells, Treasurer.

#### DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MISSIONARY SOCIETY OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

This society comprehends all persons who are members of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States. The Missionary field is regarded as one—THE WORLD; the terms *Domestic* and *Foreign* being understood as terms of locality, adopted for convenience. DOMESTIC MISSIONS are those which are established *within*, and FOREIGN MISSIONS are those which are established *without*, the territory of the United States.

Rev. N. Sayre Harris, 281 Broadway, New-York, Secretary and general agent of the Domestic Committee.

Thomas N. Stanford, 139 Broadway, New-York, Treasurer, do.  
 Rev. P. P. Irving, 281 Broadway, New-York, Secretary and General Agent Foreign Committee.  
 Dr. J. Smith Rogers, 57 Wall-street, New-York, Treasurer. do.

## FOREIGN EVANGELICAL SOCIETY.

Hon. A. Bruyn Hasbrouck, President.  
 Hon. T. Frelinghuysen, and twenty others, Vice-Presidents.  
 Rev. Robert Baird, Cor. Secretary.  
 Rev. Eli N. Sawtel, Financial Secretary.  
 Gurdon Buck, M. D., Recording Secretary.  
 William W. Chester, Esq., Treasurer.

## THE GENERAL PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL SUNDAY SCHOOL UNION.

(Depository, 20 John-street, New-York.

This Society consists of the Bishops of the Protestant Church,—the presiding Bishop being President, and the other Bishops Vice-Presidents thereof—of the Clergy and the Superintendents of the Sunday Schools of the same, and of persons who contribute in one payment thirty dollars to its funds.

Rev. A. Ten Broeck, 20 John-street, N. Y. Secretary.

## FEMALE MORAL REFORM SOCIETY.—(Office, 149 Nassau-street.)

Mrs. C. W. Hawkins, President. Mrs. S. R. Ingraham, Secretary.  
 Mrs. Jane Beatty, Treasurer.

## MARINE BIBLE SOCIETY.—(Office, 71 Wall-street.)

Hugh Aikman, President, Wm. D. Harris, Secretary.  
 L. P. Hubbard, Agent.

## MARINE SOCIETY.

Incorporated, April 12, 1770.

This is one of the most ancient incorporated charitable institutions in this State, containing among its members, very many of the most enterprising and respectable merchants and shipmasters.

Capt. John Whetten, President. Capt. James Copland, Treas.  
 " John Webb, Secretary. Daniel Lord, Jr., Esq., Att'y. & Coun.

## NEW-YORK BIBLE SOCIETY.—(Offices, 71 Wall and 115 Nassau st.)

John Slosson, President. E. H. Blatchford, Secretary.  
 L. P. Hubbard, Agent.

## NEW-YORK SUNDAY SCHOOL UNION.—(Office 152 Nassau-street.)

One hundred schools of evangelical denominations in connection.  
 Rev. Isaac Ferris, D. D., President. Horace Holden. } Secretaries.  
 J. C. Meeks, Agent. M. C. Morgan, }

METHODIST BOOK CONCERN, 200 Mulberry-street.

MISSIONARY SOCIETY, (Methodist,) 200 Mulberry-street.

CONSISTORY ROOMS,—(Dutch Reformed) 103 Fulton-street.

MISSIONARY SOCIETY, do. do. do.

## **BENEVOLENT AND RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.**

### **AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR MELIORATING THE CONDITION OF THE JEWS.—**

(Office 23 Nassau-street.)

Rev. Philip Milledollar, D. D., President.

Rev. Thomas De Witt, and eleven others, Vice-Presidents.

Alexander M. Burrill, Rec. Secretary. Thomas Bussing, Treasurer.

### **MISCELLANEOUS SOCIETIES.**

In addition to the above Institutions there are numerous other Benevolent Societies, of the Masonic Order, and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, &c. Also, associations for charitable purposes, as the St. George's Society, composed of Englishmen; St. Andrew's, of Scotch; St. Patrick's, of Irish; St. David's, of Welch; the German, Spanish, and Hebrew Societies; the St. Nicholas, composed of the descendants of the early Dutch inhabitants; the New-England Society, and many others.

### **NEW-YORK ORPHAN ASYLUM.—(Founded in 1807.)**

The Asylum is delightfully situated at Bloomingdale, about five miles north from the City Hall, on the bank of the Hudson river; it is a handsome building, surrounded by nine acres of highly cultivated grounds, which belong to this worthy institution. The average number of male and female orphans at the asylum is about 200.

### **PROTESTANT HALF ORPHAN SOCIETY.**

Located in Twelfth-street. Established in 1835.

### **ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUM.—(Prince st. corner of Mott.)**

This institution was incorporated in 1817. The establishment is conducted by the Sisters of Charity. Number of orphans, male and female, in 1844, was 237.

### **FEMALE ASSISTANCE SOCIETY.**

Instituted for the relief and religious instruction of the sick poor.

Mrs. Frances Hall,

Mrs. Thomas Scott,

Mrs. Wm. W. Gallatin,

Mrs. Silas Brown,

Mrs. Henry W. Olcott,

} Directresses.

Mrs. James Hooper, Treasurer.

Mrs. Warren Rogers, Cor. Sec.

Miss Post, Rec. Secretary.

### **NEW-YORK TYPOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY.**

Instituted July 4, 1809; incorporated Feb. 27, 1818. Library established Nov. 1, 1823. Rooms in the Howard House, corner of Broadway and Howard-street. Its object is the relief of sick and indigent members. Officers—

John Gray, President.

George Mather, Treasurer.

James Narine, Vice-President.

George S. Wharam, Secretary.

### **NEW-YORK FIRE DEPARTMENT FUND.**

The object of this institution is to relieve the widows and orphans of deceased firemen, and to assist sick or disabled members and their families. The officers of the Department are elected annually by the representatives of the fire engine, hook and ladder, and hose companies, and fire wardens. Several thousand dollars are annually expended in deeds of charity under the direction of the trustees.



regular industry; and when thus prepared to be trustworthy and serviceable, by finding employment for them in situations in which they may qualify themselves to engage successfully in the various lawful occupations of life, and to become wholesome members of society.

The male and female departments are kept properly separated; and whatever appertains to a just sense of decorum and modest manners, is vigilantly attended to. The boys are kept at moderate but regular labor, in various mechanical and other employments; and the house-work, as well as the making and mending of the clothes, and the sewing of every kind required in the institution, is all done by the girls under the direction and supervision of the matron and her two assistants. With all this regular labor, so vital to the great purpose of reform and to the preparation of these young persons for subsequent usefulness and respectability, ample time is allowed for daily recreation.

When this House of Refuge was incorporated, the design was limited to the reception of subjects only from the city and county of New-York. But subsequently, when its utility became conspicuous, it was empowered to receive delinquents from the other counties, if there should be room, when sent by an order of the County General Sessions; and its authority has been again enlarged by a law under which State prison convicts, not over 17 years old, may be received on an order from the Governor of the State, founded on the recommendation of the State prison Inspectors.

The present Board of Managers is composed as follows: Stephen Allen, President. James Lovett, Hugh Maxwell, Wm. W. Fox, Robert C. Cornell, Jacob Drake, Anthony Lamb, Vice-Presidents. Cornelius Dubois, Treasurer. John A. Gourlie, Secretary. Augustin Averill, Silas Brown, D. C. Colden, Samuel Downer, Jr., John R. Townshend, Shepherd Knapp, Robert Kelly, Rufus L. Lord, Charles M. Leupp, James Marsh, Mahlon Day, Harvey P. Peet, Israel Russell, B. L. Woolley, Robert D. Weeks, John T. Adams, John A. Weeks, Joshua S. Underhill, James N. Cobb, P. A. Schermerhorn, Walter Underhill, members.

For the more convenient and efficient transaction of business, the board has organized, from its own members, several permanent committees charged with specific duties, as follow:

**Indenturing Committee.**—Israel Russell, Joshua S. Underhill, Jacob Drake. They apprentice boys.

**Acting Committee.**—A. Averell, D. C. Colden, Robert D. Weeks, John H. Gourlie, B. L. Woolley, Robert Kelly, Charles M. Leupp. Their duties have a wide range.

**Finance Committee.**—Robert C. Cornell, James Lovett. Their style indicates their duties.

Besides the above, the Board has organized a committee of Ladies, who visit and supervise the female department, advise with the matron and the Board, and assist in finding places for the girls. This committee is as follows:

**Ladies' Committee.**—Phœbe Barfe, Ann Coit, Almy Cornell, Mary Day, Ann Gillet, Sarah C. Hawkhurst, Rebecca McComb, Phila Reed, Isabella Scott, Ann Warner, Eliza P. Tomlinson, Maria L. Hyde, Elizabeth U. Willis, and Sarah Hall.

The officers residing in the institution and charged with its internal operations and discipline are as follow.

Superintendent, Samuel S. Wood. Assistant Superintendent, Elijah De Voe. Chaplain, Thomas S. Barrett, M. D. Visiting Physician, Galen Carter, M. D. Teacher, T. C. McKennee. Matron, Phœbe Wood. 1st Assistant Matron, Sarah H. Wood. 2nd Assistant Matron, Sarah Doty.





## BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS.

An entry of August 28th, states that 8 children were that day *indentured*. Another of Sept. 10th, shows that a Mr. F. had been so well pleased with two apprentices he had already taken from the House of Refuge, that he had that day taken a third. Another of Sept. 14th, speaks of a House of Refuge boy, who had been *indentured* 11 years before to a farmer in the Western part of the State, and who had served out his time so well that his master had voluntarily given him, on leaving, \$75. He was a very intelligent and promising young man, and on his return to the west, intended to go to an Academy and become a land-surveyor. Another of Oct. 2nd, speaks of one who had left the House of Refuge ten years before, who had made himself a thorough master of his trade, and is now plying it on his own account, on a broad scale, and employing many hands; he is well married, has two children, and is so much respected by his neighbors that they had named their place of residence after him. His object in calling was to procure a girl to go into service in his family. Very many similar cases might be cited.

The managers take much pains to keep track of their children, when they leave the institution, and for this purpose an extensive correspondence is kept up with the persons who take them into service. They receive, also, a great many letters from the children themselves. The appendix of the Annual Report gives many of these letters, some of which are deeply affecting and all of them instructive to the thoughtful mind.

### ALBANY ORPHAN ASYLUM.

This Asylum was founded in 1830, and incorporated March 30, 1831, by the name of "*The Society for the relief of Orphan and Destitute Children in the City of Albany*."

The asylum edifice, which is of brick, and of two stories on a high basement, with five acres of land, is situated about a mile westerly from the capitol. The general control of the institution is vested in a board of thirteen managers, having a President, Secretary, and Treasurer, chosen from their own number; and its domestic concerns are conducted by a Superintendent, a Teacher, and an Assistant Teacher, all females. The children are taught the rudiments of learning usual to the common schools; besides which the girls are taught plain sewing, knitting, and such household matters as their years allow, and the boys are employed occasionally in the garden and about the other grounds. After attaining the age of eight years, they are bound out, the girls till the age of eighteen years, and the boys till twenty-one, to such persons as can furnish to a committee of managers satisfactory evidence that they are suitable persons to receive them. The children at present in the Asylum number from 50 to 60. The health of this institution has always been truly remarkable. The Asylum is supported mainly by donations from the citizens of Albany.

The Managers are—Archibald McIntyre, President; John I. Wendell, Ira Harris, James Dexter, Rev. Wm. James, John Q. Wilson, William Thorburn, Ichabod L. Judson, James D. Wasson, Eli Perry, Lawson Annesley, Members; James Dexter, Secretary; and Dyer Lathrop, Treasurer.

### ST. JOSEPH'S ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUM.

This Asylum was founded in 1832, and incorporated April 12, 1842. It is under the immediate care of "*The Sisters of Charity*," subject to the general authority and direction of a Board of Managers. The Asylum edifice is on Lodge-street, in the rear of St. Mary's Church. The number of charity children in the Asylum, in the winter of 1845, was 15; boys 3, girls 12; who are taught the rudiments of common learning, needle-work,

ordinary household affairs, &c. Besides the children gratuitously taken care of, female boarders are received and instructed for pay, as one of the means of supporting the institution.

The officers are Thomas Gough, President; Owen Murray, Vice-President; John Tracy, Secretary; Peter M. Morange, Treasurer.

#### BUFFALO ORPHAN ASYLUM.

Incorporated April, 1837. The object of this institution is to provide an asylum for orphan and destitute children. It was first formed in 1835, by a few charitable and benevolent ladies, and is supported by voluntary contributions. The asylum building is situated on Niagara-street, and now contains 50 inmates.

Albert H. Tracy, President. Henry Hamilton, Secretary.  
William Madison, Steward and Collector.

#### ROCHESTER ORPHAN ASYLUM.

Established in 1836, and incorporated in 1838. It is situated between Greig and Exchange streets, in the south part of the city, on a beautiful piece of ground, the munificent donation of Mr. J. Greig, of Canandaigua. The building is substantial and commodious, fifty feet square, two stories high, besides an attic and basement. Between fifty and sixty orphans here find a comfortable home, under the maternal care of the matron.

Mrs. Chester Dewey, President. Miss Emily Hills, Secretary.  
Mrs. Thos. H. Rochester, Treas'r. Mrs. Tobey, Matron.

#### ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUM, ROCHESTER.

Situated on the corner of Frank-street and Vought alley. It was opened for the reception of orphan children, July 5, 1843. The ground on which it stands was purchased by the congregation of St. Patrick's church, and was erected principally by them, aided by the liberality of several benevolent citizens of Rochester. It is calculated to accommodate about 30 inmates. It is at present managed by Miss Kelly, but will soon be placed under the care of the Sisters of Charity.

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### GEOLOGICAL ROOMS.

The State Geological Rooms in the Old State Hall, in the city of Albany, contain extensive collections illustrating the Natural History of the State of New-York. The following is a brief account of the arrangement adopted by the Geologists, for the display of the specimens collected during the survey, from 1837 to 1840, inclusive.

By the original plan of the Geological Survey, each Geologist was required to make a collection of eight suites of the rocks, minerals, soils, &c., of his respective district. One of these was to be deposited at Albany, as a State collection, and the seven remaining ones were to be delivered to such Literary Institutions as the Secretary of State should direct. In the departments of Zoology and Botany, a single suite of specimens only, was required. In the Mineralogical department, although their requirement was not made, the plan has been adopted and eight suites have been collected.

By an act of the Legislature of 1840, the Old State Hall, at that time occupied by the State Officers, was appropriated for the purpose of arranging and exhibiting the collections in the different departments of the survey. The collection is arranged in five rooms, each one presenting a distinct







the Legislature for aid ; whereupon that body appropriated \$9,000 annually for five years. The sum was apportioned among the counties as follows, but was not to be paid until the respective societies should raise an equal sum by voluntary subscription.

|                   |       |                  |     |                      |     |
|-------------------|-------|------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Albany,.....      | \$203 | Herkimer,.....   | 112 | Rensselaer,.....     | 180 |
| Allegany,.....    | 123   | Jefferson,.....  | 183 | Richmond,.....       | 34  |
| Broome,.....      | 67    | Kings,.....      | 143 | Rockland,.....       | 36  |
| Cattaraugus,..... | 86    | Lewis,.....      | 53  | Saratoga,.....       | 121 |
| Cayuga,.....      | 151   | Livingston,..... | 117 | Schenectady,.....    | 51  |
| Chautauque,.....  | 143   | Madison,.....    | 120 | Schoharie,.....      | 97  |
| Chemung,.....     | 62    | Monroe,.....     | 194 | Seneca,.....         | 74  |
| Chenango,.....    | 122   | Montgomery,..... | 107 | Steuben,.....        | 138 |
| Clinton,.....     | 84    | New York to Am.  |     | St. Lawrence,....    | 170 |
| Columbia,.....    | 133   | Institute,.....  | 950 | Suffolk,.....        | 97  |
| Cortland,.....    | 75    | Niagara,.....    | 93  | Sullivan,.....       | 47  |
| Delaware,.....    | 106   | Oneida,.....     | 255 | Tioga,.....          | 61  |
| Dutchess,.....    | 157   | Onondaga,.....   | 204 | Tompkins,.....       | 114 |
| Erie,.....        | 186   | Ontario,.....    | 130 | Ulster,.....         | 137 |
| Essex,.....       | 71    | Orange,.....     | 152 | Warren,.....         | 40  |
| Franklin,.....    | 50    | Orleans,.....    | 75  | Washington,....      | 123 |
| Fulton and Ham-   |       | Oswego,.....     | 131 | Wayne,.....          | 16  |
| ilton,.....       | 60    | Otsego,.....     | 148 | Westchester,....     | 146 |
| Genesee,.....     | 179   | Putnam,.....     | 38  | Yates,.....          | 61  |
| Greene,.....      | 91    | Queens,.....     | 91  | N. Y. S. Ag. Society | 700 |

With this aid, the Society, which had struggled for several years for existence, at once rose in public favor. Its first Fair was held at Syracuse, in the Autumn of 1841, and was well attended. Its second Fair was held at Albany, September, 1842, at which there was a more extensive exhibition of improved farm stock, implements of husbandry, &c., than was ever before made in this country on a similar occasion. The third Fair was held at Rochester, in September, 1843 ; the fourth Fair was held at Poughkeepsie, in September, 1844, and the Fair for 1845 will be held at Utica, September 16, 17, and 18.

The officers of this society, for 1845, are as follow :

B. P. Johnson, of Oneida, President.

Vice-Presidents.

James Lenox, of New-York,

Thomas L. Davies, of Dutchess,

E. P. Prentice of Albany,

H. W. Doolittle, of Herkimer,

Benjamin Enos of Madison,

O. C. Crocker, of Broome,

Henry S. Randall, of Cortland,

Geo. W. Patterson, of Chatauque,

Daniel Lee, of Erie, Corresponding Secretary.

Luther Tucker, of Albany, Recording Secretary,

Thomas Hillhouse, of Albany, Treasurer.

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS.—T. S. Faxon, of Utica ; E. Kirby, of Brownville ; Alexander Walsh of Lansingburgh ; George Vail, of Troy ; J. M. D. McIntyre, of Albany.

## NEW-YORK STATE TEMPERANCE SOCIETY.

This society was organized April 2d, 1829. The receipts and disbursements of the society, since its organization up to February 1st, 1843, amounted to \$160,159.36.

The following named gentlemen are the present officers of this society.

|                                              |                  |                  |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Hon. John Savage, Washington Co., President. |                  |                  |
| Anson G. Phelps, New-York,                   | }                | Vice-Presidents. |
| Hiram Coriss, Greenwich, Washington Co.,     |                  |                  |
| Gerrit Smith, Peterboro,                     |                  |                  |
| Ben Johnson, Ithaca,                         |                  |                  |
| Oliver Teall, Syracuse,                      |                  |                  |
| Ashbel W. Riley, Rochester,                  |                  |                  |
| William H. Stanley, Livingston County,       |                  |                  |
| Rev. Joseph A. Schneller, Albany,            |                  |                  |
| Philip Phelps, Chairman,                     | Albany,          | }                |
| Ira Harris,                                  | "                |                  |
| Azor Tabor,                                  | "                |                  |
| Barent P. Statts, M. D.,                     | "                |                  |
| Rev. I. N. Wyckoff, D. D.,                   | "                |                  |
| Rev. B. T. Welch, D. D.,                     | "                |                  |
| Rev. Henry N. Pohlman, D. D.,                | "                |                  |
| Hon. Erastus Corning,                        | "                |                  |
| Thaddeus Joy,                                | "                |                  |
| S. W. Dana,                                  | Troy,            |                  |
| E. C. Delavan,                               | Ballston Centre, |                  |
| Archibald Campbell, Treasurer.               |                  |                  |
| Otis Allen, Recording Secretary.             |                  |                  |
| Oliver Scovill, Corresponding Secretary.     |                  |                  |
| Israel Smith Auditor.                        |                  |                  |

Office, 81 State-street, Albany.

## STATE INSTITUTIONS.

### STATE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

[Situated one mile west of the city of Utica.]

This institution was founded by an act of the Legislature, passed March 30, 1836. The work was commenced in the spring of 1838, when the foundations were laid according to a plan contemplating the erection of four buildings, each of five hundred and fifty feet front, placed at right angles to each other, facing outwards. They were to be connected at the angles by verandahs of open lattice work, and each building was to be three stories high exclusive of a basement and attic. The surface enclosed by the foundations measured thirteen and a half acres, of which the buildings were to cover two and a half acres. The whole grounds include a productive farm of about 130 acres.

One of the above buildings was finished according to the above plan in 1842. It is of the Grecian Doric order of architecture, and is constructed of a dark grey limestone, quarried at Trenton about eleven miles distant from Utica. This edifice was ready for the reception of patients in January, 1843, and was opened on the 16th of that month. It will accommodate about 300 of them.

The establishment is supplied with water from a large well, dug for the purpose on the premises, and fitted with a force-pump, worked by horse-power, which raises the water to a spacious reservoir in the attic of the centre segment of the edifice, from which it is distributed by pipes whithersoever it is required. The pump can be worked also by hand. The well is 34 feet deep, by 16 feet in diameter, for the first 28 feet, and 8 feet from that point to the bottom. The pump tube is of iron, with a two inch bore, and carries the water from the well to the reservoir, a distance of 450 feet.

The building is warmed by furnaces in the basement, and the heat is transmitted by flues. The cooking, washing, and kitchen work is all performed by what is called a cooking range and boilers connected with it.

The salary of the Superintendent is \$2,000; and the institution is fortunate in having been able to secure for that post a man so eminently qualified for its difficult, delicate, and responsible functions as Dr. Brigham. The salary of the Assistant, the Treasurer, and the Steward is \$500 to each, and of the Matron \$200.

The use to which the Asylum farm will be put, beyond the keeping of such swine as may be fed by the offal of the establishment, and the few horses and oxen needed for service, will be chiefly the grazing of cows, to supply milk, which will constitute a principal article of diet, and a large supply of which, will, therefore be required. An extensive garden for esculent vegetables, fruit, &c., will also be cultivated; and the care of this, and of the farm, will furnish ample opportunity for that moderate and cheerful labor, which forms so important a portion of the curative treatment at such institutions. Mechanical employments will also constitute a part of the system.

According to the United States census of 1840, the whole number of lunatics and idiots in this State was 2,340, of whom 739 were at public charge. This would give, on the whole population of 2,428,921, one lunatic or idiot to every 1,038 persons. But the Secretary of State, in 1841, reported 803 lunatics at the public charge. The highest number of both lunatics and idiots, above stated, however, is undoubtedly much below the truth. From fuller data, derived from other sources, the whole number of lunatics in the State cannot probably be less than 1,250, and of idiots about 1,500.

The legal *quota* of patients receivable from the respective counties is proportioned to the whole number of the insane therein; and to determine these points, the law directs the town and ward assessors to ascertain such number, *every year*, and send lists thereof to the County Clerks to be transmitted to the Treasurer of the Asylum. But this important duty has been so neglected that the Managers have not yet been enabled to fix the county *quotas*.

Patients are sent to the Asylum by several authorities. The Overseers and Superintendents of the poor send insane *paupers* and such as would be *dangerous* if left at large, on their being apprehended under a Justice's warrant; the First Judge of a county sends such as are *indigent* but *not paupers*; and those who are in confinement for crime or have been acquitted on the ground of insanity, are sent by the Courts. In the three former cases, however, formal examinations, embracing the testimony of at least two respectable physicians, as to the fact of insanity, with other suitable evidence of the fact of indigence, are required, and the whole proceedings must be reduced to writing, filed in the County Clerk's Office, and duly certified under the county seal.

**OFFICERS.** These, as given in the Annual Report dated January 25, 1845, are as follow:

**Managers.**—Thomas H. Hubbard, Nicholas Devereux, Alfred Munson,

Charles B. Coventry, Charles A. Mann, all of Utica ; Jacob Sutherland, of Geneva ; T. Romeyn Beck, of Albany ; David Buel, Jr, of Troy ; and James S. Wadsworth, of Geneseo.

Resident Officers.—Amariah Brigham, M. D., Superintendent and Physician ; Horace A. Buttolph, M. D., Assistant Physician ; Cyrus Chatfield. Steward ; Mrs. Chatfield, Matron.

Treasurer, Edmond A. Wetmore, of Utica.

The Annual Report brings the affairs of the institution down to Nov. 30, 1844, the close of the last *Asylum* year. To that day, from the opening of the Asylum on the 16th of January, 1843—1 year 10½ months—551 patients had been admitted, 329 being from 54 of the 59 counties of this State, at county or town charge, and 222 at private charge. The latter were mostly of this State, though a very few peculiar cases from other States were received when there was room.

During the above period 291 were discharged; 185 of them as being recovered, 61 as improved, 22 unimproved, and 23 dead; leaving 260 in Asylum at the close of the period.

The number of patients and the results of treatment for the year ending November 30, 1844, (the first entire year,) are shown in the annexed table.

|                                       | Whole number. | Males. | Females. |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------|----------|
| Patients in the Asylum, Dec. 1, 1843, | 196           | 101    | 95       |
| Admitted during the year, .....       | 275           | 132    | 143      |
| Total number during the year, .....   | 471           | 233    | 238      |
| Discharged recovered,.....            | 132           | 61     | 71       |
| “ improved,.....                      | 47            | 26     | 21       |
| “ unimproved, .....                   | 16            | 8      | 8        |
| Died,.....                            | 16            | 7      | 9        |
| Total discharged during year, .....   | 211           | 102    | 109      |
| Remaining in Asylum Nov. 30, 1844,... | 260           | 131    | 129      |

The Annual report of the Superintendent furnishes many interesting facts among which are the following :

Of the whole 551 patients of both sexes, 120 became insane from 20 to 25 years of age ; 95 from 25 to 30 years ; 58 from 30 to 35 years : and 77 from 35 to 40 years. The whole number under 20 years was 82.

Of the males, 280 in all, 116 were farmers, 40 laborers, 20 merchants, 16 students, 13 clerks, 11 shoemakers, 10 joiners, 6 attorneys, 6 physicians, 5 teachers, 3 clergymen, and of other callings, one and two each.

Of the 271 females, 225 were employed in housework ; 21 were tailloresses, or milliners ; 17 school girls ; 7 teachers ; and 1 factory girl.

Of the whole 551, the married were 270 ; the single 255 ; widows 17 ; widowers 9.

A table of “supposed causes,” of insanity in the whole 551 cases, is given, not as being rigidly accurate, but as the nearest approximation practicable, from the information obtained. Some of the leading causes are as follow :



|                          | Males. | Females. |                         | Males. | Females. |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------|--------|----------|
| Ill Health,.....         | 38     | 66       | Intemperance,.....      | 16     | 2        |
| Unknown,.....            | 45     | 44       | Death of kindred, ...   | 6      | 11       |
| Religious anxiety, ..    | 38     | 39       | Millerism, .....        | 8      | 5        |
| Doubtful, .....          | 23     | 17       | Disappointm't in love,  | 9      | 4        |
| Puerperal, .....         | ..     | 30       | Perplexity in business, | 9      | 3        |
| Loss of property,....    | 22     | 6        | Fright, .....           | 5      | 4        |
| Excessive study, ....    | 21     | 4        | Blows on the head,...   | 6      | 2        |
| Abuse from husband, ..   | ..     | 7        | Jealousy, .....         | 2      | 4        |
| Political excitement, .. | 5      | ..       | Bad conduct of child'n, | ..     | 2        |
| Disapp'ted ambition,     | 4      | ..       | Seduction, .....        | ..     | 3        |
| Remorse,.....            | ..     | 3        | Infidelity of wife,.... | 2      | ..       |

The report contains full and precise information relative to the manner of applying for the admission of patients, the conditions of admission, the preparation of them, the general treatment, and other matters interesting to all parties concerned. For most of these things, which are far too extensive to be copied here, resort must be had to the report, or the superintendent. The general management of the patients embraces the most invigorating and healing physical and moral remedies for diseased and enfeebled minds and bodies, and including moderate labor in-doors, in the garden, on the farm, or in the work-shops of the Asylum, amusements of an innocent or cheerful character, scrupulous cleanliness of person, and habits of neatness and order in all respects, music, reading, writing, social intercourse within the institution, and religious exercises. Among the means employed, during the last season was a Fair, in the preparations for which the females engaged with great alacrity. It was held in January, on the anniversary of the opening of the Assylum, and the proceeds of sale were applied to the enlargement of the library, the purchase of musical instruments, and the erection of a green-house, which already contains 400 flourishing plants and is a most agreeable resort in the winter. Great benefit resulted from these occupations, especially from the agreeable employment of the mind in devising and making articles for the Fair, to which the report does not hesitate to refer as the means of restoration in several cases. Another Fair is in course of preparation. The schools in the Asylum have been, also, eminently useful. Many patients who have recovered, regard their attendance in them as a great privilege, and their instrumentality will doubtless be employed on a still broader scale. The Sabbath is devoutly observed, as a day of rest and religious exercises, on which the patients, if able, attend in their best attire, and usually constitute a majority of the singers. The wholesome influence of these exercises and observances, is strongly asserted, and is regarded as an essential part of the moral treatment of the insane.

#### INSTITUTION FOR THE INSTRUCTION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB.

This Institution made its first annual report to the Legislature in 1819. It is situated in the city of New-York, a little out from its more compact part. The corporate board, in which is vested the general control of the institution, as stated in the last annual report, dated Feb. 6, 1845, is as follows :



## OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS.

Rev. James Milnor, D. D., President.  
 Robert C. Cornell, 1st Vice-President.  
 Prosper M. Wetmore, 2d Vice-President.  
 Robert D. Weeks, Treasurer.  
 Harvey P. Peet, Secretary.

Lewis Seymour, Timothy Hedges, B. L. Woolley, Shepherd Knapp, Samuel Downer, jr., Jacob Drake, William Kelley, Henry E. Davies, Augustin Averill, Samuel S. Howland, George S. Robbins, William W. Campbell, Benjamin R. Winthrop, William H. Macy, Israel Russell, John C. Green, Elisha D. Hurlbut, Moses Taylor, Orsamus Bushnell, Francis Hall—Directors.

The teachers and other agents engaged in the instruction and the discipline of the institution are as follow :

Harvey P. Peet, A. M. Principal.

## PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS.

David E. Bartlett, A. M., Josiah A. Carey, A. M., Oran W. Morris, A. M., Jacob Van Nostrand, A. M., Fisher A. Spafford, Samuel Porter, A. M., Thomas Gallaudet, A. B., Jeremiah W. Conklin, Gilbert C. W. Gamage.

Samuel Sargent, M. D., Physician.  
 Mrs. Harriet Stoner, Matron.  
 Mrs. Louisa A. Frisbie, Assist. Matron.  
 Edmund B. Peet, Steward.  
 Wm. M. Genet, Cabinet-maker.  
 John C. Miller, Book-binder.  
 John Hackett, Shoemaker.  
 James M. Trask, Tailor.  
 Garret Mead, Gardener.

This list of teachers, and their functions, furnishes a general indication of the objects and employments of the institution.

At the close of the year 1843, there were resident in the institution 176 deaf mutes, of whom 160 were under instruction. Of these, 29 left during the year 1844, and 32 new pupils were admitted, besides 8 former pupils re-admitted. The catalogue for 1844 exhibits the names of 185 deaf mutes, of whom 168 are actual pupils, (making the largest number for any one year since the formation of the institution,) and of the other 17 educated here, 3 have been employed as assistant teachers, 7 in the mechanical department, and 7 in household duties.

The 168 pupils for 1844, were supported as follows :

|                                               | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Pupils supported by the State of N. Y., ..... | 73     | 55       | 128    |
| “ “ N. Y. City Corporation, ..                | 7      | 6        | 13     |
| “ “ State of New Jersey, ....                 | 2      | 1        | 3      |
| “ “ the Institution, .....                    | 6      | 6        | 12     |
| “ “ County of St. Lawrence, ..                | 1      | ..       | 1      |
| “ “ by their friends, .....                   | 7      | 4        | 11     |
| Total number, .....                           | 96     | 72       | 168    |

## RECEIPTS.

The total receipts, during 1844, were \$31,400.48, including the balance of \$6,174.30, on hand at the beginning of the year. Of this amount the principal items were as follow: From the Comptroller, on account of the State pupils, \$12,430.00; donation under the act of April 3, 1834, \$5,000; from the Regents of the University, \$1,010.10; from New-York city, \$832.50; from New-Jersey, \$370.41; from private pupils, \$1,456.87; from sales of clothing and cash advanced to pupils, 1,030.49; sales of articles from tailor's shop, \$186.77; for work done in book-bindery, \$1,928.50; for work done in shoe shop, \$114.19; sales of butter, \$228.31; interest, \$245.05; legacy from Mrs. Eleanor Coffee, \$150.00.

## EXPENDITURES.

The total expenditures during 1844, were \$29,467.78; leaving a balance in hand at the end of the year of \$1,932.70. The principal items of expenditure were as follow: For provisions of all kinds, \$7,324.49; for Salaries, &c., \$9,800.21; for building and repairs, \$2,126.33; for fuel and lights, \$1,447.30; on account of stable, \$739.00; for dry goods to make clothes and for cash advanced to pupils, \$1,357.63; for furniture, beds, crockery, &c., \$852.68; for books, stationery, and printing, \$140.02; wages, &c., for washing, \$700.13; wages, &c., for garden, \$327.45; for wages, &c., for book-bindery, \$1,519.21; on account of shoe-shop, \$639.01; on account of cabinet-ware shop, \$529.98; on account of tailor's shop, \$434.55; tour through the State, \$350.00.

The census of 1840 put the whole number of deaf mutes in the State at 1,107. The directors of this institution deem that number too low. At any rate, from the increase of population since 1840, the whole number must now exceed 1,200. Of these, they say, one in thirty will annually reach the age for entering this institution; thus raising the whole number of new candidates for admission, to at least 40 per annum, of whom 35 would be dependent on the State support. The number which the existing State bounty is competent to support is hardly 25. The inference presented by these facts and urged by the directors, is the necessity of further legislative provision to meet the increasing demands of this class of persons for the means of instruction, usefulness and happiness.

## TERMS OF ADMISSION.

The annual charge for a pupil is \$130, which includes board and every thing except clothing and travelling expenses. The regular time of admission is the 1st of September in each year; and none are admitted under 12 nor over 25 years of age, unless in very special cases and at the discretion of the Board.

## NEW-YORK INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

This institution was incorporated by legislative act, passed May 21, 1831, under the name of "The New-York Institution for the Blind." Its general control is vested in a Board consisting of a President, Vice-President, Treasurer, Corresponding Secretary, Recording Secretary, and twenty managers. Its instruction and discipline are entrusted to a Superintendent, Teachers, Teacher of Music, vocal and instrumental, Matron, and Teacher of basket-making, and band-box making.

## OFFICERS AND MANAGERS FOR 1845.

Anson G. Phelps, President; Isaac Wood, M. D., Vice-President; Silas Brown, Treasurer; P. A. Schermerhorn, Corresponding Secretary; George F. Allen, Recording Secretary.

**MANAGERS.**—Samuel Ackerly, Anson G. Phelps, Silas Brown, Isaac Wood, George F. Allen, Edward Roome, Robert L. Murray, P. A. Schermerhorn, Clement C. Moore, Cyrenius Beers, James Marsh, Robert L. Case, John P. Crosby, Hamilton Murray, A. R. Walsh, Edward Jones, John Wood, W. T. Whittemore, Floyd Smith, Nicholas Dean.

J. W. G. Clements, M. D., Physician. Isaac Wood, M. D., James C. Bliss, M. D., Consulting Physicians. J. Kearny Rodgers, Consulting Surgeon.

William Boggs, Superintendent; James F. Chamberlain, Teacher in the Male Department; Susan M. Summers, Teacher in the Female Department; Anthony Reiff, Professor of Music; Ann Carter, Matron; George Horn, Teacher of Basket Making; Augustus Sauer, Teacher of Band-box making.

#### STANDING COMMITTEES FOR THE YEAR 1845.

**Committee on Finance.**—John Wood, Robert L. Case, Nicholas Dean.

**Committee on Instruction.**—Hamilton Murray, P. A. Schermerhorn, George F. Allen.

**Committee on Manufactures.**—Cyrenius Beers, A. R. Walsh, Floyd Smith.

**Committee on Music.**—Nicholas Dean, John P. Crosby, Wm. T. Whittemore.

**Committee on Supplies.**—John Wood, Edward Jones, Robert L. Case.

**Committee on Repairs and Improvements.**—Nicholas Dean, Robert L. Murray, Floyd Smith.

**Committee on the Chapel.**—Hamilton Murray, Floyd Smith, Wm. T. Whittemore, Nicholas Dean, Silas Brown.

The pupils generally, are arranged in two divisions, each receiving instruction in the above branches half the day, and the other half engaged in music and manufactures.

The report of the physician of this institution shows a most gratifying condition of general health.

During the vacation, in the month of August, an excursion is usually made into some part of the State by several of the pupils, under the care of a committee of the Managers and officers, for the purpose of diffusing a fuller and more general knowledge of the character of the institution, and the great benefits it is capable of conferring on the blind. As the institution is a public one, this step is eminently proper, and its results are every way favorable.

The following facts are gathered from the annual report dated January 23, 1845.

During 1844, there were 26 boys admitted into school, and 42 girls. The whole number attending school, or engaged in manufactories, or in music, exclusively, was 111. During the year 15 left.

The range of instruction in the boys' school includes besides the usual elements, algebra, geometry, natural philosophy, chemistry, history, &c.

The manufactures belong to the willow, the weaving, and the paper-box departments; and the whole amount of sales for 1844 was \$2,425.38.

In teaching music, as in manufactures, the great object is, to furnish a comfortable means of livelihood, and the proficiency of the pupils is generally very striking. In the willow and weaving departments 21 new learners were admitted during 1844, and 22 left; leaving 25 under instruction.

No death occurred during the year. The Croton water is to be supplied to the institution.

## STATE LIBRARY.

This library was founded by the Legislature in 1818, and is kept in the Capitol. It consists of two principal departments; one, styled the "Law Library," embracing in its design reports of adjudged cases in law and equity, elementary treatises, statutes, state papers, and whatever appertains directly to jurisprudence and legislation; and the other, styled the "MISCELLANEOUS LIBRARY," comprehending in its scope works in all other descriptions of science and literature. The books in these two departments are arranged in separate suites of rooms. Until 1844 the whole had been placed in charge of a board called the "Trustees of the State Library," composed of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor of the State, the Secretary of State, the Comptroller, and the Attorney General. They directed the selection and purchase of books, maps, and all other contents, made all such regulations as they deemed proper, for the management of the library, and had the general control of the whole establishment, in subordination only to certain permanent provisions of law.

The multiplicity of their own official business, however, made it exceedingly difficult for the State officers on that board to give as much thought, or time, to the library, as its true interests demanded, in respect either to its judicious enlargement, or its actual condition and proper management; and after many books had been lost and other injuries and abuses manifold and grievous had, in the lapse of years, been experienced, at length the Legislature, by an act passed May 4, 1844, abolished the old board and constituted the Regents of the State University the Trustees of the State Library. This act was eminently judicious, and it is only matter of surprise that it had not been done many years sooner.

The first meeting of the new Trustees was held May 16, 1844; and from their report, dated Jan. 9, 1845, to the Legislature, pursuant to the new law, the annexed statements are abstracted.

As the whole library, in both departments, taking the printed catalogue of January 1844, as a guide, was estimated to contain about 10,000 volumes, but was known to have suffered many losses and was in no little confusion, they promptly determined to have an *exact* inventory taken of all its contents. They also created a permanent committee to take special charge of the library, to purchase books and keep its accounts; the committee to consist of seven Regents, subject, of course, to the instructions of the whole Board. They also determined to appoint a Librarian and Assistant Librarian, but deferred the actual appointment till their next meeting, on the 1st of June.

The taking of the inventory disclosed a list of about 325 volumes as missing; 105 thereof as having disappeared prior to 1842, and the residue posterior thereto. The whole list was advertised in the State paper and procured the restoration of 25 volumes. About 300 volumes, however, are yet missing, and are probably forever lost to the library. Many of them belong to works in several volumes, and some are of high value.

The Law Library was found by the new Trustees to contain 758 volumes of American Law Reports, including those both of the Federal courts and of the State courts. Some of the Reports of the five States of Kentucky, Missouri, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia, were all that were lacking; and steps have been promptly taken to supply this deficiency. In their annual report for 1845, the Trustees expect to announce that the *entire body of American Law Reports*, both State and National, is complete.

The whole body of English Common Law Reports, down to the latest published, have been also procured in their original editions, and are now in the library.



Of Law books 69 volumes—of State Papers, statutes of various States of the Union, and Congressional Journals, 29 volumes—of books pertaining to the miscellaneous department of the Library, 261 volumes—besides two large and valuable maps, one being that of Murchison's Silurian system of England and Wales, the other, Smith's map of the United States, were all found in the *library*, but not in any printed *catalogue*.

From the 1st of June, 1844, to January 1845, the new Trustees added to the library 346 volumes of Law books, 229 volumes of Statutes, State Papers, &c., and 571 volumes of miscellaneous works, including various maps, charts, &c.,—making a total of 1,146 volumes. Rising 80 volumes, including pamphlets, were received, during the same period, as donations.

For the support and enlargement of the library, besides the original permanent grant of \$1,000 yearly, there is now a standing annual appropriation of \$1,500 of the fees paid into the State treasury, by the Clerks of the Supreme Court and the Registers and Clerks in Chancery, for the specific benefit of the *Law* library, and of \$300 from the Chancery fund, making \$2,800 of permanent yearly appropriation in aid of the library, besides occasional grants. In 1844 there was paid from the treasury \$3,500 in aid of the library, and the Comptroller's estimate for 1845 is \$4,700.

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## STATE PRISONS.

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Of these there are two principal ones of long standing ; one at Auburn, Cayuga County., and the other, at Sing-Sing, in Westchester County. A third was provided for, by acts of the Legislature, passed at the session of 1844, the leading purpose of which was the employment of convict labor in making iron : it is to be situated in Clinton county.

### AUBURN STATE PRISON.

This prison originated in an act of the Legislature in 1816 ; and after several experiments and modifications, it was organized on its present plan of discipline and management, in 1823. Its general control is vested in a Board of Inspectors ; and the internal discipline and management are entrusted to an Agent, with subordinates. The convicts are lodged in separate cells, at night ; and during the working hours by day, they work in company, but in absolute silence, all speech, or communication by signs, or looks, being strictly forbidden. Many mechanical employments are pursued, and those who enter without any, are taught some trade. Part of the plan has been, to let the labor of the convicts to contractors, and the avails of this labor, as well as that which is done directly on public account, go to defray the expenses of the prison.

The trades plied in the prison may be seen in the statements which follow, of the earnings of the convicts.

The manufacture of silk was commenced in this prison in May, 1841 ; but though it seemed, for a time, to promise well, as a beneficial mode of employing convict labor, yet, on a thorough trial continued through several successive years, it was found, on the whole, owing to the cost of the raw material, the inevitable waste and difficulties of the manufacture, to be unsuitable to the place and unprofitable, not to say wasteful ; and in May 1844 it was wholly suspended, never probably to be resumed.

The following statements relative to the operations and condition of this prison, are abstracted from the Annual Report of the Inspectors, dated January 2, 1845.



The total amount of *receipts* into the prison treasury from all sources, during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1844, \$72,913.52  
 Total disbursements during same year, ..... 68,107.40

Cash balance on hand September 30, 1844, ..... \$4,806.12

The *earnings* of the prison during the same year were as follows :

Proceeds of convict labor on contracts, ..... \$52,389.10  
 Value of convict labor on prison buildings, ..... 884.10  
 Job work done by convicts, ..... 866.73  
 Received from visitors as *entrance fees*, ..... 1,942.75

Total earnings, ..... \$56,082.68

The expenses for the general support of the prison were \$51,041.04 ; and of the ordinary repairs \$2,725.16, making \$53,766.20 ; leaving a balance in favor of earnings, of \$2,316.48.

The earnings on contracts for convict labor, in 1844, exceed those of 1843 by the sum of \$3,351.06 ; and there was a gradual advance, though with some fluctuation, in the annual amount of these earnings, for a considerable series of years ; for example, from \$47,148.39, in 1836, to \$52,389.10, in 1844.

Among the items of expenditure peculiar to 1844, was the sum of \$9,037.40 for a new work-shop necessary for the employment of convicts in the weaving of Brussels carpeting and other business, and for re-building the old machine shop, with the apparatus for the application of water-power. The entire extent of the work-shop range is now completed according to the original plan, and is of the most substantial description, so that the employments of the convicts can now be pursued with convenience, efficiency, and economy.

The amount of earnings by convict labor on contracts, for 1844, was made up as follows : From Cooper's shop, \$3,019.14 ; from Cotton-weave shop, \$1,115.85 ; Carpet-shops, \$12,140.67 ; Hame-shop, \$4,485.85 ; Pump-shop, \$354.07 ; Tool-shop, \$2,130.10 ; Machine-shop, \$3,769.88 ; Cabinet-shop \$5,941.94 ; Shoe-shop, \$5,429.36 ; Comb-shop, \$162.64 ; Button-shop, \$3,578.11 ; Cutler's shop, \$7,161.64 ; Tailor's shop, \$3,099.83 ; making in all \$52,389.10. as already stated.

Of the total disbursements, for 1844, the items were as follow : For rations, \$13,878.23 ; for clothing and bedding, \$3,497.06 ; for building and ordinary repairs \$11,762.56 ; for fire-wood, oil &c., \$3,736.48 ; for silk, stock, &c., \$2,475.49 ; for salaries of prison officers, \$15,232.26 ; for pay of guard \$7,199.51 ; for hospital stores, \$806.96 ; for hay and grain, \$51.58 ; for stock, coal, &c., \$105.58 ; for printing and stationery, \$214.67 ; to convicts on being charged their cash deposits on entering, and for transporting convicts, \$773.76 ; to Inspectors their *per diem*, \$876.00 ; miscellaneous sundries, \$2,277.31 ; in all, \$68,107.40 as above stated.

The whole number of convicts in prison, Dec. 31, 1843, was 771 ; received during 1844, 261 ; total, 1,032. Discharged by expiring of sentence, during 1844, 172 ; by pardon, 43 ; transported to Sing-Sing prison, 30 ; sent to the New-York House of Refuge, 1 ; died, 8 ; total discharged, 254, leaving in prison Dec. 31, 1844, 778.

Convicts employed in Cooper-shop, 29 on contract, 2 for the State ; in Tool-shop, 23 contract, 1 State ; in Carpet-shops, 131 contract, 1 State ; Spinning and dye-shop appurtenant to carpet making, 54 contract, 1 State ; in Hame-shop, 60 contract ; Shoe-shop, 35 contract, 3 State ; Tailor's shop, 24 contract, 1 State ; in Weave-shop, 15 contract, 4 State ; in Cutler-shop,

134 contract, 2 State ; Pump and Lamp making, 8 contract, 1 State ; Machine-shop, 40 contract ; Button-shop 41 contract ; Cabinet-shop, 47 contract ; 2 State ; in State joiner's shop and yards, 29 State ; in Prison-kitchen, 27 ; in Keeper's-house, 2 ; as barbers, 4 ; in wash room 7 ; stable, 1 ; soap-house, 2 ; Smith's shop, 2 ; in hospital, 13 ; in north and south wings 20, mostly unemployed ; making of all these, 640 employed on contracts, 138 for the State. Total, 778.

The increase of the number of convicts at Auburn, in the winter of 1843-4 was such that the Governor, on application from the Inspectors and pursuant to statute, issued an order to transfer 30 of the convicts to the Sing-Sing prison, and another order that certain counties from which convicts had been previously sent, by law, to the prison at Auburn, should thenceforth send their convicts to the Sing-Sing prison. Those counties are Montgomery, Fulton, Saratoga, Washington, Warren, Essex, Clinton, and Franklin.

The number of convicts employed on contracts, in 1844, was 111 more than in 1843, and the number of unproductive convicts, was 104 less in 1844, than in 1843. These results are ascribed chiefly to the extension of the demands for men on the contracts for cutlery and Brussels carpet weaving.

The Keeper's report to the Inspectors, in this appendix to their report, represents the discipline of the prison as having decidedly improved, in 1844, when compared with some preceding years. The bolt-bath, for discharging a column of cold water on the head and naked body of a contumacious convict, was discontinued in June, 1843, as being both unusual and cruel, and dangerous to the health. The Keeper relies on moral means, with the occasional but moderate use of whipping, as being the least cruel and most efficacious in producing obedience, peace, and good order ; and he appeals to the experience of the prison as sustaining his views and practice most conclusively. The health of the convicts during 1844 was generally good, except a week or two in July, when diarrhœa and cholera morbus prevailed to some extent ; but they occasioned no death.

The Chaplain's report gives a gratifying view of the general moral and religious aspect of the prison. Short religious exercises are performed each day, in the dining-hall, besides the services of the Sabbath and the Sabbath School. As often as six evenings of every week, the Chaplain visited the cells shortly after the prisoners went to them, spending from two to four hours in conversation under circumstances peculiarly favorable to the free expression of thought and feeling on both sides ; to the growth of confidence and the quickening of moral sensibility in the convict, and to the efficacy of his counsels and exhortations on the part of the Chaplain. The prison, moreover, is well supplied with Bibles and other wholesome books of various kinds.

The Chaplain also gives a classification of the convicts according to age, education, habits, domestic relations, &c. Of the whole number, 83 were under 20 years of age ; 382 from 20 to 30 ; from 30 to 40 were 180 ; from 40 to 50 were 86 ; from 50 to 60 were 82 ; from 60 to 70 were 12 ; from 70 to 80 were 2 ; and 1 was over 80.

The number unable to read when they came, was 164 ; intemperance was alleged by 353 as the cause of their crimes ; 252 before the age of 15 had left home ; 331 when very young had lost their parents ; 131 had been employed on canals ; 298 had families ; 301 had been gamblers ; 137 sailors ; 101 only sons ; 2 lawyers ; 4 doctors ; 6 clergymen ; 154 had been sentenced in Erie county ; 589 were under their first sentence ; 136 under their second sentence ; 35 for their third ; 14 for their fourth ; and 4 for their fifth ; and 192 professed to be pious.

## MOUNT-PLEASANT STATE PRISON.

This prison is in Sing-Sing, on the eastern shore of the Hudson river, 33 miles above the city of New-York. It was opened for the reception of convicts in 1827. It is organized on the plan of the prison at Auburn; and the general system of discipline and management is the same. The chief practical difference between them is in the far greater amount of convict labor employed at the Mount-Pleasant prison in the very extensive marble quarries immediately contiguous thereto. Connected with the principal prison, which is for males, is a distinct and well-arranged prison for female convicts.

The following particulars are abstracted from the Annual Report of the Inspectors to the Legislature, dated Jan. 10, 1845.

The EXPENDITURES of the prison, for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, were \$64,215.08, which was less than for 1843, by a little over \$2,400. In 1841 they were \$78,222.46; in 1842, \$72,801.23, showing an important diminution of expenditure, while, as will be seen, the number of convicts was increasing. In April, 1843, the average cost per convict, was 25 cts. 8 mills per day; in 1844, it was 18 cts. 4 mills.

The RECEIPTS for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, were \$64,598.82; of which the sum of \$19,500 was drawn from the State Treasury, and \$45,098.82 were received on account of earnings, though the total amount of earnings was \$37,481.10; exceeding the earnings of 1843 by \$20,510.73. The average monthly expenditure being about \$5,400 for the last half of the year, was met by cash received for earnings, and no money was drawn from the State Treasury after April, 1844. The sums drawn from the Treasury had been, for 1841, \$18,500; for 1842, \$16,000; and for 1843, \$32,500. The earnings of the prison would produce a handsome revenue to the State Treasury, but for the restrictions imposed by law upon working in marble; and if those restrictions be not relaxed, at least for a time, so as to enable the prison to fulfil two subsisting contracts, damages will be claimed from the state, for the breach of those contracts, made for the supply of marble to complete the U. S. Naval Hospital at Brooklyn, and for the erection of Grace Church, New-York.

The other contracts for convict labor are 8 in number, viz: for the labor of 150 convicts at making files, at 32 cts. per day; for 100, at Brussels' carpets, at 32 and 40 cts.; for 50, at saddlery hardware, at 35 cts.; for 401 at cutting fur, at 32 and 35 cts.; three contracts for so many convicts respectively as can lawfully work at coopering, at 35 cts.; at shoemaking, at 41 cts.; and at hat-making, at 32 cts.; and one other contract for three convicts at toy-making, at 35 and 50 cts. per day, for each convict.

The department of this prison for female convicts seems destined to be unable to defray its own expenses, from inability to find profitable work for these convicts. The whole number of them in the prison, at the close of 1844, was 72, disposed of as follows: trimming hats 12; trimming rugs 14; picking wool 1; in kitchen and hall 20; making and mending clothing for convicts 18; in hospital 4; under punishment 3. Their earnings do not exceed \$1,000; while the expenditures of this department amount to about \$7,000.

The whole number in prison, Sept. 30, 1843, was 839, viz: 763 males and 76 females. Received ensuing year 340, viz: by commitment 280 males, 30 females, and 30 from Auburn, transferred on the Governor's order; making in all 1179.

Discharged during year 244, viz: at end of sentence 159 males, 20 females; by pardon, 30 males, 12 females; died, 14 males, 2 females; by re-



versal of sentence, 3 males; on *habeas corpus*, 1 male; transferred to Bloomingdale Asylum for the Insane, 3 males; leaving in prison Sept. 30, 1844, males 863, females 72, in all of both sexes, 935.

The male convicts employed on contracts were—149 in making files; 104 on carpets and rugs; 54 on boots and shoes; 47 on saddlery hardware; 33 on hats; 40 in fur-cutting; 42 in coopering; 3 in toy-making.

Male convicts employed on state account were—82 in quarrying; 37 in cutting stone; 2 in sawing stone.

Male convicts otherwise disposed of, were—63 in state shop for making and mending clothes for convicts, and mostly invalids; 20 as waiters in the different shops; 17 as house-servants in prison hall; 17 in the kitchen; 17 sick in hospital,—with 4 as nurses; 2 in engine-room; 11 as carpenters, and 21 as smiths, for the state; 19 in opening quarries; 29 in outer ward; 4 at lime-kiln; 6 in teaming; 6 on the dock; 4 in prison yard; and 50 as waiters and laborers in other modes, and mostly invalids; making 863 as the whole number of male convicts, which, with the 72 female convicts, makes the total number 935, of both sexes, in prison, Sept. 30, 1844, and shows their employments.

The supply of water for this prison is very deficient, and in dry seasons very expensive. The Inspectors recommend, very earnestly, that the Legislature should give them authority to make arrangements with the Common Council of the city of New-York, for a permanent and abundant supply from the Croton aqueduct.

According to a statement prepared in November 1844, of 861 male convicts then in the prison, 536 could read and write, 210 could read only, and 115 could do neither; 357 had been temperate, 504 intemperate, 404 married, 457 single, 620 had lost one or both parents. Another statement made up in August 1844, shows that of 868, the then total number of males, 154 were between 17 and 21 years old; 378 from 21 to 30 years; 183 from 30 to 40 years; 123 were 40 years and upward. Of the crimes, 107 were against the person; 760 against property; 10 perjuries; 628 were native born, 240 foreign; 149 assert their innocence.

Of the 73 females then in the prison, 22 could read and write; 30 could read only; 21 could do neither; 38 had been temperate, 35 intemperate; 39 married, 21 single, 13 widows; 51 native-born, 22 foreign. Of the crimes 9 were against the person, 62 against property, 2 perjuries; and of the 73 there were 19 who asserted their innocence.

During the year 1844, pains were taken to supply the convicts with useful books, and the prison officers speak in strong terms of the beneficial consequences of this measure, as aiding the discipline of the prison very materially; and very happy effects have resulted from the greatly diminished use of the whip for prison offences, and from the more frequent employment of moral means. In the female prison the whip is never used; and in the male prison now only as a last resort. While, in the latter, the number of lashes, per month, has diminished from 1195 to about 200, the number of offences against discipline has fallen from 130 per month, to 50; and the good order of the prison has been fully maintained.

Religious services in the prison chapel are held every Sabbath, and at all funerals, the males attending; and in the female prison a Sunday school is added, with daily instruction by the matrons.

## CLINTON STATE PRISON.

The establishment of a third State-Prison, in this state, was provided for by an act of the Legislature passed May 1, 1844, with the design of applying convict labor to the production of iron, including the whole process, from mining the ore to the manufacture of the metal, in various forms, for market.

The following sketch of what has been done, under that act, is drawn from the Agent's report, dated Jan. 20, 1845, to the Legislature.

The site for this new prison is in Clinton county, about 14 miles west from Plattsburgh, and the purchase made on behalf of the state embraces 200 acres of land including the mines. The tract slopes to the southeast and is abundantly supplied with pure water, which can be easily conveyed through the proposed prison yard, not only for all the culinary and other uses of the prison, but for cleaning the ore; and being surrounded by a wide extent of native forest, the supply of charcoal will be plentiful, cheap, and permanent. In front of the mine is a ravine 20 to 30 ft. deep, with a rivulet running along the bottom, near to which is the mouth of the mine. The earth which must be removed to uncover the ore, can be used to make a dam across the ravine and form a capacious reservoir; while, at the same time, a great quantity of excellent building stone can be obtained by the same operation, for the prison structures.

As the labor of preparation and construction was to be performed by convicts, the first step was to provide a place for their safe-keeping. For this purpose, an area of about 12 acres was selected, to include, ultimately, the prison-yard and structures, with all appurtenances required for the entire establishment when complete. Meantime, this area was to be enclosed with a strong stockade, made of heavy timber pickets, to ensure, with the proper prison guard, the custody of the convicts while engaged in the preliminary labor of uncovering the mine, arranging the building grounds, quarrying stone and moving them, with the other requisite materials to the proper places. This stockade was put under contract, at a cost of \$2,000, to be completed by the middle of April, 1845. The area embraces 55 rods of the front of the mine, as well as all the grounds needed for buildings. It was estimated that about 100 convicts from the other prisons, would be enough for all the labor which could be economically applied in the outset; and that a new grouping of the counties from which convicts would be afterwards sent to the several prisons, would supply all the additional labor to become necessary.

By the time the stockade should so decay as to become insecure, not only would the mine be thoroughly uncovered, but the best foundation line would be ascertained for the permanent wall of the yard, which could then be built in a workmanlike and substantial manner, without undue haste, just within the stockade, by convict labor, and without any diminution of security.

Among the provisions of the act already cited, is one giving to the Agent authority to test "the practicability of manufacturing iron, with steam-power, generated by the heat escaping from the Catalan forge."

Under this authority, the Agent, in the course of the summer and autumn of 1844, made the experiments for solving the problem proposed by the act. The description of the apparatus and the details of the experiment are given in the report, in full, but there is room here for only the result. Of this, the report says,—“The object in trying this experiment has been fully realized, by demonstrating that the manufacture of wrought iron, in the Catalan forge, can be prosecuted at the mouth of the mine, and without cost for power.”



From this experiment it appears that the raising of the ore and the manufacture of the iron, with all the accompanying operations, can be carried on in all their parts, by the convicts, within the limits of the prison yard; and that a heavy expense for the transportation of charcoal and ore can, at the Clinton Prison, be wholly avoided. The cost of this experiment, including all charges for apparatus, labor, and materials, was \$4,238.58—a small sum for the successful solution of so important a question.

Several trials were also made by the Agent, for the production of steel, in the same forge. "While manufacturing iron," says the report, "in the Catalan forge, a loupe of common steel is occasionally produced by accident. It was thought advisable to ascertain whether this kind of steel could be produced at pleasure. With this view, four trials were made, each of which proved successful. The steel thus obtained is not of a reliable quality for *edge tools*, but it is well adapted to many uses which subject it to friction merely, as in machinery, sleigh-shoes, &c., and being made directly from the ore, its cost is but a fraction more than that of iron." Several other experiments, differently conducted and with different means, to test the practicability of producing steel of a much superior quality, resulted variously; but this is not the appropriate place for their details. In one case, however, steel was obtained from which some knife blades were made, which took an edge decidedly superior to any from imported steel.

Such is a brief sketch of the preliminary proceedings for determining the proper locality of the new prison, and whether the purposes of its construction would be likely to be accomplished. The results of those proceedings having proved eminently satisfactory to the commissioners designated by the act to decide, viz: the Governor of the State, (then Gov. Bouck,) the Comptroller, (Mr. Flagg,) and the Attorney-General, (Mr. Barker,) the purchase of the land was made, and a plan for the prison adopted. The plan contemplates a main edifice 500 feet long, by 55 feet wide, with three stories of cells, which are to number 504 in all; and two other edifices, each 155 feet by 45 feet, placed transversely to the main edifice at each end of it, but 25 feet distant and connected with it by covered halls. One of the latter buildings is to be used for the Agent's and Clerk's dwellings, for offices for the Clerk, and for the Inspectors and Agent, for the guard-room, keeper's hall, &c.; and the other for the kitchen, dining room, wash-room, bath-room, hospital, chapel, offices for the physician and chaplain, and rooms for the insane.

The cost of these buildings is estimated at \$80,000. The necessary erections for machine-shop, forges, coal-houses, &c. &c., are estimated at about \$50,000 more.

The Agent, however, deems an appropriation of \$100,000 sufficient for the whole work mentioned, with all such fixtures as may be required for preparing the ore, and a forge with 8 fires. With the apparatus thus furnished, the earnings of the convicts would supply surplus enough for the future extension of the establishment, if needed.

# OFFICERS OF THE STATE.

## TERMS OF OFFICE, &c.

### LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

*Senators*, are elected by the people for a term of four years.

*Members of the Assembly*, are elected by the people for one year.

The Senate and Assembly each elect their own officers, except the Lieutenant-Governor, who acts as President of the Senate and Court of Errors.

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

*Chancellor*—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, to hold until 60 years of age.

*Justices of the Supreme Court*, do. do.

*Circuit Judges*, do do.

*Vice Chancellors*.—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, for a term of three years.

*Assistant Vice Chancellor*, do. do.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

The Governor and Lieutenant Governor are elected by the people for a term of two years.

*Secretary of State*.—Appointed by the Legislature for a term of three years.

*Comptroller*, do do do

*Surveyor-General*, do do do

*Attorney-General*, do do do

*Commissary-General*, do do do

*Treasurer*, do do every year.

*Adjutant General*.—Appointed by the Governor during pleasure.

*Canal Commissioners*.—Elected by the people for four years.

*Canal Appraisers*.—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, for two years.

### LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Hon. ADDISON GARDINER, Lieutenant-Governor and President of the Senate.

### SENATORS.

Elected for four years—the names arranged according to the priority of election.

*First Senate District*.—Isaac L. Varian, John A. Lott, David R. Floyd Jones, George Folsom.

*Second Senate District*.—Abraham Bockee, Abraham A. Deyo, Joshua B. Smith, Robert Denniston.

*Third Senate District*.—Erastus Corning, John C. Wright, Stephen C. Johnson, John P. Beekman.

*Fourth Senate District*.—Edmund Varney, Thomas B. Mitchell, Orville Clark, Augustus C. Hand.

*Fifth Senate District*.—George C. Sherman, Carlos P. Scovil, Thomas Barlow, Enoch B. Talcott.

*Sixth Senate District*.—James Faulkner, Calvin T. Chamberlain, Clark Burnham, George D. Beers.

*Seventh Senate District*.—William Bartlit, John Porter, Albert Lester, Henry J. Sedgwick.

*Eighth Senate District*.—Gideon Hard, Harvey Putnam, Frederick F. Backus, Carlos Emmons.

Isaac R. Elwood, Clerk of the Senate, salary, ..... \$1,200

Charles Bryan, Sergeant-at-arms, ..... \$3 for each day's attendance.

## HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

- Albany.*—Ira Harris, Clarkson F. Crosby, Leonard Litchfield.  
*Allegany.*—John G. Collins, Nathaniel Coe.  
*Broome.*—Cyrus Johnson.  
*Cattaraugus.*—Seth Field, Roderick White.  
*Cayuga.*—William Titus, Leonard Searing, David Gould.  
*Chautauque.*—Samuel A. Brown, Jeremiah Mann, Henry C. Friabee.  
*Chemung.*—Peter McKey.  
*Chenango.*—Solomon S. Hall, Charles P. Miller, Joel Burdick.  
*Clinton.*—Noyes P. Gregory.  
*Columbia.*—Elijah Bagg, William M. Bunker, Peter I. Bachman.  
*Cortland.*—John Pierce, 2d, George J. J. Barber.  
*Delaware.*—John McDonald, Linus Porter.  
*Dutchess.*—Freeborn Garretson, Epenetus Crosby, Walter Sherman.  
*Erie.*—Daniel Lee, Truman Dewey, John T. Bush.  
*Essex.*—John T. Hammond.  
*Franklin.*—Hiram Horton.  
*Fulton and Hamilton.*—Garret A. Newkirk.  
*Genesee.*—Chester Hannum, Aaron Long.  
*Greene.*—Gerret W. Sager, Deliverance B. Hervey.  
*Herkimer.*—William C. Crain, Alexander H. Buell.  
*Jefferson.*—Edward S. Salisbury, Azel W. Danforth, Lysander H. Brown.  
*Kings.*—Richard L. Wyckoff, Daniel D. Wynant.  
*Lewis.*—Dean S. Howard.  
*Livingston.*—John Young, Harlow W. Wells.  
*Madison.*—Stephen G. Sears, John I. Walrath, William Smith.  
*Monroe.*—John McVean, William T. Bloss, Isaac T. Raymond.  
*Montgomery.*—Peter H. Fonda, John L. Bevins.  
*New-York.*—David E. Wheeler, Roderick N. Morrison, William S. Ross, Thomas H. Oakley, Abraham G. Thompson, Jr., Harvey Hunt, John Culver, Eli C. Blake, Jacob L. Fenn, Severn D. Moulton, James Jarvis, Frederick E. Mather, John J. R. De Puy.  
*Niagara.*—John Sweeney, Levi F. Bowne.  
*Oneida.*—Horatio Seymour, Andrew Billings, Calvert Comstock, Merit Brooks.  
*Onondaga.*—David Preston, Dennis McCarthy, Julius C. Kinne, Lake I. Tefft.  
*Ontario.*—Alvah Worden, Israel Huntington, Timothy Buel, Jr.  
*Orange.*—John Brooks, Thornton M. Niven, Richard M. Tuthill, Jr.  
*Orleans.*—Gardner Gould.  
*Oswego.*—Thomas Skelton, Luny Thayer.  
*Otsego.*—Franklin B. Carpenter, Harry G. Harden, Christopher D. Fellows.  
*Putnam.*—Benjamin Bailey.  
*Queens.*—Elbert F. Jones.  
*Rensselaer.*—William H. Van Schoonhoven, Harry Betts, Ryer Heermance.  
*Richmond.*—Peter Mersereau.  
*Rockland.*—Joseph P. Brower.  
*St. Lawrence.*—John L. Russell, Asa L. Hazleton.  
*Saratoga.*—William Wilcox, Edward Edwards.  
*Schenectady.*—William Gifford.  
*Schoharie.*—Henry Tibbets, Seymour Boughton.  
*Seneca.*—Robert L. Stevenson.

**Steuben.**—Jacob Van Valkenburgh, William C. Rogers, Ansel C. Smith.

**Suffolk.**—John H. Dayton; Darling B. Whitney.

**Sullivan.**—Harvey R. Morris.

**Tioga.**—Gideon O. Chase.

**Tompkins.**—Lyman Strobbridge, Sherman Miller.

**Ulster.**—Irwin Pardee, Reuben H. Hine.

**Warren.**—James Cameron.

**Washington.**—John Stevenson, James Rice.

**Wayne.**—Alanson M. Knapp, John J. Dickson.

**Westchester.**—J. Anthony Constant, Thomas R. Lee.

**Wyoming.**—Leverett Spring, Andrew W. Young.

**Yates.**—Ezekiel Casner.

**HORATIO SEYMOUR**, of Oneida, *Speaker*.

James R. Rose, *Clerk*, salary,..... \$1,800

David B. Groat, Sergeant-at-arms,... \$2.50 for each day's attendance.

(Members of both branches of the Legislature receive \$3.00 per day; and mileage, \$3.00 for every twenty miles travel. The presiding officers receive \$6.00 per day.)

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

|                                                                   | Salary. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Reuben H. Walworth, Chancellor, Saratoga Springs,.....            | \$3,000 |
| Greene C. Bronson, Chief Justice Supreme Court, Albany .....      | 3,000   |
| Samuel Beardsley, Justice Supreme Court, Utica,.....              | 3,000   |
| Freeborn G. Jewett, do do Skaneateles, .....                      | 3,000   |
| William T. McCoun, Vice-Chancellor, 1st Circuit, New-York,...     | 2,000   |
| Lewis H. Sandford, Assistant do do do .....                       | 2,500   |
| Frederick Whittlesey, Vice-Chancellor, 8th Circuit, Rochester,... | 1,600   |
| John W. Edmonds, Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit, New-York,.....       | 1,600   |
| Charles H. Ruggles, do 2d do Poughkeepsie,...                     | 1,600   |
| Amasa J. Parker, do 3d do Albany,.....                            | 1,600   |
| John Willard, do 4th do Saratoga Springs,..                       | 1,600   |
| Philo Gridley, do 5th do Utica, .....                             | 1,600   |
| Robert Monell, do 6th do Greene, Chenango,                        | 1,600   |
| Bowen Whiting, do 7th do Geneva, .....                            | 1,600   |
| Nathan Dayton, do 8th do Lockport, .....                          | 1,600   |
| Hiram Denio, State Reporter, Utica,.....                          | 500     |
| Alonzo C. Paige, Chancery Reporter, Schenectady,.....             | 500     |
| Isaac R. Ellwood, Clerk of Court of Errors, .....                 | fees.   |
| John M. Davison, Register in Chancery, Albany,.....               | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                     | 2,500   |
| Hiram Walworth, Assistant Register in Chancery, New-York,...      | 2,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c., .....                                    | 5,000   |
| William P. Hallett, Clerk Supreme Court, New-York,.....           | 2,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                     | 3,000   |
| Charles Humphrey, Clerk Supreme Court, Albany, .....              | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c., .....                                    | 2,800   |
| Hiram Denio, Clerk Supreme Court, Utica,.....                     | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c., .....                                    | 2,800   |
| Jacob Sutherland, Clerk Supreme Court, Geneva,.....               | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                     | 2,800   |
| Alexander Forbus, Clerk of 2d Chancery Circuit, Poughkeepsie,..   | 1,500   |
| Gideon M. Davison, do 4th do Saratoga Springs, ..                 | 1,200   |



|                                                                |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| James W. Williams, Clerk of 5th Chancery Circuit, Utica,.....  | \$1,500 |
| Robert B. Monell, do 6th do Greene, Chen.,                     | 1,200   |
| Stephen A. Goodwin, do 7th do Auburn,.....                     | 1,500   |
| E. Darwin Smith, do 8th do Rochester,....                      | 1,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                  | 1,500   |
| Oliver L. Barbour, Chancellor's Clerk, Saratoga Springs, ..... | 600     |

## SERIES OF CHANCELLORS,

*With the dates of their Appointments.*

|                                 |         |                     |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|
| Robert R. Livingston, appointed | October | 17th, 1777          |
| John Lansing, Jr.,              | "       | October 28th, 1801  |
| James Kent,                     | "       | February 25th, 1814 |
| Nathan Sanford,                 | "       | August 1st, 1823    |
| Samuel Jones,                   | "       | January 24th, 1826  |
| Reuben H. Walworth,             | "       | April 26th, 1828    |

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

|                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                     | Salary.                        |
| Silas Wright, Governor,.....                                                                                                                                                        | \$4,000                        |
| Addison Gardiner, Lieutenant Governor,..                                                                                                                                            | \$6 for each day's attendance. |
| Nathaniel S. Benton, Secretary of State and Superintendent of<br>Common Schools, appointed Feb. 1845,.....                                                                          | 2,500                          |
| Azariah C. Flagg, Comptroller, do do .....                                                                                                                                          | 2,500                          |
| Benjamin Enos, Treasurer, do do .....                                                                                                                                               | 1,500                          |
| John Van Buren, Attorney-General, do do .....                                                                                                                                       | 1,000                          |
| Hugh Halsey, Surveyor-General, do do .....                                                                                                                                          | 1,000                          |
| Henry Storms, Commissary-General, do do .....                                                                                                                                       | 700                            |
| Thomas Farrington, Adjutant-General,.....                                                                                                                                           | 1,000                          |
| Robert H. Pruyn, Judge Advocate-General.....                                                                                                                                        | 150                            |
| Nathaniel Jones, Acting Canal Commissioner,.....                                                                                                                                    | 1,600                          |
| Stephen Clark, do do .....                                                                                                                                                          | 1,600                          |
| Jonas Earll, Jr., do do .....                                                                                                                                                       | 1,600                          |
| Daniel P. Bissell, do \$4.38 for each day's service.                                                                                                                                |                                |
| Chester Hayden, }<br>Ambrose Salisbury, } Canal Appraisers, \$4 per day, and five cents<br>David Hamilton, } per mile for travel.                                                   |                                |
| William Baker, Utica, Railroad Commissioner, \$4 per day, and five<br>cents per mile for travel.                                                                                    |                                |
| Ransom Cook, Saratoga Springs, Agent of the Northern State<br>Prison, .....                                                                                                         | 1,500                          |
| Archibald Campbell, Deputy Secretary of State and Clerk of the<br>Land Office,.....                                                                                                 | 1,500                          |
| Philip Phelps, Deputy Comptroller, .....                                                                                                                                            | 1,500                          |
| George W. Newell, Chief Clerk of the Canal Department,.....                                                                                                                         | 1,500                          |
| Samuel S. Randall, General Dep. Sup. of Common Schools,.....                                                                                                                        | 1,000                          |
| John F. Bacon, Deputy Treasurer,.....                                                                                                                                               | 1,300                          |
| John L. Tillinghast, State Librarian, .....                                                                                                                                         | 500                            |
| George Wood, Assistant do .....                                                                                                                                                     | 325                            |
| Horace Moody, Private Secretary to the Governor.....                                                                                                                                | 600                            |
| Henry Rankin, Messenger to the Governor,.....                                                                                                                                       | \$3 each day.                  |
| Commissioners of the Land Office.—The Lieutenant-Governor, Speaker<br>of the Assembly, Secretary of State, Surveyor-General, Comptroller, At-<br>torney-General, and the Treasurer. |                                |



*Commissioners of the Canal Fund.*—The Lieutenant-Governor, Comptroller, Secretary of State, Attorney-General, Surveyor-General, and the Treasurer.

*The Canal Board*—Consists of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund and the Canal Commissioners.

*Trustees of the State Library.*—The Regents of the University.

### REGENTS,

*Of the University, with the dates of their appointment:*

|                |     |                                              |
|----------------|-----|----------------------------------------------|
|                |     | The Governor, <i>ex officio</i> .            |
|                |     | The Lieutenant-Governor, <i>ex officio</i> . |
|                |     | The Secretary of State, <i>ex officio</i> .  |
| 1807, February | 11, | Elisha Jenkins, Hudson.                      |
| 1822, February | 7,  | James Thompson, Milton, Saratoga co.         |
| 1823, February | 14, | Peter Wendell, M. D., Albany.                |
| 1825, January  | 12, | John Greig, Canandaigua.                     |
| 1826, January  | 26, | Gulian C. Verplanck, New-York                |
| 1829, March    | 31, | Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.                   |
| 1829, March    | "   | John K. Paige, Albany.                       |
| 1831, March    | 23, | John A. Dix, Albany.                         |
| 1833, February | 5,  | Erastus Corning, Albany.                     |
| 1833, April    | 4,  | Prosper M. Wetmore, New-York.                |
| 1834, April    | 17, | James McKown, Albany.                        |
| 1834, April    | "   | John L. Graham, New-York.                    |
| 1835, April    | 8,  | John McLean, Salem, Washington co.           |
| 1842, February | 1,  | Gideon Hawley, Albany.                       |
| 1842, March    | 22, | David Buel, Troy.                            |
| 1844, May      | 4,  | James S. Wadsworth, Geneseo.                 |
| 1844, May      | 4,  | John V. L. Pruyn, Albany.                    |
| 1845, February | 3,  | William C. Bouck, Fultonham.                 |
|                |     | (One vacancy.)                               |
|                |     | Peter Wendell, <i>Chancellor</i> .           |
|                |     | John Greig, <i>V. Chancellor</i> .           |
|                |     | T. Romeyn Beck, <i>Secretary</i> , Albany.   |

### CLERKS IN THE DIFFERENT STATE OFFICES.

*Secretary of State's Office.*—John Cuyler, Henry P. Nugent.

*Comptroller's Office.*—Homer R. Phelps, Peter Hasbrouck, Peter Keyser, Henry Tift, Edmund Sloan, Edward W. Graham, Henry F. Flagg, Jetur Gardiner, John T. Marshall.

*Free Bank Department.*—William W. Van Zandt, *Chief Clerk*. Chas. Callender, George Hanford, *Registers*.

*Incorporated Bank Department.*—Thomas M. Burt, *Book-Keeper*, Henry H. VanDyck, *Register*.

*Canal Department.*—Edward James, William McGourkey, E. S. Thayer, Henry Southwick.

*Surveyor-General's Office.*—James B. Jones.

*Attorney General's Office.*—Henry M. Hyde.

*Treasurer's Office.*—Samuel D. Enos.

*Adjutant General's Office.*—Allen C. Archibald.

## CANAL OFFICERS,

*Appointed by the Canal Board, for 1845.*

## COLLECTORS OF TOLLS.

*Erie Canal.*

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| Albany,       | Henry C. Southwick,  |
| West-Troy,    | David B. Jewett,     |
| Schenectady,  | James B. Van Vorst,  |
| Fultonville,  | John McCarthy,       |
| Little-Falls, | Algernon S. Lewis,   |
| Utica,        | John C. Spafard,     |
| Rome,         | Jesse Armstrong,     |
| Syracuse,     | Nehemiah P. Stanton, |
| Montezuma,    | William H. Day,      |
| Lyons,        | Daniel Watrous,      |
| Palmyra,      | Edwin T. Godard,     |
| Rochester,    | Hiram Bumphrey,      |
| Brockport,    | Alfred Smith,        |
| Albion,       | John B. Lee,         |
| Lockport,     | Orsamus Turner,      |
| Black-Rock,   | George Johnson,      |
| Buffalo,      | Hiram P. Thayer.     |

*Champlain Canal.*

|                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Waterford and  |                    |
| Sloop-Lock,    | Henry B. Scott,    |
| Schuylerville, | George Satterlee,  |
| Whitehall,     | Samuel B. Sargent. |

*Oswego Canal.*

|         |                  |
|---------|------------------|
| Salina, | Ira H. Williams, |
| Oswego, | Samuel Hawley.   |

*Cayuga and Seneca Canal.*

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| Geneva, | James Bogert. |
|---------|---------------|

*Chemung Canal.*

|           |                  |
|-----------|------------------|
| Havana,   | Daniel Evans,    |
| Fairport, | John N. Beers,   |
| Corning,  | Thomas McBurney. |

*Crooked Lake Canal.*

|           |                 |
|-----------|-----------------|
| Dresden,  | John Bogert,    |
| Penn-Yan, | John Ellsworth, |

*Chenango Canal.*

|             |                     |
|-------------|---------------------|
| Hamilton,   | Erastus D. Wheeler, |
| Oxford,     | James A. Glover,    |
| Binghamton, | Joseph Congdon.     |

*Genesee Valley Canal.*

|              |                     |
|--------------|---------------------|
| Scottsville, | Thomas R. McIntosh, |
| Dansville,   | Washington Glenn.   |

*Oneida Lake Canal.*

|          |                  |
|----------|------------------|
| Higgins, | George B. Fitch. |
|----------|------------------|

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF REPAIRS.

*Erie Canal.*

|                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| Section No. 1, | James Brady,     |
| " " 2,         | John C. Burnham, |
| " " 3,         | William McClary, |

|                |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|
| Section No. 4, | Nicholas Schuyler,  |
| " " 5,         | Warner Dygert,      |
| " " 6,         | George Stone,       |
| " " 7,         | Theodore D. Barton, |
| " " 8,         | Samuel A. Hetfield, |
| " " 9,         | James P. Bartle,    |
| " " 10,        | John Markley,       |
| " " 11,        | Sherman McLean,     |
| " " 12,        | William A. Sutton,  |

*Champlain Canal.*

|                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Section No. 1, | James Strang,      |
| " " 2,         | James H. Sherrill. |

*Oswego Canal.*

H. H. Coats.

*Cayuga and Seneca Canal.*

Edward S. Latham.

*Chemung Canal.*

Greene Bennett.

*Crooked Lake Canal.*

Erastus Page.

*Chenango Canal.*

|                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| Section No. 1, | Curtis Porter,   |
| " " 2,         | Silas Sherburne, |
| " " 3,         | Jesse Orcutt.    |

*Genesee Valley Canal.*

Sanford A. Hooper.

## WEIGH MASTERS.

|            |                   |
|------------|-------------------|
| Albany,    | Daniel D. Shaw,   |
| West-Troy, | Israel Shadbolt,  |
| Utica,     | Albert C. Allen,  |
| Syracuse,  | Daniel D. Denton, |
| Rochester, | John B. Dewey.    |

## INSPECTORS.

|              |                       |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| New-York,    | Abraham Van Arnam.    |
| Albany,      | Jacob D. Pohlman,     |
| "            | James N. Straw,       |
| "            | Theodore Carman,      |
| West-Troy,   | Ebenezer Wadsworth,   |
| "            | Charles Gillespie,    |
| Schenectady, | John Andrew Barhydt,  |
| Utica,       | Lewis C. Loomis,      |
| Syracuse,    | Dearborn B. Bickford, |
| Montezuma,   | Ludlow Williams,      |
| Rochester,   | Walter Barhydt,       |
| Buffalo,     | Patrick Milton,       |
| "            | Rulandus S. Foote,    |
| Whitehall,   | Justin A. Smith,      |
| Oswego,      | Philo M. Carpenter,   |
| Geneva,      | John Fargo,           |
| Salina,      | William C. Hopping.   |

# FUNDS OF THE STATE.

## General Fund.

There remain unsold about 2,000 acres of land belonging to this Fund, valued at \$1,200.

### Disbursements.

|                                                                                                                          |                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Amount of balance due the specific funds on the 30th September, 1843, .....                                              | \$577,438 14         |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury during the year ending 30th Sept. 1844, ..                                      | 1,823,834 99         |
| Amount transferred to the School Fund for interest on money in the Treasury belonging to the capital of said fund, ..... | 6,905 17             |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury, remaining unpaid on the 30th September, 1843, .....                            | 374 04               |
|                                                                                                                          | <hr/> \$2,408,552 34 |

### Receipts.

|                                                                                               |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Amount received into the Treasury during the year ending 30th September, 1844, ..             | \$1,095,619 01       |
| Amount received on the temporary loan from the Canal Fund, .....                              | 300,000 00           |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury, remaining unpaid on the 30th September, 1844, ..... | 444 80               |
|                                                                                               | <hr/> 1,396,063 81   |
| Deficiency in the revenue of the General Fund, 30th September, 1844, .....                    | <hr/> \$1,012,488 53 |

## STATEMENT

*Of balances due from and to the General Fund, showing the above amount of deficiency, viz:*

### Due from the General Fund,

|                                                           |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| To the School Fund, for balance in the Treasury, viz:     |                    |
| Capital, .....                                            | \$219,384 85       |
| Revenue, .....                                            | 89,019 46          |
|                                                           | <hr/> \$308,404 31 |
| To the Literature Fund, for balance in the Treasury, viz: |                    |
| Capital, .....                                            | \$897 70           |
| Revenue, .....                                            | 19,624 38          |
|                                                           | <hr/> 20,522 08    |
| To the Bank Fund, for balance in the Treasury, .....      | 60,493 72          |
| To the Mariners' Fund, for balance in the Treasury, ..... | 41,580 72          |
|                                                           | <hr/> \$431,000 83 |

|                                                                                                          |                       |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Brought forward, .....                                                                                   | \$431,000 83          |  |
| To the U. S. Deposit Fund, for balances in the Treasury, capital, .....                                  | 89,223 54             |  |
| To the Railroad Sinking Funds, for balance in the Treasury, viz:                                         |                       |  |
| Auburn and Rochester, ....                                                                               | \$215 48              |  |
| Tonawanda, .....                                                                                         | 69 78                 |  |
| Hudson and Berkshire, ....                                                                               | 161 56                |  |
| Tioga Coal, &c., .....                                                                                   | 86 16                 |  |
| Long-Island, .....                                                                                       | 31 25                 |  |
|                                                                                                          | <u>564 23</u>         |  |
| To the Canal Fund, for temporary loan to the Treasury, .....                                             | 617,385 06            |  |
|                                                                                                          | <u>\$1,138,173 66</u> |  |
| <i>Due to the General Fund,</i>                                                                          |                       |  |
| From the U. S. Deposit Fund, for amount advanced from the Treasury to meet demands on the revenue; ..... | \$25,947 87           |  |
| From Thomas Farrington, Treasurer, for balance in the Treasury, .....                                    | 99,737 26             |  |
|                                                                                                          | <u>125,685 13</u>     |  |
| Balance due from the General Fund to the specific funds,                                                 | <u>\$1,012,488 53</u> |  |

## STATE OF THE TREASURY.

|                                                                                                                          |                       |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Balance in the Treasury on the 30th September, 1843, ....                                                                | \$262,261 99          |  |
| Amount received into the Treasury on account of all the funds, during the year ending 30th September, 1844, ....         | 4,675,233 61          |  |
|                                                                                                                          | <u>\$4,937,495 60</u> |  |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury on account of all the funds, during the year ending 30th September, 1844, ..... | \$4,837,829 10        |  |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury, remaining unpaid on the 30th September, 1843, .....                            | 374 04                |  |
|                                                                                                                          | <u>\$4,838,203 14</u> |  |
| Less, amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury, remaining unpaid on the 30th September, 1845, .....                      | 444 80                |  |
|                                                                                                                          | <u>4,837,758 34</u>   |  |
| Balance in the Treasury on the 30th September, 1844, ....                                                                | <u>\$99,737 26</u>    |  |

The preceding statements show the operation of the General Fund in connection with the other Funds of the state. The receipts of the General Fund on its own proper account, are exhibited in the following statement:

*Moneys received into the Treasury, on account of the General Fund, during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, viz:*

|                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Auction duties,.....                                                                                                                                                                                   | \$174,749 36          |
| Salt duties, (of this sum there was paid for expenses at the salt springs, \$37,654.79,).....                                                                                                          | 146,130 09            |
| Fees of Registers and Clerks in Chancery, Clerks of Sup. Court, and Clerks of Circuits, &c.,.....                                                                                                      | 45,075 51             |
| Interest on arrears of County Taxes,.....                                                                                                                                                              | 3,789 93              |
| “ on Treasury deposits, .....                                                                                                                                                                          | 11,800 24             |
| Tax on foreign insurance companies,.....                                                                                                                                                               | 2,407 15              |
| For pedlar's licences,.....                                                                                                                                                                            | 1,770 00              |
| Fees of Sec. State's office and other State offices,.....                                                                                                                                              | 1,464 38              |
| Surplus revenue from E. & Champlain Canal Fund, .....                                                                                                                                                  | 100,000 00            |
| Proceeds of State Tax, (of which, the sum of \$278,197.56, being half of the proceeds of the tax assessed in 1843, was paid to the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, per chap. 114, Laws of 1842,)..... | 492,501 05            |
| Miscellaneous receipts consisting of sundry small sums,...                                                                                                                                             | 6,754 15              |
| Moneys passing through the Treasury on specific accounts, and not forming any part of its general means,.....                                                                                          | 109,177 15            |
| <b>Total amount of receipts, .....</b>                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>\$1,095,619 01</b> |

For the *Common School Fund* look under the head of Common Schools.

#### LITERATURE FUND.

##### Capital.

The capital of the Literature Fund consists of State stocks of this State, and shares in certain Banks and Insurance Companies, as follow:

|                                                                 |                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Certificates of 5 per ct. stocks of this State amounting to, .. | \$117,720 87        |
| 100 shares, at \$60, in Albany Insurance Company,.....          | 6,000 00            |
| 579 shares, at \$28 in N. Y. State Bank,.....                   | 16,212 00           |
| 23 shares, at \$20, in Canal Bank, Albany,.....                 | 460 00              |
| 2554 shares, at \$50, in Merchants' Bank, N. Y.,.....           | 127,700 00          |
| Money of this fund in the State Treasury,.....                  | 897 70              |
| <b>Total productive capital,.....</b>                           | <b>\$268,990 57</b> |

To this Fund, also, belong about 11,000 acres of land, valued at \$5,000; but this will continue unproductive till the lands are sold.

The Receipts and Disbursements during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, were as follows:

##### Receipts.

|                                                        |                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Interest on State Stocks, .....                        | \$5,886 08         |
| Dividends on Bank and Insurance shares,.....           | 12,604 26          |
| Appropriation from income of U. S. Deposit Fund,.....  | 28,000 00          |
| <b>Total Receipts during the year,.....</b>            | <b>\$46,490 34</b> |
| Balance in Treasury Sept. 30, 1843, .....              | 17,525 60          |
| <b>Total means of Literature Fund, for 1844, .....</b> | <b>\$64,015 94</b> |



*Disbursements.*

|                                                                                                |                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Apportioned to academies, including incidental expenses, .                                     | \$40,019 24        |
| Distributed among academies for purchase of books, . . . . .                                   | 3,423 03           |
| Paid on account of Normal School, . . . . .                                                    | 20 28              |
| Contingent expenses of Regents of the University, . . . . .                                    | 639 51             |
| One year's interest on \$4,825 of State Stock held in trust<br>for Delaware Academy, . . . . . | 289 50             |
| <b>Total Disbursements, . . . . .</b>                                                          | <b>\$44,391 56</b> |
| <b>Balance in Treasury, Sept. 30, 1844, . . . . .</b>                                          | <b>\$19,624 38</b> |

**BANK SAFETY FUND.**

The means of this Fund, for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, were as follow:

|                                          |                     |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| State Stocks of this State, . . . . .    | \$60,000 00         |
| Bonds of the Comptroller, &c., . . . . . | 25,000 00           |
| Money in the State Treasury, . . . . .   | 60,493 72           |
| <b>Total means, . . . . .</b>            | <b>\$145,493 72</b> |

There have been paid from this Fund, up to Sept. 30, 1844, for the redemption of bills of the following banks, the annexed sums:

|                                       |                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| City Bank of Buffalo, . . . . .       | \$317,072 00          |
| Wayne County Bank, . . . . .          | 113,010 00            |
| Commercial Bank, New-York, . . . . .  | 139,109 00            |
| Bank of Buffalo, . . . . .            | 433,553 00            |
| Bank of Lyons, . . . . .              | 23,687 00             |
| Clinton County Bank, . . . . .        | 63,806 00             |
| Watervliet Bank, . . . . .            | 101,808 00            |
| Commercial Bank of Buffalo, . . . . . | 162,826 00            |
| Commercial Bank of Oswego, . . . . .  | 147,299 00            |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b>               | <b>\$1,502,170 00</b> |

**UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUND.***Capital.*

This fund consists of the following items, viz:

|                                                  |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Loans on mortgage in several counties, . . . . . | \$3,924,197 17        |
| State stock, . . . . .                           | 1,100 00              |
| Money in the Treasury, . . . . .                 | 89,223 54             |
|                                                  | <b>\$4,014,520 71</b> |

*Revenue.*

|                                                                                           |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Balance due the General Fund, 30th September, 1843, . . . . .                             | \$12,358 97         |
| Amount of payments out of the Treasury, during the year ending 30th Sept. 1844, . . . . . | 250,665 61          |
| <b>Carried forward, . . . . .</b>                                                         | <b>\$263,024 58</b> |

|                                                                                                                                         |              |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Brought forward, .....                                                                                                                  | \$263,024.58 |              |
| Amount transferred to the capital of the Fund<br>for diminution in the loans, by commission-<br>ers' sales of mortgaged premises, ..... | 106,412 55   |              |
| Amount transferred to the capital for errone-<br>ous payment by commissioners in 1843, ....                                             | 227 54       |              |
|                                                                                                                                         |              | \$369,664 67 |
| Amount received into the Treasury, during<br>the year ending 30th Sept. 1844, .....                                                     | \$343,216 80 |              |
| Amount transferred from capital for errone-<br>ous payment by commissioners in 1843, ...                                                | 500 00       |              |
|                                                                                                                                         |              | 343,716 80   |
| Balance due the General Fund, 30th Sept. 1844, .....                                                                                    |              | \$25,947 87  |

In the preceding statement the item of \$250,665.61 includes the appropriation to the Common School Fund of \$165,000 ; to the Literature Fund, of \$28,000 ; the various sums granted to colleges, medical schools, and other institutions, the pay of County Superintendents of Schools, &c., &c.

The item of \$343,216.80 is made up chiefly of \$275,206.41 for interest on loans of capital in the several counties ; and sales of lands for non-payment of interest, to the amount of \$64,816.50.

During the fiscal year to which the whole statement relates, the sum of \$326,257.29 of principal loaned was paid back to the fund.

#### MARINER'S FUND.

This Fund consists of the following items.

|                                                         |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| State stock at 5 per cent, .....                        | \$22,000.00 |
| Mortgage of the American Seamen's Friend Society, ..... | 10,000.00   |
| Money in the Treasury, .....                            | 41,580.72   |
| Total, .....                                            | \$73,580.72 |

Receipts and disbursements for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844.

#### Receipts.

|                                                |             |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Received from Board of Health, .....           | \$14,615.25 |
| Interest on State stock, .....                 | 1,100.00    |
| Rent of House in New-York, .....               | 333.27      |
| Proceeds of sale of a house in New-York, ..... | 5,020.00    |
| Total, .....                                   | \$21,068.52 |

#### Disbursements.

|                                                            |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| To House of Refuge for Juvenile Delinquents, .....         | \$8,000.00  |
| To Marine Hospital, Staten Island, .....                   | 9,000.00    |
| For salary of Secretary, and other contingent expenses, .. | 1,150.00    |
| Total, .....                                               | \$18,150.00 |

# FUNDS OF THE STATE.

## AUBURN AND ROCHESTER RAILROAD COMPANY SINKING FUND.

|                                         |                    |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844, ..... | \$17,829.11        |
| Money in the treasury, .....            | 215.48             |
| Total, .....                            | <u>\$18,044.59</u> |

## TONAWANDA RAILROAD COMPANY SINKING FUND.

|                                         |                   |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844, ..... | \$5,793.15        |
| Money in the treasury, .....            | 69.78             |
| Total, .....                            | <u>\$5,862.93</u> |

## HUDSON AND BERKSHIRE RAILROAD CO. SINKING FUND.

|                                         |                    |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844, ..... | \$13,369.31        |
| Money in the Treasury, ... ..           | 161.56             |
| Total, .....                            | <u>\$13,528.87</u> |

## TIOGA COAL, IRON MINING AND MANUFACTURING COMPA. NY SINKING FUND.

|                                         |                 |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844, ..... | \$815.50        |
| Money in the treasury, .....            | 86.16           |
| Total, .....                            | <u>\$901.66</u> |

## LONG ISLAND RAILROAD COMPANY SINKING FUND.

|                                         |                   |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844, ..... | \$3,000.00        |
| Money in the treasury, .....            | 31.25             |
| Total, .....                            | <u>\$3,031.25</u> |

The investments referred to in each of the statements of the foregoing sinking funds, consist of stocks of this state and Comptroller's bonds.

## DEBTS OF THE STATE.

*Direct Debt of the State, as it stood Sept. 30, 1844. Taken from the Comptroller's Annual Report, dated Jan. 20, 1845.*

### GENERAL FUND AND RAILROAD DEBTS.

|                                                                                                                                              | Principal.            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| State stock issued at 5 per cent to J. J. Astor,.....                                                                                        | \$561,500 00          |
| State stock at 5 per cent for loans from the Bank Safety Fund, .....                                                                         | 348,107 00            |
| State stock issued to the Ithaca & Owego R. R. Co. viz: at 4½ per cent \$287,700, and at 5½ per cent \$28,000,.....                          | 315,700 00            |
| State stock at 5 per cent to the Canajoharie & Catskill R. R. Company,.....                                                                  | 200,000 00            |
| State stock to the N. Y. & Erie R. R. Company, viz: at 4½ per cent, \$300,000, at 5½ per cent, \$1,600,000; at 6 per cent, \$1,100,000,..... | 3,000,000 00          |
| Indian annuities at 6 per cent,.....                                                                                                         | 122,694 87            |
| Temporary loans to the Treasury at 6 per cent, .....                                                                                         | 22,370 00             |
| do do do at 7 per cent,.....                                                                                                                 | 51,647 28             |
| Due for loans from specific Funds, at 6 per cent.....                                                                                        | 1,012,488 53          |
| <b>Total, .....</b>                                                                                                                          | <b>\$5,634,507 68</b> |

The aggregate yearly interest on this total sum, is \$310,535.35.

In explanation of the preceding statement it should be observed that the sum of \$122,694 87, stated as the *principal* of the Indian annuities, has no actual existence. It is a mere *nominal* principal, found by computing what *would be* the sum necessary to produce, at the rate of 6 per cent per annum, an amount of interest equal to the sum of \$7,361.69 paid as annuity. These annual payments, called annuities, are the *only* sums for which the state is, or ever will be, liable under this head, unless, at the request of the annuitants, the state should consent to convert the annual payments, or any portion of them, into a sum equal to their *present worth*, and, by paying *that* amount, *extinguish* the annuity, and all further demand on the state to the extent of the yearly payment thus converted. The nominal principal, therefore, is no part of any actual debt of the state, and finds place in these fiscal exhibits only as appertaining to the *form* of presenting the account.

So, also, in reference to the sum stated as "due to specific funds," much of it constitutes no real debt to any actually existing creditor, but only represents the condition of accounts between different funds created by statute, but each alike the *property of the state*. Indeed, a very considerable portion of what appears as *public debt*, in the above exhibit, is in reality exactly the *reverse*, being part of the *means* of the state for paying its debts. This remark applies particularly to the sum of \$617,385.06, which is included in the total amount "due to specific funds," but is in fact, as appears by the Comptroller's Report already cited, so much money derived from the revenues of the Canal Fund, and denominated a *loan*. As between the *two funds*, namely the General Fund and the Canal Fund, and as appertaining to the *form of keeping the accounts*, the exhibit is right; but it is obvious that the sum referred to, is part of the *resources* of the State, not of its *debts*.

## CANAL DEBT.

The following statements relative to the Canal Debt, are taken from the Annual Report of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, dated March 4, 1845.

## STATEMENT

*Of the Canal Debt, showing each description of stock, the amount redeemable in each year, and the annual interest on the same.*

| When due.                      | 7 per cents.   | 6 per cents.   | 5 per cents.    | Totals.         |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1837, .....                    | .....          | \$160 00       | .....           | \$160 00        |
| 1845, .....                    | .....          | 295,009 12     | \$3,447,617 89  | 3,742,626 01    |
| 1846, .....                    | .....          | .....          | 571,304 00      | 571,304 00      |
| 1848, .....                    | \$1,584,736 00 | .....          | .....           | 1,584,736 00    |
| 1849, .....                    | 2,062,400 00   | .....          | 87,000 00       | 2,149,400 00    |
| 1850, .....                    | .....          | 20,000 00      | 1,236,000 00    | 1,256,000 00    |
| 1851, .....                    | .....          | .....          | 50,000 00       | 50,000 00       |
| 1853, .....                    | .....          | .....          | 20,000 00       | 20,000 00       |
| 1854, .....                    | .....          | 500,000 00     | .....           | 500,000 00      |
| 1855, .....                    | .....          | .....          | 4,000,000 00    | 4,000,000 00    |
| 1858, .....                    | .....          | .....          | 3,058,605 34    | 3,058,605 34    |
| 1861, .....                    | .....          | 951,792 00     | 2,164,292 23    | 3,126,074 23    |
| 1862, .....                    | .....          | .....          | 655,000 00      | 655,000 00      |
| Totals of debt, .....          | \$3,647,136 00 | \$1,776,950 12 | \$14,989,819 46 | \$20,713,905 59 |
| Annual int. on the debt, ..... | \$255,299 52   | \$106,607 41   | \$764,490 97    | \$1,126,397 90  |

The amount due in 1837, is Erie and Champlain Canal stock, and pays no interest.

## STATEMENT

*Showing the amount of debt outstanding, on account of each canal, on the 30th Sept. 1844.*

|                                                                                          |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Erie and Champlain canal debt, separate from the stock issued for the enlargement, ..... | \$1,721,724 87 |
| Erie canal enlargement, .....                                                            | 9,781,000 00   |
| Oswego canal, .....                                                                      | 421,304 00     |
| Cayuga and Seneca canal, .....                                                           | 237,000 00     |
| Chemung canal, .....                                                                     | 648,600 58     |
| Crooked Lake canal, .....                                                                | 120,000 00     |
| Chenango canal, .....                                                                    | 2,420,000 00   |
| Black River canal, .....                                                                 | 1,506,000 00   |
| Genesee Valley canal, .....                                                              | 3,739,000 00   |
| Oneida lake canal, .....                                                                 | 50,000 00      |
| Improvement of the Oneida river, .....                                                   | 69,276 13      |

Total debts of the canals, ..... \$20,713,905 58

## STATEMENT

*Of the sums received and paid by the Canal Fund Commissioners during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, and the balance in their hands at end of said year.*

|                                                         |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Balance in hands of Commissioners Sept. 30, 1843, ..... | \$2,689,260 31 |
| Received during year ending Sept. 30, 1844, .....       | 4,066,939 90   |

|                                |              |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Total, .....                   | 6,756,200 21 |
| Paid during said period, ..... | 3,493,353 75 |

Balance in hand Sept. 30, 1844, ..... \$3,262,846 46



## STATEMENT

*Of the disposition of the balance of \$3,262,846.46, in the hands of C. F. Com'rs. Sept. 30, 1844, as per last statement.*

|                                                            |                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Amount deposited in banks, available,.....                 | \$1,349,057 55        |
| Amount deposited in banks, unavailable,.....               | 486,433 95            |
| Due from Treasury for loan to U. S. Deposit Fund,.....     | 617,385 06            |
| Loan to the city of Albany,.....                           | 162,000 00            |
| Invested in Chenango canal stock,.....                     | 546,006 08            |
| Invested in canal stock, under Chap. 314, laws of 1844,... | 100,000 00            |
| In real estate and securities from broken banks,.....      | 1,963 82              |
| <b>Total,.....</b>                                         | <b>\$3,262,846 46</b> |

Of the sum last named above, the sum of \$1,193,551.60 belongs to the Sinking Fund for the payment of canal debts generally, under chap. 114 of the Laws of 1842; and the sum of \$1,814,481.49, to the fund set apart for extinguishment of the old Erie and Champlain canal debt. The residue belongs, in various amounts, to other funds for the payment of the debts of other canals.

## STATEMENT

*Of Canal Revenue and Expenditure, during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1844.*

## REVENUE

*Of the State Canals from all sources annual in their nature.*

|                                                                                |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Nett tolls, after deducting expenses of collection,.....                       | \$2,344,741 50        |
| Rent of surplus waters, \$2,180; interest on current revenue, \$2,326.60,..... | 4,506 60              |
| <b>Total revenue for year ending September 30, 1844,...</b>                    | <b>\$2,349,248 10</b> |

## EXPENDITURES

*On all State Canals, and for all charges on their account.*

|                                                                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Interest on debt, other than original Erie and Champlain canal debt, .....      | \$1,031,123 16        |
| Paid to General Fund, for support of Government,.....                           | 200,000 00            |
| To Superintendents of Canal Repairs,.....                                       | 444,344 98            |
| To Canal Commissioners, for improvements, repairs, and salaries, .....          | 71,613 58             |
| To owners of Albany basin, \$3,669.37; to Weighmasters, \$4,724.21, .....       | 8,393 58              |
| Tolls repaid, \$172; rent for Oswego canal waters, repaid, \$6,530.65, .....    | 6,702 65              |
| Printing, \$3,176.90; expenses of Manhattan Co. transfer office, \$1,965, ..... | 5,141 90              |
| Salaries of clerks in Canal Department, \$4,282 21; sundries, \$6,368.53, ..... | 10,650 74             |
| <b>Total expenditures for year ending Sept. 30, 1844,...</b>                    | <b>\$1,777,970 59</b> |
| <b>Surplus of revenue over expenditure,.....</b>                                | <b>\$571,277 51</b>   |

As the canal revenue thus exceeded the whole expenditure, including

annual interest and payment to the General Fund, by more than one-third of the annual interest on the canal debt, so much of the mill tax as went to aid the Canal Fund is discontinued.

### CONTINGENT DEBT.

The contingent debt of the State, that is, the stock of the State loaned to rail-road and canal companies, is as follows:

| COMPANIES.                     | Act for issuing. | Redeem-<br>able. | Rate of<br>inter'st. | Amount.            |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Delaware and Hudson Canal Co.  | Chap. 62, 1827   | 1847             | 5 pr. ct.            | \$500,000          |
| Delaware and Hudson Canal Co.  | " 346, 1829      | 1848             | 4½ "                 | 300,000            |
| Auburn and Syracuse R. R. Co.  | " 293, 1838      | "                | 5 "                  | 200,000            |
| Auburn and Rochester do        | " 196, 1840      | "                | 5½ "                 | 200,000            |
| Long Island do                 | " 193, 1840      | "                | 6 "                  | 100,000            |
| Hudson and Berkshire do        | " 178, 1840      | 1865             | 5½ "                 | 150,000            |
| Tioga Coal Company,.....       | " 296, 1840      | "                | 5½ "                 | 70,000             |
| Tonawanda Rail-road Co.,.....  | " 200, 1840      | "                | 5½ "                 | 100,000            |
| Sehenectady and Troy R. R. Co. | " 299, 1840      | 1867             | 6 "                  | 100,000            |
|                                |                  |                  |                      | <b>\$1,720,000</b> |

If the above named companies perform the conditions of their loans, the State will have nothing to pay on their account.

Besides the above loans of stock, the Legislature, in the years 1835, 1838, and 1840, passed acts authorizing the loan of State stocks to the Canajoharie and Catskill Rail-road Company to the amount of \$200,000; to the Ithaca and Owego Rail-road Company to the amount of \$315,700; and to the New-York and Erie Rail road Company to the amount of \$3,000,000—in all, \$3,515,700, redeemable at different times from 1858 to 1865. The two first named of these companies failed so entirely to fulfil their loan contracts, that the Comptroller sold their roads, with all their appurtenances, in 1842, at public vendue; and the stock loaned to them has become part of the actual debt of the State. The New-York and Erie Rail-road Company, however, though it proved unable to pay the annual interest on its borrowed stock, yet, from the great importance of the work, the Legislature was induced to interpose, at an early day, and save the work from sale.

## THE STATE CANALS.

Considering the State canals as public property, producing income, their cost being taken as capital and their tolls as revenue, the Comptroller, in his annual report, dated January 20, 1845, makes the following statement, as applicable to the preceding year:

STATEMENT  
Of the Cost and Revenue of the State Canals.

| CANAL.                          | COST.           | TOLLS.         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Erie canal,.....                | \$7,143,789 86  |                |
| do enlargement,.....            | 12,648,851 76   | \$2,154,234 79 |
| Champlain canal,.....           | 1,257,604 26    | 115,763 21     |
| Oswego canal, .....             | 565,437 35      | 50,232 73      |
| Cayuga and Seneca canal,.....   | 237,000 00      | 23,276 21      |
| Crooked Lake canal, .....       | 156,776 90      | 1,384 81       |
| Chemung canal,.....             | 684,600 58      | 12,973 27      |
| Chenango canal,.....            | 2,420,000 00    | 20,685 52      |
| Black River canal, .....        | 1,524,967 00    | Unfinished.    |
| Genesee Valley canal, .....     | 3,739,000 00    | 18,760 26      |
| Oneida Lake canal,.....         | 50,000 00       | 583 67         |
| Oneida River improvement, ..... | 69,276 13       | 331 05         |
| Total, .....                    | \$30,461,303 84 | \$2,398,225 60 |

The annual interest on \$30,461,303.84, the cost of all the State canals, and the enlargement of the Erie canal, at 5½ per cent, which is the average interest on the present State debt, is..... \$1,675,371 71

The nett revenue from all the State canals, for the year ending 30th September, 1844, after deducting the cost of collection of tolls and of the maintenance of the canals, is..... 1,803,768 51

Excess of revenue over 5½ per cent on the cost of canals, \$128,398 80

This shows that the entire canal system of the State pays interest on the cost of the canals of about six per cent per annum. This favorable result is produced mainly by the revenue of the Erie canal, which yields \$2,154,234.79, while all the other canals produce only \$243,990.81.

## REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE.

The annexed statement shows the aggregate valuation of real and personal estates; the number of acres of land assessed in the whole State; the total amount of State, county, and town taxes, for the year 1844; and the rate of the entire taxation on each dollar of assessment.

|                                         |                         |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Number of acres of land assessed, ..... | 27,675,075              |
| Assessed value of real estate,.....     | \$480,027,609           |
| do personal do .....                    | 119,612,343             |
|                                         | <u>\$599,639,952 00</u> |

|                                                                      |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Aggregate valuation, as corrected by the Board of Supervisors, ..... | \$599,891,923 00 |
| Amount of State and county taxes, .....                              | \$3,269,068 95   |
| do town taxes, .....                                                 | 974,032 86       |
| Total taxes, .....                                                   | \$4,243,101 81   |

The general average rate of taxation on each dollar of the assessment is 7 mills and 7 hundredths of a mill; while in several counties the rate of assessment on the dollar is 10, 12, 13 and 15 mills, and in the county of Hamilton, nearly 33 mills on the dollar.

The following is a comparative statement of the valuation of real and personal estate, and the rate and amount of taxes, from 1835 to 1844.

*Comparative Statement from 1835 to 1844.*

| Year.       | Real estate.  | Personal estate. | Total amount of taxes. | Rate of assessment on \$1 of valuation. |
|-------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1835, ..... | \$403,166,094 | \$128,526,103    | \$2,132,947 53         | 5.0                                     |
| 1836, ..... | 539,756,874   | 132,615,613      | 2,502,463 73           | 4.9                                     |
| 1837, ..... | 498,430,054   | 122,021,033      | 2,703,914 69           | 4.34                                    |
| 1838, ..... | 502,864,006   | 124,680,778      | 2,860,476 75           | 4.6                                     |
| 1839, ..... | 519,058,782   | 131,602,988      | 3,148,931 54           | 4.8                                     |
| 1840, ..... | 517,723,170   | 121,447,830      | 3,088,408 22           |                                         |
| 1841, ..... | 531,987,886   | 123,311,644      | 3,173,355 97           |                                         |
| 1842, ..... | 504,254,029   | 116,595,232      | 4,246,487 78           | 6.8                                     |
| 1843, ..... | 476,939,430   | 118,602,061      | 3,965,180 14           | 6.6                                     |
| 1844, ..... | 480,027,609   | 119,612,343      | 4,243,101 81           | 7.7                                     |

This table shows that from 1835 onward, the aggregate amount of taxes steadily increased, till, in 1844, it lacked but about \$20,000 of being doubled; while the aggregate valuations of both real and personal estates, shows an increase of only \$58,199,726.

The sudden and enormous increase of the assessed values of real estates especially, from 1835 to 1836, is well worthy of notice, inasmuch as it coincided exactly with the very climax of that epidemic phrenzy, which possessed nearly the entire population of the country, for speculating in wild lands, town lots, and cities yet to come. These assessed values, after a lapse of nine years, have not reached so high an amount as that of 1836.

# MILITIA OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

General summary of the Militia of the State, as shown by the Adjutant-General's annual report, dated Dec. 31, 1844.

|                                       |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Infantry, .....                       | 146,919 |
| Artillery, .....                      | 4,531   |
| Artillery attached to Infantry, ..... | 4,403   |
| Horse Artillery, .....                | 681     |
| Riflemen, .....                       | 2,818   |
| Cavalry, .....                        | 2,922   |

|                    |         |
|--------------------|---------|
| Total number, .... | 162,274 |
|--------------------|---------|

The CAVALRY consists of 4 Divisions, 8 Brigades, 27 Regiments, and 2 Squadrons.

The ARTILLERY consists of 4 Divisions, 8 Brigades, 1 Brigade of Horse Artillery, 30 Regiments, 1 Battalion.

The RIFLEMEN consist of 3 Divisions, 7 Brigades, 22 Regiments.

The INFANTRY consists of 33 Divisions, 66 Brigades, 273 Regiments, and 9 Battalions.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

Silas Wright, *Commander-in-Chief*.

Thomas Farrington, *Adjutant-General*.

Henry Storms, New-York, *Commissary-General*.

Robert H. Pruyn, Albany, *Judge-Advocate-General*.

Spencer S. Benedict, New-York, *Quarter-Master-General*.

James McNaughton, Albany, *Surgeon-General*.

Day Otis Kellogg, Troy, *Paymaster-General*.

David Hamilton, Wm. Horace Brown, and Thos. B. Myers, *Aids-de-Camp*.

C. W. Bouck, *Military Secretary*.

## MAJOR-GENERALS.—Cavalry.

|               |                           |                           |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1st Division, | John Taylor Cooper, ..... | Albany.                   |
| 2d            | " Benedict Arnold, .....  | Amsterdam, Montgomery co. |
| 3d            | " Robert Halsey, .....    | Ithaca, Tompkins co.      |
| 4th           | " John F. Townsend, ..... | Albany.                   |

## BRIGADIER-GENERALS.—Cavalry.

|              |                              |                              |
|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1st Brigade, | Solomon White, .....         | Port Ontario, Oswego co.     |
| 2d           | " Isaac J. Platt, .....      | Clinton Hollow, Dutchess co. |
| 3d           | " Joshua F. Blanchard, ..... | Saratoga Springs.            |
| 4th          | " Lynus W. Thayer, .....     | Warsaw, Wyoming co.          |
| 5th          | " Nehemiah Raplee, .....     | Dundee, Yates co.            |
| 6th          | " Cornelius Halsey, .....    | Plattsburgh, Clinton co.     |
| 7th          | " Vacant.                    |                              |
| 8th          | " Ferris Jacobs, .....       | Delhi, Delaware co.          |

## MAJOR-GENERALS.—Artillery,

|               |                            |                      |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1st Division, | Charles W. Sandford, ..... | New-York.            |
| 2d            | " Aaron C. Whitlock, ..... | Ephratah, Fulton co. |



|              |                          |                            |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 3d Division, | Abraham G. Rosecrantz,.. | Little Falls, Herkimer co. |
| 4th        " | Nelson Randall, .....    | Buffalo.                   |

BRIGADIER-GENERALS.—*Artillery.*

|              |                         |                             |
|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1st Brigade, | William Hall,.....      | New-York.                   |
| 3d        "  | Augustus Clark,.....    | Amsterdam, Montgomery co.   |
| 4th       "  | Asa R. Butler, .....    | Naples, Ontario co.         |
| 5th       "  | Bezaleel Thayer, .....  | Mexico, Oswego co.          |
| 6th       "  | George P. Morris, ..... | New-York.                   |
| 7th       "  | George K. Stiles, ..... | Cortlandville, Cortland co. |
| 8th       "  | Volney Randall,.....    | Buffalo.                    |
| 9th       "  | Vacant.                 |                             |
| 10th       " | Henry Pine,.....        | Poughkeepsie.               |

## HORSE-ARTILLERY.

|              |                    |           |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 1st Brigade, | Henry Storms,..... | New-York. |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------|

MAJOR-GENERALS.—*Infantry.*

|               |                            |                              |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1st Division, | Henry Floyd Jones,.....    | S. Oyster Bay, Queens co.    |
| 2d        "   | James E. Underhill,.....   | Brooklyn.                    |
| 3d        "   | Henry T. Kiersted, .....   | New-York.                    |
| 4th       "   | Aaron Ward,.....           | Sing-Sing, Westchester co.   |
| 5th       "   | Calvin G. Sawyer,.....     | Goshen, Orange co.           |
| 6th       "   | Joseph S. Smith,.....      | Kingston, Ulster co.         |
| 7th       "   | John Brush,.....           | Poughkeepsie, Dutchess co.   |
| 8th       "   | William Salisbury,.....    | Leeds, Greene co.            |
| 9th       "   | Leonard G. Ten Eyck, ...   | Albany.                      |
| 10th       "  | Orville Clark,.....        | Sandy Hill, Washington co.   |
| 11th       "  | St. John B. L. Skinner,... | Plattsburgh, Clinton co.     |
| 12th       "  | Asher N. Cross,.....       | Watertown, Jefferson co.     |
| 13th       "  | Samuel Comstock, .....     | Clinton, Oneida co.          |
| 14th       "  | Vacant.                    |                              |
| 15th       "  | John Mott,.....            | Mechanicsville, Saratoga co. |
| 16th       "  | Edmund B. Bigelow,.....    | East Worcester, Otsego co.   |
| 17th       "  | Ichabod S. Spencer,.....   | Canastota, Madison co.       |
| 18th       "  | Solomon Robbins, Jr.,..... | Smithville, Jefferson co.    |
| 19th       "  | Samuel G. Hathaway,.....   | Solon, Cortland co.          |
| 20th       "  | Jonathan P. Couch,.....    | Havana, Chemung co.          |
| 21st       "  | Jesse Babcock,.....        | Scipio, Cayuga co.           |
| 22d       "   | Thomas Barkley,.....       | Honeoye, Ontario co.         |
| 23d       "   | John B. Lee, .....         | Albion, Orleans co.          |
| 24th       "  | James Wisner,.....         | Olcott, Niagara co.          |
| 25th       "  | Elijah Partridge, .....    | Hume, Allegany co.           |
| 26th       "  | Jehiel Hill,.....          | Zoar, Erie co.               |
| 27th       "  | C. F. E. Luce,.....        | York, Livingston co.         |
| 28th       "  | Garret H. Stryker, .....   | New-York.                    |
| 29th       "  | William Blake,.....        | Norfolk, St. Lawrence co.    |
| 30th       "  | Vacant.                    |                              |
| 31st       "  | Frederick Pentz,.....      | New-York.                    |
| 32d       "   | John Lloyd,.....           | New-York.                    |
| 33d       "   | John J. Viele, ....        | Lansingburgh, Rensselaer co. |

BRIGADIER-GENERALS.—*Infantry.*

|              |                           |                           |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1st Brigade, | Francis E. Erwin,.....    | Painted Post, Steuben co. |
| 2d        "  | Rensselaer W. Robinson,.. | Cooperstown, Otsego co.   |
| 3d        "  | Thomas S. Cummings,.....  | New-York.                 |

|              |                               |                                |
|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 4th Brigade, | Daniel C. Rouse, .....        | La Fargeville, Jefferson co.   |
| 5th          | David Gould, .....            | Pekin, Niagara co.             |
| 6th          | Isaac A. Verplanck, .....     | Batavia, Genesee co.           |
| 7th          | Marvin B. Converse, .....     | Auburn, Cayuga co.             |
| 8th          | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 9th          | John K. Porter, .....         | Waterford, Saratoga co.        |
| 10th         | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 11th         | Peter H. Fonda, .....         | Fonda, Montgomery co.          |
| 12th         | Peter Robison, .....          | Elizaville, Columbia co.       |
| 13th         | Horace S. Bradley, .....      | Utica.                         |
| 14th         | Jay Cady, .....               | Minaville, Montgomery co.      |
| 15th         | Munson J. Lockwood, .....     | Sing-Sing, Westchester co.     |
| 16th         | Henry Shipherd, .....         | Argyle, Washington co.         |
| 17th         | David Barrett, .....          | Whitehall, Washington.         |
| 18th         | Ransom E. Booth, .....        | Havana, Chemung co.            |
| 19th         | William C. Little, .....      | Goshen, Orange co.             |
| 20th         | Philip H. Lasher, .....       | Tivoli, Dutchess co.           |
| 21st         | Charles Gray, .....           | Herkimer, Herkimer co.         |
| 22d          | James A. Herriman, .....      | Jamaica, Queens co.            |
| 23d          | Solomon S. Hummel, .....      | Saugerties, Ulster co.         |
| 24th         | George Wagernor, .....        | Penn-Yan, Yates co.            |
| 25th         | Orrin Griffin, .....          | Hobart, Delaware co.           |
| 26th         | James Hasen, .....            | Copenhagen, Lewis co.          |
| 27th         | Enos D. Hopping, .....        | Salina, Onondaga co.           |
| 28th         | Daniel D. Webster, .....      | Ames, Montgomery co.           |
| 29th         | Harmon Goetschius, .....      | Ramapo, Rockland co.           |
| 30th         | Jacob L. Scofield, .....      | Fishkill, Dutchess co.         |
| 31st         | James Slingerland, .....      | Stony Hill, Albany co.         |
| 32d          | Samuel A. Gifford, .....      | Oxford, Chenango co.           |
| 33d          | Richard A. Udell, .....       | Babylon, Suffolk co.           |
| 34th         | Alfred D. Hustin, .....       | Wallkill, Orange co.           |
| 35th         | James W. Nye, .....           | Hamilton, Madison co.          |
| 36th         | David Becman, Jr., .....      | Homer, Cortland co.            |
| 37th         | George S. Nichols, .....      | Athens, Green co.              |
| 38th         | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 39th         | William S. Fullerton, .....   | Sparta, Livingston co.         |
| 40th         | William S. Merriam, .....     | Lewis, Essex co.               |
| 41st         | Ephraim Robbins, Jr., .....   | Union, Broome co.              |
| 42d          | Ira P. Chamberlain, .....     | West Chazy, Clinton co.        |
| 43d          | Rasselas Dickinson, .....     | Fredonia, Chautauque co.       |
| 44th         | Gilbert Reid, .....           | Brooklyn.                      |
| 45th         | William L. Morris, .....      | New-York.                      |
| 46th         | William E. Lathrop, .....     | Rochester.                     |
| 47th         | David Burt, .....             | Buffalo.                       |
| 48th         | Robert C. Kenyon, .....       | Fulton, Oswego co.             |
| 49th         | Tilley R. Pratt, .....        | Antwerp, Jefferson co.         |
| 50th         | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 51st         | Robert Hagadorn, .....        | West Greenfield, Sarato.co.    |
| 52d          | Nelson McCall, .....          | Rushford, Allegany co.         |
| 53d          | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 54th         | Daniel J. Huntley, .....      | Ellicottville, Cattaraugus co. |
| 55th         | Abel Redway, .....            | Adams, Jefferson co.           |
| 56th         | Philander Hartshorn, .....    | Hornellsville, Steuben co.     |
| 57th         | Charles J. Blackner, .....    | Orangeville, Wyoming co.       |
| 58th         | Richard L. Schieffelin, ..... | New-York.                      |
| 59th         | Daniel Lee, .....             | New-York.                      |

|               |                           |                           |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 60th Brigade, | Calvin T. Chamberlain,... | Cuba, Allegany co.        |
| 61st          | John Groesbeck,.....      | Albany.                   |
| 62d           | Matthew Keeler,.....      | New-York.                 |
| 63d           | George Dixey,.....        | New-York.                 |
| 64th          | Vacant.                   |                           |
| 65th          | Jeremiah Meserole, .....  | Williamsburgh, Kings co.  |
| 66th          | Martin Miller,.....       | Greenbush, Rensselaer co. |

MAJOR-GENERALS.—*Riflemen.*

|               |                        |                        |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1st Division, | Gaylord Campbell,..... | Herkimer, Herkimer co. |
| 2d            | A. F. Whitaker,.....   | Benton, Yates co.      |
| 3d            | Ashbel W. Riley,.....  | Rochester.             |

BRIGADIER-GENERALS.—*Riflemen.*

|              |                           |                            |
|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1st Brigade, | Charles Fay, . . . . .    | Cazenovia, Madison co.     |
| 2d           | John C. Price,.....       | Phelps, Ontario co.        |
| 3d           | Horace Gay,.....          | Rochester.                 |
| 4th          | Nicholas P. Cassler,..... | Little Falls, Herkimer co. |
| 5th          | Elias Hull,.....          | Almond, Allegany co.       |
| 6th          | L. Parkhurst,.....        | Mexico, Oswego co.         |
| 7th          | George Smith,.....        | Ovid, Seneca co.           |

## Commissary-General's Department.

## ARSENALS, ARMS, AND MUNITIONS OF WAR.

The Commissary-General is appointed by the Senate and Assembly, in the same manner as the Secretary of State, and other chief officers of the civil Executive Department, and in like manner holds his office for three years, unless sooner removed by a concurrent resolution of those two bodies. His salary is \$700 a year, payable, as in all other cases, quarterly; and his necessary disbursements in the discharge of his official duties, are also paid out of the treasury, but he receives no fees.

He has the general charge and oversight of the arsenals and magazines of the State, which he is required to keep in good repair; and he must attend to the preservation and safe keeping, cleaning, and repairing of the ordnance, arms, and all the munitions of war belonging to the State, for which purpose he has at all times the control and disposal of them. He must sell out of the arsenals to privates in the militia, on their producing the certificates of their commandants, muskets, rifles, and other arms and accoutrements, proper to the branch of service with which they are respectively connected, at the prices paid for them by the State; he must dispose, on the best terms in his power, of all such arms, ammunition, and other military implements and property, as are deemed unfit for use, make report thereof to the Governor, and pay the proceeds into the Treasury; he must, with the approbation of the Governor, and on the certificate of the commanders of brigades, issue colors and instruments of music to battalions, provided the expense thereof does not exceed the amount of fines actually paid into the Treasury by such brigades; he must issue to the several artillery companies such powder and ball as are needed for practice; and he must make annual report to the Governor of all his doings, and of the amount and condition of the military property of the State, which reports are to be transmitted by the Governor to the Legislature.

The following particulars are derived from the Commissary-General's annual report, dated January 20, 1845:

The State Arsenals and Magazines are situated in the city of New-York; at Albany; at Onondaga Hollow, in Onondaga county; at Canandaigua, in Ontario county; at Batavia, in Genesee county; at Buffalo; at Watertown, in Jefferson county; at Russell, in St. Lawrence county; at Malone, in Franklin county; and at Elizabethtown, in Essex county; and each is under the immediate care and custody of a local agent, called a Keeper.

These arsenals are now generally in pretty good repair, except the one in the city of New-York, which is so much dilapidated as to require rebuilding from the very foundation, and on a more comprehensive and appropriate plan. A law was passed by the Legislature, May 4, 1844, to authorize such rebuilding, and appropriating whatever moneys should be paid to the State by the United States for certain lands on Staten Island, the sites of Forts Richmond and Tompkins. The bargain, however, not having been completed, the new State Arsenal in the city has not been begun.

The act of Congress of 1808, appropriates \$200,000 yearly for arming the militia of the several States; and of that sum, the portion of this State is about \$20,000, which has usually, in years past, been received in muskets and other small arms; but, under the present Commissary-General, principally in ordnance.

The following is the list of what had been received on account of the quota due to this State for 1844:

|                                                                                              |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 six pounder gun carriage, stocktrail pattern,.....                                         | \$281 00        |
| 1 four do do do do .....                                                                     | 281 00          |
| 2 sets of implements and equipments, except tangent scales,<br>at \$35.63 per set,.....      | 71 26           |
| Expenses of bushing one vent, \$3.00; expenses of fitting one<br>set rim bases, \$6.00,..... | 9 00            |
| Amount,.....                                                                                 | <u>\$642 26</u> |
| Equal to 49 5-10 muskets.                                                                    | <u>      </u>   |

The present price of the musket is \$13.

### RECAPITULATION

*Of the Ordnance, Arms, Ammunition and Munitions of War, the property of the State of New-York, at the close of 1844.*

#### IRON CANNON.

|                                     |            |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| 24 pounder howitzers, mounted,..... | 28         |
| 18 do guns, do .....                | 4          |
| 12 do do do .....                   | 4          |
| 9 do do do .....                    | 11         |
| 6 do do do .....                    | 156        |
|                                     | <u>203</u> |

#### BRASS CANNON.

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 24 pounder howitzers, mounted,..... | 44  |
| 24 do do dismantled,.....           | 8   |
| 12 do do mounted, .....             | 3   |
| 12 do mountain do .....             | 1   |
| 12 do guns do .....                 | 12  |
| 9 do do do .....                    | 27  |
| 9 do do dismantled,.....            | 8   |
| 6 do do mounted,.....               | 137 |



|                                                      |     |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 6 pounder guns, dismantled, .....                    | 5   |
| 4 do do mounted, .....                               | 4   |
| 3 do do mounted and dismantled, .....                | 43  |
| 2 do do mounted, .....                               | 1   |
| 1 do do do .....                                     | 1   |
| 10 inch <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> mortars, .....   | 2   |
| 8 inch do .....                                      | 1   |
| 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> inch eprouvette, ..... | 1   |
| <hr/>                                                |     |
| Total brass ordnance, .....                          | 298 |
| “ iron ordnance, .....                               | 203 |
| <hr/>                                                |     |
| Aggregate, .....                                     | 501 |
| <hr/>                                                |     |

## ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

|                                              |        |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|
| Muskets, .....                               | 48,349 |
| Rifles, .....                                | 2,888  |
| Carbines, .....                              | 1,133  |
| Pairs pistols, .....                         | 685    |
| Swords, .....                                | 3,811  |
| Sets infantry equipments, .....              | 16,958 |
| New artillery sword belts, .....             | 3,044  |
| Sets dragoon equipments, .....               | 500    |
| Boxes musket cartridges, 1,000 rounds, ..... | 388    |
| Boxes pistol do do .....                     | 19     |
| Rounds 12, 9, 6, 4, 3, pound shot, .....     | 1,515  |
| 12 and 24 pounder howitzer shell, .....      | 900    |

## ONONDAGA SALT SPRINGS.

These celebrated salines are the property of the State. The tract in which they are found, called the “Onondaga Salt Springs Reservation,” is in the town of Salina, and embraces within its limits the Onondaga Lake, and the villages of Geddes, Syracuse, Lodi, Salina and Liverpool. Many years ago, the greater part of the reservation was laid out in village plats, and farm and pasture lots, and sold to private citizens, so that the grounds now belonging to the State constitute but a small portion of the original tract. The manufacture of salt is carried on at all the above named villages except Lodi. By means of shafts of small bore, varying from about 90 to more than 300 feet in depth, tubed and fitted with pumps, the brine is raised and poured into reservoirs, from which it is distributed in pipes to the different works for making salt. Of this brine, about 45 gallons furnish a bushel of salt; and the revenue of the State is derived from a duty of 6 cents on each bushel. This duty was originally fixed by the constitution at a shilling; but was reduced to 6 cents by an amendment of that instrument, adopted in November, 1833.

Two modes of making salt are in use at these springs, one by artificial heat, and the other by evaporation in the sun. The former process is much the less accurate of the two, and the salt produced by it is



of an inferior quality; while the solar salt is purer than any other, and enjoys a high reputation. By those who are thoroughly acquainted with this subject, the duty paid to the State is said to constitute but very little less than half of the whole cost of production.

The interests of the State on the reservation are put in charge of two principal officers, designated respectively the Superintendent of Salt Springs, and Inspector of Salt, in the county of Onondaga. The duties of the latter relate chiefly to the quality of salt, its measurement, packing, and the character of the barrels in which it is sent to market. The Superintendent has the general oversight of the reservation, the sinking of shafts, the regulation of the pumps, the supply and distribution of the brine to the different works, the care of the State lands to prevent intrusion and trespasses, and the leasing of lots for the erection of works for making fine salt. The granting of the lands set apart for the manufacture of the coarse or solar salt, is vested in the Commissioners of the Land Office.

Of the total quantity of salt annually produced at these springs, about nine-tenths are of the kind made by boiling, which usually goes by the name of "fine salt," on account of the minuteness of its crystals; and the other one-tenth, which forms in very much larger crystals, is commonly designated "coarse salt."

The Superintendent and Inspector make annual reports to the Legislature. From the last of these documents, dated at Syracuse, January 9, 1845, the following facts are derived:

For the year 1844, the quantities of the several kinds of salt, as classified at the springs, are stated in the Superintendent's annual report, as follows:

|                           | <i>Bushels.</i>  |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| Common or fine salt,..... | 3,358,240        |
| Coarse or solar " .....   | 332,418          |
| Ground or dairy " .....   | 312,896          |
| <b>Total,.....</b>        | <b>4,003,554</b> |

The gross amount of duty at 6 cents a bushel, on this salt, for 1844, was \$240,213.24. This sum was increased by certain small items of rent, &c. to \$240,305 10. From this deduct \$92,533.38, allowed for drawback, or bounty, and \$33,286.58 for salaries, engineering, repair of machinery, &c. and the amount of *net* revenue left from this source for 1844, is \$114,485. 14. This shows an increase over 1843, of \$2,410.65, and over 1842, of \$32,675.61.

The recent very rapid and great increase in the production of this salt, is owing to the policy introduced in 1841, of allowing a drawback of the State duty and a large portion of the canal tolls, on all salt delivered at certain points which it had not been previously enabled to reach, in any important quantities, as a branch of regular trade. This policy was entered upon, in the first instance, in the form of *drawback*, under a regulation made by the Board of Commissioners of the Canal Fund in the summer of 1841, pursuant to an act of the Legislature passed for the purpose at the preceding session. During the session of 1843, the Legislature passed another act, changing the *form* of the measure from a drawback to a bounty, and naming the points at which salt, being delivered, should be entitled to such bounty. Those points are tide-water on the Hudson, or the junction of the Erie and Champlain canals, Oswego, Buffalo, Lafayette, Elmira, Owego, Newark, Dansville, Binghamton, Beaver, Portsmouth.

The object of this policy was to create new and more extended markets for our salt, by enabling it to reach districts to which it could not be carried, if required to pay full duty and tolls. The operation of this policy is well exemplified by the following brief statement of the number of bushels which reached tide-water in the several years mentioned.

|            | <i>Bushels.</i> |            | <i>Bushels.</i> |
|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1839,..... | 23,440          | 1842,..... | 156,500         |
| 1840,..... | 13,040          | 1843,..... | 536,954         |
| 1841,..... | 90,985          | 1844,..... | 878,796         |

The following statement shows the whole quantity of salt delivered at the several points named in the act of 1843, with the whole bounty thereon, for the year 1844.

| <i>Where delivered.</i>                      | <i>Bushels.</i>  | <i>Whole bounty.</i> |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Tide-water, or junc. of E. and Cham. canals, | 878,769          | \$66,784 77          |
| Oswego, .....                                | 562,464          | 2,277 19             |
| Buffalo, .....                               | 676,094          | 13,521 88            |
| Lafayette, .....                             | 114,671          | 5,741 31             |
| Elmira, .....                                | 18,189           | 727 59               |
| Owego, .....                                 | 35,542           | 1,403 86             |
| Newark, .....                                | 41,475           | 2,073 78             |
| <b>Total, .....</b>                          | <b>2,327,204</b> | <b>\$92,533 38</b>   |

In view of the growing trade in salt, under the operation of the policy in question, the Superintendent remarks that, should the manufacturers be able to deliver their salt at tide-water, (the point of principal increase,) at the same prices at which they have furnished it for the last year, he has no doubt that the eastern demand alone would so increase as to amount in the course of two or three years, to two or two and a half millions of bushels.

Still further to illustrate the operation of the policy under consideration, it is shown, in the same annual report, that with *full duties and tolls*, the entire revenue on all the salt which reached tide-water, in 1840, was only \$1,115.33; with *no duties*, but with *full tolls*, in 1842, it was \$4,475.55; while, with *no duties*, and only *one-third tolls*, the revenue advanced, in 1844, to \$9,685.36.

This extension of the salt trade, moreover, has not only augmented the revenue, but has also led to a very material improvement in the *quality* of that description of salt which constitutes the great bulk of the manufacture, namely, the *fine* salt. The opening of the market east of the Hudson, by bringing the Onondaga salt into direct competition with the best imported varieties, has presented an efficient motive to the manufacturer to improve his processes; and the result already is a very much better article.

The Onondaga *coarse* salt, made by solar evaporation, has long been known, from chemical analysis, as the purest salt in use.

On comparing the whole quantity of salt receiving bounty, in 1844, with the whole quantity produced at the Onondaga springs during the year, it will be seen that more than half of the entire product reached a market through the operation of the bounty, the other portion having paid full duty and toll, as if no bounty had ever been authorized.

The foregoing statements refer solely to the salt made at the Onondaga springs. But the manufacture of salt, after a suspension of many years, was resumed at Montezuma two or three years ago; and the quantity there produced, in 1844, was 23,275 bushels, yielding a revenue from the

duty, of \$1,397.56; making the aggregate produce at both the State salines, 4,026,828 bushels, and the aggregate nett revenue \$115,882.70, for 1844.

The duty levied on salt, as imposed by the State Constitution, up to 1834, was 12½ cents per bushel; but in that year an amendment of the Constitution took effect, reducing the duty to 6 cents per bushel. During the eight years ending with 1833, the last year of the shilling duty, the annual product of salt at Onondaga rose from 827,508 bushels in 1826, to 1,291,280 bushels in 1829, to 1,435,446 bushels in 1830, and to 1,838,646 bushels in 1833; the average increase for each of the eight years having been not far from 100,000 bushels. Under the 6 cents duty, the annual product has increased at a much greater rate, though exhibiting at the same time much less uniformity. The fluctuation in this respect has, indeed, been not a little remarkable, as the following statement of the yearly product for the eight years ending with 1841, will show.

| <i>Year.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Year.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1834,.....   | 1,943,252       | 1838,.....   | 2,575,032       |
| 1835,.....   | 2,209,867       | 1839,.....   | 2,864,718       |
| 1836,.....   | 1,912,858       | 1840,.....   | 2,622,305       |
| 1837,.....   | 2,161,287       | 1841,.....   | 3,340,769       |

## PAUPERS.

The following statistics are taken from the annual report of the Secretary of State, dated March 14, 1845.

Reports for 1844 were made, in obedience to law, from all the counties of the State except Albany.

The whole number of paupers relieved or supported during the year 1844, exclusive of the city and county of Albany, was 97,961. Of the whole number thus relieved or supported, the whole number of county paupers was 90,744, and the number of town paupers was 7,217. The number of persons temporarily relieved was 77,786, and included in the whole number relieved or supported first above given. The whole number relieved or supported during the year 1843, including the city and county of Albany, was 82,754. Excess in 1844, exclusive of Albany, 15,207.

The aggregate expense of relieving and supporting the above number of paupers, exclusive of the city and county of Albany, was \$569,017.89½. The total expense in 1843, including Albany, was \$592,353.29½.

The aggregate sum above mentioned, is composed of the following items of expenditure, viz:

### 1st. POOR-HOUSE EXPENSES.

|                                                        |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Paid to superintendents, in the several counties,..... | \$16,062 74 |
| to keepers and poor-house officers,.....               | 37,062 30   |
| to constables and other officers,.....                 | 2,178 17    |
| for supplies of the county poor-houses,.....           | 237,311 67  |
| for transportation of paupers,.....                    | 7,782 66    |
| to physicians,.....                                    | 13,105 55   |
| for miscellaneous expenditures,.....                   | 35,836 79   |

Total amount of expenses connected with county poor-houses, \$349,339 88

**2d. EXPENSES OF ADMINISTERING TEMPORARY RELIEF.**

|                                                             |                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Paid to overseers of the poor in the several counties,..... | \$17,250 97          |
| to Justices of the Peace, .....                             | 7,891 81             |
| for relieving indigent persons temporarily, .....           | 194,535 23           |
| Total expenses for temporary relief, .....                  | \$219,678 01         |
| Add Poor-House expenses,.....                               | 349,339 88½          |
| Total expenses in 1844,.....                                | <u>\$569,017 89½</u> |

Number received into the several poor-houses in 1844, was 15,416; born therein, 419; died therein, 1,286; bound out, 524; discharged therefrom, 10,332; absconded, 1,290. Number in the several poor-houses, December 1, 1844, 7,549; of whom 2,775 were foreigners, 767 lunatics, 274 idiots, and 60 mutes.

Number on the 1st December, 1844, under 16 years, 1,985, or 1,032 males and 953 females; instructed during 1844, 2,581, for an average period of 8½ months.

Whole number relieved or supported in city of New-York, in 1844, was 58,171; which was 20,347 more than in 1843.

The number of paupers, natives of the country, was 14,435; born in Ireland, 7,279; in England, 1,573; in Scotland, 193; in Germany, 751; in France, 275; and paupers coming in from Canada, 350; and a very few from other countries.

The number made paupers by intemperance, was 6,285; by sickness, 4,406; by destitution, misfortune, &c., 6,716; debauchery, 707; lunacy, 863; idiocy, 405; blindness, 254; lameness, 1,202; old age and decrepitude, 1,013, &c.



# RATES OF TOLL,

## ESTABLISHED BY THE CANAL BOARD,

ON PERSONS AND PROPERTY TRANSPORTED ON ALL THE NAVIGABLE CANALS OF THE STATE, FOR THE YEAR 1845.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Cts | m. | fr. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|
| <i>Provisions, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                      |     |    |     |
| 1. On flour, salted beef and pork, butter, cheese, tallow, lard, beer and cider, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                               | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| 2. On bran and ship-stuffs in bulk, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                            | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| <i>Iron, Minerals, Ores, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                            |     |    |     |
| 3. On salt manufactured in this State, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                         | 0   | 2  | 3   |
| 4. On foreign salt, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                            | 3   | 0  | 0   |
| 5. 1st. On gypsum, the product of this State, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 2  | 3   |
| 2d. On foreign gypsium, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                        | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| 6. On brick, sand, lime, clay, earth, leached ashes, manure and iron ore, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                      | 0   | 2  | 3   |
| 7. On pot and pearl ashes, window glass, or glass ware, manufactured in this State, kelp, charcoal, broken castings, scrap iron and pig iron, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                  | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| 8. On mineral coal, (except coal to be used as fuel in the manufacture of salt, which shall pass free of toll,) per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| 9. On stove and all other iron castings, exceypt machines and the parts thereof, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                               | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| 10. On copperas and manganese, going towards tide water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                       | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| 11. On bar and pig lead, going towards tide water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                             | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| <i>Fur, Peltry, Skins, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                              |     |    |     |
| 12. On furs and peltry, (except deer, buffalo and moose skins,) per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                | 1   | 0  | 0   |
| 13. On deer, buffalo and moose skins, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                          | 0   | 5  | 0   |
| 14. On sheep skins, and other raw hides of domestic animals of the United States, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                              | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| 15. On imported raw hides of domestic and other animals, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                       | 0   | 5  | 0   |
| <i>Furniture, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |    |     |
| 16. On household furniture, accompanied by and actually belonging to families emigrating, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                      | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| 17. On carts, wagons, sleighs, ploughs and mechanics' tools necessary for the owner's individual use, when accompanied by the owner, emigrating for the purpose of settlement, per 1,000 pounds per mile, ..... | 0   | 4  | 5   |
| <i>Stone, Slate, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |    |     |
| 18. On slate and tile for roofing, and stoneware, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                              | 0   | 4  | 5   |



|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Cts. | m. | fr. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|-----|
| 19. On all stone, wrought or unwrought, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 0    | 2  | 3   |
| <i>Lumber, Wood, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |    |     |
| 20. On timber, squared and round, per 100 cubic feet per mile, if carried in boats, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| 21. On the same, if carried in rafts, (except dock-sticks as in next item,) per 100 cubic feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1    | 0  | 0   |
| 22. On round dock-sticks, passing in cribs separate from every other kind of timber, per 100 cubic feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1    | 0  | 0   |
| 23. On blocks of timber for paving streets, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 0    | 2  | 0   |
| 24. 1st. On boards, plank, scantling and sawed timber, reduced to inch measure, all kinds of red cedar, estimating that a cord, after deducting for openings, will contain 1,000 feet, and all siding, lath, and other sawed stuff, less than one inch thick, carried in boats, (except such as is enumerated in regulations number 26 and 35,) per 1,000 feet per mile, ..... | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| 2d. On the same, if transported in rafts, per 1,000 feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2    | 0  | 0   |
| 25. On mahogany, (except veneering,) reduced to inch measure, per 1,000 feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1    | 5  | 0   |
| 26. On sawed lath, of less than ten feet in length, split lath, hoop-poles, handspikes, rowing oars, broom-handles, spokes, hubs, tree-nails, felloes, boat-knees, plane-stocks, pickets for fences, and stuff manufactured or partly manufactured for chairs or bedsteads, and hop-poles, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                    | 0    | 2  | 0   |
| 27. On staves and heading, transported in boats, per 1,000 pounds per mile:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |    |     |
| 1st. For pipes and hogsheads, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0    | 1  | 5   |
| 2d. For barrels, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0    | 2  | 0   |
| 28. On the same, if transported in rafts, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| 29. On shingles per M. per mile, carried in boats, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 0    | 1  | 0   |
| 30. On the same, if conveyed in rafts, per M. per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 0    | 4  | 0   |
| 31. On split posts, (not exceeding ten feet in length,) and rails for fencing, (not exceeding fourteen feet in length,) per M. per mile, carried in boats, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2    | 0  | 0   |
| 32. On the same, if conveyed in rafts, per M. per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8    | 0  | 0   |
| 33. On wood for fuel, (except such as may be used in the manufacture of salt, which shall be exempt from toll,) and tan bark, per cord per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1    | 0  | 0   |
| 34. On the same, if transported in rafts, per cord per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2    | 0  | 0   |
| 35. On sawed stuff for window blinds, not exceeding one-fourth of an inch in thickness, and window sashes, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| <i>Agricultural Productions, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |    |     |
| 36. On cotton and wool, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| 37. On live cattle, sheep, hogs, horns, hoofs and bones, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| 38. On horses, (and each horse when not weighed to be computed at 900 pounds,) per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| 39. On rags and junk, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| 40. On hemp, manilla and unmanufactured tobacco, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 0    | 4  | 5   |

|                                                                                                                                                                           | Cts. | m. | fr. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|-----|
| 41. On pressed hay, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                                       | 0    | 2  | 3   |
| 42. On wheat and all other agricultural productions of the United States, not particularly specified, and not being merchandize, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....          | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| 43. On merchandize, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                                       | 0    | 9  | 0   |
| <i>Articles not enumerated.</i>                                                                                                                                           |      |    |     |
| 44. On all articles not enumerated or excepted, passing from tide water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                 | 0    | 9  | 0   |
| 45. On all articles not enumerated or excepted, passing towards tide water, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                               | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| <i>Boats and Passengers.</i>                                                                                                                                              |      |    |     |
| 46. On boats chiefly used for the transportation of persons, navigating any of the canals, per mile, .....                                                                | 5    | 0  | 0   |
| 47. On boats chiefly used for the transportation of property, per mile, .....                                                                                             | 2    | 0  | 0   |
| 48. On all persons over ten years of age, per mile,.....                                                                                                                  | 0    | 0  | 5   |
| 49. On articles of the manufacture of the United States, going towards tide water, although they may be enumerated in the foregoing list, per 1,000 pounds per mile ..... | 0    | 4  | 5   |

### EXTRACT

From the report of the Canal Commissioners, made to the Legislature on the 12th day of March, 1821, showing the rates of toll agreed to by them, and referred to in section 10, of Title 7, of the Constitution.

" On salt, 5 mills per ton per mile, (7 barrels of 5 bushels each, or 40 bushels in bulk, being a ton.)

" Gypsum, 5 mills per ton per mile.

" Flour, meal, and all kinds of grain, salted provision, pot and pearl ashes, one cent per ton per mile.

" Merchandize, two cents per ton per mile.

" Timber, squared and round, five mills per hundred solid feet per mile.

" Boards, plank and scantling, reduced to inch measure, and all siding, lath and other sawed stuff, less than one inch thick, 5 mills per thousand feet per mile.

" Shingles, one mill per thousand per mile.

" Brick, sand, lime, iron ore, and stone, 5 mills per ton per mile.

" Rails and posts for fencing, two cents per thousand per mile.

" Wood for fuel, one cent per cord per mile.

" All fuel to be used in the manufacture of salt, to pass free.

" Boats made and used chiefly for the transportation of property, on each ton of their capacity, one mill per mile.

" Boats made and used chiefly for the carriage of persons, 5 cents per mile of their passage.

" Staves and heading for pipes, one cent per thousand per mile.

" Staves and heading for hogsheads, 7 mills per thousand per mile.

" Staves and heading for barrels or less, 5 mills per thousand per mile.

" All articles not enumerated, one cent per ton per mile."

## CANADIAN CANAL TOLLS.

The competition destined to exist between the Canadian Canals and those of New-York, will render the following tariff of tolls interesting and useful.

## TOLLS ON VESSELS, &amp;c.

Whole route, up or down.

|                                                        |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| On steamboats and vessels under 50 tons burthen,.....  | \$1 00 |
| From 50 to 75 do.....                                  | 2 00   |
| From 75 to 100 do.....                                 | 3 00   |
| From 100 to 150 do.....                                | 3 50   |
| From 150 to 200 do.....                                | 4 00   |
| From 200 to 250 do.....                                | 4 50   |
| Upwards of 250 do.....                                 | 5 00   |
| Canal boats under 50 tons, for passengers chiefly..... | 1 00   |
| Canal boats, scows, &c., for freight chiefly, .....    | 50     |

## ON CARGO.

|                                                       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Flour per barrel,.....                                | 0 08½ |
| Pork and beef do., .....                              | 0 12½ |
| Wheat, Indian corn, barley and rye, per bushel, ..... | 0 02½ |

The following are the rates of toll charged on the St. Lawrence, upon the above items, in the order in which they stand:

## ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.

## ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.

Kingston to Montreal—Down.

Montreal to Kingston—Up.

## ON VESSELS.

|              |        |
|--------------|--------|
| \$1 50 ..... | \$3 50 |
| 2 75 .....   | 6 00   |
| 4 00 .....   | 8 50   |
| 5 00 .....   | 10 00  |
| 5 00 .....   | 10 00  |
| 5 00 .....   | 10 00  |
| 5 00 .....   | 10 00  |
| 1 50 .....   | 3 50   |
| 1 50 .....   | 3 50   |

## ON CARGO.

|             |          |
|-------------|----------|
| 0 08½ ..... | 0 16½    |
| 0 11½ ..... | 0 18½    |
| 0 02½ ..... | 0 04 1-5 |

There will be a great reduction from the total amount of the above rates on the class of barges and small steamboats which now pass through the rapids of the St. Lawrence, as they will be subject to the tolls on the Lachine canal only on the *downwards* trip, as follows:

|                                                       |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Steamboats and vessels under 50 tons burthen,.....    | \$1 00    |
| From 50 to 75 do.....                                 | 2 00      |
| From 75 to 100 do.....                                | 3 00      |
| From 100 to 150 do.....                               | 3 50      |
| From 150 to 200 do.....                               | 4 00      |
| From 200 to 250 do.....                               | 4 00      |
| Upwards of 250 do .....                               | 4 00      |
| Boats under 50 tons, for passengers chiefly,.....     | 5 00      |
| Boats, scows, &c., for freight chiefly,.....          | 0 50      |
| Flour per barrel, .....                               | 0 03½     |
| Pork and beef do.,.....                               | 0 05      |
| Wheat, Indian corn, barley and rye, per bushel, ..... | 0 00 8-10 |

The reduced rate of insurance on the larger class of vessels and their cargoes, which will necessarily pass through the Cornwall and Beauharnois as well as the Lachine Canal, *downwards*, and thereby avoid all risk from the rapids, will no doubt very nearly counterbalance the advantages possessed by the smaller craft.

## RAIL-ROAD FREIGHT.

By act chap. 335 of the laws of 1844, the Utica and Schenectady Rail-road was authorized, on the payment of canal tolls, to carry freight during the suspension of canal navigation. The weight of articles received by said road from the Utica and Syracuse road, the tons shipped on said road between Utica and Schenectady, and the tons delivered at Albany, taken from the returns made by the Utica and Schenectady road to the Canal Department, from the close of navigation to the 15th April, a period of 139 days, are as follows:

| ARTICLES.               | Received by U. and Schenectady, from U. & Syracuse R. R. at Utica. | Shipped on U. and Schenectady R. R. between Utica and Schenectady. | Delivered at Albany. | ARTICLES.              | Received by U. and Schenectady, from U. & Syracuse R. R. at Utica. | Shipped on U. and Schenectady R. R. between Utica and Schenectady. | Delivered at Albany. |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>THE FOREST.</b>      | Tons.                                                              | Tons.                                                              | Tons.                | Clover & grass seed    | 167                                                                | 36                                                                 | 195                  |
| Furs and peltry, ..     | 139                                                                | 14                                                                 | 144                  | Flax seed, .....       | ....                                                               | 6                                                                  |                      |
| Boards & scantling      | 36                                                                 | 23                                                                 | 55                   | Hops, .....            | ....                                                               | 5                                                                  | 5                    |
| Shingles, .....         | ....                                                               | 3                                                                  |                      |                        |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      |
| Timber, .....           | ....                                                               | 30                                                                 | 30                   | Agriculture, ....      | 739                                                                | 1,756                                                              | 2,319                |
| Ashes, .....            | 106                                                                | 49                                                                 | 76                   |                        |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      |
| The forest, .....       | 201                                                                | 119                                                                | 305                  | <b>MANUFACTURES.</b>   |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      |
| <b>AGRICULTURE.</b>     |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      | Domestic spirits, ..   | 484                                                                | 690                                                                | 1,073                |
| Pork, .....             | 64                                                                 | 51                                                                 | 115                  | Leather, .....         | 33                                                                 | 136                                                                | 165                  |
| Beef, .....             | 21                                                                 | 214                                                                | 235                  | Furniture, .....       | 17                                                                 | 45                                                                 | 40                   |
| Cheese, .....           | 72                                                                 | 369                                                                | 436                  | Paper, .....           | 11                                                                 | 10                                                                 | 19                   |
| Butter, .....           | 90                                                                 | 200                                                                | 224                  | Pig iron, .....        | ....                                                               | ....                                                               | 2                    |
| Lard, .....             | 1                                                                  | 3                                                                  | 4                    | Iron ware, .....       | 4                                                                  | 24                                                                 | 21                   |
| Wool, .....             | 55                                                                 | 17                                                                 | 59                   | Domest. woolens, ..    | 66                                                                 | 120                                                                | 183                  |
| Pork, (in the hog,) ..  | 88                                                                 | 148                                                                | 236                  | Domestic cottons, ..   | 52                                                                 | 263                                                                | 308                  |
| Poultry, .....          | 50                                                                 | 76                                                                 | 126                  |                        |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      |
| Flour, .....            | 110                                                                | 489                                                                | 518                  | Manufactures, ..       | 667                                                                | 1,288                                                              | 1,811                |
| Wheat, .....            | 3                                                                  | ....                                                               | 3                    | Merchandize, .....     | 4                                                                  | 11                                                                 | 14                   |
| Rye, .....              | ....                                                               | 2                                                                  | 2                    |                        |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      |
| Barley, .....           | ....                                                               | 16                                                                 | 16                   | <b>OTHER ARTICLES.</b> |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      |
| Other grain, .....      | ....                                                               | 75                                                                 | 75                   | Stone, lime & clay, .. | 1                                                                  | ....                                                               | 1                    |
| Bran and ship stuffs .. | ....                                                               | 11                                                                 | 20                   | Sundries, .....        | 159                                                                | 230                                                                | 336                  |
| Peas and beans, ....    | 11                                                                 | 19                                                                 | 30                   |                        |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      |
| Dried fruit, .....      | 7                                                                  | 18                                                                 | 19                   | Other articles, ..     | 160                                                                | 230                                                                | 337                  |
| Tobacco, .....          | ....                                                               | 1                                                                  | 1                    |                        |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      |
|                         |                                                                    |                                                                    |                      | Total tons, ....       | 1,771                                                              | 3,404                                                              | 4,786                |

The results of the foregoing statement are as follows:

|                                                                                                                                       |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Received at Utica by the Utica and Schenectady road, from the Syracuse and Utica road (equal to 35 boat loads of 50 tons each,) ..... | tons 1,771   |
| Shipped between Utica and Albany, (equal to 63 boat loads,) ....                                                                      | " 3,404      |
| Total carried eastward on Utica and Schenectady road, .....                                                                           | 5,175        |
| Delivered between Utica and Albany, (equal to 8 boat loads,) ..                                                                       | 389          |
| Delivered at Albany, (equal to 95 boat loads,) .....                                                                                  | 4,786        |
|                                                                                                                                       | <u>5,175</u> |



# COURTS.

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## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

### SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF N. YORK.

Comprising the following counties: Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Kings, New-York, Orange, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, Sullivan, Ulster, and Westchester.

#### *Officers of the Courts.*

Samuel Nelson, Associate Justice U. S. Sup. Court, *Circuit Judge*.

Samuel R. Betts, *District Judge*.

Alexander Gardiner, *Circuit Clerk*.

James W. Metcalf, *District Clerk*.

George W. Morton, *Deputy do.*

Benjamin F. Butler, *District Attorney*.

Francis F. Marbury, *Assistant do.*

Ely Moore, *Marshal*.

Sylvanus Rapelje, *Deputy do.*

#### *U. S. Commissioners to take Affidavits, Depositions, Bails, &c.*

The Clerks of the Circuit and District Courts, their chief deputies, and the Deputy Marshal, are Commissioners ex-officio for the city and county of New-York; and the County Clerks of the remaining counties comprising the Southern district of New-York, are Commissioners ex-officio for those counties.

#### Court Terms.

##### U. S. CIRCUIT COURT.

Equity and Criminal Terms, last Monday in February and July.

General Terms, first Monday in April and last Monday in November.

##### U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

General Terms, first Tuesday in each month.

Special Court, every Tuesday.

#### IN BANKRUPTCY.

Wm. C. H. Waddell, *General Assignee*.

William W. Campbell,

Stephen Cambreleng,

John W. Mulligan,

Silvanus Miller,

James Strong,

Ogden Edwards,

} *Commissioners.*

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### NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW-YORK.

Comprising the following counties: Albany, Allegany, Broome, Cattaraugus, Cayuga, Chautauque, Chenango, Chemung, Clinton, Cortland, Delaware, Erie, Essex, Franklin, Fulton, Genesee, Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Livingston, Monroe, Montgomery, Madison, Niagara, Oneida, Ontario, Onondaga, Orleans, Oswego, Otsego, Rensselaer, St. Lawrence, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, Seneca, Steuben, Tioga, Tompkins, Warren, Washington, Wayne, Wyoming and Yates.



*Officers of the Court.*

Alfred Conkling, *Judge*, Auburn.  
 Anson Little, *Clerk*, Utica.  
 Aurelian Conkling, *Deputy Clerk*, Auburn.  
 William F. Allen, *District Attorney*, Oswego.  
 Jacob Gould, *Marshal*, Rochester.  
 Truman J. McMaster, *Deputy do.*, Auburn.  
 Matthew Jordan, *Deputy, do.*, Albany.

**TERMS OF THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE U. STATES FOR THE NORTHERN  
 DISTRICT OF NEW-YORK.**

First Tuesday after the third Monday in June, at Canandaigua.  
 Third Monday in October, at Albany.

**TERMS OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE U. STATES FOR THE NORTHERN  
 DISTRICT OF NEW-YORK.**

Third Tuesday in January, at Albany.

“ “ May, at Rochester.

Second Tuesday in July, at Utica.

“ “ October, at Buffalo.

One term annually in the county of St. Lawrence, Franklin or Clinton, at such time and place as the Judge shall appoint.

**NEW-YORK STATE COURTS.**

The *Courts of Common Pleas*, within their several counties, have a jurisdiction concurrent with the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court in civil cases. They have also an appellate jurisdiction of causes arising in Justices' Courts. The Judges of the Common Pleas, or one Judge of the Common Pleas and two Justices of the Peace, form the Court of General Sessions of each county, which has jurisdiction in all criminal cases of an inferior degree to those the punishment of which is imprisonment in the state prison for a less term than ten years.

The *Circuit Courts* are each held by a Circuit Judge. Their business is the trial of questions of fact arising upon causes in litigation in the Supreme Court. They have no original jurisdiction. The Circuit Judges are Vice-Chancellors except in the first and eighth Circuits. Courts of Oyer and Terminer are held simultaneously with the Circuits. These are courts of criminal jurisdiction, and are constituted of the Circuit Judge and two or more of the Judges of the County Courts for the county. They have cognizance of all criminal offences.

The *Supreme Court* has original jurisdiction of all civil actions at law, arising within the state. Practically, however, this jurisdiction only extends to actions where the amount in controversy exceeds \$50. It has also an appellate jurisdiction in criminal cases brought before it from courts having the original jurisdiction, by certiorari or writs of error.

The *Court of Chancery* comprehends all the courts of equity jurisdiction in the state. Proceedings in it are brought either before the Chancellor or one of the Vice-Chancellors. All actions where relief in equity is sought, may be brought before the Chancellor; and any action where such relief is sought may also be brought before the Vice-Chancellor of the Circuit in which the cause of action arose, or where either of the defendants live. The proceedings in either case are entitled in Chancery, and the particular court before which they are brought is designated. In addition to his original jurisdiction, the Chancellor has an appellate jurisdiction in all cases decided by a Vice-Chancellor, or by any Surrogate.

*Surrogates' Courts*, have now the probate of all wills of real as well as personal estate, the control of executors and administrators, and the charge of infants' estates. The Chancellor also has power to issue commissions to take proof of wills of both real and personal estates in cases where the witnesses

reside out of this State. He also has power to appoint general and special guardians of the persons and estates of infants.

The *Court for the Correction of Errors* is constituted of the President of the Senate, Senators, Chancellor, and Justices of the Supreme Court, &c. It has appellate jurisdiction only, and has the review of decrees made by the Court of Chancery, which are brought before it on appeal, and the judgments of the Supreme Court, brought up upon writ of error. When sitting as a court of appeals from the decrees made by the Court of Chancery, the Chancellor has no vote in its decisions, and in like manner when acting upon writs of error from the Supreme Court, the Justices of that Court have no vote. The decisions of this Court are final.

### Officers of the Court of Chancery.

Reuben H. Walworth, Chancellor, Saratoga Springs.  
 John M. Davison, Register, Albany.  
 Hiram Walworth, Assistant Register, New-York.  
 Alonzo C. Paige, Reporter, Schenectady.  
 Oliver Lorenzo Barbour, Chancellor's Clerk, Saratoga Springs.

#### FIRST CIRCUIT.

William T. McCoun, Vice-Chancellor, New-York.  
 Lewis H. Sandford, Assistant Vice-Chancellor, New-York.  
 Hiram Walworth, Clerk, *ex-officio*, New-York.  
 Charles Edwards, Reporter, New-York.  
 Lewis H. Sandford, Injunction Master, New-York.  
 ———, Taxing Master, New-York.  
 Lucius Robinson, Exception Master, New-York.  
 Philo T. Ruggles, " " "  
 Stephen Cambreleng, " " "

#### SECOND CIRCUIT.

Charles H. Ruggles, Vice-Chancellor, Poughkeepsie.  
 Alexander Forbus, Clerk, Poughkeepsie.  
 Charles W. Swift, Injunction Master, Poughkeepsie.  
 Charles Monell, Taxing Master, Goshen, Orange county.  
 John W. Mills, Exception Master, White Plains, Westchester co.  
 Nathan Reeve, Exception Master, Newburgh, Orange county.  
 Charles A. Floyd, Exception Master, Huntington, Suffolk county.

#### THIRD CIRCUIT.

Amasa J. Parker, Vice-Chancellor, Albany.  
 John M. Davison, Clerk, *ex-officio*, Albany.  
 John V. L. Pruyn, Injunction Master, Albany.  
 Denis B. Gaffney, Taxing Master, Albany.  
 Benjamin F. Potter, Exception Master, Schenectady.  
 Darius Peck, " " Hudson.  
 Giles B. Kellogg, " " Troy.

#### FOURTH CIRCUIT.

John Willard, Vice-Chancellor, Saratoga Springs.  
 G. M. Davison, Clerk, Saratoga Springs.  
 Daniel Shepherd, Injunction Master, Saratoga Springs.  
 Callender Beecher, Taxing Master, Ballston Spa.  
 Marinus Fairchild, Exception Master, Salem.  
 Charles Gray, " " Herkimer.  
 William A. Dart, " " Potsdam.

## FIFTH CIRCUIT.

Philo Gridley, Vice-Chancellor, Utica.  
 James Watson Williams, Clerk, Utica.  
 Aaron Hackley, Injunction Master, Utica.  
 John G. Crocker, Taxing Master, Utica.  
 Joseph C. Patridge, Exception Master, Watertown.  
 John S. Randall, " " Oswego.  
 James Hyde, " " Richfield.

## SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Robert Monell, Vice-Chancellor, Greene.  
 Robert B. Monell, Clerk, Greene.  
 Lester Chase, Injunction Master, Greene.  
 John J. Taylor, Taxing Master, Owego.  
 Robert Gosman, Exception Master, Ithaca.  
 Benj'n N. Loomis, " " Binghamton.  
 David McMasters, " " Bath.

## SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

Bowen Whiting, Vice-Chancellor, Geneva.  
 Stephen A. Goodwin, Clerk, Auburn.  
 Peter Outwater, Jr., Injunction Master, Syracuse.  
 Daniel T. Moseley, Taxing Master, Skaneateles.  
 Joseph D. P. Freer, Exception Master, Cortlandville.  
 John N. Whiting, " " Geneva.  
 Theron R. Strong, " " Palmyra.

## EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

Frederick Whittlesey, Vice-Chancellor, Rochester.  
 E. Darwin Smith, Clerk, Rochester.  
 Charles Lee Clarke, Reporter, Rochester.  
 Horace Gay, Injunction Master, Rochester.  
 Henry K. Viele, Taxing Master, Buffalo.  
 Augustus A. Boyce, Exception Master, Lockport.  
 Moses Taggart, " " Batavia.  
 Charles F. Mattison, " " Dunkirk, Chautauque co.

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**Court of Chancery.**
*Chancellor's Terms.*

Fourth Monday in January and August, at Albany, and of May and October in New-York. Each term at least eight days.

*Motion Courts.*

First Tuesday in every Month during the vacations, at the Capitol in the city of Albany, except between the May and August terms, when they are held at the Chancellor's dwelling house, at Saratoga Springs. Also each Monday of every stated term.

*Vice-Chancellor's Stated Terms.***FIRST CIRCUIT.—Vice-Chancellor.**

At New-York, first Monday in January, April, July, and October.

*Assistant Vice-Chancellor.*

First Monday in each month except July and August, at the City Hall, New-York, unless he holds a term elsewhere, (See laws of 1839, ch. 101: 1840, ch. 314.) Terms to continue ten days at least.

## SECOND CIRCUIT.

Third Monday in February and 2d in August, at Poughkeepsie, and 1st in June and December, at the Court-House in Newburgh.

*Special Terms*, at times and places appointed for holding Circuit Courts.

## THIRD CIRCUIT.

Second Monday in February and December, and Wednesday after 2d Monday in June, at Albany; and Wednesday after 3d Monday in August, at the Court-House in Troy.

## FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Monday before 1st Monday in February, at the Court-House in Canton; last Tuesday in April and October, and first in September, at Ballston Spa.

*Special Terms*, at times and places of Circuits, for hearing causes by consent, and for decrees in pro confesso and foreclosure suits.

## FIFTH CIRCUIT.

First Monday in September, December and March, and 4th Monday in July, at Utica.

## SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Third Monday in February, at Ithaca; Saturday after 2d Monday in May, at Binghamton; Saturday after 4th Monday in August, at Owego; 2d Monday in November, at Norwich.

## SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

First Monday in February, 2d in May, 4th in July and October, at Auburn.

## EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

Fourth Tuesdays in February, May, August and November, at Rochester.

*Vice-Chancellor's Motion Courts*.—2d and 4th Tuesday in each month.

*1st Circuit*.—At the City Hall, New-York.

*3d Circuit*.—At the Capitol in Albany, and in each of the other Circuits at the places of residence of the respective Vice-Chancellors, or at such other places as they shall appoint for the purpose.

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**Officers of the Supreme Court.**

Greene C. Bronson, *Chief Justice*, Albany.

Samuel Beardsley, *Justice*, Utica.

Freeborn G. Jewett, *Justice*, Skaneateles.

Hiram Denio, *Reporter*, Utica.

*Clerks.*

Charles Humphrey, Albany.

Wm. Paxson Hallett, New-York.

James S. Beardsley, Utica.

Jacob Sutherland, Geneva.

*Deputies.*

N. Howard, Jr., Albany.

Fred. A. Guion, New-York.

Arch. G. Montgomery, "

J. G. Curtis, Utica.

O. Curtis, Geneva.

*General Terms.*

Albany, 1st Monday of January, at the Capitol; New-York, 1st Monday in May, at the City Hall; Utica, 1st Monday in July, at the Academy; Rochester, 3d Monday in October, at the Court-House



*Circuit Judges.*

|              |   |                                   |
|--------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1st Circuit, | { | John W. Edmonds, New-York.        |
|              |   | Wm. P. Hallett, Clerk, “          |
| 2d           | “ | Charles H. Ruggles, Poughkeepsie. |
| 3d           | “ | Amasa J. Parker, Albany.          |
| 4th          | “ | John Willard, Saratoga Springs.   |
| 5th          | “ | Philo Gridley, Utica.             |
| 6th          | “ | Robert Monell, Greene.            |
| 7th          | “ | Bowen Whiting, Geneva.            |
| 8th          | “ | Nathan Dayton, Lockport.          |

**Circuit Court for 1845 and 1846.**

ARRANGED FOR THE STATE PAPER, PURSUANT TO THE REVISED STATUTES.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, to be held within the several counties of this State, for the years 1845 and 1846, have been fixed and appointed by the respective Circuit Judges at the times and places following, viz:

**FIRST CIRCUIT.**

In the City and County of New-York, at the City Hall of the said city, on the third Monday of March, on the first Monday of May, on the first Monday of July, on the first Monday of October, and on the fourth Monday of December.

In the county of Richmond, at the Court-House in the said county, on the fourth Monday of June, and on the fourth Monday of November.

In the county of Kings, at the Court-House in the city of Brooklyn, on the second Monday of April, on the second Monday of September, and on the first Monday of December.

Courts for hearing arguments of matters committed, in pursuance of the act entitled “An act relating to the Supreme and Circuit Courts,” to the decision of the Circuit Judge for said circuit, are appointed to be held at the City Hall of the city of New-York, on the first Mondays of January, April, June and October, until otherwise ordered.

A court for the hearing of non-enumerated motions, in pursuance of the act entitled “An act to authorize the Circuit Judge of the first circuit to hold special terms for hearing and deciding certain non-enumerated business,” passed May 26, 1841, is appointed to be held at the City Hall of the city of New-York, on the first Saturday of every month of the year, except the months of February and August, until otherwise ordered.

**SECOND CIRCUIT.**

In Dutchess, at the Court-House in Poughkeepsie, on the first Monday in March, and the third Monday in November.

In Ulster, at the Court-House in Kingston, on the third Monday in March, and the third Monday in October.

In Rockland, at the Court-House in Clarkstown, on the first Wednesday in April, and the first Wednesday in November.

In Orange, at the Court-House in Newburgh, on the first Monday in April in each year, and at the Court-House in Goshen on the third Monday in September, 1845, and on the second Monday in September, 1846.

In Westchester, at the Court-House in Bedford, on the third Monday in April, and at the Court-House in White Plains on the first Monday in October.

In Suffolk, at the Court-House in Riverhead, on the first Tuesdays in May and September.

In Queens, at the Court-House in North Hempstead, on the second Mondays in May and September, 1845, and on the second Monday in May, and the first Monday in September, 1846.

In Sullivan, at the Court-House in Monticello, on the third Monday in May and the fifth Monday in September, 1845, and on the third Monday in May and the fourth Monday in September, 1846.



In Putnam, at the Court-House in Carmel, on the fourth Monday in May, and the second Monday in November.

*Chancery Terms.*

The stated Chancery Terms for the hearing of causes before the Vice-Chancellor of the second Circuit, are appointed for the years 1845 and 1846, as follows:

On the third Monday in February and the second Monday in August, at the Court-House in Poughkeepsie; and on the second Mondays in June and December, at the Court-House in Newburgh.

Special Chancery Terms are appointed to be held for the years aforesaid, in the several counties in the second circuit, at the times and places appointed for the holding of the Circuit Courts.

Courts for hearing arguments upon cases, bills of exceptions, &c. will be held at the judge's chamber in Poughkeepsie, on the second and fourth Tuesdays in each month, except when the Circuit Courts are sitting.

**THIRD CIRCUIT.**

Schenectady—On the first Monday in March, and the third Monday in October, at the Court-House in Schenectady.

Columbia—On the third Monday in March, and the first Monday in September, at the Court-House in Hudson.

Albany—On the first Monday in April, and first Monday in October, at the City Hall in Albany.

Rensselaer—On the fourth Monday in April, and third Monday in November, at the Court-House in Troy.

Greene—On the second Monday in May, and third Monday in September, at the Court-House in Catskill.

Schoharie—On the third Monday in May, and fourth Monday in October, at the Court-House in Schoharie.

Delaware—On the fourth Monday in May, and fourth Monday in September, at the Court-House in Delhi.

*Stated Chancery Terms,*

Will be held on the second Monday in February, June and December, at the Capitol in the city of Albany, and on the second Monday in August, at the Court-House in the city of Troy.

*Law Terms,*

For hearing cases, bills of exceptions, &c. will be held on the third Monday in February and August, and on the first Monday in December, at the City Hall in the City of Albany, and on the third Monday in June at the Court-House in the city of Troy.

**FOURTH CIRCUIT.**

Essex—The fourth Tuesday in January, and fourth Tuesday in June, at the Court-House in Elizabethtown.

Clinton—The first Tuesday in February, and Tuesday after the fourth Tuesday in June, at the Court-House in Plattsburgh.

Franklin—The second Wednesday in February, and second Wednesday in July, at the Court-House in Malone.

St. Lawrence—The third Tuesday in February, and Tuesday after the second Wednesday in July, at the Court-House in Canton.

Herkimer—First Monday in April, and third Monday in September, at the Court-House in Herkimer.

Montgomery—The second Monday in May, and third Monday in November, at the Court-House in Fonda.

Fulton—Wednesday after the third Monday in May, and Wednesday after the fourth Monday in November, at the Court-House in Johnstown.

Saratoga—The fourth Monday in May, and Monday after the fourth Monday in November, at the Court-House at Ballston Spa.

**Warren**—Thursday before the second Monday in June, and Wednesday after the second Monday in October, at the place appointed for holding the Court of Common Pleas.

**Washington**—The second Monday in June, at the Court-House in Kingsbury; and first Monday in October, at the Court-House in Salem.

*Stated Chancery Terms.*

The third Monday in February, at the Court-House in Canton; the last Tuesday in April, the first Tuesday in September, and the last Tuesday in October, at the Court-House in Ballston Spa.

*Law Terms,*

For hearing cases, bills of exceptions, &c., will be held at the stated Chancery Terms, and at the office of the Circuit Judge in Saratoga Springs, on the second and fourth Tuesday of every month, when the Circuit Judge is not engaged in holding Circuits.

*General Chancery Terms,*

For the fourth circuit, in the years 1845 and 1846, will be held on the third Monday in February, at the Court-House in Canton; and on the last Tuesday in April, the first Tuesday in September, and the last Tuesday in October, at the Court-House in Ballston Spa.

**FIFTH CIRCUIT.**

**Otsego County**—On the second Mondays of April and September, at the Court-House.

**Madison County**—On the fourth Mondays in March, and third Mondays in September, at the Court-House.

**Oneida County**—On the third Mondays in April, at the Court-House in Rome in 1845, and at the Court-House in Whitesboro in 1846; and on the fourth Mondays in September in each year, at the Academy in Utica.

**Jefferson County**—On the third Mondays of June and December, at the Court-House.

**Lewis County**—On the Thursdays next before the third Mondays in June and December, at the Court-House.

**Oswego County**—On the fourth Mondays of June, at the Court-House in Oswego; and on the fourth Mondays of December, at the Court-House in Richland.

The Stated Terms of the Court of Chancery for the fifth circuit, will be held on the first Mondays in December, March, June and September in each year, at the Academy in Utica.

The Law Terms for hearing cases, &c., will be held at the same times and place as the Chancery Terms.

**SIXTH CIRCUIT.**

**Chenango**—On the fourth Monday in January, and first Monday in August, at the Court-House in Norwich.

**Tompkins**—On the second Monday in February, and third Monday in August, at the Court-House in Ithaca.

**Tioga**—On the fourth Monday in February, and on the fourth Monday in August, at the Court-House in Owego.

**Broome**—On the last Monday in April, and third Monday in November, at the Court-House in Binghamton.

**Chemung**—On the last Monday in May, and last Monday in September, at the Court-House in Elmira.

**Livingston**—On the first Monday in June, and second Monday in October, at the Court-House in Geneseo.

**Cattaraugus**—On the second Monday in June, and third Monday in October, at the Court-House in Ellicottville.

**Allegany**—On the third Monday in June, and fourth Monday in October, at the Court-House in Angelica.

**Steuben**—On the fourth Monday in June, and first Monday in October, at the Court-House in Bath.

*Equity Terms.*

**Tompkins**—On the third Monday in February, at the Court-House in Ithaca.

**Allegany**—On Friday after the third Monday in June, at the Court-House in Angelica.

**Tioga**—On Saturday after the fourth Monday in August, at the Court-House in Owego.

**Chenango**—On the second Monday in November, at the Court-House in Norwich.

*Law Terms.*

On the first Mondays in February, May and December, and second Monday in August, at the office of the Circuit Judge, in Greene, Chenango county.

**SEVENTH CIRCUIT.**

In the county of Cortland—At the Court-House, on the last Monday in March, and the last Monday in August.

In the county of Onondaga—At the Court-House, on the second Monday of April, and on the second Monday of September.

In the county of Cayuga—At the Court-House, on the second Monday in February, and the first Monday in August.

In the County of Seneca—At the Court-House in Ovid, on the fourth Monday in May, and at the Court-House in Waterloo, on the second Monday in November.

In the county of Ontario—At the Court-House, on the first Monday in May, and on the second Monday in October.

In the county of Yates—At the Court-House, on the first Monday in October, and on the third Monday in May.

In the county of Wayne—At the Court-House, on the fourth Monday of April, and on the first Monday in September.

Stated Chancery Terms in the seventh circuit, for the years 1845 and 1846, will be held at the Court-House in Auburn, on the first Monday in February, the second Monday in May, the last Monday in July, and the fourth Monday in October.

Courts for hearing arguments of matters committed in pursuance of the act entitled "An act relating to the Supreme and Circuit Courts," will be held at the office of the Circuit Judge, in Geneva, on the fourth Tuesday of every month in each year.

Motions and petitions in Chancery will be heard at the office of the Circuit Judge in Geneva, at the times specified by the rules of the Court.

**EIGHTH CIRCUIT.**

In the county of Chautauque, on the second Mondays in January and July.

In Erie, on the third Mondays of January and June.

In Orleans, on the first Monday in February, and first Tuesday in September.

In Monroe, on the second Tuesdays in February and September.

In Genesee, on the fourth Tuesdays of February and September.

In Wyoming, on the first Monday in March, and the Monday next after the fourth Tuesday in September.

In Niagara, on the second Tuesday in March, and the second Monday in October.

Special Terms for motions will be held at the Court-House in Lockport, the first Thursdays of January, April, August and November.

**Superior Court.**

"THE SUPERIOR COURT of the city of New-York," having jurisdiction only in that city and county, sits on the first Monday and closes on the last Saturday of every month.

Samuel Jones, Chief Justice.

Thomas J. Oakley, } Associate Justices.

Aaron Vanderpoel, }

Jesse Oakley, Clerk.

William M. Evarts, Reporter.

The alternate terms commencing with January, which is an Argument Term, are Argument Terms. Causes may be noticed for trial, and tried during the first week of Argument Terms.

THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS for the city and county of New-York, sits every month, commencing on the third Monday. The terms continue four weeks.

Michael Ulshoeffer, First Judge.

Charles P. Daly, } Associate Judges.

Daniel P. Ingraham, }

James Conner, Clerk of the city and county of New-York.

THE COURT OF GENERAL SESSIONS for the city and county of New-York, commences on the first Monday of every month, and may continue until the third Saturday thereafter, and is holden by Frederick A. Tallmadge, Recorder of the city, assisted by the Aldermen. Henry Vandervoort, Clerk.

THE COURT OF SPECIAL SESSIONS for the city and county of New-York is holden by the Recorder, assisted by two of the Aldermen of the city. It is held on Tuesday and Friday of every week. Henry Vandervoort, Clerk.

"THE MARINE COURT" of the city of New-York, having jurisdiction in all actions of debt under one hundred dollars, and in suits by seamen for damages to any amount—sits every day.

Thos. Jefferson Smith, } Judges.

Wm. D. Waterman, }

Nelson J. Waterbury, }

Abraham Asten, Clerk.

Abraham V. Barbieri, Assistant Clerk.

**Courts of Common Pleas and General Sessions.**

*When the month is printed in italic, the Common Pleas only is held in that term.*

Albany, 2d Tuesday in June and December, and 3d in March and September.

Allegany, 1st Monday in February, June and October.

Broome, 1st Monday in February, June and *October*.

Cattaraugus, last Tuesday in January, 3d in June, and 1st in *October*.

Cayuga, 3d Monday in January, May and September.

Chautauque, 2d Tuesday in February and *October*, and 4th in June.

Chemung, 2d Tuesday in January, April, July and *October*.

Chenango, second Monday in February, June and *October*.

Clinton, 1st Monday in *January* and *October*, and 2d in May.

Columbia, 3d Monday in February and June, and 4th in September.

Cortland, 2d Tuesday in February, April and September.

Delaware, 4th Monday in February, 3d in June, and 2d in September and December.





**Statutes concerning Applications to the Legislature.**

*[Chapter 7, Title 3, Part 1, of Revised Statutes.]*

§ 1. All persons applying to divide or alter the bounds of any county, city or village; or to erect a new county; or to incorporate a new city or village:

And all persons applying for the removal of any court-house, or the imposing of a tax for making or improving a road, or for any other local purpose in any county, where all or any of the inhabitants of such county are proposed to be taxed:

Shall give notice of such intended application, by advertisement to be published for at least six weeks successively, immediately before such application, or before the first day of the session at which the same is to be made, in a newspaper printed in the county or in each of the counties where the objects of such application are intended to be carried into effect, and also in case of intended application for the imposition of any tax as aforesaid, in the state paper.

§ 2. Every association intending to apply to the Legislature for an act of incorporation, and every corporation intending to apply for an alteration, amendment, or extension of its charter, shall cause the like notice of such application to be published in the state paper, and also in the newspaper printed in the county in which such corporation is intended to be, or shall have been established.

§ 3. If no newspaper be printed in a county in which any notice is required to be published, such notice shall be published in like manner, in the place nearest thereto in which a newspaper shall be printed.

§ 4. If the application be for an act of incorporation, the notice shall specify the amount of the capital stock requisite to carry the objects of such incorporation into effect; and if the application be for an alteration in any charter already granted, and the notice shall state specifically the alteration intended to be applied for.

§ 5. The notice of all other applications, of which notice is required to be given, shall specify the nature and object of such intended applications.

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*AN ACT relative to applications to the Legislature for grants of escheated lands.*

Passed April 25, 1829. Revised Statutes, vol. 3, p. 171.

§ 1. Every person hereafter applying to the Legislature for a release of lands escheated to the State, shall give the like notice of such application in the county where such lands may be situate, and in the state paper, as is required by the third Title of the seventh Chapter of the First Part of the Revised Statutes.

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*AN ACT requiring the publication of notices, in certain cases.*

Passed April 27, 1829. Revised Statutes, vol. 3, p. 171.

§ 1. In all cases of applications to the legislature for the passage of laws authorizing the construction of dams, in or across the streams and waters of this state, which are by law public highways, like notices shall be given and published as are required to be given and published by the third Title of the seventh Chapter of the First Part of the Revised Statutes, in cases of applications for acts of incorporations, and in the other cases therein specified.

## COUNTY OFFICERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.

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*Judges, District Attorneys, County Clerks, County Treasurers, Surrogates, Sheriffs and Under Sheriffs, Coroners, Masters and Examiners in Chancery, Commissioners of Deeds, Public Notaries, &c. Together with an Alphabetical List of Attorneys in the several Counties in the State.*

### Modes of Appointment and Terms of Office.

**County Judges**—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of five years.

**District Attorney**—Appointed by the Judges of the County Courts, for three years.

**County Clerk**—Elected by the people, for a term of three years.

**County Treasurer**—Appointed by the board of Supervisors.

**Sheriff**—Elected by the people, for a term of three years, and then ineligible for three years. They appoint their own deputies.

**Coroners**—Elected, like Sheriffs, for three years, but eligible to re-election.

**Surrogate**—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of four years.

**Masters and Examiners in Chancery**—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of three years.

**Supreme Court Commissioners**—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

**Recorder**—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of five years.

**Commissioners of Deeds**—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

**Public Notaries**—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

Appointments made by the Governor and Senate in 1845, are marked thus, \*

County Clerks and Sheriffs elected in 1844, are marked thus, †

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### ALBANY COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Peter Gansevoort, (*First Judge*,) Albany.

Robert J. Hilton, Albany.

Robt. W. Murphey, Rensselaerville.

John Q. Wilson, do.

John McCarty, Coeymans.

**District Attorney**—Edwin C. Litchfield, Albany.

**County Clerk**—William Mix, do.

**Treasurer**—James Kidd, do.

**Surrogate**—Anthony Blanchard, do.

**Sheriff**—Christopher Batterman, do.

**Under Sheriff**—Amos Adams, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Parker Sargent, Albany.

John J. Colvin, Coeymans.

Jacob J. Winne, Albany.

John D. Ogsbury, Guilderland.

David Russell, Bethlehem.

Luther Hazard, Rensselaerville.

Franklin Smith, Bern.

Robert Williams, Watervliet.

*Coroners.*

Levi Chapman, Albany.  
Robert Hilson, do.

Christopher P. Sickler, Coeymans.  
John Hastings, Watervliet.

*Recorder of Albany*—William Parmelee, Albany.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Dennis B. Gaffney, Albany.  
John V. L. Pruyn, do.  
Albert D. Robinson, do.

Arthur C. Southwick, Albany.  
Henry Q. Hawley, do.  
Rodman L. Joice, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Matthew McMahon, Albany.  
Arthur C. Southwick,\* do.

Solomon F. Higgins,\* Albany.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Recorders and County Judges, of the degree of Counsellor at Law, have the powers of Supreme Court Commissioners. (2d R. S. page 281, § 32.)

*Commissioners of Deeds for Albany.*

Rulandus Le Grand Bancroft  
James Callanan  
Frederick W. Cole  
John B. Frisby  
Garret Gates  
William Gould, Jr.  
John B. Hermans  
Henry Q. Lansing  
Lemuel Jenkins  
Origen A. Kingsley

Matthew McMahon  
Abraham Morrell  
Oran Ott  
William S. Paddock\*  
Jacob N. Settle  
Lansing Van Wie  
Elias Warner  
Horace Wyman  
Robert D. Watson.

**NOTE.**—The above office is abolished in towns, and their powers and duties are executed by Justices of the Peace. (See Laws of 1840, chap 239, p. 187.)

*Commissioners for other States, residing in Albany.*

*Connecticut*—Robert J. Hilton  
" E. J. Sherman  
" Rodman L. Joice

*Rhode Island*—Robert J. Hilton  
*Massachusetts*—John S. Perry  
*Illinois*—Horace Wyman.

*Public Notaries.*

Nicholas Bleecker, Jr. Albany.  
Isaac Fonday, do.  
John B. Wasson,\* do.  
John F. Jenkins, do.  
Henry S. Lansing,\* do.  
Benjamin R. Wendell,\* do.

Joseph M. Lovett, Albany.  
Jonah B. Plumb, do.  
Francis H. Tows, do.  
Rufus K. Viele, do.  
Alexander S. Lobdell, West Troy.  
Andrew Meneley, do.

## ALBANY JUSTICES' COURT.

Gerrit Gates,  
William C. Schuyler, } *Justices.*  
Abraham Morrell  
David Holt, *Clerk.*

## COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS, &amp;c.

Albert Gallup, *Deputy Collector*, Albany.  
 William Seymour, *Inspector*, do.  
 Hiram Perry, *Surveyor*, do.  
 John Hitchcock, *Harbor-Master*, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*City of Albany.*

Adams, Amos  
 Allen, Otis  
 Allen & Hastings  
 Austin, Charles L.  
 Bancroft, R. L. G.  
 Barnard, Daniel D.  
 Benedict, Lewis, Jr.  
 Birdseye, Lucien  
 Blanchard, Anthony  
 Bramhall, Charles H.  
 Brown, James  
 Burton, John I.  
 Burwell, Dudley  
 Cady, Daniel  
 Cagger, Peter  
 Cantine, William R.  
 Carmichael, Peter  
 Cassidy, William  
 Cheever, Samuel  
 Cheever & Wells  
 Collier, John A.  
 Collier, Henry M.  
 Collier, James H.  
 Collier, John A. & Sons  
 Colt, Joseph S.  
 Colvin, Andrew J.  
 Colvin & James  
 Colvin, Henry J.  
 Davis, John  
 Dean, Amos  
 Dean & Newland  
 Denniston, Gerrit V.  
 Dodge, William J.  
 Dodge & Birdseye  
 Doolittle, Edwin A.  
 Edwards, Isaac  
 Edwards, James  
 Ford, John W.  
 Fowler, Samuel S.  
 French, James M.  
 Frisbie, John B.  
 Frothingham, William W.  
 Frothingham, Lansing & Pruyn  
 Gaffney, Dennis B.  
 Galligan, William  
 Gallup, Albert

Gansevoort, Peter  
 Gansevoort & Hill  
 Groesbeeck, Stephen  
 Hadley, William J.  
 Hall, Willis  
 Hammond, Samuel H.  
 Hammond & Weed  
 Harris, Ira  
 Harris & Shepard  
 Harris, Hamilton  
 Hastings, Frederick H.  
 Haswell, Henry B.  
 Hawley, Gideon  
 Hawley, Henry Q.  
 Hawley, Nathan  
 Hermans, John E.  
 Higgins, Solomon F.  
 Hill, John J.  
 Hills, Augustus S.  
 Hill, Nicholas, Jr.  
 Hilton, Robert J.  
 Hilton & Van Vorst  
 Hilton, William J. D.  
 Holstein, Lafayette D.  
 Hosford, David  
 Hosford, James  
 Hosford, Solomon  
 Howard, Nathan, Jr.  
 Howes, John  
 Humphrey, Charles, (Clerk S. C.)  
 James, Thomas D.  
 Jenkins, Charles M.  
 Jenkins, Lemuel  
 Joice, Rodman L.  
 Kingsley, Origen A.  
 Koon, John  
 Lansing, Charles B.  
 Lansing, Christopher Y.  
 Lansing, Jacob  
 L'Amoureux, James  
 Learned, William L.  
 Litchfield, Edwin C.  
 Livingston, John A.  
 Livingston, John D.  
 Lovett, John E.  
 McKown, James  
 McMahon, Matthew

Martin, Henry H.  
 Meads, Orlando  
 Morrell, Abraham  
 Nash, Stephen P.  
 Newell, George W.  
 Newland, John  
 Northrop, Richard H.  
 Ott, Oran  
 Paige, Joseph C. Y.  
 Palmer, Levi H.  
 Parmelee, William, (Recorder,)  
 Parsons, Sylvanus H. H.  
 Patten, Moses  
 Peckham, George W.  
 Peckham, Rufus W.  
 Peckhams & Colt  
 Pepper, Calvin  
 Percy, John  
 Pierce, William B.  
 Pruyn, John V. L.  
 Pruyn & Martin  
 Pruyn, Robert H.  
 Pugsley, Cornelius A.  
 Radcliff, David Van Ness  
 Reynolds, Marcus T.  
 Reynolds & Van Schaack  
 Rhoades, Julius  
 Robinson, Albert D.  
 Rose, James R.  
 Sanders, James B.  
 Sanford, Mitchell  
 Schuyler, William C.  
 Settle, Jacob M.  
 Sheldon, Alexander  
 Shepard, Stephen O.  
 Sherman, Epaphras J.  
 Southwick, Arthur C.  
 Spencer, John C.  
 Spencer, William  
 Sternberg, Jacob  
 Stevens, Cyrus  
 Stevens, Samuel  
 Stevens, Cagger & Stevens  
 Street, Alfred B.  
 Strong, Joseph  
 Strong, Walter  
 Taber, Azor  
 Taber & Hermans  
 Temple, Robert E.  
 Tillinghast, John L.  
 Trotter, Matthew  
 Tyler, John J.

Van Buren, John, (Att'y-General,)  
 Vanderpoel, Isaac  
 Van Rensselaer, John S.  
 Van Rensselaer, Richard  
 Van Schaack, Stephen D.  
 Van Vechten, Teunis  
 Van Vechten, Samuel  
 Van Vechten & Wilkeson  
 Van Vechten, Abraham  
 Van Vorst, Hooper C.  
 Van Wie, Lansing  
 Walker, Frederick W.  
 Watson, Robert D.  
 Weed, George W.  
 Wells, Robert H.  
 Wendell, John L.  
 Wheaton, Henry G.  
 Weston, Doolittle & Hadley  
 Whelpley, Heman C.  
 Whelpley, James M.  
 Whipple, Abraham D. L.  
 White, William D.  
 Wickes, Jonas  
 Willett, Edward S.  
 Wilkeson, Samuel, Jr.  
 Wilson, John Q.  
 Wood, Bradford R.  
 Woodruff, Samuel M.  
 Woodruff & Young  
 Wright, Deodatus  
 Wright & Sheldon  
 Wyman, Horace  
 Young, William A.  
     *Bern.*  
 Patten, James  
 Werner, Jacob I.  
     *Coeymans.*  
 Terry, Franklin  
     *Rensselaerville.*  
 Chittenden, Orville H.  
 Jenkins, Jonathan  
 Murphey, Robert W.  
     *Westerlo.*  
 Thayer, Amasa  
     *West Troy.*  
 Brigham, H. A.  
 Brigham, O. S.  
 Brigham, O. S. & H. A.  
 Denio, Cole H.  
 Hastings, Heman J.  
 Lansing, Levinus J.  
 Palmer, Henry L.



**ALLEGANY COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Samuel C. Wilson, (*First Judge*,) Angelica.  
 J. Emerson, Hume. Reuben Weed, Grove.  
 William Hicks, Cuba. George B. Jones,\* Scio.

*District Attorney*—Marshall B. Champlin, Cuba.

*County Clerk*—William Windsor, Angelica.

*Treasurer*—Smith Davis, do.

*Surrogate*—Samuel C. Wilson, do.

*Sheriff*—David Brown, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John T. Wright, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| John A. McCollum, Pike.       | Ambrose Corey, Almond.           |
| Hezekiah C. Sexton, Rushford. | David J. Wood, De Witt's Valley. |
| William D. Hammond, Nunda.    | Joshua Rathbun, Ossian.          |
| Erastus Bond, Portageville.   |                                  |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Robert Adams, Cuba.       | Harmon H. Lorton, Amity.      |
| Quartus H. Barron, Nunda. | Robert Renwick, Jr., Belfast. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Benedict Bagley, Nunda.  | Ransom Lloyd, Angelica. |
| Wilkes Angel,* Angelica. |                         |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Benedict Bagley, Nunda.  | Ransom Lloyd, Angelica. |
| Wilkes Angel,* Angelica. |                         |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Miles Moffett,* Portage. | Samuel M. Russell,* Cuba. |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|

*Public Notary.*

Gurdon Huntington, Jr., Angelica.

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Angelica.</i>      | Russell, Samuel M.  |
| Angel, William G.     | Nunda.              |
| Angel, Wilkes         | Bagley, Benedict    |
| Angel & Grover        | Peck, Luther C.     |
| Collins, John         | Phillipsville.      |
| Collins, John G.      | Hewett, O. W.       |
| Diven, Alexander S.   | Pike.               |
| Grover, Martin        | Peck, Alvin         |
| Lloyd, Ransom         | Trall, Marvin       |
| Wilson, Samuel C.     | Portage.            |
| <i>Almond.</i>        | Flint, Robert       |
| Larrabee, Willet      | Gibbs, J. W.        |
| <i>Cuba.</i>          | Moffett, Miles      |
| Champlin, Marshall B. | Rushford.           |
| Haight, Samuel S.     | Stewart, William A. |
| Hatch, Wolcott        | Walker, George W.   |

**BROOME COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—William Seymour, (*First Judge*,) Binghamton.  
 Vincent Whitney,\* Binghamton. Levi Jones, Lisle.  
 Timothy Ruggles, Colesville. Samuel Kimball, Union.

*District Attorney*—Ausburn Birdsall, Binghamton.

*County Clerk*—George Burr, do.

*Treasurer*—Richard Mather, do.

*Surrogate*—John R. Dickinson, do.

*Sheriff*—Joseph Bartlett, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Robert S. Bartlett, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Usebe Kent, Windsor.

Bartholomew Tyrel, Colesville.

Otis Lewis, Lisle.

*Coroners.*

Joseph M. Smith, Binghamton. Cornelius Mersereau, 2d, Vestal.

John Congden, do. Lewis R. Anthony, Sandford.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benjamin N. Loomis, Binghamton. John H. H. Park, Binghamton.

Francis E. Mills,\* do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Amos Patterson, Binghamton. Lewis Seymour, Jr.,\* Binghamton.

John H. H. Park, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner.*

Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.

*Public Notary.*

Tracy R. Morgan,\* Binghamton.

**ATTORNEYS.***Binghamton.*

Bartlett, George

Birdsall, Ausburn

Birdsall & Bartlett

Clapp, John

Dickinson, Daniel S.

Dickinson, John R.

Ely, Richard

Griswold, Horace S.

Hotchkiss, Giles W.

Loomis, Benjamin N.

Mills, Francis E.

Morris, Jacob

Park, George

Park, John H. H.

Patterson, Amos

Patterson, William M.

Seymour, Lewis, jr.]

Seymour, William

Shapley, John

Strong, Cyrus, Jr.

Waterman, Thomas G.

Waterman, William M.

Whiting, Mason

*Harpersville.*

Badger, Luther

*Union.*

Moody, John

*Windsor.*

Wheeler, Franklin G.

**CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Benjamin Chamberlain, (*First Judge*,) Ellicottville.  
 Rensselaer Lamb,\* Machias. Peter Ten Broeck, Farmersville.  
 Thomas J. Wheeler, Conewango. Ashbel H. Hurd, Perrysburgh.

*District Attorney*—William P. Angel, Ellicottville.

*County Clerk*—Francis E. Baillet, do.

*Treasurer*—Truman R. Colman, do.

*Surrogate*—Robert H. Shankland, Ellicottville.

*Sheriff*—George W. White, Persia.

*Under Sheriff*—John Palmer, Ellicottville.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Thomas B. Walker, Ellicottville. Tilly Gilbert, Franklinville.  
 Daniel W. Gardner, Conewango. Daniel Hickcox, Olean.  
 Harvey Eldridge, Little Valley.

*Coroners.*

William Elliott, Franklinville. Luther Allen, Dayton.  
 Alonzo A. Gregory, Ellicottville. Orris Marsh, Napoli.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Wm. P. Angel,\* Ellicottville. James Burt, Franklinville.  
 Daniel R. Wheeler, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Wm. P. Angel,\* Ellicottville. James Burt, Franklinville.  
 Daniel R. Wheeler, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Daniel R. Wheeler, Ellicottville. Chester Howe, Persia.  
 James Burt, Franklinville.

*Public Notaries.*

Joseph E. Weeden, Randolph. Andrew Mead, Olean.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Conewango.*  
 Crooker, George A. S.  
*Ellicottville.*  
 Angel, William P.  
 Fox, Chauncey J.  
 Gibbs, Anson  
 Harmon, Eleazer  
 Simonds, Lewis D.  
 Wheeler, Daniel R.  
*Franklinville.*  
 Burt, James  
 McClure, David

*Hinsdale.*  
 Fuller, A. C.  
 Lockwood, Seth.  
 (*Persia, P. O.*)  
 Howe, Chester  
*Olean.*  
 Mead, Andrew  
 Porter, Timothy H.  
 White, Roderick  
*Perrysburgh.*  
 Hurd, Ashbel H.  
 Randolph.—Weeden, Joseph E.

## CAYUGA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Joseph L. Richardson, (*First Judge*), Auburn.  
 Elisha W. Sheldon,\* Sennett. Walter G. Bradley, Genoa.  
 Abner Hollister, Cato. Isaac Sisson, Locke.

*District Attorney*—Luman Sherwood, Auburn.

*County Clerk*—Philip Van Arsdale, do.

*Treasurer*—David C. Stewart, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles B. Perry, do.

*Sheriff*—Augustus Pettibone,† do.

*Under Sheriff*—Edward P. Hoskins, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Moore Conger, Cato. Horace Horton, Weedsport.  
 James M. Crozier, Sterling. Allen L. Smith, Moravia.

*Coroners.*

Stephen Rhodes, Sempronius. Jacob D. Schoonmaker, Mentz.  
 Peter D. Livingston, Cato. Ashbel Winegar, Springport,

*Masters in Chancery.*

Peter H. Myers, Auburn. Charles E. Shepard, Ledyard.  
 Thomas Y. How, Jr.,\* do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Henry G. Bronson, Auburn. Nelson T. Stevens,\* Locke.  
 John L. Jenkins, Brutus.

*Public Notaries.*

John S. Clary,\* Auburn. Philo B. Eaton,\* Auburn.

## INSPECTORS OF THE STATE PRISON AT AUBURN.

Samuel Brown, Auburn. William H. Noble, Cato.  
 Stephen A. Goodwin do. Elijah Wheeler, Fleming.  
 Michael S. Myers, do. Jared Wilson,

*Clerk of the State Prison*—Jonathan Hubbard, Auburn.

*Agent*—John Beardsley, Auburn.

*Keeper*—Ulysses Doubleday, do.

*Superintendent of the Montezuma Salt Springs*—S. M. Stokes.\*

## ATTORNEYS.

|                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Auburn.</i>        | Cook, Horace T.         |
| Andrus, Daniel        | Day, Fayette G.         |
| Beach, B. F.          | Fosgate, William        |
| Beach, J. C.          | Goodwin, Stephen A.     |
| Beardsley, Alonzo G.  | Hall, Benjamin Franklin |
| Beardsley, William C. | Hopkins, Peter W.       |
| Beardsley, Nelson     | How, Thomas Y., Jr.     |
| Bronson, Henry G.     | How, Jacob R.           |
| Bronson, Parliament   | Hulbert, Charles J.     |
| Clark, Paris G.       | Hulbert & Hall,         |
| Clark & Thompson      | Hulbert, John P.        |

Morgan, Christopher  
 Myers, Michael S.  
 Myers, Peter Hamilton  
 Perry, Philo H.  
 Porter, John  
 Porter & Beardsleys,  
 Rathbun, George  
 Rathbun, Amos S.  
 Rathbun & Walker,  
 Richardson, Joseph C.  
 Seward, William H.  
 Seward, Beach & Morgan,  
 Shepard, William W.  
 Sherwood, Luman  
 Sherwood & Rathbun,  
 Thompson, Arch'd P.  
 Underwood, George  
 Walker, Levi  
 Wood, Seneca  
 Wood & Underwood,  
 Wood, George H.  
 Worden, Warren T.  
 Worden & Shepard,  
 Wright, David  
*Aurora.*  
 Arms, Ebenezer W.  
 Bogart, William H.  
 Burnham, Eleazer  
 Shepard, Charles E.  
*Cato.*  
 Humphrey, George  
 Young, Madison

*East Cayuga.*  
 Hutchinson, Mosely  
*Genoa.*  
 Smith, Worthington  
 Taber, Peleg B.  
*Locke.*  
 Stevens, Nelson T.  
*Montezuma.*  
 Budlong, Samuel W.  
*Moravia.*  
 Aiken, Leonard O.  
 Aiken & Smith,  
 Hussey, Jonathan  
 Smith, Jared M.  
*Port Byron.*  
 Foster, George W.  
 Foster & Goodsell,  
 Goodsell, Livingston  
 Haynes, Campbell W.  
 Proctor, Lucius B.  
 Robinson, Denison  
*Scipio.*  
 Wood, Amzi  
*Union Springs.*  
 Peterson, Peter H.  
 Winegar, Caleb  
*Victory.*  
 Cady, Ebenezer E.  
*Weedsport.*  
 Cornwell, William I.  
 Jenkins, John L.

### CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Thomas B. Campbell,\* (*First Judge*,) Westfield.  
 John M. Edson, Charlotte, Caleb O. Daughady, Ripley,  
 Francis H. Ruggles, Fredonia, Hiram Sackett,\* Hanover.

*District Attorney*—David Mann, Westfield.

*County Clerk*—Alvin Plumb, Mayville.

*Treasurer*—Matthew P. Bemus, Mayville.

*Surrogate*—Orsell Cook, Jamestown.

*Sheriff*—Orrin McClure, Fredonia.

*Under Sheriff*—T. T. Carter, Mayville.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Chauncey Stevens, Westfield,  
 Nathaniel Eddy, Jamestown,  
 Noah D. Snow, Silver Creek,

Jarvis B. Rice, Ellington,  
 James Cobb, Gerry.

#### *Coroners.*

William A. Fenton, Jamestown,  
 John B. Keach, Sheridan,

Lorenzo Bliss, Westfield,  
 George Johnson, Hanover.



*Masters in Chancery.*

George A. Green, Mayville.      David Mann,\* Westfield.  
 Charles F. Matteson, Fredonia,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles C. Brown,\* Ellicott,      Lorenzo Morris, Jamestown.  
 Benjamin Walworth, Pomfret,

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

William Smith,\* Mayville      Earnest Mullet,\* Dunkirk.  
 Joseph Wait,\* Jamestown,

*Public Notaries.*

John G. Hinckley, Westfield,      Clark C. Swift,\* Hanover,  
 George W. Tew,\* Silver Creek.      William H. Tew,\* Ellicott,  
 Joseph S. Lockwood, Portland,      Silas Sherman,\* Jamestown.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Dunkirk.*  
 Brown, Lysander B.  
 Mullet, Earnest,  
 Risley, Hanson A.

*Ellington.*  
 Masten, Peter

*Fredonia.*  
 Cottle, Philip S.  
 Crane, John  
 Cutler, Wm. H.  
 Delvin, James  
 Greene, Benj. F.  
 Houghton, Jacob  
 Keep, Henry  
 Keep & Greene,  
 Ruggles, Francis H.  
 Ruggles, Stephen  
 Snow, Stephen  
 Tucker, Chauncey

*Forestville.*  
 Strobe, Minor  
 Spencer, Ellis S.

*Jamestown.*  
 Brown, Samuel A.  
 Burnell, Madison  
 Cook, Orsell  
 Cook & Morris,  
 Falconer, Patrick  
 Hazeltine, Abner  
 Hazeltine & Warren,  
 Morris, Lorenzo  
 Marvin, Richard P.  
 Marvin & Burnell,  
 Parker, George W.

Waite, Franklin H.  
 Waite, Joseph  
 Warren, Emory F.

*La Grange.*  
 Leland, Cephas R.  
 Stiles, Orson

*Mayville.*  
 Greene, George A.  
 Osborne, Thomas A.  
 Osborne & Fenner,  
 Potter, Anselm  
 Sackett, Russell  
 Smith, William  
 Smith & Sackett,

*Panama.*  
 Lewis, Abner  
 Pray, John H.  
 Ross, George

*Silver Creek.*  
 Cook, Peyton R.  
 Tew, George W.  
 Ward, Elisha

*Sinclearville.*  
 Forbush, E. B.  
 Richmond, Albert  
 Smith, S. Mervin

*Westfield.*  
 Dixon, Abram  
 Dixon, John  
 Hinckley, John G.  
 Hinckley, Watson S.  
 Mann, David  
 Smith, Austin  
 Young, Zenas C.

**CHEMUNG COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—James Dunn, (*First Judge*,) Elmira.  
 William T. Jackson, Havana, John Crawford, Dix,  
 Eli Banks, Veteran, William H. Wisner, Elmira.

*District Attorney*—Elijah P. Brooks, Elmira.

*County Clerk*—Simeon L. Rood, Elmira.

*Treasurer*—Lyman Covel, Elmira.

*Surrogate*—Benjamin B. Paine, Elmira.

*Sheriff*—William R. Judson, Elmira.

*Under Sheriff*—Nelson W. Gardner, Elmira.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Frederick Orwan, Elmira, C. J. Stewart, Havana.

*Coroners.*

Warren R. Hopkins, Southport, William McDonald, Hanover,  
 Cornelius C. Humphrey, Erin, Isaac Wintermute, Fairport.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Andrew K. Gregg,\* Elmira, Erastus P. Hart,\* Elmira,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Simeon Rood,\* Elmira, George E. Quin, Salubria.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Andrew K. Gregg, Elmira, Edward Quin, Salubria.

*Public Notaries.*

Clark J. Baskin, Havana, Wakeman Merwin, Elmira.  
 Matthew Covell, Elmira,

**ATTORNEYS.***Big Flats.*

Gardner, George A.

*Elmira.*

Baldwin, Alexander H.

Brooks, Elijah P.

Dunn, James

Gray, Hiram

Gray & Hathaway,

Gregg, Alexander K.

Gregg, Isaac B.

Hathaway, Samuel G. Jr.

Hart, Erastus P.

Konkle, Aaron

Marsh, Daniel

Maxwell, Thomas

Maxwell, William

Mundy, Gideon M.

Rood, Simeon

Thurston, Ariel S.

Thurston & Wisner,

Tyler, George P. ,

Wisner, John W.

*Fairport.*

Carpenter, Elijah

*Havana.*

Baskin, Clark J.

Baskin & Woodcock

Crofford, Marinus

Darling, Joseph L.

Fay, Artemas

Hazen, Sylvester

Jackson, Hiram W.

Jackson & Darling.

Leonard, Milton S.

*Salubria.*

Quin, Edward

Quin, George E.

**CHENANGO COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Roswell Judson, (*First Judge*), Sherburne.  
 Solomon Ensign, Jr., Pitcher, Austin Hyde, Oxford,  
 Adam Storing, German, Philo Robinson, Sherburne.

*District Attorney*—Robert O. Reynolds, Norwich.

*County Clerk*—John Latham, do.

*Treasurer*—Roswell Curtis, do.

*Surrogate*—Roswell Judson, Sherburne.

*Sheriff*—Joseph P. Chamberlain, South Bainbridge.

*Under Sheriff*—Elisha B. Smith, Norwich.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Edmund Evesson, Otselic,   | James Rose, Greene,             |
| Gilbert Fargo, Pharsalia,  | Philander Calender, Smithville, |
| Andrew C. Orr, Sherburne,  | John L. Simons, New Berlin,     |
| Calvin S. Perkins, Oxford, | John Hall, Jr., Guilford,       |
| Grant B. Palmer, Columbus, | N. P. Hitchcock, Bainbridge.    |

*Coroners.*

|                                |                             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Isaac Finch, Columbus Corners, | John P. Harris, New Berlin, |
| Philo Callender, Smithville,   | Peleg Pendleton, Norwich.   |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                              |                       |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Arba K. Maynard, Bainbridge, | Lester Chase, Greene. |
| Horace Packer, Oxford,       |                       |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Erastus Foote, Greene,   | Sherwood S. Meritt, Norwich. |
| Benjamin Cannon, Oxford, |                              |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                                   |                            |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Arba K. Maynard,* Bainbridge,     | George M. Smith,* Norwich. |
| Henry O. Southworth,* New Berlin, |                            |

*Public Notaries.*

|                            |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Walter M. Conkey, Norwich, | John Willard, Oxford. |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|

**ATTORNEYS.***Bainbridge.*

Banks, James M.  
 Bigelow, Levi  
 Clark, Henry A.  
 Carr, Edwin P.  
 Maynard, Arba K.  
 Maynard & Carr,  
 Sayre, William S.  
 Sayre & Banks,

*Greene.*

Chase, Lester  
 Foote, Erastus  
 Johnson, Alonzo  
 Monell, Robert B.

*Guilford.*

Moses, Asher C.

*Mt. Upton.*

Fenno, Francis U.

*New Berlin.*

Bennett, Henry  
 Ely, Noah  
 Hyde, John  
 Pritchard, A. L.  
 Southworth, Henry O.

*Norwich.*

Babcock, John E.  
 Carr, James M. D.  
 Cook, Abial  
 Dimmick, Kimball H.  
 Grey, Daniel  
 Hubbard, Harvey  
 Mason, William N.

Merritt, Sherwood S.  
 Reynolds, Robert O.  
 Rexford, Benjamin F.  
 Smith, George M.  
 Thorp, Charles A.  
 Wait, John  
     *Oxford.*  
 Balcom, Ransom  
 Cannon, Benjamin  
 Clapp, James

McKoon, Samuel  
 McKoon & Packer,  
 Mygutt, Henry R.  
 Packer, Horace  
 Vanderlyn, Henry  
     *Sherburne.*  
 Barnes, Ira P.  
 Edwards, Francis S.  
 Judson, Roswell

## CLINTON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—William Hedding (*First Judge*,) Chazy.  
 Josiah T. Everest, Peru. Jon'n D. Woodward, Plattsburgh.  
 Isaac H. Patchin, Plattsburgh. Joseph Hitchins,\* Ellenburgh.

*District Attorney*—Lorenzo D. Brock, Plattsburgh.

*County Clerk*—Charles H. Jones,† do.

*Treasurer*—F. L. C. Saily, do.

*Surrogate*—George W. Palmer. do.

*Sheriff*—John Fitzgerald, New Sweden.

*Under Sheriff*—Shubel Burdict, Plattsburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Eli Roberts, Plattsburgh, Lemuel North, 2d, Champlain.  
 James B. Pardy, Beekmantown.

*Coroners.*

Thomas Dickinson, Champlain, Selucia Elmore, Peru,  
 Daniel Dustin, Saranac, Charles S. Mooers, Plattsburgh.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Isaac W. R. Bromley,\* Plattsburgh, Thomas B. Watson, Peru.  
 George Moore, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

I. N. R. Bromley,\* Plattsburgh, Thomas B. Watson, Peru.  
 George Moore, do

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—David B. McNeil,\* Plattsburgh.

*Public Notaries.*

Edward M. Crosby, Plattsburgh, John H. Sanbourn, Plattsburgh.  
 Peter S. Palmer,\* do.

*Agent Clinton Prison*—Ransom Cook.

*U. S. Collector of Customs.*

W. F. Haile, Collector, Plattsburgh. T. Crook, Dep. Col., Plattsburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Champlain.*  
 Hubbell, Silas  
 Hubbell, Frederick C.  
 Robins, H. G.

*Chazy.*  
 Carver, Albert G.  
 Hubbell, Julius C.

*Keeseville.*

Stetson, Lemuel

*Peru.*

Watson, Thomas B.

*Plattsburgh.*

Beckwith George M.

Beckwith, Samuel B. M.

Beckwith &amp; Palmer,

Brock, Lorenzo D.

Bromley, Isaac W. R.

Haile, William F.

Moore, Amasa C.

Moore, George

McMasters, D. S.

McNeil, David B.

Palmer, George W.

Palmer, Peter S.

Palmer, Winter

Sanbourn, John H.

Skinner, St. John B. L.

Standish, George A.

Stevenson, George

Swetland, William

Swetland &amp; Beckwith,

Walworth, Wm. B.

Woodward, J. Douglas

*Rouse's Point.*

Averill, Calvin K.

**COLUMBIA COUNTY.****JUDGES**—Abraham P. Holdridge, (*First Judge*,) Spencertown.

John Martin, Claverack,

Julius Wilcoxson, Kinderhook,

Darius Peck, Hudson,

George C. Clyde, Chatham Centre.

*District Attorney*—Theodore Miller, Hudson.*County Clerk*—John I. Traver, do.*Treasurer*—Joseph White, do.*Surrogate*—Joseph D. Monell,\* Hudson.*Sheriff*—Henry C. Miller, Hudson.*Under Sheriff*—John H. Bagley, Hudson.*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Cornelius H. Miller, Hudson,

Walter Shaver, Hillsdale,

Thomas Sedgwick, Stockport,

John T. Bush, Gallatinville,

David C. Nefus, Smoky Hollow,

Elias Smith, Livingston,

William B. Shaw, Kinderhook,

R. F. Lapham, jr., West Taghkanic

Gideon W. Salmon, Spencertown,

Henry Munger, Ghent,

George Bristol, Canaan Centre,

John I. Rossman, deputy and jailer.

*Coroners.*

John Billis, Kinderhook.

John Hardick, Hudson,

John I. Claw, Stuyvesant,

Lewis C. Lasher, Germantown.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Darius Peck,\* Hudson,

C. P. Schermerhorn, Kinderhook.

Wheeler H. Clarke, Hudson,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Robert E. Andrews,\* Livingston,

Lucas Hoes, Kinderhook.

Stephen Storm, Hudson,

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Thomas K. Baker,\* Hillsdale.*Recorder of Hudson*—Robert McClellan, Hudson.*Marshal*—John H. Bagley, Hudson.



*Commissioners of Deeds for Hudson.*

Theodore Miller,\*  
 Casper P. Collier,\*  
 Wheeler H. Clarke,\*  
 Josiah W. Fairfield,\*  
 Alexander S. Rowley,\*

Stephen L. Magoun,\*  
 Levi Rowley,\*  
 Claudius L. Monell.  
 Henry D. Van Orden,\*

*Public Notaries.*

John S. Anable, Hudson,  
 Josiah W. Fairfield, do.  
 Stephen L. Magoun, do.  
 Cary Murdock, do.

Charles Whiting, Jr., Kinderhook.  
 E. A. Duncomb, do.  
 Covington Guion,\* do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Ancram.*  
 Snyder, John  
*Austerlitz, Spencertown, P. O.*  
 Dutcher, Charles B.  
 Holdridge, Abraham P.  
 Soule, George M.  
*Canaan.*  
 Cady, Daniel B.  
*Chatham Centre.*  
 Clyde, George C.  
*Chatham Four Corners.*  
 Bishop, Philetus W.  
 Halsey, E. C.  
 Van Deusen, Martin  
*Claverack.*  
 Russell, Ambrose S.  
*Clermont.*  
 Gallup, Wesley R.  
*Germantown.*  
 Overbagh, William  
*Ghent.*  
 Gilbert, Martin  
*Hillsdale.*  
 Baker, Thomas K.  
 Dorr, Russell G.  
*Hudson.*  
 Caldwell, William  
 Cowles, David  
 Cowles, Edward P.  
 Clarke, Wheeler H.  
 Fairfield, Josiah W.  
 Gaul, John, Jr.  
 Hogeboom, Henry  
 Jordan, Allen  
 Jordan & Newkirk,  
 Jordan, Peter M.  
 Magoun, Stephen L.  
 McClellan, Robert

McKinstry, Justus  
 Maynard, Edwin A.  
 Miller, Henry  
 Miller, Killian  
 Miller, Stephen  
 Miller, Theodore  
 Miller & McKinstry,  
 Monell, Cladius L.  
 Monell, Joseph D.  
 Monell, Hogeboom & Monell,  
 Newkirk, John C.  
 Palen, Joseph G.  
 Pechtel, Martin  
 Peck, Darius  
 Rowley, Alexander S.  
 Rowley, Levi  
 Smith, Charles  
 Storm, James  
 Storm, Robert B.  
 Storm, Stephen  
 Sutherland, Josiah  
 Sutherland & McClellan,  
*Kinderhook.*  
 Dunscomb, Edward A.  
 Reynolds, John H.  
 Tobey, William H.  
 Van Schaack, David  
 Van Schaack, Peter  
 Wilcoxson, Julius  
 Wilcoxson & Van Schaack.  
*Livingston.*  
 Andrews, Robert E.  
 Esselstyne, Charles  
*Stockport.*  
 Reynolds, Henry W.  
*Valatie.*  
 Bulkley, George W.  
 Schermerhorn, Cornelius P.

**CORTLAND COUNTY.****JUDGES**—Henry Stephens, (*First Judge*,) Cortlandville.Walter Sweetland, Freetown, John Gillett, Scott,  
Chauncey Keep, Homer, Oliver Kingman, Cincinnatus.*District Attorney*—Horatio Ballard, Cortlandville:*County Clerk*—Samuel Hotchkiss, do.*Treasurer*—J. De Puy Freer, do.*Surrogate*—Anthony Freer, do.*Sheriff*—Christian Etz, do.*Under Sheriff*—George Ross, Homer.*Deputy Sheriffs.*Alexis Rexford, Cincinnatus, Judah Pierce, Truxton.  
William Etz, Preble,*Coroners.*Thomas Harrop, Scott, Moses B. Howard, Preble,  
Nelson Church, Marathon, Ashbel Patterson, Homer.*Masters in Chancery.*Alansan Coats, Truxton, Joseph D. P. Freer, Cortlandville.  
Edward C. Reed, Homer,*Examiner in Chancery*—James S. Leach, Cortlandville.*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Edward C. Reed, Homer.*Public Notary*—Isaac A. Gates, Homer.**ATTORNEYS.**

|                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Cincinnatus.</i>   | Thomas, John          |
| Niles, Barak          | Thomas, John H.       |
| <i>Cortlandville.</i> | Homer.                |
| Ballard, Horatio      | Alcox, Samuel H.      |
| Conger, Harmon S.     | Butterfield, Moses B. |
| Ferguson, John H. Jr. | Gates, Isaac A.       |
| Freer, J. De Puy      | Reed, Edward C.       |
| Hawks, Daniel         | Ross, Townsend        |
| Leach, James S.       | Truxton.              |
| Shankland, William H. | Coats, Alanson        |
| Stephens, Henry       |                       |

**DELAWARE COUNTY.****JUDGES**—Nelson K. Wheeler,\* (*First Judge*,) Delhi.Beach Jennings,\* Franklin, Gurdon H. Edgerton, Delhi,  
Lyman Hakes, Harpersfield, John H. Gregory, Colchester.*District Attorney*—Jonas A. Hughston, Delhi.*County Clerk*—Crawford B. Sheldon, do.*Treasurer*—Anthony M. Paine, do.*Surrogate*—Nelson K. Wheeler, do.*Sheriff*—Green Moore, do.*Under Sheriff*—Osman N. Steele, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Ezekiel Preston, Roxbury,  
John R. Baldwin, Stamford,  
Walter D. Booth, Davenport,  
John A. Person, Clovesville,

Silas P. Scott, Sidney,  
George H. Fuller, Hancock,  
James E. Thompson, Deposit,  
Miles Hotchkiss, Harpersfield.

*Coroners.*

Orson M. Allaben, Arkville, Charles E. Perry, Delhi,  
Henry R. Hamilton, Harpersfield, George H. Winsor, Masonville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Dwight Andrews, Delhi, Jesse Palmer, Deposit.  
Truman H. Wheeler, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Wm. B. Champlin, Jr., Delhi. Ebenezer F. Wheeler, Hancock.  
Robert Parker, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners*—Amasa Parker,\* Delhi.

*Public Notaries.*

John W. Sherwood,\* Delhi, Giles M. Shaw, Delhi.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Delhi.*  
Andrews, Dwight  
Champlin, Wm. B. Jr.  
Gordon, Samuel  
Gordon & Hughston,  
Hathaway, Charles  
Hathaway & Wright,  
Hughston, Jonas A.  
Johnson, Stephen C.  
Johnson & Andrews,  
Palmer, Jesse  
Parker, Amasa  
Parker, Robert  
Parker & Palmer,  
Sheldon, Edwin E.  
Wheeler, Nelson K.

Wheeler, Truman H.  
Wheeler, N. K. & T. H.  
Wright, Peter P.  
*Deposit.*  
Lusk, Simon  
Palmer, Fletcher  
Wheeler, Milton R.  
*Franklin.*  
Douglas, Amos  
*Hancock.*  
Wheeler, Ebenezer F.  
*Hobart.*  
Gleason, William  
*Walton.*  
Townsend, William G.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Seward Barculo,\* (*First Judge*,) Poughkeepsie.

Daniel D. Aikin, Quaker Hill, Stephen Thorn,\* Milan.  
Wm. W. Woodworth, Hyde Park, Morgan Carpenter, Federal Store.

*District Attorney*—William Eno, Pine Plains.

*County Clerk*—Robert Mitchell, Poughkeepsie.

*Treasurer*—George P. Oakley, do.

*Surrogate*—Virgil D. Bonesteel, do.

*Sheriff*—Alonzo H. Morey, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Alanson Morey, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| George Wickham, Shultzville,   | George Huffcutt, Jr., Dover, |
| James Monfort, Rhinebeck,      | Moses Gouger, Pine Plains,   |
| R. Lawrence, Fishkill Landing, | Wm. Brewer, Stanfordville.   |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                                   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Isaac Nash, Poughkeepsie, | David Fulton, Rhinebeck,          |
| David Dakin, Pine Plains, | Benjamin Thorn, Fishkill Landing. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                                   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| John P. H. Tallman, Poughkeepsie, | Edward A. Buttolph, Poughkeepsie. |
| Le Grand Dodge,                   | do.                               |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| F. W. Barnard,* Poughkeepsie, | Owen T. Coffin, Poughkeepsie. |
| Charles J. Ruggles, do.       |                               |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                                |                            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| E. Q. Eldridge,* Poughkeepsie, | Stephen Eno,* Pine Plains. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|

*Public Notaries.*

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| S. C. Raymond,* Poughkeepsie, | F. W. Barnard, Poughkeepsie,     |
| James H. Fonda, do.           | Egbert B. Killey, do.            |
| Thomas L. Campbell, do.       | Owen T. Coffin, do.              |
| Reuben North,* do.            | Frederick W. Davis, Pine Plains. |

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Silas E. Haight

## ATTORNEYS.

*Amenia.*

Jordan, Josephus D.  
Swift, Eleazer M.

*Beekman.*

Dorland, James H.  
Lee, Joseph T.

*Fishkill Landing.*

Sloan, C. S.

*Fishkill Village.*

Jackson, Joseph J.  
Liston, John K.  
Opie, James W.  
Thayer, John S.

*Hyde Park.*

Woodworth, Wm. W.

*Milan.*

Bowman, Otis E.  
Pinney, Ambrose L.

*Pine Plains.*

Eno, Rufus  
Eno, Stephen  
Eno, William  
Peck, Richard

*Poughkeepsie.*

Angevine, Henry  
Barculo, Seward  
Barculo & Campbell,  
Barnard, Joseph F.  
Barnard, Robert  
Barnard, R. & J. F.  
Beecher, David  
Bonesteel, Virgil D.  
Brush, John  
Buttolph, Edward A.  
Campbell, Thomas C.  
Cleveland, Stephen  
Cole, Ulysses  
Corliss, Cyrus K.  
Cunningham, Frederick  
Davis, Richard D.  
Dean, Gilbert  
Dodge, Le Grand  
Dodge & Swan,  
Eldredge, Egbert Q.  
Emott, James Jr.  
Forbus, Alexander

Forbus & Maison,  
 Haight, Silas E.  
 Jackson, Joseph H.  
 Johnston, Charles  
 Johnston, Coffin & Emott,  
 Maison, Leonard  
 Ruggles, Charles J.  
 Street, William J.  
 Swift, Charles W.  
 Swift, George H.  
 Swift, Henry  
 Swift, H. & C. W. & G. H.  
 Swan, Cyrus  
 Tallman, John P. H.  
 Tallman & Dean,  
 Thompson, John  
 Van Benthuyzen, Jacob

Varick, Henry D.  
 Varick & Eldredge,  
 Wilkinson, Robert  
 Wilkinson, William  
 Wilkinson, R. & W.  
*Rhinebeck.*  
 Armstrong, John  
 Armstrong & Fly,  
 Fly, James M.  
 Wager, Ambrose  
*Tivoli.*  
 Livingston, Robert C.  
*Upper Red Hook.*  
 Lyle, John V. A.  
 Rowley, John  
 Van Ness, Jacob.

### ERIE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Frederick P. Stevens,\* (*First Judge,*) Buffalo.  
 Theodotus Burwell,\* Buffalo,  
 Dexter Ewell, Alden,  
 Aaron Salisbury, Evans,  
 John Brooks,\* Boston.

*District Attorney*—Solomon G. Haven, Buffalo.

*County Clerk*—Manley Colton, do.

*Treasurer*—Joseph Stringham, do.

*Surrogate*—Peter M. Vosburgh,\* do.

*Sheriff*—Ralph Plumb, Collins.

*Under Sheriff*—Le Roy Farnham, Buffalo.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

George B. Gates, Buffalo.  
 Lucien B. Tousley, Springville,  
 Edward N. Hatch, Boston,  
 Roswell Hill, Eden,  
 John Koch, Williamsville,  
 Cyrenus Litchfield, Alden.

#### *Coroners.*

Francis L. Harris, Buffalo,  
 Hiram Yaw, Boston,  
 Sterling Driggs, Tonawanda,  
 Truman Dewey, Evans.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Eli Cook, Buffalo,  
 William L. G. Smith, do.  
 Horatio Seymour, Jr., Buffalo,  
 Henry K. Viele, do.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles M. Cooper, Buffalo,  
 Nelson Ford,\* do.  
 James M. Smith, Buffalo.

#### *Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel Caldwell,\* Buffalo,  
 Morris Fosdick, Springville.

*Recorder of Buffalo*—Henry K. Smith.



*Commissioners of Deeds for Buffalo.*

Charles Esslinger,\*  
Joseph H. Ener,  
John F. Brown,  
Hezekiah A. Salisbury,  
Stephen Powers,  
Harman S. Cutting,

Ephraim S. Havens,\*  
Christian Lapp,\*  
John A. Sherwood,\*  
Edmund B. Vedder,\*  
Horatio N. Walker,\*  
Austin B. Howard,

*Public Notaries.*

A. G. C. Cochrane,\*  
Wm. W. Peacock,\*  
Benj. C. Caryl,  
William Williams,

Jacob Domedion,\* Buffalo,  
Charles M. Hopkins,\* do.  
James E. McKnight,\* do.  
Isaac W. Newkirk,\* do.

*Commissioners for New Hampshire.*

George P. Barker, Buffalo,

Frederick P. Stevens, Buffalo.

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Le Grand Marvin, Buffalo.

*United States Collector of Customs*—Henry W. Rogers, Buffalo.

*Deputy Collector*—A. Q. Stebbins, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Aurora, Willink, P. O.*

Barney, Hiram H.  
Carver, La Fayette  
Sawin, Albert  
Vosburg, Peter M.  
*Black Rock.*  
Bull, Absalom  
*Buffalo.*  
Austin, Benjamin H.  
Austin, Stephen G.  
Austin, Love & Vedder,  
Babcock, George R.  
Baldwin, E. J.  
Barker, George P.  
Barton, Hiram  
Bennett, Nathaniel, Jr.  
Bowen, Dennis  
Brown, John F.  
Burwell, Theodotus  
Caldwell, Samuel  
Chapin, Roswell  
Clark, Charles E.  
Clinton, George W.  
Clinton & Nichols,  
Cook, Eli  
Cooper, Charles M.  
Crocker, James  
Dudley, Thomas J. Jr.  
Fillmore, Millard  
Fillmore & Haven,  
Ford, Elijah  
Ford, Nelson  
Germain, Rollin  
Graham, James H.

Greene, William H.  
Greene & Sheldon,  
Gold, Charles R.  
Gould, Sylvanus O.  
Gros, J. Daniel  
Grosvenor, Thomas P.  
Hall, Nathan K.  
Hall & Bowen,  
Haven, Solomon G.  
Hawley, Elias  
Hawley, Lucian  
Hawley, Seth C.  
Hawley & Brown,  
Hecox, William H.  
Houghton, George W.  
Howard, Austin A.  
Hudson, John T.  
Jonson, George W.  
Kip, Samuel K.  
Lapp, Christian  
Lathrop, Joseph B.  
Lockwood, Daniel  
Love, Harlow S.  
Love, Thomas C.  
McKay, James  
Marshall, Orasmus H.  
Marvin, George L.  
Marvin, Le Grand  
Masten, Joseph G.  
Masten & Dudley,  
Mosely, William A.  
Mullett, James  
Mullett & Grosvenor,  
Nichols, Asher P.

Norton, Charles D.  
 Parker, Perry G.  
 Potter, Heman B.  
 Potter & Howard,  
 Powers, Stephen  
 Putnam, James O.  
 Reed, J. Savage  
 Robertson, William  
 Rogers, Henry W.  
 Rogers & Smith,  
 Ross, A. McKenzie  
 Saunders, Riley  
 Seymour, Horatio, Jr.  
 Sheldon, James, Jr.  
 Sherwood, Thomas T.  
 Shumway, Horatio  
 Sill, Seth E.  
 Sizer, Thomas J.  
 Smith, Henry K.  
 Smith, James M.  
 Smith, William L. G.  
 Smith & Williams,  
 Spaulding, Elbridge G.  
 Stevens, Frederick P.  
 Stow, Horatio J.  
 Talcott, John L.  
 Talcott & Houghton,  
 Thompson, Benoni  
 Tillinghast, Dyer  
 Tillinghast & Smith,

Torrence, Jared S.  
 Tracy, Albert H.  
 Vanderpoel, Isaac V.  
 Vedder, Edmund B.  
 Viele, Henry K.  
 Walker, Jesse  
 Warren, Edward S.  
 White, Henry  
 Williams, Charles H. S.  
 Williams, Isaiah T.  
*Cheektowaga.*  
 Merrill, Frederick B.  
*Clarence.*  
 Hull, Edmund  
*Eden.*  
 Irish, Ira E.  
 Redfield, Homer J.  
 Welch, Nelson  
*Hamburgh.*  
 Hyde, Charles B.  
 Lake, David  
*Lancaster.*  
 Safford, Elias, Jr.  
*Springville.*  
 Brooks, Wells  
 Fosdick, Morris  
 Mack, Elisha  
 Severance, Charles C.  
*Tonawanda.*  
 Bush, John T.

### ESSEX COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Wolcott Tyrrell, (*First Judge*,) Schroon.

Nathaniel S. Storrs, Moriah,      John Gould, Essex,  
 Jonathan Burnet, Ticonderoga,      Gideon Hammond, Westport.

*District Attorney*—Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga.

*County Clerk*—Edmund F. Williams, Elizabethtown.

*Treasurer*—Alexander Morse,      do.

*Surrogate*—Robert W. Livingston,      do.

*Sheriff*—Chilion A. Trimble, Crownpoint.

*Under Sheriff*—Levi D. Brown, Elizabethtown.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Ami Howe, Moriah,

Alexander M. Pitcher, Keeseville.

#### *Coroners.*

Nathan Perry, Elizabethtown,  
 John Purmart, Jay,

Hosea Treadway, Ticonderoga,  
 James Lewis, Jr., Moriah.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

R. W. Livingston, Elizabethtown, Winslow C. Watson, Port Kent.  
 Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Edward J. Cuyler,\* Elizabethtown, Winslow C. Watson,\* Port Kent,  
Chauncey Fenton,\* Crown Point.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—R. W. Livingston,\* Elizabethtown.

*Public Notaries.*

Oliver Keese, 2d\* Keeseville,      Stephen F. Spencer, Keeseville.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Au Sable Forks.*

Trumbull, —

Whitley, Joseph

*Crown Point.*

Fenton, Chauncey

*Elizabethtown.*

Cuyler, Edward S.

Hand, A. C.

Hand & Pond,

Higby, William

Kellogg, Orlando,

Livingston, Robert W.

Pond, Byron

*Essex.*

Havens, Palmer C.

Ross, Henry H.

*Keeseville.*

Finch, Martin

Simmons, George A.

Tabor, Charles F.

Tomlinson, Thomas A.

*Moriah.*

Butler, James P.

Butler, Philander

Havens, John F.

Tarbell, Jonathan

*Port Henry.*

Mc Vine, John F.

*Port Kent.*

Watson, Winslow C.

*Ticonderoga.*

Andrews, George R.

Burnet, Jonathan

Calkin, William

Clough, Moses T.

*Westport.*

Aikin, Asa

## FRANKLIN COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Henry B. Smith, (*First Judge*,) Chateaugay.

Henry G. Button, Westville,

William King,\* Malone,

Elvin K. Smith, Bombay,

Henry Stevens,\* Brandon.

*District Attorney*—Asa Hascall, Malone.

*County Clerk*—Lauriston Amsden, do.

*Treasurer*—Samuel S. Clarke, do.

*Surrogate*—Martin L. Parlin, do.

*Sheriff*—Loyal C. Lathrop, do.

*Under Sheriff*—E. R. Daggett, jr. do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

James C. Sawyer, Fort Covington, A. S. Bryant, Chateaugay.

*Coroners.*

Darius Copps, Chateaugay,

Samuel H. Payne, Fort Covington,

Carlos C. Keeler, Malone,

Lucius Plumb, Bangor.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Elos L. Winslow,\* Malone,

J. R. Flanders,\* Fort Covington.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Jos. R. Flanders,\* Fort Covington. George S. Adams, Malone.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Asa Hascall, Malone.

*Public Notaries.*

Charles I. Clark, Malone,

Jonathan Wallace, Fort Covington.

**ATTORNEYS.***Chateaugay.*  
Smith, Elisha B.  
*Fort Covington.*Flanders, Joseph R.  
Parkhurst, Jabez  
Wallace, Jonathan  
Wallace & Flanders,  
*Malone.*Adams, George S.  
Foote, Richard G.  
Hascall, Asa  
Horton, William L.Hutton, John  
Hutton & Horton,  
Jackson, Joseph H.  
Jackson & Parmelee,  
Keeler, Edgar A.  
Parmelee, Ashel B.  
Walworth, William B.  
Wheeler, William A.  
Winslow, Elos L.*Moirs.*

Lawrence, Sidney

**FULTON COUNTY.****JUDGES**—Marsellus Weston,\* *First Judge,*) Broadalbin.  
Joseph Blair, Aaron Haring, Johnstown,  
Nathan Brown,\* Oppenheim, John L. Hutchinson,\* Ephrata.*District Attorney*—Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton.*County Clerk*—Stephen Wait,† do.*Treasurer*—Lucius J. Smith, do.*Surrogate*—Archibald McFarland, do.*Sheriff*—Michael Thompson,† do.*Under Sheriff*—Amasa Shipple, Northampton.*Deputy Sheriffs.*Henry Fox, Broadalbin,  
Charles Potter, Mayfield,  
John K. Fuller, Ephratah.Benj. S. Churchill, Oppenheim,  
John H. Pool, Johnstown,*Coroners.*Samuel Barker, Oppenheim,  
Isaac E. Gurnsey, Perth,Henry Edwards, Ephrata,  
Anson Corey, Northampton.*Masters in Chancery.*Abraham P. Demarest, Broadalbin, Aaron Haring, Johnstown,  
Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton,*Examiners in Chancery.*

Aaron Haring, Johnstown,

Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Abraham P. Demarest, Broadalbin.*Public Notaries.*

Henry B. Matthews,\* Johnstown, -William Kennedy, Broadalbin.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Broadalbin.*  
 Demarest, Abraham P.  
 Kennedy, William  
 Smith, Horace E.  
 Weston, Marcellus  
*Johnstown.*  
 Cady, John W.  
 Chamberlain, Benjamin  
 Frothingham, John  
 Haring, Aaron

McFarlin, Archibald  
 McFarlin, William  
 McMartin, Duncan  
 Wells, John  
 Yost, George  
*Northampton.*  
 Grinnell, Clark S.  
*Oppenheim.*  
 Dudley, James M.

## GENESEE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Phineas L. Tracy, (*First Judge*), Batavia.  
 Augustus P. Hascall, Le Roy, James R. Jackman, Alexander,  
 Benjamin Pringle, Batavia, Ira Wait, Bethany.

*District Attorney*—John H. Martindale, Batavia.

*County Clerk*—Hezekiah H. Carpenter, Batavia.

*Treasurer*—Pardon C. Sherman, do.

*Surrogate*—Samuel Willett,\* do.

*Sheriff*—James Long, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John Sprague, East Bethany.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Phineas L. Ashley, Bethany, Martin Holley, Pembroke,  
 Elijah Gray, Jr., LeRoy, Daniel Riley, Elba.

*Coroners.*

Charles English, Stafford, Robert Baker, Batavia,  
 Isaiah Rano, Darien, Calvin Wells, Byron.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Daniel H. Chandler, Batavia, Charles Danforth, Le Roy.  
 Henry I. Glowacki, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Daniel H. Chandler, Batavia, Henry I. Glowacki, Batavia.  
 Charles Danforth, Le Roy,

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Harry Wilbur, Batavia.

*Public Notaries.*

Luther Grant,\* Batavia, Miles P. Lampson,\* Le Roy,  
 John Foot, do. Benjamin Follett, Alexander,  
 Corneal R. Ganson,\* do. E. S. Warner, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Alexander.*  
 Alton, Davis  
 Spalding, Ward C.  
*Batavia.*  
 Brown, Joshua L.

Bryan, William G.  
 Chandler, Daniel H.  
 Chandler & Taggart,  
 Cotes, Augustus B.  
 Dibble, Edgar C.



Fitch, Timothy  
 Glowacki, Henry I.  
 Hewitt, M. W.  
 Lowber, John  
 Lay, George W., Jr.  
 Lay, John F.  
 Martindale, John H.  
 Merrill, James D.  
 Pringle, Benjamin  
 Redfield, Heman J.  
 Smith, Albert  
 Smith & Brown  
 Soper, Horace U.  
 Taggart, Moses  
 Tracy, Phineas L.  
 Verplanck, Isaac A.  
 Verplanck & Martindale,

Wakeman, Seth  
 Wilbur, Harry  
 Young, Branon  
*Darien.*  
 Peters, Theodore C.  
*Le Roy.*  
 Bacon, David R.  
 Bartow, Alfred F.  
 Bissell, Fitch C.  
 Danforth, Charles  
 Hascall, Augustus P.  
 Hascall, Hiram W.  
 Hascall & Bartow,  
 Skinner, Samuel  
 Skinner & Bissell,  
 Smith, Perin M.  
 Summerfield, James M.

### GREENE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Perkins King, (*First Judge*), Greenville.  
 Sylvester Nichols, Athens, Grosvenor S. Adams,\* Durham.  
 Frederick A. Fenn, Prattsville, A. M. Van Bergen, Coxsackie.

*District Attorney*—Danforth K. Olney, Windham Centre.

*County Clerk*—William Pierson, Catskill.

*Treasurer*—Hiland Hill, Jr. Catskill.

*Surrogate*—Malbone Watson, do.

*Sheriff*—Samuel Du Bois, do.

*Under Sheriff*—George Beach, Eastkill.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Smith Betts, Coxsackie, Alpheus Kip, Westkill,  
 Isaac Sears, Durham.

#### *Coroners.*

Abel Brace, Catskill, Francis W. Priest, Windham,  
 Jeremiah C. Dorman, Coxsackie, Lorenzo Hubbard, Durham.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Richard V. Groat, Catskill, Lyman Tremain, Durham.  
 Rufus W. Watson, Coxsackie,

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Isaac Pruyn,\* Catskill. Lyman Tremain, Durham.  
 Alonzo Greene, Athens,

#### *Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Almeron Marks, Durham, Rufus W. Watson, Coxsackie.  
 Isaac Pruyn,\* Catskill,

#### *Public Notaries.*

Edgar B. Day,\* Catskill, Hiland Hill,\* Jr., Catskill,  
 Frederic Hill, do. John Hopkins, Prattsville.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Athens.*  
 Greene, Alonzo  
*Cairo.*  
 Mattoon, Peleg C.  
 Van Dyck, R.  
*Catskill.*  
 Adams, John  
 Adams & Watson,  
 Bailey, Alexander H.  
 Beach, Zenas L.  
 Day, Caleb  
 Dorlon, Robert  
 Groat, Richard V.  
 Powers, James  
 Powers & Day  
 Pruyn, Isaac  
 Sandford, Mitchell  
 Schuyler, William C.  
 Van Orden, William H.

Van Vleck, John  
 Van Vleck & Pruyn,  
 Watson Malbone,  
*Coxsackie.*  
 Person, Edward  
 Sylvester, Peter H.  
 Sylvester & Van Dyck,  
 Van Dyck, J. Cuyler  
 Watson, Rufus W.  
*Durham.*  
 Marks, Almeron  
 O'Brien John  
 O'Brien & Tremain,  
 Tremain, Lyman,  
*Prattsville.*  
 Fitch, F. J.  
 Sheldon, E. B.  
*Windham Centre.*  
 Olney, Danforth K.

## HAMILTON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Richard Peck, (*First Judge*,) Wells.  
 Isaiah Morrison, Wells, Joseph W. Fish, Lake Pleasant,  
 Sylvester Hansoh,\* Morehouse, James Harris, Hope.

*District Attorney*—Cyrus H. Brownell, Hope.

*County Clerk*—John C. Holmes, Lake Pleasant.

*Treasurer*—Richard Peck, Wells.

*Surrogate*—Isaac J. Vanderwarker, Lake Pleasant.

*Sheriff*—Ephraim Phillips,† Hope.

*Under Sheriff*—Samuel Call, Lake Pleasant.

*Deputy Sheriff*—David B. Abrams, Wells.

*Coroners.*

James McGuire, Lake Pleasant, Harvey, Sisson, Morehouseville,  
 Lyman Mix, Long Lake, Isaiah Morrison, Wells.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Hope.*  
 Brownell, Cyrus H.

*Lake Pleasant.*  
 Vanderwarker, Isaac J.

## HERKIMER COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Ezra Graves,\* (*First Judge*,) Herkimer.  
 Asa Vickery,\* Ohio, John W. Beckwith, Columbia,  
 Augustus Beardslee, Little Falls, Boughton Everett, Litchfield.

*District Attorney*—Hiram Knowlton, Little Falls.

*County Clerk*—Erwin A. Munson, Herkimer.

*Treasurer*—Charles Katherb, Herkimer.

*Surrogate*—Ezra Graves,\* Herkimer.

*Sheriff*—Jeremiah Corey, Herkimer.

*Under Sheriff*—James M. Gray, Little Falls.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                             |                                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Charles Spinner, Herkimer,  | Timothy D. Fuller, Litchfield,    |
| Marks H. Grants, Mohawk,    | Charles Rathbone, Warren,         |
| William Johnson, Frankfort, | Nulton G. Varney, Russia,         |
| Thomas V. Young, Columbia,  | Oliver B. Judd, Salisbury Centre, |
| Erasmus W. Day, Schuyler,   | Joseph Howe, Newport.             |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Henry M. Heath, Little Falls, | William Hadley, Jr., Litchfield, |
| Lovel Burch, Schuyler,        | Henry D. Safford, Newport.       |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Henry Link, Little Falls, | William B. Holmes, Frankfort. |
| Charles Gray, Herkimer,   |                               |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| William Brooks, Jr., Little Falls, | William B. Holmes, Frankfort. |
| Charles Gray, Herkimer,            |                               |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Wm. Brooks, Jr.,\* Little Falls.

*Public Notaries.*

|                             |                                |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Charles Fink, Little Falls, | Leonard B. Root,* Mohawk,      |
| Amos A. Bradley,* do.       | Peter F. Bellinger,* Herkimer. |

ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Frankfort.</i>    | Capron, Elisha S.  |
| Holmes, William B.   | Capron & Lake,     |
| Judd, George B.      | Feeter, George H.  |
| McAuley, James       | Ford, Lauren       |
| Mann, William W.     | Gaines, Martin K.  |
| Marsh, Ely T.        | Lake, Jarvis N.    |
| <i>Herkimer.</i>     | Link, Henry        |
| Graves, Ezra         | Loomis, Arphaxed   |
| Gray, Charles        | Loomis & Nolton,   |
| Hoffman, Michael,    | Maine, Sebeus C.   |
| Hoffman, P.          | Nolton, Hiram      |
| Smith, William       | <i>Mohawk.</i>     |
| Underwood, John C.   | Benton, Charles S. |
| <i>Little Falls.</i> | Owen, Volney.      |
| Barrett, William     | <i>Newport.</i>    |
| Beardslee, Augustus  | Cozzens, Henry H.  |
| Benton, Nathaniel S. | Pinney, Edward C.  |
| Benton & Barrett,    | <i>Salisbury.</i>  |
| Brooks, William Jr.  | Smith, E. W.       |

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Calvin Skinner,\* (*First Judge*,) Adams.  
 John Thurman, Brownsville, Jason Clark,\* Alexandria,  
 Hiram Dewey, Orleans, George C. Sherman, Watertown.  
*District Attorney*—Joseph Mullin, Watertown.  
*County Clerk*—Charles B. Hoad, do.

*Treasurer*—William H. Robinson, do.

*Surrogate*—Nathaniel P. Wardwell, Watertown.

*Sheriff*—Herman Strong, Rodman.

*Under Sheriff*—Rufus Herrick, Watertown.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Charles K. Loomis, Brownville, | George W. Fox, Adams,          |
| C. W. Crane, Evans' Mills,     | Nelson Boomer, Elliscurgh,     |
| I. P. Hodgskins, Carthage,     | N. J. Hines, Sackett's Harbor, |
| Daniel C. Rouse, Orleans,      | Henry Cline, Three Mile Bay,   |
| George Babbitt, Smithville,    | D. J. Howard, Le Ray.          |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Samuel W. Gilbert, Carthage,  | Pearson Mundy, Watertown, |
| Jedediah Macomber, Henderson, | Arba Strong, Brownville,  |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Charles W. Rogers,* Adams, | Joseph C. Partridge, Watertown, |
| Allen Nims, Le Ray,        | Western W. Wager, Brownville.   |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                  |                        |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Joshua A. Moore, Jr. Watertown,  | Calvin Skinner, Adams, |
| Augustus Ford, Sackett's Harbor, | Allen Nims, Le Ray.    |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Wm. H. Shumway,\* Watertown.

*Public Notaries.*

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Wm. W. Herrick,* Watertown,   | Jesse C. Dann, Sackett's Harbor, |
| Orin C. Utley,* do.           | Abraham Schuyler,* do.           |
| James M. Clark,* do.          | De Witt C. McGuin,* do.          |
| Moses Tredway,* do.           | Mason Curtis, Adams.             |
| L. K. Root, Sackett's Harbor, |                                  |

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Adams.*

Skinner, Calvin  
 Thompson, William C.  
 Wright, Benjamin  
*Bellville.*  
 Hawes, Edward B.  
*Brownville.*  
 Wager, Western W.  
*Carthage.*  
 Bickford, Marcus  
 Bucklin, Gouverneur Morris  
 Carpenter, Hiram  
*Evans' Mills.*  
 Nims, Allen  
 Tamblin, John W.  
*Great Bend.*  
 Clarke, Charles E.  
*La Forgeville.*  
 Eldridge, E. M.

*Oxbow.*

Fowler, Edward  
*Sackett's Harbor.*  
 Burnham, Dyer N.  
 Camp, George H.  
 Camp, Elisha  
 Ford, Augustus  
 Howe, Horace  
 Stowe, Marcellus K.  
*Watertown.*  
 Bagley, Bernard  
 Barnes, Randolph  
 Brown, J. R.  
 Brown, Lysander H.  
 Clarke, Edwin  
 Clarke, John  
 Chittenden, T. C.  
 Dorwin, L. J.  
 Dutton, J. H.

Emerson, Harlowe  
 Goodale, Lawrence J.  
 Hubbard, Frederick W.  
 Hubbard & Dutton,  
 Hutchinson, John F.  
 Keyes, Perley G.  
 Lansing, Robert  
 Lansing & Sherman,  
 Lewis, E. W.  
 Moore, Joshua, Jr.

Mullin, Joseph  
 Patridge, Curtis J.  
 Perkins, J. R. A.  
 Sherman, George C.  
 Sherman, Wooster  
 Shumway, William H.  
 Starbuck, J. F.  
 Wright, Charles D.  
 Wright & Bagley.

### KINGS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John Vanderbilt, (*First Judge*), Brooklyn.  
 Peter G. Bergen, Brooklyn, Joseph Conselyea, Williamsburgh,  
 Samuel Smith, do. Nicholas Stilwell.\*

*District Attorney*—Nathan B. Morse, Brooklyn.

*County Clerk*—John M. Hicks, do.

*Treasurer*—John F. Garrison, do.

*Surrogate*—Alonzo G. Hammond,\* do.

*Sheriff*—William Jenkins, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Daniel Van Voorhis, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

John Swertcope, Brooklyn, Edward Neville, Williamsburgh.

#### *Coroners.*

Andrew Oakes, Brooklyn, James C. Church, New Utrecht,  
 David Brown, Williamsburgh, James Cozine, Gravesend.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Samuel E. Johnson, Brooklyn, Abraham D. Soper, Williamsburgh.  
 A. Orville, Millard, do.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

John Greenwood, Brooklyn, Abraham D. Soper, Williamsburgh,  
 Peter V. Remsen, Williamsburgh.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John Greenwood,\* Brooklyn.

#### *Commissioners of Deeds for Brooklyn.*

|                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| James L. Campbell,*   | George G. Reynolds,*  |
| Rufus Claggett,*      | James H. Patterson,*  |
| James H. Cornwell,*   | Holmes W. Murphey,*   |
| Sidney C. Herbert,*   | Alfred G. Stevens,*   |
| John P. Lott,*        | William A. Thompson,* |
| Joseph M. Greenwood,* | Jeremiah Voorhees,*   |

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Cyrus P. Smith, Brooklyn.

*Commissioner for Massachusetts*—Theodore Eames, do.

#### *Public Notaries.*

|                               |                                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Benj. D. Silliman,* Brooklyn, | Alex. Campbell,* Brooklyn,      |
| James H. Paterson, do.        | Robert P. Perrin,* do.          |
| Daniel Trembly,* do.          | Benj. W. Stilwell, do.          |
| John Barkeloo,* do.           | Peter V. Remsen, Williamsburgh. |
| John L. Couenhoven,* do.      |                                 |



## ATTORNEYS.

*Brooklyn.*  
 Barkeloo, John  
 Bradshaw, Hamilton B.  
 Campbell, Alexander  
 Campbell, James L.  
 Church, Rodney S.  
 Claggett, Rufus  
 Clarke, Henry L.  
 Cooper, George H.  
 Dikeman, John  
 Dikeman, John, Jr.  
 Duryea, Harmanus B.  
 Eames, Theodore  
 Furman, Gabriel  
 Garrison, Samuel  
 Greene, William A.  
 Greene & Cooper,  
 Greenwood, John  
 Greenwood & Duryea  
 Hammond, Alonzo G.  
 Johnson, Samuel E.  
 King, John B.  
 Kissam, Alexander  
 Kissam, Seabury  
 Lott, John A.  
 Lott & Vanderbilt,  
 Lowrey, Charles J.  
 Martense, Gerrit

Millard, A. Orville  
 Morse, Nathan B.  
 Morse & Rolfe,  
 Murphy, Henry C.  
 Ralph, Alpheus P.  
 Reid, Gilbert, Jr.  
 Reynolds, George C.  
 Roberts, Daniel S.  
 Roberts & Barkeloo,  
 Rockwell, William  
 Rockwell & Martense,  
 Rolfe, John P.  
 Smith, Cyrus P.  
 Spooner, Alden J.  
 Stanton, Philip V. R.  
 Stoddard, John S.  
 Trembley, Daniel  
 Van Brunt, Nicholas  
 Vanderbilt, John  
 Van Cott, John M.  
 Waring, Nathaniel F.  
*Williamsburgh.*  
 Cooke, John  
 Fish, P. Jones  
 O'Brien, N. P.  
 Remson, Peter V.  
 Soper, Abraham D.  
 Soper & O'Brien,

## LEWIS COUNTY.

JUDGES—Francis Seger, (*First Judge*,) Greig.  
 Horace Johnson, West Turin, Calvin Lewis, Lowville,  
 Parley Corey, Pinckney, David Miller,\* Martinsburgh.

*District Attorney*—William Collins, Lowville.

*County Clerk*—Julius A. White, Martinsburgh.

*Treasurer*—James Sturdevant.

*Surrogate*—Daniel S. Bailey, Martinsburgh.

*Sheriff*—Elihu Parsons, Leyden.

*Under Sheriff*—M. M. Smith, Martinsburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John A. Sylvester, Denmark.  
 William Carpenter, Lowville.

Alman Barnes, Turin,

*Coroners.*

Alpheus Day, Leyden,  
 Horace Davenport, Denmark,

Asa L. Sheldon, Martinsburgh,  
 Joseph Stephens, Lowville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Ela Collins, Lowville,  
 Francis Seger, Lyonsdale,

Charles Dayan, Lowville.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Ela Collins, Lowville,                      Francis Seger, Lyonsdale P. O.  
Charles Dayan, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Ela Collins, Lowville.

*Public Notaries.*

William Collins,\* Lowville,              Daniel Griffen,\* Martinsburgh,  
William A. Chase, do.              James H. Sheldon, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Lyonsdale P. O.</i> | Parish, Russell      |
| Seger, Francis         | <i>Martinsburgh.</i> |
| <i>Lowville.</i>       | Bennett, David M.    |
| Collins, Ela           | Martin, V. K.        |
| Collins, William       | Scovil, Carlos P.    |
| Dayan, Charles         | <i>Turin.</i>        |
| Dayan & Parish,        | Anthony, William K.  |
| Knox, Ziba             |                      |

## LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—William H. Smith, (*First Judge*), Caledonia.  
Samuel H. Fitzhugh, Mt. Morris,      Leman Gibbs, Livonia,  
Stephen Robinson,\* Springwater,      William Finley, Leicester.

*District Attorney*—George Hastings, Mount Morris.

*County Clerk*—William H. Whiting, do.

*Treasurer*—Charles Colt, do.

*Surrogate*—Benjamin F. Angel, do.

*Sheriff*—William H. Scott, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John N. Hurlburt, Mount Morris.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

William Scott, Geneseo,              James Brewer, Dansville.

*Coroners.*

William Scott, Scottsburgh.              William Whitney, Mount Morris,  
Samuel Salisbury, Jr., Avon,              Elias P. Metcalf, Genesee.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Henry Chamberlin, York,              Endress Faulkner, Geneseo.  
Wm. H. C. Hosmer, Avon,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benjamin C. Cook, Dansville,              Henry Chamberlain, York.  
George N. Williams, Mt. Morris,

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Calvin H. Bryan,\* Geneseo,              John R. Hickcox,\* Dansville.

*Public Notaries.*

Walter E. Lauderdale, Geneseo,              Lauren C. Woodruff,\* Dansville.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Avon.*

Cameron, Hugh  
Dann, Amos  
Hosmer, George  
Hosmer, W. H. C.  
Morgan, P. R.

*Caledonia.*

Frothingham, T.  
Smith, Willard H.

*Dansville.*

Bulkley, Gershom  
Cook, Benjamin C.  
Cook & Faulkner,  
Endress, Isaac L.  
Faulkner, Endress  
Harwood, Benjamin F.  
Hickox, John R.  
O'Brien, Edward  
Vanderlip, J. A.

*Geneseo.*

Angel, Benjamin F.  
Bryan, Calvin H.  
Hamilton, William J.  
Hendee, Amos A.

Kelsey, William H.  
Tracey, Felix  
Wiley, Ogden M.  
Young, John

*Lima.*

Brown, Melancton W.  
Kiny, George E.

*Livonia.*

Northrup, Samuel H.  
Smith, Lewis E.

*Mount Morris.*

Bond, E. T.  
Fitzhugh, Samuel H.  
Hastings, George  
Lord, Thomas S.  
Miller, Anthony G.  
Williams, George N.  
Wisner, Reuben P.

*Moscow.*

Older, William M.

*North Sparta.*

Woodruff, Philip

*York.*

Chamberlain, Henry

## MADISON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Thomas Barlow, (*First Judge*,) Canastota.  
Epenetus Holmes, Morrisville, Hiram H. Greene, Hamilton,  
Sardis Dana, Fenner, Friend Barnard,\* Sullivan

*District Attorney*—Charles Mason, Hamilton.

*County Clerk*—Zadock T. Bentley, Morrisville.

*Treasurer*—Smith Coman, do.

*Surrogate*—James W. Nye, Hamilton.

*Sheriff*—Samuel French, Sullivan.

*Under Sheriff*—Thomas French, Chittenango.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Z. W. Rice, Morrisville, John T. Crandall, Brookfield,  
Oliver Jewell, Cazenovia, William Palmer, Canistota,  
Alexander Welton, Hamilton, William C. Gage, De Ruyter.

*Coroners.*

Henry G. Beardsley, Hamilton, William Doolittle, Fenner,  
Lucius W. Berthrong, Cazenovia, Edwin R. White, Lenox.

*Masters in Chancery.*

William H. Kinney, Canastota, Nathaniel Foote,\* Morrisville,  
James W. Nye, Hamilton,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

James W. Nye, Hamilton, William H. Kinney, Canastota.  
Nathaniel Foote,\* Morrisville,

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Stephen Chapman,\* Clockville, Justin Dwinnell, Cazenovia.

*Public Notaries.*

Otis B. Howe, Hamilton, Charles D. Miller, Cazenovia.

**ATTORNEYS.***Canastota.*

Barlow, Thomas  
Kinney, William H.  
Messinger, Isaac N.  
Spencer, Ichabod S.  
Spencer, Israel S.

*Cazenovia.*

Carpenter, Calvin  
Dwinnell, Justin  
Fairchild, Sidney T.  
Hough, William J.  
Ledyard, Lincklaen  
Stebbins, Charles  
Stebbins & Fairchild,

*Chittenango.*

Smith, Elias W.  
Stower, John G.

*Clarksville.*

Gray, George N.  
Havens, George F.  
Yaw, Thomas J.

*Clockville.*

Chapman, Benjamin F.  
Chapman, Stephen

*De Ruyter.*

Bentley, A. Varnum  
Sloan, Andrew S.

*Eaton.*

Daris, Isaac

*Hamilton.*

Foote, John  
King, Nathaniel  
Mason, Charles  
Masters, Justus S.  
Nye, James W.  
Sherwood, Lorenzo

Sherwood & Nye,

*Leonardsville.*

Hinckley, George W.

*Madison.*

Rogers, Edward

*Morrisville.*

Bentley, Zadock T.  
Brown, Duane  
Foote, Nathaniel  
Farewell, William W.  
Granger, Otis P.  
Holmes, Epenetus  
Holmes, Sidney T.

*Munsville.*

Temple, Marsena

*Peterboro'.*

Huntington, Nehemiah  
Van Vleck, Isaac

*Wampsville.*

Defevier, C. J.  
Dodge, E. W.  
Loomis, Thomas T.  
Seeber, John A.

**MONROE COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Patrick G. Buchan, (*First Judge*), Rochester.  
William Shepard,\* Irondequoit. John E. Paterson, Parma.  
Silas Walker, Greece. Byron Woodhull, Webster.

*District Attorney*—Jasper W. Gilbert, Rochester.

*County Clerk*—Charles J. Hill, do.

*Treasurer*—William Kidd, do.

*Surrogate*—Mortimer F. Delano, do.

*Sheriff*—Hiram Sibley, Mendon.

*Under Sheriff*—William P. Smith, Rochester,

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

H. V. S. Brooks, Pittsford. Perley Ainsworth, Brockport.  
Francis X. Beckwith, Scottsville. James M. Smith, Mendon.

*Coroners.*

Asa W. Carpenter, Rochester. Peter A. Smith, Greece.  
 Alexander G. Melvin, Webster. Johnson M. Southwick, Rochester.

*Masters in Chancery.*

James L. Clark, Brockport. Horace Gay, Rochester.  
 Samuel B. Chase, Rochester. Charles Paulk, Honeoye Falls.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Erastus Ide, Rochester. James L. Clark, Brockport.  
 Joseph D. Husbands, Rochester.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel L. Selden, Clarkson. Henry P. Norton, Brockport.

*Recorder of Rochester*—Washington Gibbons.\*

*Commissioners of Deeds for Rochester.*

Jason W. Seward, John C. Chumasero,\*  
 William C. Storrs,\* Bernard Schoeffel.\*  
 Charles Billinghamurst,\*

*Public Notaries.*

John H. Nichols, Brockport. Eliphalet Trimmer,\* Rochester.  
 Christ'r. T. Amsden,\* Rochester. Henry Hunter,\* do.  
 William Moore,\* do. Mark Miller,\* do.

*Commissioners for New-Hampshire.*

Ashley Sampson, George F. Danforth.

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Levi A. Ward.

*Commissioner for Massachusetts and Vermont*—David L. White.

## COLLECTOR OF UNITED STATES CUSTOMS.

Lyman B. Langworthy, *Collector*, Rochester.  
 Derick Sibley, *Deputy Collector*, do.  
 G. B. Benjamin, do. do.  
 Nicholas Reed, do. Charlotte.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Brockport.*

Clark, James L.  
 Downs, William T.  
 Fuller, Jerome  
 Holmes, Elias B.  
 Holmes & Palmer  
 Mather, Samuel R. S.  
 Norton, Henry P.  
 Palmer, Isaac, 2d  
*Clarkson.*  
 Bowman, John M.  
 Selden, Henry R.  
 Selden, Samuel L.

*Honeoye Falls.*

Paulk, Charles  
 Shuart, Denton G.

*Penfield.*

Kimball, Alonzo P.

*Pittsford.*

Bellows, Ira  
 Goss, Ephraim

*Rochester.*

Abrams, James  
 Adams, Leonard  
 Angle, James L.  
 Bennett, J. B.



Billingshurst, Charles  
 Bishop, William S.  
 Bishop & Smith  
 Boughton, Selleck  
 Boughton, Seymour  
 Breck, William  
 Buchan, Patrick G.  
 Burroughs, Daniel, Jr.  
 Campbell, James C.  
 Chapin, Moses  
 Chase, Samuel B.  
 Chumasero, John C.  
 Cooley, John B.  
 Delano, Mortimer F.  
 Dwinelle, John W.  
 Dwinelle & Campbell  
 Eastman, J. Addison  
 Eastman & Chumasero  
 Elwood, Isaac R.  
 Ely, Alfred  
 Ely, H. B.  
 Farrar, Lysander  
 Gardiner, Addison  
 Gardiner & Delano  
 Gay, Horace  
 Gibbons, Washington  
 Gilbert, Jasper W.  
 Griffin, Ebenezer  
 Griffin & Montgomery  
 Haight, Fletcher M.  
 Haight, Robert  
 Haight & Chase  
 Hamilton, Theodore B.  
 Hamilton & McAlpine  
 Hastings, Orlando  
 Hastings & Newton  
 Hatch, Hiram  
 Hills, Isaac  
 Hills & Humphrey  
 Hopkins, Ethan A.  
 Humphrey, Harvey D.  
 Hunter, Henry  
 Husbands, Joseph D.  
 Husband, Thomas B.  
 Ide, Erastus  
 Ives, Henry C.  
 Jerome, Hiram K.  
 Jerome, Leonard W.  
 Jerome, H. K. & L. W.  
 Jordan, Christopher  
 Lathrop, Alba  
 Lee, Charles M.

Lee & Farrar  
 Leonard, Hiram  
 McAlpine, Belden R.  
 Mann, Alexander  
 Mather, Elisha, Jr.  
 Mathews, Vincent  
 Mathews, Selah  
 Mathews & Husbands  
 Miller, Samuel  
 Montgomery, Thomas C.  
 Montgomery, William R.  
 Moore, L. Murray  
 Morgan, L. H.  
 Mumford, George H.  
 Mumford & Ives  
 Nash, Chauncey  
 Nash, John C.  
 Newton, Aaron  
 Newton, Martin S.  
 Paine, Nicholas E.  
 Paine & Husband  
 Pomeroy, Enos  
 Rochester, Henry E.  
 Sampson, Ashley  
 Sampson & Bennett  
 Shurtleff, Stephen M.  
 Smith, Darwin E.  
 Smith, Erasmus P.  
 Smiths & Rochester  
 Smith, Hiram C.  
 Smith, L. Ward  
 Smith & Thompson  
 Smith, Sanford J.  
 Stevens, Hestor L.  
 Storrs, William C.  
 Thompson, John, Jr.  
 Trimmer, Eliphalet  
 Tryon, James S.  
 Tucker, Henry A.  
 Van Epps, John C.  
 Warner, H. G.  
 Warner & Wentworth  
 Wentworth, Ariel  
 Wentworth, Delos  
 Wheeler, Ephraim B.  
 Wood, Daniel  
     *Rush.*  
 Price, Peter  
     *Scottsville.*  
 Bryant, Nelson  
 Dorr, John

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY.****JUDGES**—Phineas Randall, (*First Judge*,) Ames.

Jesse D. De Graff,\* Fonda.

James L. Voorhees, Amsterdam.

John Darrow, Minden.

Reuben Howe, Florida.

*District Attorney*—Howland Fish, Fultonville.*County Clerk*—Chester S. Brumley, Fonda.*Treasurer*—George D. Ferguson, do.*Surrogate*—Giles F. Van Vechten, do.*Sheriff*—Lyndes Jones, do.*Under Sheriff*—Abram P. Graff, do.*Deputy Sheriffs.*

H. H. Eahle, Canajoharie.

James Reed, Amsterdam.

William Snell, Palatine Bridge.

Joseph Gray, Florida.

Jacob Wendell, Fort Plain.

P. Van Antwerp, Glen.

*Coroners.*

Daniel Ayres, Amsterdam.

Morgan Snyder, Minden.

Abraham T. E. Hilton, Fonda.

Peter W. Putnam, Auriesville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Clark B. Cochran, Amsterdam.

James Genter, Fort Plain.

Abraham Hees, Palatine Bridge.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Josias Sacia, Canajoharie.

Abraham Hees,\* Palatine Bridge.

Clark B. Cochran, Amsterdam.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Pythagoras Wetmore,\* Canajoharie.*Public Notaries.*

Jacob J. Enos, Amsterdam.

Pythagoras Wetmore,\* Canajoharie.

Reuben H. Palmer, do.

Isaiah C. Babcock, Fort Plain.

**ATTORNEYS.***Ames.*

Randall, Phineas

*Amsterdam.*

Belding, Samuel, Jr.

Cochran, Clark B.

Corey, David P.

Heath, S. P.

Stewart, John

Voorhees, James

Voorhees, James L.

*Canajoharie.*

Cook, James H.

Cumming, John

Davis, William

Mitchell, Thomas B.

Roof, Garret L.

Sacia, Charles

Sacia, Josias

Spraker, David

Wetmore, Pythagoras

Wilcox, Lester

*Fonda.*

Cushney, Richard H.

Ferguson, George D.

Schenck, E. T.

Van Vechten, G. F.

*Fort Plain.*

Adams, Henry

Adams, Henry C.

Allen, John C.

Cook, Henry

Darrow, John

Genter, James

Holt, Daniel

Lobdell, Daniel G.

Lobdell &amp; Adams

Wagner, Peter J.  
 Webster, Peter G.  
*Fultonville.*  
 Fish, Frothingham  
 Fish, Howland  
 Tiffany, Isaac H.  
*Glen.*  
 Putnam, Cornelius H.  
*Port Jackson.*  
 Radcliffe, J. J.

*Palatine.*  
 Yates, Stephen  
*Palatine Bridge.*  
 Attwater, E. R.  
 Hees, Abraham  
 Loucks, Henry  
 Loucks, Samuel  
*St. Johnsville.*  
 Lathrop, Ralph R.  
 Nellis, John  
 Webster, Charles W.

## NEW-YORK.

## COMMON PLEAS.

JUDGES—Michael Ulshoeffler, (*First Judge*),  
 Daniel P. Ingraham, Charles P. Daly.  
 Andrew Warner, *Clerk.*

## SUPERIOR COURT.

Samuel Jones, *Chief Justice.* Aaron Vanderpoel, *Associate.*  
 Thomas J. Oakley, *Associate.* Jesse Oakley, *Clerk.*

## GENERAL SESSIONS.

Frederick A. Tallmadge, *Recorder*, presiding.  
 Henry Vandervoort, *Clerk.*

## JUSTICES OF THE MARINE COURT.

Thomas J. Smith, Nelson J. Waterbury.\*  
 William D. Waterman,\* Abraham Asten, *Clerk.*

*District Attorney*—Matthew C. Paterson.

*Assistant do.* Jonas B. Phillips.

*County Clerk*—James Conner.

*Deputy Clerk*—Alexander H. Robertson.

*Surrogate*—Charles McVean.

*Sheriff*—William Jones.

*Under Sheriff*—T. R. McDonough.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Isaac Kip,  
 Frederick L. Vultee,  
 James H. Pinckney,  
 William H. Sparks,  
 Henry C. Scott,  
 Thomas F. Peers,  
 John Gray,

W. W. Lyon,  
 Abner Sanford,  
 Harman King,  
 Fred. W. Williams,  
 Jonathan W. Allen,  
 James Nesbitt,  
 Joseph Weed.

James J. Bevins, *Jailor and Deputy.*

Owen W. Brennan, *Special Dep. to convey prisoners to Sing Sing.*

*Coroner*—Edmund G. Rawson.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas W. Clerke,\*  
 William McMurray,  
 Jabez N. Cushman,\*  
 David R. Garniss,  
 Philo T. Ruggles,

Stephen Cambreleng,  
 William H. Elting,  
 James Maurice,  
 Lucius Robinson,  
 Benjamin F. Sherman.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Allen Melville,  
 Lorenzo B. Shepard,

Lathrop S. Eddy.

*Register.*

J. Sherman Brownell.

William H. Bunn, *Deputy*.

*Public Administrator*—Henry P. Wanmaker.

*Commissioners of Deeds.*

Robert A. Adams,\*  
 Robert W. Andrews,\*  
 William M. Allen,\*  
 William G. Banks,\*  
 Isaac O. Barker,  
 Edward W. Bishop,\*  
 John R. Brady,\*  
 Franklin Brown,\*  
 Michael Burke,  
 Henry H. Byrne,\*  
 Brayton A. Campbell,\*  
 Anthony Carroll,  
 Jonathan I. Coddington, Jr.\*  
 Edward W. Cone,  
 William Corp,\*  
 Augustus L. Cowdrey,\*  
 Duncan F. Curry,\*  
 Henry G. Deforest,\*  
 John M. Devoy,  
 John E. Develen,\*  
 Henry C. Dorr,\*  
 Cornelius J. De Witt,\*  
 Cornelius R. Dissosway,\*  
 Edmund Elmendorf, Jr.\*  
 Richard S. Emmet,\*  
 John R. Flannegan,\*  
 Isaac V. Fowler,\*  
 John M. French,\*  
 Daniel S. Gleason,\*  
 William Grandin,\*  
 William H. Griswold,\*  
 Thomas J. Glover,\*  
 Griffith W. Griffith,\*  
 Edmund Gross,\*  
 Adolphus N. Gouverneur,  
 Neil Gray,\*  
 James L. Graham,  
 Andrew H. Green,

James B. Greenman,\*  
 John Hageman,\*  
 Thomas Harrison,\*  
 John B. Haskin,  
 Charles G. Havens,\*  
 Thomas S. Henry,\*  
 Dayton Hobart,  
 Le Roy Holmes,  
 James P. Howard,\*  
 Timothy A. Howe,\*  
 William H. Jansen,  
 Maurice Leyne,\*  
 Charles F. Linebeck,  
 Florence McCarthy,\*  
 Moses B. Maclay,  
 William S. McCoun,\*  
 Robert McVey,  
 Elhanon Martin,  
 Michael P. Mason,  
 Philip Milspaugh,\*  
 Archibald G. Montgomery,\*  
 William L. Morris,  
 Theodore B. Myers,\*  
 Samuel Osgood,\*  
 Joseph E. Palmer,\*  
 John Paulding,  
 James L. Phelps, Jr.\*  
 Alfred A. Phillips,  
 Jonas B. Phillips,\*  
 Edmund J. Porter,\*  
 Thomas J. Powers,  
 James Proudfit,\*  
 Jacob Ramsay,\*  
 Henry Richardson,\*  
 Daniel P. Riker,\*  
 Alexander H. Robinson,\*  
 Charles W. Sandford,\*

Thomas Shankland  
 Charles E. Shea,\*  
 George B. Sherwood,\*  
 William J. Sinclair,\*  
 George G. Sickles,\*  
 Lewis Silberrad,  
 Allen M. Sniffen,\*  
 John Stark,\*  
 Joseph H. Stewart,\*  
 Joseph Strong,  
 Robert M. K. Strong,  
 Garret H. Stryker, Jr.  
 Rensselaer TenBroeck,\*  
 Francis Tillou,  
 Henry C. Towner,\*

Eugene Valentine,  
 Peter Van Antwerp,\*  
 Stephen Van Dyke,\*  
 Henry P. Wanmaker,\*  
 Elijah Ward,\*  
 Andrew Warner,\*  
 Alexander Watson,\*  
 Frederick E. Westbrook,\*  
 William C. Wetmore,\*  
 Michael Weynant,\*  
 Jacob D. Wheeler,  
 John E. White,\*  
 Peter Wilson,  
 Robert F. Winslow.

## COMMISSIONERS,

*To take Acknowledgments and Depositions for the different States and Territories, residing in the city of New-York.*

*Alabama.*

John Bissell  
 Farley Gray  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Stephen Sammons  
 Lewis S. Thomas  
 Andrew Warner

*Arkansas.*

Before a Judge of the U. S. Court.

*Connecticut.*

Simeon Baldwin  
 John Bissell  
 Roswell C. Brainard  
 Edwin Burr  
 Josiah M. Carter  
 Edward E. Cowles  
 Charles T. Cromwell  
 William E. Curtis  
 James Dunn  
 Stephen J. Field  
 Ransom Fayerweather  
 George Folsom  
 George Gibbs  
 Richard Goodman  
 Andrew H. Green  
 James W. Hale  
 Frederick A. Hanford  
 Mortimer M. Jackson  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 F. Ellsworth Mather  
 William H. Maxwell  
 William North  
 Effingham H. Nichols  
 William S. Pierson  
 Edmund J. Porter

William S. Rowland  
 John T. Seely  
 Charles T. Sterling  
 George B. Sherwood  
 William H. Smith  
 Edmund Terry  
 Jos. B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Joseph Wallis  
 Andrew Warner  
 Charles F. Wetmore  
 Lewis B. Woodruff  
 Ebenezer Young

*Delaware.*

John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay

*Florida.*

John Bissell  
 Charles W. Brush  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Theodore B. Myers  
 Obadiah H. Platt  
 Andrew Warner

*Georgia.*

John Bissell  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Andrew Warner

*Illinois.*

John Bissell  
 George B. Sherwood  
 Peter Van Antwerp,  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr., or Commis-  
 sioners of Deeds, N. Y. with Co.  
 Clerk's certificate, or Co. Clerk.



*Indiana.*

Moses B. Maclay, or Commissioner  
of Deeds, N. Y. with Co. Clerk's  
certificate.

*Kentucky.*

John M. Mason  
James N. Reynolds  
John O. Sargent

*Louisiana.*

John Bissell  
Farley Gray  
Moses B. Maclay  
Isaac P. Martin  
John M. Mason  
Edmund J. Porter  
Benj. D. Silliman

*Maine.*

Clifford Belcher  
John Bissell  
George Folsom  
Jordan G. Ferguson  
Horace Holden  
Moses B. Maclay  
Samuel Meredith  
Obadiah H. Platt  
J. Pollock  
Edmund J. Porter  
Thomas Shankland  
Oscar W. Sturtevant  
Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
Andrew Warner  
David E. Wheeler

*Maryland.*

John Bissell  
Moses B. Maclay  
Wm. Y. Purviance  
Alexander Rodgers  
Thomas Shankland  
R. H. Shannon  
Jos. B. Varnum, Jr.  
Andrew Warner

*Massachusetts.*

Joseph N. Balestier  
John Bissell  
William Bliss  
Joseph Bridgham  
William Emerson  
George Folsom  
George Gibbs  
Moses B. Maclay  
William H. Maxwell  
Gansevoort Melville  
Joseph W. Mitchell  
Obadiah H. Platt  
William C. Russell  
John O. Sargent

Thomas White

Andrew Warner

*Michigan.*

William McMurray  
Edmund J. Porter  
George B. Sherwood, or Commission-  
er of Deeds, N. Y. with County  
Clerk's certificate.

*Mississippi.*

Before a Judge of the Circuit or Dis-  
trict Court of the United States.

*Missouri.*

Before any Court having a seal, or  
Clerk of such a Court.

*New-Hampshire.*

Pierce O. Bebee  
John Bissell  
Jordan G. Ferguson  
Andrew H. Green  
Horatio Hill  
James P. Howard  
Ephraim Kingsbury  
Moses B. Maclay  
Charles W. March  
William H. Maxwell  
Samuel Osgood  
Charles A. Peabody  
Edmund J. Porter  
Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
Andrew Warner

*New-Jersey.*

Richard Goodman  
Francis J. Lippitt  
William H. Maxwell  
Lewis B. Woodruff

*North Carolina.*

John Bissell  
Thomas B. Dibblee  
Francis J. Lippitt  
Moses B. Maclay  
William H. Maxwell  
Obadiah H. Platt  
Francis R. Tillou  
Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
Caleb S. Woodhull

*Ohio.*

William C. Betts  
John Bissell  
Richard Goodman  
Moses B. Maclay  
Edmund J. Porter  
Thomas Shankland  
George B. Sherwood  
Joseph B. Varnum, Jr., or before  
Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y. with  
Common Pleas Clerk's certificate.

*Pennsylvania.*

John Bissell  
 Thomas B. Dibblee  
 David R. Garniss  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Samuel Meredith  
 John W. Mitchell  
 Jonas B. Phillips  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Andrew Warner

*Rhode Island.*

John Bissell  
 Joseph Bridgham  
 Thomas B. Dibblee  
 Andrew H. Green  
 William J. Hoppin  
 Francis J. Lippitt  
 Moses B. Maclay

*South Carolina.*

John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher

John W. Mitchell  
 Jonas B. Phillips  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Francis R. Tillou  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Andrew Warner

*Tennessee.*

John Bissell  
 John A. Stemmler, or before Clerk  
 of County Court.

*Vermont.*

John Bissell  
 Andrew H. Green  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 Thomas Shankland  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.

*Virginia.*

John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 John M. Mason, or before two judges  
 of a Court of Record.

*Wisconsin.*

Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y. with  
 County Clerk's certificate.

*United States Commissioners.*

James W. Metcalf      Sylvanus Rapalje      George W. Morton.

## PUBLIC NOTARIES,

*Residing in the city of New-York.*

Wm. B. Aitkin,  
 Joseph C. Albertson,\*  
 Simon Baldwin,\*  
 Moses S. Beach,\*  
 Falkner J. Beck,  
 James E. Beers,  
 John Bissell,\*  
 William Bloomfield,\*  
 J. C. Boeckel,\*  
 John A. Bogart,  
 Bayard Boyd,\*  
 Robert B. Boyd,  
 James H. Brady,\*  
 Benjamin S. Brooks,\*  
 John D. Campbell,  
 Charles J. Cannon,\*  
 David J. Chatfield,\*  
 Ephraim P. Chaffe,\*  
 Josiah N. Clark,  
 William Y. Clark,\*  
 Samuel C. Cockcroft,\*  
 Richard B. Connolly,\*  
 George D. Cooper,\*  
 William Corp,\*  
 Samuel F. Cowdrey,\*

Charles T. Cromwell,\*  
 Silas De Witt,\*  
 James H. Dill,\*  
 Robert J. Dillon,\*  
 Edward Duffey,\*  
 William H. Dusenberry,\*  
 Charles Edwards,  
 Walter Edwards,\*  
 William C. R. English,\*  
 Morris Franklin,\*  
 John W. Goin,\*  
 William I. Graham,  
 William Grandin,\*  
 Thomas Harrington,  
 Asahel H. Heath,  
 George W. Helas,  
 Patrick Henry,  
 Archibald Hilton,\*  
 Le Roy Holmes,\*  
 John Hopper,\*  
 William T. Horn,\*  
 Pierre M. Irving,\*  
 John T. Irving,\*  
 Walter R. Jones,\*  
 Joseph C. Lawrence,\*

Edgar J. Leete,  
 John Leveridge,  
 Henry B. Livingston,\*  
 Edgar Logan,\*  
 John H. Lyle,\*  
 James G. McAdam,\*  
 John McCahill,\*  
 George W. McLean,\*  
 John Angus Manning,\*  
 Peter T. Marselis,\*  
 Stephen Merrihew,  
 James P. Morange,\*  
 John C. Neibhur,\*  
 John Neilson, Jr.,  
 Edward D. Nelson,\*  
 James O'Brien,  
 William O'Brien,\*  
 William H. Paine,\*  
 Richard J. Parisen,\*  
 Faulkner I. Peck,  
 Adam P. Pentz,\*  
 John H. Pentz,\*  
 Robert P. Perrin,  
 Thomas Postley,\*  
 William Poole,\*  
 Elijah H. Riker,\*  
 Alexander R. Rodgers,  
 Charles I. Ryberg,\*

James S. Sanford,\*  
 Augustus Schell,\*  
 Edward H. Seely,\*  
 Charles E. Shea,  
 Daniel F. Sickles,\*  
 Charles Henry Smith,\*  
 Thomas W. Smith,\*  
 Sylvester Spencer,\*  
 John A. Stemmler,  
 George W. Stevens,\*  
 George S. Stitt,\*  
 Garrit H. Stryker, Jr.,\*  
 Harman C. Tallman,\*  
 Asa P. Taylor,\*  
 Francis R. Tillou,\*  
 Paschall W. Turney,\*  
 Cornelius Van Antwerp,  
 Peter Van Antwerp,  
 William Van Hook,\*  
 William D. Waddington,\*  
 Joseph Wallace,\*  
 Effingham H. Warner,\*  
 Alexander Watson,  
 Alexander Wells,\*  
 Harman C. Westervelt,\*  
 Stephen C. Williams,  
 Jacob B. Wood,\*  
 Joseph S. York,\*

*Water Commissioners.*

Saul Alley,  
 William W. Fox,  
 Charles Dusenberry,

Stephen Allen,  
 Thomas T. Woodruff.

*Harbor Masters.*

Abraham Turner,\*  
 Charles Mills,\*

James B. Nicholson,\*  
 Jonathan D. Wilson.\*

*Port Wardens.*

William Tyack,\* *Master Warden*,  
 William C. Nelson,\*  
 Richard H. Tittle,\*

Anthony Moffat,\*  
 William Newcomb,\*  
 Samuel S. Wandell.

Henry Van Hovenburgh,\* *Health Officer.*

Stephen R. Harris,\* *Health Commissioner.*

Alexander F. Vache,\* *Resident Physician.*

Henry Evesson,\* *Flour and Meal Inspector.*

Nathaniel Pearce, *Tobacco Inspector.*

Edmund Driggs,\* *Inspector of Pot and Pearl Ashes.*

Paul Grout, *Measurer General of Grain.*

William R. McCullough,\* *Weigher General of Merchandize.*

Ebenezer C. Barton,\* *Inspector General of Domestic Distilled Spirits.*

Edward Mahoney,\* *Inspector General of Staves and Heading.*

Henry A. Beach,\* *Inspector General of Beef and Pork.*

## ATTORNEYS.

Adams, Robert A.  
 Adams & Anderson,  
 Adriance, Isaac  
 Aitken, John  
 Aitken, William B.  
 Albertson, Joseph C.  
 Alker, Henry  
 Allen, Augustus L.  
 Allen, Horatio P.  
 Allen, William M.  
 Allen, William R.  
 Allen, A. L. & H. P.  
 Allen & Owen,  
 Allen & Hudson,  
 Anderson, Abel T.  
 Anderson, Charles C.  
 Anderson & Raymond,  
 Andrews, S. J.  
 Angus, Robert  
 Angus & Shapter,  
 Anthon, Frederic  
 Anthon, George C.  
 Anthon, John  
 Applegate, Josiah H.  
 Atwater, Cornelius R.  
 Atwater, Elnathan R.  
 Auld, John B.  
 Austin, William  
 Balch, Thomas  
 Baldwin, Cyrus W.  
 Baldwin, Daniel  
 Baldwin, George E.  
 Ballestier, Joseph N.  
 Bancker, Everett A.  
 Bancker, George W.  
 Banks, William G.  
 Barber, Henry P.  
 Barker, Isaac O.  
 Barker, Smith  
 Barnard, Daniel P.  
 Barney, Hiram  
 Barney & Mitchell,  
 Barrett, William C.  
 Barrow, James Jr.  
 Bassett, Calvin P.  
 Bassett, Daniel E.  
 Bates, John S.  
 Bates, B. B.  
 Bayard, James A.  
 Bayley, William  
 Beck, Folker J.  
 Beckwith, Henry W.  
 Beebe, Welcome R.  
 Beebe, Pierre O.

Beers, James E.  
 Belcher, Clifford  
 Belknap, Aaron B.  
 Bell, John  
 Bell, William H.  
 Bell & Coe,  
 Benedict, Abner  
 Benedict, Erastus C.  
 Benedict, Jesse W.  
 Benedict & Boardman,  
 Benner, Robert  
 Benton, Lewis  
 Berrien, James S.  
 Betts, William C.  
 Betts, William  
 Bidwell, Marshall S.  
 Bicknell, George A. Jr.,  
 Bigelow, John  
 Bishop, Edward W.  
 Bissell, Edward  
 Bissell, John  
 Bixby, John M.  
 Bixby & Sherman,  
 Blake, James C.  
 Blatchford, E. H.  
 Blatchford, Richard M.  
 Blatchford, Samuel  
 Blatchford, R. M. & E. H. & S.  
 Bliss, William  
 Bloomfield, William  
 Blunt, Joseph  
 Blunt, Nathaniel B.  
 Blydenburgh, J. W.  
 Boardman, Andrew  
 Boardman, Frederick W.  
 Bogardus, William H.  
 Bogert, Cornelius  
 Bogert, Horatio  
 Bolmer, M. T.  
 Bonney, Benjamin W.  
 Bonney & Roe  
 Boocock, J. A.  
 Bosworth, Joseph S.  
 Boughton, Joseph  
 Bowdoin, G. R. G.  
 Bowdoin, James  
 Bowman, George  
 Bowne, Richard H.  
 Bowron, John  
 Boyd, John  
 Boyd, Samuel  
 Brackett, Joseph W.  
 Bradford, Alexander W.

|                        |                             |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bradley, Alvin C.      | Campbell, Samuel B.         |
| Bradley & Mills        | Campbell, Brayton A.        |
| Bradshaw, George       | Campbell, John D.           |
| Bradshaw, H. B.        | Campbell, Samuel            |
| Brady, James T.        | Campbell, William W.        |
| Brady, John R.         | Campbell & Meeker           |
| Brady & Maurice        | Campbell & Ward             |
| Brewer, Merwin B.      | Campbell, Boughton & Waller |
| Brewster, Henry        | Carpenter, George           |
| Brewster, Mason S.     | Carpentier, Edward R.       |
| Bridgham, Joseph       | Carpentier, James S.        |
| Bridge, Charles        | Carroll, Anthony            |
| Brinckerhoof, George   | Carter, Josiah M.           |
| Bronson, Charles S.    | Carter, Thomas              |
| Bronson, Frederic      | Case, Walter                |
| Brooks, Benjamin S.    | Castello, D.                |
| Brooks, Edwin L. B.    | Castelnau, F.               |
| Brown, Augustus L.     | Catlin, George              |
| Brown, Francis S.      | Channing, Henry W.          |
| Brown, Franklin        | Chase, Nelson               |
| Browne, B. Franklin    | Chatfield, David I.         |
| Brush, Charles W.      | Chester, Elisha W.          |
| Brush, David           | Chesterman, James           |
| Bryan, Frederick H. B. | Chittenden, N. W.           |
| Buck, Edward           | Chittenden, W. B.           |
| Buckham, George        | Clancy, William H.          |
| Bucklin, David W.      | Clapp, Samuel H.            |
| Bucknor, C. B.         | Clark, Edward               |
| Buhler, Christian F.   | Clark, Edward P.            |
| Bulkley, John S.       | Clark, Gerardus             |
| Burke, Frederick W.    | Clark, Horace F.            |
| Burke, Michael         | Clark, James B.             |
| Burke, Michael K.      | Clark, J. Farley            |
| Burlock, Horton H.     | Clark, Lot C.               |
| Burr, Edwin            | Clark, Peter                |
| Burr, Benedict & Beebe | Clark & Campbell            |
| Burrill, Alexander M.  | Clark, Richard I.           |
| Burrill, John E. Jr.   | Clarke, Henry L.            |
| Burrows, Philip        | Clarke, William F.          |
| Burt, Addison M.       | Clarkson, Samuel F.         |
| Burt, Bradley B.       | Clason, Augustus W. Jr.     |
| Bushnell, Orsamus      | Cleaveland, John            |
| Busted, George W.      | Cleaveland, Titus & Hilton  |
| Butler, Benjamin F.    | Clerke, Thomas W.           |
| Butler, Charles        | Cleveland, William H.       |
| Butler, Charles E.     | Clist, Smith                |
| Butler, J. Glentworth  | Clinton, Charles A.         |
| Butler & Everts        | Cluster, E. W.              |
| Byrne, Henry H.        | Cochran, John               |
| Cady, Francis N.       | Cochran & Rathbun           |
| Cady, Howard C.        | Cochran, Samuel G.          |
| Callaghan, Patrick     | Cockcroft, Samuel           |
| Cambreleng, Stephen    | Coddington, J. I. Jr.       |
| Camp, Enoch E.         | Codwise, David              |
| Camp, George S.        | Codwise & Robinson          |
| Campbell, A. P.        | Coe, Frederick A.           |





Eddy, Lathrop S.  
 Eddy & Latting  
 Edgerton, Joseph K.  
 Edmonds, John W.  
 Edson, Clement M.  
 Edwards, Charles  
 Edwards, Henry P.  
 Edwards, Jonathan  
 Edwards, Ogden  
 Edwards, Ogden P.  
 Edwards, Walter  
 Edwards & Man  
 Egan, Charles C.  
 Egan, Daniel  
 Ellingwood, N. Dane  
 Elmendorf, Edmund, Jr.  
 Elting, William H.  
 Edy, Elias H.  
 Emerson, William  
 Emerson & Pritchard  
 Emmet, Richard S.  
 Emmet, Robert  
 Emmet, Thomas A.  
 Emmet, William C.  
 Emmet & Wilson  
 Evans, David  
 Evans, Richard J.  
 Evarts, William M.  
 Fancher, Enoch L.  
 Farnham, Thomas J.  
 Fay, Henry A.  
 Fayerweather, Ransom  
 Ferguson, Jordan G.  
 Ferreira, A. J.  
 Ferris, Benjamin C.  
 Ferris, Clairborne  
 Fessenden, Henry P.  
 Fessenden, Thomas  
 Field, David D.  
 Field, Stephen J.  
 Fish, Hamilton  
 Fish, Paul J.  
 Fisher, Henry  
 Fitzgerald, John T.  
 Flanagan, John R.  
 Floyd, Augustus  
 Fly, James M.  
 Folsom, George  
 Foot, Samuel A.  
 Foot & Davies  
 Forbes, Charles H.  
 Fowler, Isaac V.  
 Franklin, Morris  
 French, John M.  
 French, Ulysses D.  
 Fuller, Thomas  
 Furman, Matthew H.  
 Gaines, Stephen W.  
 Galbraith, Benjamin  
 Galligan, William  
 Gardiner, Alexander  
 Gardiner, David L.

Gardiner, John B.  
 Garner, Thomas N.  
 Garniss, David R.  
 Garr, Andrew S.  
 Garretson, Remsen  
 Gerard, James W.  
 Gerard & Platt  
 Gibbs, George  
 Gibbs & Ward  
 Giern, Charles F.  
 Gifford, George  
 Gilbert, George Y.  
 Gilbert, William N.  
 Gilfilland, Joseph  
 Gilford, Thomas B.  
 Gillett, Augustus C.  
 Gleason, Daniel S.  
 Glover, Samuel  
 Goddard, George C.  
 Goodman, Richard  
 Golden, John  
 Gordon, George, Jr.  
 Gould, David  
 Gould & Newkirk  
 Gouverneur, A. N.  
 Gouverneur, Samuel N.  
 Graham, David, Jr.  
 Graham, James L.  
 Graham, John  
 Graham, John L.  
 Graham, Hoffman  
 Grandin, William  
 Graves, Nathan F.  
 Gray, Epenetus C.  
 Gray, Farley  
 Graydon, John W.  
 Greasley, Thomas T.  
 Green, Andrew H.  
 Green, James  
 Greenleaf, Joseph  
 Greig, David  
 Gridley, James  
 Griffen, Abraham M.  
 Griffin, Charles A.  
 Griffin, Francis  
 Griffin, George  
 Griffith, H. Wharton  
 Griffith, John  
 Griffith, G. W.  
 Grim, Charles F.  
 Griswold, William H.  
 Hackett, John K.  
 Hall, Charles F.  
 Hall, David P.  
 Hall, Edward D.  
 Hall, Gilbert B.  
 Hall, J. Prescott  
 Hallett, William P.  
 Halsey, George A.  
 Hamilton, Alexander, Jr.  
 Hamilton, Philip  
 Hammersley, Andrew G.

Hammersley, Andrew S.  
 Hammersley, John W.  
 Hammond, Judah  
 Hanford, Frederick A.  
 Hardenburgh, Cornelius L.  
 Hardenburgh, Lewis D.  
 Hardman, John W.  
 Haring, Clinton  
 Harned, William H.  
 Harrington, Madison G.  
 Harrington, Richard M.  
 Harrison, Thomas  
 Harison, William H.  
 Hart, Charles B.  
 Hart, Felix  
 Hart, Joseph C.  
 Hart, Robert S.  
 Haskett, W. J.  
 Haskin, John B.  
 Hastings, H. P.  
 Hastings, Truman  
 Hastings & Stewart  
 Havens, Charles G.  
 Havens, Henry W.  
 Hawes, J. H. Hobart  
 Hedley, John H.  
 Henry, Peter Seton  
 Henry, Thomas S.  
 Hill, John N.  
 Hillis, John A.  
 Hilton, Archibald  
 Hilton, John  
 Hillyer, Giles M.  
 Hinsdale, Theodore  
 Hitchcock, Andrew H.  
 Hitchings, Benjamin D.  
 Hobart, Dayton  
 Hodges, William H.  
 Hoffman, Edward  
 Hoffman, Murray  
 Hoffman, Ogden  
 Hogan, William  
 Holden, Horace  
 Holden & Thayer  
 Holmes, Jacob  
 Holmes, Le Roy  
 Hone, John  
 Hopper, John  
 Hoppin, William J.  
 Horn, William T.  
 Horton, Henry P.  
 Howard, H.  
 Howard, James P.  
 Howard & Onderdonk  
 Howe, John  
 Howe, Josiah  
 Howland, John  
 Howland & Smith  
 Hoxie, Nathaniel B.  
 Hoyt, Jesse  
 Hoyt, John D.

Hoyt, Lorenzo  
 Hoyt, Lydig M.  
 Hubbard, Charles E.  
 Hubbard, Samuel S.  
 Hudson, Edward H.  
 Hudson, Ephraim H.  
 Hudson, Woodbridge  
 Huggins, James S.  
 Hughson, Frederick S.  
 Humphrey, James  
 Hunt, Hiram  
 Hunt, James  
 Hurd, John C.  
 Hurlbut, Elisha P.  
 Hurlbut & Johnson  
 Husson, Joseph  
 Hyatt, William L.  
 Hyslop, Thomas  
 Inglis, William  
 Ingraham, D. P.  
 Ireland, Andrew  
 Ireland, George Jr.  
 Irving, H. Ogden  
 Irving, John T.  
 Irving, Pierre M.  
 Jansen, William H.  
 Jaques, Eden S.  
 Jay, John  
 Jenkins, John I.  
 Jenkins, T. S.  
 Joachimsen, Philip J.  
 Johnson, Alexander S.  
 Johnson, Daniel  
 Johnson, Isaac A.  
 Johnson, Moses  
 Johnson, William S.  
 Johnson & Waters  
 Johnson, W. Templeton  
 Joice, Erastus V.  
 Jones, Alfred  
 Jones, David S.  
 Jones, D. R. Floyd  
 Jones, Joshua  
 Jones, J. Wyman  
 Jones, Silas  
 Jones, William A.  
 Jordan, Ambrose L.  
 Jordan, Philip  
 Jordan, Clark & Corning  
 Judah, Samuel B. H.  
 Judah, Washington  
 Judson, Charles  
 Judson, Samuel W.  
 Judson, William  
 Kane, Cornelius V. S.  
 Kane, Delancy  
 Keefe, George L.  
 Kennedy, David S.  
 Kennedy, Robert L.  
 Kent, James  
 Kent, William

Ketcham, William  
 Ketchum, Edgar  
 Ketchum, Hiram  
 Ketchum & Fessenden  
 Kettletas, Eugene  
 Kimball, Elijah H.  
 Kimball, Richard B.  
 King, Charles C.  
 King, James G. Jr.  
 King, William S.  
 King & Hart  
 Kingsland, Daniel  
 Kinney, Franklin S.  
 Kip, Leonard W.  
 Kip & Young  
 Kirkham, Benjamin W.  
 Kirtland, Ambrose  
 Kissam, Alexander  
 Kissam, Benjamin T.  
 Kissam, George B.  
 Knox, John M.  
 Kortwright, N. Gouverneur  
 Kursheedt, Alexander  
 La Forge, John B.  
 Laight, Henry  
 Lamberson, F. W.  
 L'Amoureux A.  
 L'Amoureux, E. R.  
 Lanman, James H.  
 Lansing, Richard R.  
 Larocque, Jeremiah  
 Latting, John J.  
 Lawrence, John L.  
 Lawrence, John S.  
 Lawrence, William Beach  
 Lawson, Wesley  
 Lawson, William  
 Lawton, Cyrus  
 Lawton & Henry  
 Leaming, J. F.  
 Lee, John H.  
 Lee & Van Wyck  
 Leete, Edgar J.  
 Leveridge, John  
 Leveridge, John W. C.  
 Leyne, Maurice  
 Lies, Eugene  
 Lippitt, Francis J.  
 Livingston, Cambridge  
 Livingston, Charles L.  
 Livingston, John R. Jr.  
 Livingston, Livingston  
 Lloyd, Robert H.  
 Lockwood, Levi A.  
 Lockwood, Ralph  
 Logan, Adam D.  
 Logan, Edgar  
 Lord, Daniel, Jr.  
 Lord, Daniel D.  
 Low, Cornelius  
 Lowerre, William

Lozier, James  
 Lucky, F. G.  
 Ludlow, Thomas W.  
 Luff, M. H.  
 Lyman, Samuel P.  
 Lynch, Edward L.  
 Lynch, James  
 Lyon, Amasa U.  
 McAdam, James G.  
 McArthur, Arthur  
 McCahill, John  
 McCarthy, Florence  
 McCoun, Joseph H.  
 McCoun, William S.  
 McCoun & Clark  
 McDonald, Alexander L.  
 McElrath, Thomas  
 McGackin, William S.  
 McGay, James  
 McGrath, John C.  
 Mack, William  
 Mackay, H. S.  
 MacLay, James G.  
 MacLay, Moses B.  
 MacLay, William B.  
 MacLay, M. B. & W. B.  
 McKean, John G.  
 McKeen, James  
 McKeon, John  
 McLaurin, W. S.  
 McMurray, William  
 McNeil, Henry B.  
 McVean, Charles  
 McVean & Reynolds  
 McVey, Robert  
 McVickar, John M. Jr.  
 Magher, John H.  
 Major, Daniel  
 Man, Albon P.  
 Manchester, John B.  
 Mann, Abijah, Jr.  
 Mann, Joseph R.  
 Manning, J. Angus  
 Manning, Robert  
 Marbury, Francis F.  
 Marbury & Crosby  
 March, Charles W.  
 Marshalk, George S.  
 Marselis, Peter T.  
 Marsh, Charles C.  
 Marsh, Edward W.  
 Marsh, Luther R.  
 Martin, Edward  
 Martin, Isaac P.  
 Martin, John M.  
 Martin & Strong  
 Martindale, Edward  
 Martindale, Stephen, Jr.  
 Marvin, Dan  
 Marvin, Dudley  
 Mason, John L.

Mason, J. M.  
 Mason, Michael P.  
 Mather, F. Ellsworth  
 Mathews, Cornelius  
 Mathews, Edward C.  
 Maurice, James  
 Maxwell, Hugh  
 Maxwell, John S.  
 Maxwell, William H.  
 Maxwell & Magher  
 Mayge, Daniel  
 Mayo, John T.  
 Mead, Charles D.  
 Meech, William B.  
 Meeks, William H.  
 Meeker, Samuel M.  
 Melville, Allen  
 Melville, Gansevoort  
 Meredith, Samuel  
 Merrill, Nelson  
 Merrihow, Stephen  
 Metcalf, James W.  
 Millard, A. B.  
 Millard, A. Orville  
 Miller, Jonathan  
 Miller, Sylvanus  
 Mills, Ethelbert S.  
 Milla, Joseph T.  
 Millsbaugh, Philip  
 Minor, Cornelius  
 Mitchell, John F.  
 Mitchell, John S.  
 Mitchell, John W.  
 Mitchell, William  
 Mitchell, W. & J. F.  
 Mitchell, William Minott  
 Moffatt, John  
 Moncrief, James  
 Monson, Alonzo  
 Moore, Cadwallader C.  
 Moore, Charles B.  
 Moore & Havens  
 Morell, George W.  
 Morrill, Augustus C.  
 Morrill Elisha  
 Morange, James P.  
 Morris, Andrew C.  
 Morris, Gerard W.  
 Morris, Henry M.  
 Morris, Robert H.  
 Morris, William Lee  
 Morris, William Lewis  
 Morris & Aitkin  
 Morrison, R. N.  
 Morrogh, James  
 Morton, Hamilton  
 Morton, Washington Q.  
 Mott, Richard  
 Mott & Campbell  
 Moulton, Joseph W.  
 Mount, Richard E. Jr.  
 Mount, Allen & Mead

Mowatt, James  
 Mulligan, John W.  
 Mulock, William  
 Mumford, Samuel J.  
 Munn, William H.  
 Myers, Theodore B.  
 Nagle, Cornelius  
 Nash, Alanson  
 Nash & Manchester  
 Nathan, Jonathan  
 Neilson, Joseph  
 Nelson, Edward D.  
 Nelson, George P.  
 Newhouse, John  
 Nicoll, Henry  
 Niles, George W.  
 Niles, Nathan  
 Niles, Rosseter  
 Nims, Theodore  
 Nixon, J. S.  
 Noble, Solomon B.  
 Noble & L'Amoureux  
 Norton, Edward  
 Norton, William  
 Noyes, William Curtis  
 Noyes, Marvin & Burt  
 Oakley, Jesse  
 Oakley, Thomas J.  
 O'Brien, N. P.  
 O'Connor, Charles  
 Ogden, Abraham  
 Ogden, David B.  
 Ogden, Gouverneur M.  
 Ogden, Richard H.  
 Onderdonk, Horatio G.  
 Onderdonk, William H.  
 O'Sullivan, John L.  
 Owen, Edward H.  
 Owen, Samuel  
 Packard, Wynkoop  
 Paine, Elijah  
 Paine, Thatcher T.  
 Paine, William H.  
 Palmer, Joseph E.  
 Papineau, Louis J. A.  
 Paris, Irving  
 Parsons, George W.  
 Partridge, George S.  
 Paset, Charles  
 Paterson, Matthew C.  
 Patterson, Edward  
 Patterson & Winthrop  
 Patten, Joseph H.  
 Patten & Balestier  
 Paget, Charles  
 Peabody, Charles A.  
 Peck, D. R.  
 Peck, Ebenezer M.  
 Pell, Ferris  
 Pell, Joshua L.  
 Pepper, Calvin, Jr.  
 Pettis, Fontaine



Phelps, James L. Jr.  
 Philipse, Frederick  
 Phillips, A. A.  
 Phillips, Jonas B.  
 Phoebus, N. F.  
 Phoenix, Thomas  
 Pierson, William S.  
 Pinckney, Thomas C.  
 Pirnie, John, Jr.  
 Pirnie & Burrill  
 Pirason, Joseph P.  
 Pirason, John W.  
 Pitkin, Lucius  
 Platt, James N.  
 Platt, John M.  
 Platt, Obadiah H.  
 Platt & White  
 Porter, Edmund J.  
 Porter, George  
 Porter, Mortimer  
 Post, Charles E.  
 Post, Jehiel J.  
 Power, John H.  
 Powers, Thomas J.  
 Powers, William P.  
 Price, Charles  
 Price, William M.  
 Prichard, William M.  
 Prime, Frederick  
 Proudfit, James  
 Purroy, John B.  
 Purviance, Charles  
 Quackenbos, George W.  
 Radcliff, Jacob  
 Ralph, George  
 Randall, David  
 Ransom, A. G.  
 Rapallo, Anthony  
 Rapallo, Charles A.  
 Rathbone, Stephen G.  
 Rathbun, George W.  
 Raymond, James H.  
 Raymond, Samuel G.  
 Raymond & Clark  
 Reed, John M.  
 Reed, Richard  
 Remsen, William  
 Resenstein, Jacob I.  
 Reynolds, Gilbert U.  
 Reynolds, James N.  
 Reynolds, Philip  
 Richards, Henry J.  
 Richardson, Henry  
 Richmond, Thomas A.  
 Riker, D. Phoenix  
 Riker, Henry L.  
 Riker, John H.  
 Riker, John L.  
 Ring, James J.  
 Ripley, J. W.  
 Robbins, Asher  
 Robertson, Anthony L.

Robins, George W.  
 Robinson, Beverly  
 Robinson, Beverly, Jr.  
 Robinson, Hamilton W.  
 Robinson, James F.  
 Robinson, Lucius  
 Rodgers, Alexander R.  
 Rodman, Thomas H.  
 Roe, Andrew J.  
 Roe, Charles S.  
 Rogers, Archibald G.  
 Romaine, Samuel B.  
 Romaine, Samuel B. Jr.  
 Romaine, W.  
 Romeyn, Herman M.  
 Ronalds, William R.  
 Roosevelt, Clinton  
 Roosevelt, James I. Jr.  
 Ross, Theodore  
 Rowland, William S.  
 Rowley, Reuben  
 Rowley, Robert S.  
 Ruggles, Henry I.  
 Ruggles, Philo T.  
 Ruggles, Samuel B.  
 Ruggles & Howe  
 Russel, Abraham D.  
 Russel, William C.  
 Rutherford, Lewis M.  
 Rutherford, Walter  
 Sackett, Clarence D.  
 Sackett, Grenville A.  
 Sackett, C. D. & G. A.  
 Sammons, Stephen  
 Sanders, Edward  
 Sandford, Charles W.  
 Sandford, Edward  
 Sandford, James S.  
 Sandfords & Porter  
 Sandford, Lewis H.  
 Sanford, Rollin  
 Sanxay, Skeffington  
 Sargent, John O.  
 Satterlee, John  
 Saunders, William E.  
 Sayre, Francis  
 Sayers, Gilbert  
 Schell, Augustus  
 Schermerhorn, William C.  
 Schieffelin, Edgar  
 Schieffelin, Henry H.  
 Schieffelin, Richard L.  
 Scofield, William H.  
 Scoles, John B.  
 Scoles & Cooper  
 Scott, Richard  
 Scovell, Harris  
 Scoville, Charles E.  
 Sears, William S.  
 Sedgwick, Theodore  
 Seeley, Ebenezer  
 Seeley, John F.

Seely, Edward H.  
 Seely, William A.  
 Selden, Dudley  
 Seymour, Charles  
 Seymour, Daniel  
 Seymour, William T.  
 Shaler, William  
 Shankland, Thomas  
 Shannon, Robert H.  
 Shapter, Peter, Jr.  
 Shea, Charles E.  
 Shepard, L. B.  
 Shepherd, E.  
 Shephard, E. H.  
 Sherman, Benjamin F.  
 Sherman, Charles A.  
 Sherman, Frederick R.  
 Sherman, Henry  
 Sherman, I. Alpheus  
 Sherman R. H.  
 Sherman & Benton  
 Sherwood, Charles  
 Sherwood, John  
 Sherwood, Samuel  
 Sherwood & Benton  
 Sheys, James B.  
 Shufeldt, George A.  
 Sickles, Daniel E.  
 Sidell, John A.  
 Silliman, Benjamin D.  
 Silliman, William  
 Sinclair, William J.  
 Skidmore, Walter  
 Sloan, Christian S.  
 Slosson, Edward  
 Slosson, John  
 Slosson & Schell  
 Smith, Augustus F.  
 Smith, Charles H.  
 Smith, Charles I.  
 Smith, Charles R.  
 Smith, Fletcher  
 Smith, Gurney  
 Smith, H. W.  
 Smith, James  
 Smith, James M. Jr.  
 Smith, Jesse C.  
 Smith, Joseph Brice  
 Smith, Jotham  
 Smith, J. Lawrence  
 Smith, Russell  
 Smith, Sandford S.  
 Smith, S. S. & A. F.  
 Smith, T. Jefferson  
 Smith, Thomas W.  
 Smith & Winans  
 Smith, Wessell S.  
 Sniffen, Allan M.  
 Somers, John  
 Somers, Thomas S.  
 Soper, Abraham D.  
 Soper & O'Brien

Southard, John H.  
 Sparks, Jared  
 Speir, Gilbert M.  
 Spencer, Eliphas  
 Spring, Gardiner, Jr.  
 Spring & Irving  
 Stallknecht, F. S.  
 Staples, John B.  
 Staples, Seth P.  
 Stark, John  
 Stemmler, John A.  
 Stephens, John L.  
 Sterling, Charles  
 Sterling, William G.  
 Sterling & Thayer  
 Stevens, John B.  
 Stewart, Joseph H.  
 Stitt, George S.  
 Stogdill, William H.  
 Stone, Daniel H.  
 Stone, John R.  
 Story, William H.  
 Stoughton, E. W.  
 Strang, Joseph W.  
 Strong, George T.  
 Strong, George W.  
 Strong, P. R.  
 Strong, Robert M. K.  
 Strong, William H.  
 Striker, Garrit H. Jr.  
 Stuart, Charles  
 Stuart, Homer H.  
 Sturtevant, Oscar W.  
 Sturtevant & Marsh  
 Sullivan, George  
 Sullivan & Bowdoins  
 Sutherland, James, Jr.  
 Swain, Shubael E.  
 Swan, J. C.  
 Swords, Robert S.  
 Symond, Stephen  
 Taggard, William H.  
 Tallmadge, Frederick A.  
 Tallmadge, Daniel B.  
 Talman, George F.  
 Tappen, Abraham  
 Taylor, Charles  
 Taylor, Charles K.  
 Taylor, James  
 Taylor, John N.  
 Teiler, Peter W.  
 Ten Broeck, C. D.  
 Ten Broeck, Rensselaer  
 Tenney, Walter H.  
 Terhune, C. W.  
 Terry, Edmund  
 Thayer, James S.  
 Thayer, Stephen H.  
 Thomas, Lewis  
 Thomas, Philip W.  
 Thompson, Alexander B.  
 Thompson, Andrew

Thompson, Joseph  
 Thompson, William A.  
 Thorn, William K.  
 Tilden, Samuel J.  
 Tillotson, John H.  
 Tillou, Francis  
 Tillou, Francis R.  
 Tillou & Cutting  
 Titus, George N.  
 Tomlinson, Theodore E.  
 Tompkins, Edward  
 Tompkins, Minthorne  
 Towner, Henry C.  
 Towner, Luther  
 Townsend, Emery  
 Townsend, Henry P.  
 Townsend, John R.  
 Townsend, R. W.  
 Tracy, John R.  
 Traphagen, Cornelius V.  
 Treadwell, Edward F.  
 Treat, J.  
 True, Benjamin K.  
 Tucker, James  
 Tucker, Thomas W.  
 Tucker & Crapo  
 Tuffs, John  
 Turney, Paschal W.  
 Tyler, Edward B.  
 Tysen, Raymond M.  
 Ullmann, John J.  
 Underhill, Abraham  
 Underhill, Baily  
 Valentine, Eugene  
 Valentine, James J. M.  
 Van Antwerp, Peter  
 Van Bergen, Peter A.  
 Van Buren, Albert W.  
 Van Cott, Joshua M.  
 Van Cott, William H.  
 Vanderpoel, Aaron  
 Vanderpoel & Kane  
 Van Dyck, Stephen  
 Van Hook, William  
 Van Hovenburgh, Martin H.  
 Van Namee, James  
 Van Ness, Cornelius P.  
 Van Nostrand, A. R.  
 Van Rensselaer, Jacob R.  
 Van Rensselaer, John C.  
 Van Rensselaer R.  
 Van Santvoort, Cornelius  
 Van Voorhis, C. W.  
 Van Vranken, N.  
 Van Wagenen, Gerrit G.  
 Van Wagenen, William W.  
 Van Wert, M.  
 Van Winkle, Edgar S.  
 Van Wyck, Samuel  
 Van Wyck, William  
 Varnum, Joseph B. Jr.  
 Verplanck, Samuel

Verplanck, Gulian C.  
 Voorhees, Jeremiah  
 Voorhees, Richard  
 Vose, James R.  
 Vultee, Henry V.  
 Waddell, William C. H.  
 Waddington, William D.  
 Wadsworth, A. H.  
 Wadsworth, William  
 Walgrove, E. W. Jr.  
 Wallace, William  
 Waller, Royal H.  
 Wallis, A. H.  
 Wallis, Joseph  
 Wallis, John  
 Walters, C. G.  
 Walworth, William B.  
 Wanmaker, Henry P.  
 Wanmaker & Gridley  
 Ward, Albert  
 Ward, Elijah  
 Ward, Henry H.  
 Ward, Richard R.  
 Ward, Sylvester L. H.  
 Ward & Huggins  
 Warner, Andrew  
 Warner, Henry W.  
 Warner, Thomas  
 Warren, Owen G.  
 Waterman, William D.  
 Waterman & Millard  
 Waterbury, Nelson J.  
 Waters, George G.  
 Watkins, Joseph  
 Watson, John M.  
 Watson, Alexander  
 Watson, William  
 Watson, William, Jr.  
 Watson & Welch  
 Weed, Harvey A.  
 Weeks, Alfred A.  
 Weeks, John A.  
 Wells, Alexander  
 Wells, Thomas L.  
 Wells & Van Wagenen  
 Welsch, Charles  
 Westbrook, Frederick E.  
 Western, Henry M.  
 Western & Edwards  
 Westervelt, Harman C.  
 Westervelt, Isaac Y.  
 Westervelt, John I. O.  
 Wetmore, Charles F.  
 Wetmore, William C.  
 Weyant, Michael  
 Wheaton, William R.  
 Wheeler, David E.  
 Wheeler, Hiland H.  
 Wheeler, Jacob D.  
 Wheeler, Oscar F.  
 Wheeler, Russell C.  
 Whitbeck, S. H.

White, George  
 White, James W.  
 White, John E.  
 White, Joseph L.  
 White, J. W. & J. E.  
 White, Thomas  
 Whiting, J. R.  
 Whiting, William  
 Whitney, Edwin  
 Whitney, John  
 Wight, Amherst  
 Wightman, S. K.  
 Wilkes, Edmund  
 Wilkes, Henry  
 Wilkes, H. & E.  
 Wilkin, Samuel J.  
 Will-itt, Edward M.  
 Williams, Andrew  
 Williams, Stephen C.  
 Wilson, Edward I.  
 Wilson, George  
 Wilson, Harris  
 Wilson, James W.  
 Wilson, Lawrence  
 Wilson, Peter  
 Wilson, P. & H.

Wilson, Rivers S.  
 Wilson, William H.  
 Winans, Joseph W.  
 Winslow, Robert F.  
 Winter, Gabriel  
 Winter, Gabriel H.  
 Winter, William  
 Winthrop, Henry R.  
 Wood, George  
 Wood, Joseph  
 Wood, William G.  
 Woodhull, Caleb S.  
 Woodman, George  
 Woodman, William H.  
 Woodruff, Lewis B.  
 Woodruff & Goodman  
 Woodward, John S.  
 Wright, George W.  
 Wright, J. Butler  
 Yates, Charles  
 Yenni, Edmund  
 York, Joseph S.  
 Young, Alexander  
 Young, Ebenezer  
 Zabriskie, Martin R.

### NIAGARA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Elias Ransom, (*First Judge*), Lockport.  
 Alden S. Baker, Royalton. John W. McNitt,\* Somerset.  
 Sparrow S. Sage,\* Pekin. James Smith, Lewiston.

*District Attorney*—Alfred Holmes, Lockport.

*County Clerk*—Edwin Shepard, do.

*Treasurer*—William O. Brown, do.

*Surrogate*—Josiah K. Skinner, do.

*Sheriff*—James A. Cooper, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John G. Phillips, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Peter B. Aikin, Lockport. John T. Beardsley, Lewiston.  
 Asa Bowen, Middleport.

#### *Coroners.*

Norman Hawks, Lockport. Luman Case, Wilson.  
 Alvin Buck, do. John Ladd, Porter.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Phineas L. Ely, Lockport. Henry M. Stewart, Lockport.  
 Augustus A. Boyce, do.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Augustus A. Boyce, Lockport. Henry M. Stewart, Lockport.  
 Phineas L. Ely,\* do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Luman H. Nichols,\* Lockport.

*Public Notaries.*

|                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Bultword Wright,* Lockport. | Phineas L. Ely, Lockport. |
| Alvin Buck, do.             | Brace Millard, do.        |
| Charles Evans, do.          |                           |

*U. S. Collector of Customs.*

Reuben H. Boughton, Lewiston.

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Lewiston.</i>             | Holmes, Alfred          |
| Bement, Leonard              | Holmes & Moss           |
| Hotchkiss, William           | Hopkins, Henry K.       |
| Murray, S. C.                | Hunt, Washington        |
| Paige, James H.              | La Mont, George D.      |
| Piper, Sherburne B.          | Morse, Joseph C.        |
| Piper & Murray               | Moss, Abijah H.         |
| Smith, James                 | Newton, Erastus         |
| <i>Lockport.</i>             | Newton & Nicholls       |
| Bowen, Levi F.               | Nicholls, Luman H.      |
| Boyce, Augustus A.           | Parker, Charles R.      |
| Brown, Samuel                | Ransom, Elias           |
| Burrell, Myron L.            | Southworth, Mortimer M. |
| Burrell, Carter & Southworth | Stevens, Albert G.      |
| Carter, Henry A.             | Stevens, Robert H.      |
| Caverno, Sullivan            | Stewart, Henry M.       |
| Center, Joseph               | Walbridge, Henry B.     |
| Chase, Edward I.             | Wisner, Samuel          |
| Colton, Isaac C.             | Woods, Jonathan L.      |
| Cross, Lester                | Woods & Bowen           |
| Curtenius, John L.           | <i>Middleport.</i>      |
| Edmunds, George, Jr.         | Murray, John T.         |
| Ely, Phineas L.              | Webster, Thomas M.      |
| Gardner, Hiram               |                         |

**ONEIDA COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Philander S. Root, (*First Judge*,) Utica.  
 Chester Hayden, Utica. Ebenezer Robbins,\* Lee.  
 Pomeroy Jones, Westmoreland. Amos Woodworth, Florence.

*District Attorney*—Timothy Jenkins, Oneida Castle.

*County Clerk*—Delos De Wolf, Utica.

*Treasurer*—Alanson Bennett, Rome.

*Surrogate*—John Stryker, Rome.

*Sheriff*—Palmer V. Kellogg, Utica.

*Under Sheriff*—John S. Ray, Utica.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                 |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| William Johnson, Utica.         | Camp Griffin, Sauquoit.         |
| Stephen M. Perine, Utica.       | Ashley K. Northrop, Deansville. |
| James Parker, Jr. Trenton.      | Marquis L. Kenyon, Rome.        |
| Davis S. Barrett, Camden.       | William B. Lyman, Vienna.       |
| Schuyler Hubbard, Paris Hill.   | D. J. Whitney, Clinton.         |
| Alexander G. Bowman, Deerfield. | H. E. Gregory, Stoke.           |
| Amariah D. Barber, New London.  | Jonathan Rose, Hampton.         |



|                                    |                                          |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| N. N. Pierce, Cassville.           | Charles Granger, Vernon.                 |
| John O. Dales, Waterville.         | Francis D. Porter, New-Hartford.         |
| William Higbee, Boonville.         | Stephen Tripp, Steuben.                  |
| Samuel Douglass, Remsen.           | Thomas D. Penfield, Camden.              |
| De Huron Lent, Pine.               | J. Merchant, <i>Jailor</i> , Whitestown. |
| Ashbel J. Sandford, Oneida Castle. | John B. Bradt, <i>Jailor</i> , Rome.     |
| George Balis, Whitestown.          |                                          |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Abner B. Blair, Rome.     | Elisha Fowler, Augusta.  |
| Daniel Chatfield, Vienna. | Patrick McCraith, Utica. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| De Witt C. Bancroft,* Rome. | John G. Crocker, Utica.    |
| Aaron Hackley,* Utica.      | Josiah W. Jenkins, Vernon. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                            |                                |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Stephen Van Dresser, Rome. | Charlemagne Tower, Waterville. |
| Huet R. Root, Utica.       |                                |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                              |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| William S. Parkhurst,* Rome. | Levi D. Carpenter, Sangerfield. |
| Wallace McCall, Utica.       | Samuel Baldwin,* Vernon.        |

*Public Notaries.*

|                           |                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| William W. Backus, Utica. | John Wood,* Rome.              |
| James S. Lynch, do.       | George H. Church, Sangerfield. |
| Henry W. Lockwood, do.    | James Turner,* Vernon.         |
| Briggs W. Thomas, do.     | Austin B. Webber, do.          |
| Charles S. Wilson, do.    | James S. Thomas, Whitestown.   |
| Charles W. Hayden,* Rome. |                                |

*Recorder of Utica*—William Baker.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Annsville.</i>    | <i>Durhamville.</i>    |
| Bacon, Rufus         | Messenger, Orsin B.    |
| <i>Augusta.</i>      | <i>Oneida Castle.</i>  |
| Rose, Samuel L.      | Jenkins, Timothy       |
| <i>Boonville.</i>    | Stafford, Spencer H.   |
| Chandler, Abel E.    | <i>Oriskany Falls.</i> |
| Miller, Rutger B.    | Fowler, George F.      |
| Muscott, John M.     | <i>Remsen.</i>         |
| <i>Bridgewater.</i>  | Yeomans, George A.     |
| Church, M. B.        | <i>Rome.</i>           |
| Ruger, John          | Bancroft, De Witt C.   |
| <i>Camden.</i>       | Beach, Bloomfield J.   |
| Johnson, D. M. K.    | Bennett, Alanson       |
| <i>Clinton.</i>      | Bennett & Bancroft     |
| Crary, Archibald C.  | Comstock, Calvert      |
| Williams, Othniel S. | Foster, Henry A.       |
| <i>Deansville.</i>   | Gay, Calvin B.         |
| Dean, John           | Gay & Beach            |
| <i>Delta.</i>        | Johnson, Benjamin P.   |
| Smith, Israel        | Parkhurst, William S.  |

Roberts, Seth B.  
 Stryker, John  
 Stryker & Comstock  
 Tallman, William M.  
 Van Drester, Stephen  
*Utica.*

Allen, William M.  
 Bacon, William J.  
 Baker, William  
 Bagg, Matthew D.  
 Beardsley, Arthur M.  
 Beardsley, Samuel  
 Benedict, Joseph  
 Benedict, Oliver M.  
 Bradish, John  
 Brayton, E. S.  
 Bushnell, George W.  
 Clark, Erastus  
 Clark, Thomas E.  
 Clark & Richardson  
 Cooper, Benjamin F.  
 Coburn, Alexander  
 Coye, Jason G.  
 Crafts, Willard  
 Crafts & Beardsley  
 Crocker, John G.  
 Dalliba, James E.  
 Denio, Hiram  
 Doolittle, Charles H.  
 Dutton, George, Jr.  
 Edmonds, John H.  
 Garvin, Samuel B.  
 Garvin & Coburn  
 Graham, Edmund A.  
 Graham & Bagg  
 Gillmore, Dexter  
 Hackley, Aaron  
 Hatch, Jarvis M.  
 Hayden, Chester  
 Hogan, John  
 Hubbard, Thomas H.  
 Hubbard, Henry G.  
 Hunt, Ward  
 Hunt & Walradt  
 Hurlburt, Burton D.  
 Hurlburt, Hiram  
 Johnson, Alexander B.  
 Johnson, William C.  
 Jones, M. M.  
 Kellogg, Orchard G.

Kernan, Francis  
 Kirkland, Charles P.  
 Kirkland & Bacon  
 Lake, Delos  
 Little, Ansen  
 McCall, Wallace  
 Mann, Charles A.  
 Mann & Edmunds  
 Matteson, O. B.  
 Matteson & Doolittle  
 Miller, John B.  
 Morehouse, Richard H.  
 Ostrom, John H.  
 Ostrom & Walker  
 Rathbone, Justus H.  
 Richardson, Eaton J.  
 Root, Huet  
 Root, P. Sheldon  
 Seward, Alexander  
 Seymour, Horatio  
 Seymour, John F.  
 Spencer, Joshua A.  
 Spencer, Hamilton  
 Spencer & Kernan  
 Tracy, William  
 Tracy, Charles  
 Tracy, W. & C.  
 Wager, David  
 Wager & Williams  
 Walker, Thomas R.  
 Walradt, William L.  
 Wetmore, E. A.  
 Williams, James Watson  
 Williams, E. W.

*Vernon.*

Buchard, Nathan  
 Jenkins, J. Whipple  
 Kilbourn, Charles  
 Sherwood, John P.

*Waterville.*

Carpenter, L. D.  
 Flandrau, Thomas H.  
 Osborn, Amos O.  
 Palmer, James A.

*Western.*

Frazer, Peter

*Whitestown.*

Merrill, William O.  
 Wetmore, William S.  
 White, Fortune C.

**ONONDAGA COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Daniel Pratt, (*First Judge*,) Syracuse.  
 Geo. A. Stansbury, Baldwinsville. John L. Stevens, Cicero.  
 Amasa H. Jerome, Manlius. Lyman Kingsley, Otisco.

*District Attorney*—Le Roy Morgan, Baldwinsville.

*County Clerk*—Charles T. Hicks, Syracuse.

*Treasurer*—George B. Walter, do.

*Surrogate*—David D. Hillis, do.

*Sheriff*—Heber Wetherby, Baldwinsville,

*Under Sheriff*—Russell Hebbard, Syracuse.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                 |                              |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Samuel M. S. Denton, Syracuse.  | Abel Davidson, Cardiff.      |
| Thomas T. Hopping, Salina.      | John W. Allen, Fayetteville. |
| John W. McCracken, Camillus.    | Henry Shattuck, Jamesville.  |
| Samuel C. Wheadon, Skaneateles. | Josiah B. Butler, Pompey.    |
| Franklin L. Sheldon, Jordan.    | Jer. D. Quackenbush, Cicero. |
| Abner Walrod, Marcellus.        |                              |

*Coroners.*

|                                |                                 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Horace Bronson, Syracuse.      | Samuel C. Wheadon, Skaneateles. |
| John F. Clark, South Onondaga. | William Reed, Bellisle.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Peter Outwater, Jr., Syracuse. | Hicks Worden, Fayetteville.    |
| Charles W. Newton, do.         | Daniel T. Mosely, Skaneateles. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| George B. Walter, Syracuse. | Benoni Lee, Skaneateles. |
| Alfred Northam, do.         |                          |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Benoni Lee, Skaneateles.

*Public Notaries.*

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| John P. Ballard, Syracuse. | Franklin C. Earll, Salina. |
| James L. Bagg, do.         | Elisha Chapman, do.        |
| D. C. Le Roy, Camillus.    | Isaac R. Quereau.          |

*Commissioner for Penn.*—Horace Frizelle, Onondaga Hollow.

*Superintendent of the Onondaga Salt Springs*—Enoch Marks.\*

*Inspector of Salt*—Jesse McKinley,\* Salina.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Baldwinsville.*  
Morgan, Le Roy  
Parker, Sanford C.  
Stansbury, George A.  
Wygent, Edward B.  
*Camillus.*  
Le Roy, D. C.  
Spooner, Adin M.  
Spooner & Le Roy  
Wheeler, Crayton B.  
*Cicero.*  
Cook, Alexander  
Weaver, Zebulon

*De Witt.*  
Eager, William  
*Elbridge.*  
Farnham, Reuben  
Munroe, James  
*Fayetteville.*  
Chapman, N. R.  
Farnham, David L.  
Stewart, William H.  
Watson, John  
Worden, Hicks  
*Geddes.*  
Curtis, Elijah W.

- Jamesville*—Brewster, Isaac W.  
*Jordan.*  
 Porter, William, Jr.  
 Raymond, Lemuel B.  
 Riggs, Hiram  
*La Fayette.*  
 Baldwin, Samuel S.  
*Liverpool.*  
 King, Nathaniel, Jr.  
*Manlius.*  
 Edwards, Samuel L.  
 Fleming, John  
 Jerome, Amasa H.  
 Judd, Orran K.  
 Sedgwick, H. James  
 Van Schaack, Henry C.  
 Williams, Bille  
*Marcellus.*  
 Abrams, Burroughs  
 Akin, Edmund  
 Akin & Kennedy  
 Kennedy, George H.  
*Onondaga.*  
 Cossit, Rufus  
 Moseley, Daniel  
*Onondaga Hollow.*  
 Forman, Eugene  
 Forman, Samuel  
 Forman, William P.  
*Pompey.*  
 Birdseye, Victory  
 Duel, R. H.  
 Gott, Daniel  
*Salina.*  
 Alvord, Thomas G.  
 Arnts, Julius M.  
 Briggs, Jerome J.  
 Briggs & Quereau  
 Hopping, Enos D.  
 Quereau, Isaac R.  
 Warren, H. Porter  
*Skaneateles.*  
 Beach, John C.  
 Furman, John S.  
 Jewett, Freeborn G.  
 Jewett, William H.  
 Kellogg, Augustus  
 Lee, Ben'ni  
 Mosely, Daniel T.  
*Syracuse.*  
 Anderson, John R.  
 Bagg, James L.  
 Baker, Charles A.  
 Baldwin, Harvey  
 Brosnan, Cor. M.  
 Brown, Edward A.  
 Burdick, Hamilton  
 Burt, Martin V. B.  
 Coats, Damon  
 Comstock, George F.  
 Corning, Richard S.  
 Crumb, Caleb B.  
 Cuming, Hiram  
 Davine, Davis  
 Davis, Thomas T.  
 Dodge, William I.  
 Earll, Nehemiah H.  
 Earll, Jonas, Jr.  
 Fellows, Henry T.  
 Flemming, George W.  
 Forbes, John G.  
 Forbes & Sheldon  
 Gardner, Rowland H.  
 Gardner & Burdick  
 Griswold, Addison C.  
 Griswold & Corning  
 Harris, Seymour C.  
 Hillis, David D.  
 Hillis & Wells  
 Lawrence, Gardner  
 Lawrence, James R.  
 Lawrence & Brosnan  
 Lawrence & Fellows  
 Leavenworth, Elias W.  
 Lewis, Leonard H.  
 Loomis, Joseph W.  
 Minard, Isaac T.  
 Newcomb, Z. T.  
 Newton, Charles W.  
 Northam, Alfred  
 Noxon, B. Davis  
 Noxon, George W.  
 Noxon, James  
 Noxon, Leavenworth & Comstock  
 Orcutt, Darius A.  
 Outwater, Peter, Jr.  
 Phelps, Dudley P.  
 Pratt, Daniel  
 Sabine, Joseph F.  
 Sedgwick, Charles B.  
 Sedgwick & Outwater  
 Sheldon, Harvey  
 Smith, Jasper  
 Smith, Thomas A.  
 Swinburn, Ralph  
 Teall, Timothy H.  
 Teall, William W.  
 Teall & Davine  
 Walter, George B.  
 Wells, Henry, Jr.  
 Wilkinson, John  
 Wilkinson & Bagg  
 Winsor, Horace P.  
 Wiswell, Oliver C.  
 Woolworth, Richard  
*Tully*—Ostrander, John J.

## ONTARIO COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—E. Fitch Smith,\* (*First Judge*,) Geneva.  
 John Lapham, Farmington. Chester Loomis, Rushville.  
 Peler Mitchell, Manchester. Harry Smith,\* Richmond.

*District Attorney*—Thomas M. Howell, Canandaigua.

*County Clerk*—Alexander H. Howell, do.

*Treasurer*—Henry K. Sanger, do.

*Surrogate*—George R. Parburt, do.

*Sheriff*—Eri Densmore, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Owen Edmonston, Phelps.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Alonzo Seymour, Geneva.

Joseph W. Clark, Naples.

Phineas Kent, Bristol.

John Webb, West Bloomfield.

*Coroners.*

Robert Royce, Canandaigua.

Imley Prescott, Geneva.

Jedediah Dewey, Jr., Manchester. Harvey Jewett, Richmond.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John N. Whiting, Geneva.

E. G. Lapham,\* Canandaigua.

Charles J. Folger, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John N. Whiting,\* Geneva.

Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.

Charles J. Folger, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Thomas Smith,\* Phelps.

Jared Wilson,\* Canandaigua.

*Public Notaries.*

C. W. Chesebro,\* Canandaigua.

Samuel B. Kendig, Geneva.

Marvin Beeman,\* do.

N. H. Hemiup, do.

John Hubbell,\* do.

Silas Wood, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Canandaigua.*

Benjamin, Orson

Ganson, John

Howell, Alexander H.

Howell, Nathaniel W.

Howell, Thomas M.

Howell & Pottle

Hubbell, Walter

Hubbell & Howell

Johns, Thomas H.

Lapham, Elbridge G.

Lester, Albert

Mason, Jonathan

Parburt, George R.

Phelps, Oliver

Pottle, Emory B.

Sibley, Mark H.

Sibley & Worden

Wilson, Jared

Wilson & Lester

Worden, Alvah

*East Bloomfield.*

Collins. La Fayette

*Geneva.*

Bogert, Herman H.

Bradford, John M.

Brown, James C.

Dox, John N.

Dox, Peter M.

Fellows, Joseph

Folger, Charles J.

Greene, William W.

Greene & Horton

Grosvenor, Godfrey J.



|                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Horton, George E.         | Woods & Folger          |
| Kidder, Nathan B.         | <i>Naples.</i>          |
| Parke, Nathan             | McKay, Edward A.        |
| Schermerhorn, Henry V. R. | <i>Phelps.</i>          |
| Sill, William E.          | Hobbey, Charles E.      |
| Sill, Kidder & Bradford   | Lansing, Robert W.      |
| Slosson, Barzillai        | Smith, Thomas           |
| Stoddard, Robert W.       | Smith & Hobbey          |
| Whiting, Bowen            | Stevenson, D.           |
| Whiting, John N.          | <i>West Bloomfield.</i> |
| Woods, James H.           | Dickson, John           |

**ORANGE COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Goldsmith Denniston, (*First Judge*,) Newburgh.  
 Frederick A. Hoyt, Goshen. Joseph W. Slaughter,\* Walkill.  
 John Sutton,\* Warwick. Gideon W. Cock, Minisink.

*District Attorney*—William Fullerton, Newburgh.

*County Clerk*—John C. Wallace, Goshen.

*Treasurer*—John Wallace, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles Borland, Montgomery.

*Sheriff*—Adam Sinsebaugh, Goshen.

*Under Sheriff*—David Sease, Newburgh.

*Deputy Sheriff*—Joseph H. Brewster, South Middletown.

*Coroners.*

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Henry Denton, Goshen.      | S. C. Parmenter, Newburgh. |
| James H. Taylor, Deerpark. | Richard Jennings, Florida. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| John J. Monell, Newburgh. | Charles Monell, Goshen. |
| Nathan Reeve, do.         |                         |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                                |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Peter F. Hunn, Newburgh. | Asa D. Jansen, Goshen.         |
| James W. Fowler, do.     | John G. Wilkin, S. Middletown. |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                         |                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Nathan Reeve, Newburgh. | Nathaniel Westcott, Goshen. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|

*Public Notaries.*

|                               |                                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| John D. Monell,* Goshen.      | Stephen C. Parmenter, Newburgh. |
| Alex. Wright, S. Middletown.  | George W. Kerr,* do.            |
| Nathl. R. Belknap,* Newburgh. | William M. Graham,* Walkill.    |
| M. V. B. Fowler, Newburgh.    |                                 |

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                         |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Cornwall.</i>        | Duryea, Benjamin F. |
| Sutherland, Ebenezer C. | Gott, Joseph W.     |
| <i>Goshen.</i>          | Grier, George M.    |
| Benton, Albert S.       | Jansen, Asa D.      |
| Booth, John B.          | Monell, Charles     |
| Booth & Jansen          | Sharp, William F.   |
| Dunning, Benjamin F.    |                     |

Sharp & Duryea  
 Van Inwegan, George  
 Westcott, Nathan  
 Wilkin, Alexander  
 Wilkin, Samuel J.

*Montgomery.*

Bell, Samuel B.  
 Borland, Charles  
 Wheelan, Joseph V.

*Mount Hope.*

Lord, George W.

*Newburgh.*

Bate, David W.  
 Bate & McKissock  
 Belknap, Aaron  
 Belknap, Chauncey F.  
 Boice, Daniel B.  
 Brophy, Stephen B.  
 Brown, John W.  
 Brown & Reeve  
 Eager, Samuel W.

Fowler, Matthew V. B.  
 Fullerton, William  
 Fullerton & Fowler  
 Hasbrouck, William C.

Hasbrouck & Boice

Hunn, Peter F.

Mace, Benjamin H.

McKissock, Thomas

Monell, John J.

Monson, Levinus

Proudfit, Robert, Jr.

Reeve, Nathan

Sherman, Allen M.

Sherman & Monson

Story, Jonas

*South Middletown.*

Bradner, Coe G.

Dimmick, John C.

Wilkin, John G.

*Warwick.*

Van Duser, Christopher

**ORLEANS COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Benjamin L. Bessac, (*First Judge*), Albion.  
 James Gibson, Shelby.  
 Royal Chamberlain, Yates.

Sidney Burrell, Albion.

Austin Day, Murray.

*District Attorney*—Henry R. Curtis, Albion.

*County Clerk*—Elijah Dana, do.

*Treasurer*—J. M. Cornell, do.

*Surrogate*—Thomas S. Clarke, do.

*Sheriff*—Aram Beebe,† do.

*Coroners.*

Noah Davis, Barre.

Robert Clark, Kendall.

Shubael Lewis, Clarendon.

Chauncey Mears, Ridgeway.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Reuben Bryant,\* Holley.

George H. Stone, Gaines.

Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Reuben Bryant,\* Holley.

George H. Stone, Gaines.

Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Ephraim Garter, Medina.

*Public Notaries.*

Hiram Baker, Albion.

Waldo Joslyn, do.

Henry A. King,\* Albion.

John H. Denio, Medina.

**ATTORNEYS.***Albion.*

Bessac, Benjamin L.

Bessac & Church

Burrows, Roswell L.

Burrell, Sidney

Burrell & Burrows

Cady, Daniel R.  
 Chamberlain, John  
 Chamberlain & James  
 Church, Sanford E.  
 Cole, A. Hyde  
 Cole, Dan H.  
 Curtis, Henry R.  
 Curtis & Cady  
 Farwell, Cyrus  
 Goff, Hiram S.  
 Goff & Tucker  
 Graves, Nelson A.  
 Graves, Benjamin F.  
 Hard, Gideon  
 Hard & Graves

James, Charles  
 Thomas, Arad  
 Tucker, Henry D.  
 Ward, Alexis  
     *Gaines.*  
 Davis, Noah, Jr.  
 Gilbert, Daniel  
 Stone, George H.  
 Stone & Davis  
     *Holley.*  
 Bryant, Reuben  
 Sherwood, Anson  
     *Medina.*  
 Burroughs, Silas M.  
 Garter, Ephraim

### OSWEGO COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Samuel B. Ludlow, (*First Judge.*) Oswego.  
 Enoch Hibbard, Fulton.      Huntington Fitch, Hastings.  
 Julian Carter, Amboy.      Thomas S. Meacham, Richland.  
*District Attorney*—William Duer, Oswego.  
*County Clerk*—John Carpenter,      do.  
*Treasurer*—Robert A. Stitt, Mexico.  
*Surrogate*—Joel Turrell, Oswego.  
*Sheriff*—Horatio J. Cary, † Richland.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Alvin R. Lawrence, Mexico.      Russell Calkins, Richland.  
 Hubbard Church, Fulton.

#### *Coroners.*

Aaron G. Fish, Volney.      Amos B. Titus, Sandy Creek.  
 John D. Miller, Oswego.      Russell Kenyon, West Monroe.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas G. Talcott, Oswego.      Ransom H. Tyler, Fulton.  
 Abraham P. Grant, Oswego.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Norman Bennett, Oswego.      Orla H. Whitney, Mexico.  
 Orville J. Harmon, do.

#### *Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Robert H. Martin, Oswego.      Daniel Wardwell, Oswego.

#### *Public Notaries.*

James T. Goodwell, Oswego.      Stanton B. Wells, Oswego.  
 Stephen W. Lathrop, do.

#### *Collector of Customs.*

George H. McWhorter, *Collector*, Oswego.  
 John L. McWhorter, *Deputy Collector*, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Colosse.*  
Downing, Levi  
*Fulton.*  
Crombie, James  
Curtis, William P.  
Hubbard, Enoch  
Hubbard, James F.  
Johnson, Lovewell  
Tyler, Ransom H.

*Mexico.*  
Allen, Edward  
Cole, Albert G.  
Robinson, Orville  
Whitney, Orla H.

*Oswego.*  
Allen, William F.  
Babcock, Leander  
Bennett, Norman  
Brown, James  
Card, Leverett A.  
Casey, John M.  
Clarke, Edwin W.

Duer, William  
Grant, Abraham  
Harmon, Orville J.  
Ludlow, Samuel B.  
Marsh, Daniel H.  
Martin, Robert H.  
Randall, John S.  
Richardson, Jacob  
Talcott, Enoch B.  
Talcott, Thomas G.  
Stower, John G.  
Wright, Joseph E.

*Phœnix.*  
Judd, Solomon  
*Richland.*

Dunbar, Miles  
McCarty, Andrew Z.  
Matthews, Marinus W.  
Rhoades, Charles  
Rhoades, John A.  
Watson, John B.

## OTSEGO COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Charles C. Noble, (*First Judge*), Unadilla.  
Jabez D. Hammond, Cherry Val'y. Hiram Kinne, Butternuts.  
James C. Walworth, Burlington. Amos H. Brown,\* Maryland.

*District Attorney*—John B. Steele, Oneonta.

*County Clerk*—George B. Wilson, Cooperstown.

*Treasurer*—Henry Phinney, do.

*Surrogate*—Schuyler Crippen,\* do.

*Sheriff*—Amos Winsor, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John Brown, Milford.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                               |                                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| James E. Dewey, S. Worcester. | A. B. Crafts, Cherry-Valley.    |
| John Brown, Milford.          | Lebbeus Loomis, Burlington.     |
| Henry H. Davey, Springfield.  | J. Oliver, Worcester.           |
| L. N. Caswell, Exeter.        | Clark Baldwin, Unadilla.        |
| Truman Head, Hartwick.        | Archibald K. Crumb, Plainfield. |
| James Hoag, Laurens.          | John M. Watkins, Oneonta.       |
| Hitam H. Keeler, Edmeston.    |                                 |

*Coroners.*

|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Daniel Crippen, Decatur.        | John H. Gray, Schuyler's Lake. |
| Abner Graves, Jr., Cooperstown. | Truman Head, Hartwick.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

De Witt C. Bates, Cherry-Valley. Cutler Field, Cooperstown.  
James Hyde, Richfield.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

W. S. Hammond, Cherry-Valley. Samuel S. Burnside, Worcester.  
Cutler Field, Cooperstown.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

E. B. Morehouse,\* Cooperstown. Joseph W. Paddock,\* Oneonta.  
John B. Strain,\* Unadilla.

*Public Notaries.*

George W. Little,\* Cherry Valley. Eben B. Morehouse, Cooperstown.  
Clark J. Hays,\* Unadilla.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Burlington.*  
Gorham, George S.  
*Butternuts.*  
Baldwin, Samuel  
Bentley, William C.  
Davis, James W.  
Fenno, Francis U.  
Morris, John Cox  
*Cherry Valley.*  
Bates, De Witt Clinton  
Brackett, James  
Brackett, Joseph W.  
Cary, Jeremiah E.  
Hammond, Jabez D.  
Hammond & Bates  
Hammond, Wells S.  
Little, David H.  
Morse, Oliver A.  
*Cooperstown.*  
Averill, William H.  
Bowne, Samuel S.  
Bowne & Nelson  
Campbell, Robert  
Cooper, Richard  
Crippen, Schuyler.  
Field, Cutler  
Lathrop, Horace  
Morehouse, Eben B.  
Morehouse & Lathrop  
Starkweather, George A.  
Starkweather & Field  
Walworth, Lyman J.  
Wilson, George B.

Wood, Jerome B.  
*Laurens.*  
Chatfield, Levi S.  
Dewey, Ebenezer  
Harrington, Samuel H.  
*Maryland.*  
Ferry, Elijah E.  
Hardwick, West  
Mackintosh, Thomas, Jr.  
*Milford.*  
Brown, Elijah  
*Oneonta.*  
Lathrop, Ralph R.  
Paddock, Joseph W.  
Steele, John B.  
*Otego.*  
Blakely, Ebenezer  
*Richfield.*  
Andrus, Cornelius  
Hyde, James  
*Springfield.*  
Basinger, Sufrenes  
Carroll, Hiram  
*South Worcester.*  
Becker, Abraham  
*Unadilla.*  
Cook, Edwin S.  
Noble, Charles C.  
Page, Sherman  
Strain, John B.  
*Worcester.*  
Burnside, Samuel S.

## PUTNAM COUNTY.

JUDGES—Robert P. Parrott, (*First Judge*,) Cold Spring.  
A. Belden Crane, Carmel. Benjamin B. Benedict, Patterson.  
Thatcher H. Theal, South East. Nathan Cole,\* Cold Spring.

*District Attorney*—Frederick Stone, Patterson.  
*County Clerk*—Reuben D. Barnum, Carmel.  
*Treasurer*—Samuel Washburn, do.  
*Surrogate*—Azor B. Crane, do.  
*Sheriff*—James Smith, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—William W. Taylor, do.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—Mathias Croft, Putnam Valley.



*Coroners.*

Addison, J. Hopkins, Kent. Hart Weed, Southeast.  
 Elisha C. Baxter, Phillipstown. James Barker, Putnam Valley.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles Ga Nun, Carmel. William J. Blake, Cold Spring.  
 Elijah Yerks, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles Ga Nun, Carmel. William J. Blake,\* Cold Spring.  
 Elijah Yerks, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Elijah Yerks,\* Carmel.

*Public Notaries.*

Reuben D. Barnum, Carmel. William J. Blake,\* Cold Spring.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Carmel.*  
 Baily, Benjamin  
 Ga Nun, Charles  
 Yerks, Elijah  
*Cold Spring.*  
 Blake, William J.

*Kent.*  
 Dorland, James H.  
*Patterson.*  
 Stone, Frederick.

## QUEENS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Henry I. Hagner, (*First Judge*,) Jamaica.  
 Isaac E. Haviland, N. Hempstead. Effingham W. Lawrence, Flushing.  
 John D. Feeks,\* Oyster Bay. Benjamin Rushmore, Hempstead.

*District Attorney*—Alexander Hadden, Hempstead.

*County Clerk*—A. D. Snedeker, Jamaica.

*Treasurer*—Platt Willets, Hempstead.

*Surrogate*—Henry I. Hagner, Jamaica.

*Sheriff*—John A. Searing, North Hempstead.

*Under Sheriff*—Hiram A. Whitaker, Hempstead.

*Coroners.*

Henry Allen, Manhasset. Parmenus Smith, Hempstead.  
 Philetus Ketchum, East Woods. Increase G. Carpenter, Jamaica.

*Masters in Chancery.*

J. J. M. Valentine,\* Hempstead. Pierpont Potter, Jamaica.  
 Horatio G. Onderdonk, Manhasset.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Wessell S. Smith, Jamaica. Pierpont Potter, Jamaica.  
 Horatio G. Onderdonk, Manhasset.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—William H. Barroll, Jamaica.

*Public Notary*—Oliver S. Denton,\* Hempstead.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Astoria.*

Riker, John L.

*Flushing.*

Winter, Gabriel

Wood, Laurin

*Glen Cove.*

Western, Henry M.

*Hempstead.*

Griffin, Sidney L.

Hadden, Alexander

Thompson, Benjamin F.

Thompson &amp; Griffin,

Valentine, James J. M.

*Jamaica.*

Barroll, William H.

Betts, William

Cogswell, William J.

Hagner, Henry I.

Lamberson, John G.

Potter, Pierpont

Smith, Wessell S.

Sayres, Gilbert

Van Wyck, Joshua H.

*Manhasset.*

Onderdonk, Horatio G.

Onderdonk, William M.

*Oyster Bay*—McCoun, Gilbert J.

## RENSSELAER COUNTY.

JUDGES—George R. Davis, (*First Judge*), Troy.

Archibald Bull, Troy.

Lawrence Hogeboom,\* Schodack.

Jeremiah Romeyn,\* Troy.

Silas W. Waite, Petersburg.

*District Attorney*—Martin I. Townsend, Troy.*County Clerk*—Ambrose H. Sheldon,† do.*Treasurer*—Russell Sage, do.*Surrogate*—Stephen Reynolds, Jr., do.*Sheriff*—Gideon Reynolds, do.*Under Sheriff*—Volney Richmond, do.*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Richard Rose, Troy.

Lemuel S. Finch, Schaghticoke.

George B. Allen, Lansingburgh.

John J. Nichols, Berlin.

Peter P. Goeway, “

James A. Culver, do.

John M. Caswell, “

Richard Kenter, Sandlake.

H. B. Clark, Hoosick,

Silas C. Eldred, Petersburg.

Noble Phillips, “

Nathan G. Green, “

D. W. Whitney, “

Robert A. Downs, Greenbush.

Gilbert Cropsey, Brunswick.

Thomas B. Simmons, “

Elijah G. Tift, Nassau.

Jacob W. Lewis, Schodack.

Charles Waterbury, do.

Theodore D. Platt, Stephentown.

*Coroners.*

Eli E. Caswell, Lansingburgh.

L. Rensendorph, Greenbush.

Henry Betts, Troy.

Moses F. Loomis, Schodack.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John Raymond, Troy.

John T. Hogeboom, Nassau.

Giles B. Kellogg, do.

Charles M. Davis, Troy.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Samuel D. Pierson, Troy.

Alexander F. Wheeler, Troy.

James Neil, Troy.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Robert A. Lottridge, Berlin.

Jacob C. Lansing, Lansingburgh.

James T. Davis,\* Sandlake.

*Recorder of Troy*—Abram B. Olin.

*Marshall*—John Price, Troy.

*Commissioners of Deeds for Troy.*

Francis Adincourt\*  
George R. Davis, Jr.\*  
George Day,\*  
John T. Percy,\*  
Albert A. Thompson,\*

Cyrus D. Sheldon,  
Jacob L. Lane,\*  
Friend S. Rutherford,\*  
Peter T. Woodbury.\*

COMMISSIONERS FOR OTHER STATES, RESIDING IN TROY, &C.

*New-Hampshire.*

Isaac McConihe, Troy.

Peter T. Woodbury, Troy.

*Vermont.*

Job S. Olin, Troy.

Walter Chipman, Lansingburgh.

*Massachusetts*—Peter T. Woodbury, Troy.

*Connecticut*—George Gould, do.

*Delaware, North Carolina, South Carolina, Alabama, Louisiana, Kentucky and Florida*—John Fitch, Troy.

*Public Notaries.*

Samuel W. Dauchy,\* Troy.

Henry F. Tracy, Troy.

Frederick Leake, do.

Silas K. Stow, do.

Philander Wells, do.

William J. Lamb, Lansingburgh.

*U. S. Collector of Customs*—Darius Allen, Troy.

*Inspector and Surveyor*—Martin Russell, do.

ATTORNEYS.

*Berlin.*

Lottridge, Robert

*Grafton.*

Eldred, Aaron

*Greenbush.*

Burdick, Zebulon P.

Northrop, Richard H.

*Hoosick.*

Babcock, Benjamin

Munsell, Hezekiah

Pine, James

Keach, Briggs

Wilkins, J. B.

*Lansingburgh.*

Chipman, Walter

Filley, Marcus L.

Hunt, Stephen S.

Lansing, Jacob C.

Parmelee, Charles C.

Ransom, Isaac

Viele, John

Walbridge, Ebenezer W.

*Nassau.*

Bingham, Anson

Hogeboom, John T.

*Petersburgh.*

Van Every, Michael

*Sand Lake.*

Deavitt, A. G.

Davis, James T.

Thomas, Burton A.

*Schaghticoke.*

Knickerbacker, Herman

Masters, Nicholas M.

Ripley, Thomas C.

Wilber, Charles J.

*Schodack.*

Schermerhorn, Abraham V.

*Troy.*

Albertson, John P.

Blair, George T.

Bristol, Henry R.

Britton, John G.

Britton & Hadley,

Brown, Lyman

Buel, David, Jr.

Buel & Christie,

Bull, Archibald

|                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Christie, Robert, Jr.    | Olin, Job S.                 |
| Church, S. E.            | Olin, Abraham B.             |
| Clark, Ebenezer          | Olin & White,                |
| Clark & Patterson,       | Paine, John                  |
| Clowes, Thomas           | Pattison, Elias J.           |
| Cushman, John P.         | Pearson, Eliphalet           |
| Davis, Charles M.        | Pearson & Church,            |
| Davis, George R.         | Pierson, Job                 |
| Davis, George R., Jr.    | Pierson, Samuel B.           |
| Davis, Woodcock & Davis, | Raymond, John                |
| Day, George              | Richards, Charles R.         |
| Edson, Henry             | Robertson, Gilbert, Jr.      |
| Evarts, Henry            | Romeyn, Jeremiah             |
| Fitch, George W.         | Root, Charles W.             |
| Fitch, John              | Seymour, David L.            |
| Forsyth, James           | Seymour, Walter W.           |
| Gardner, Daniel          | Seymour & Romeyn,            |
| Gardner & Terry,         | Sheldon, Cyrus D.            |
| Gould, George            | Shorters, Edward             |
| Gould & Olin,            | Stevenson, James M.          |
| Hadley, Amos K.          | Stow, Gardner                |
| Hall, Daniel             | Stow & Millard,              |
| Hayner, Henry Z.         | Strong, Henry W.             |
| Hayner & Johnson         | Taylor, Hiram                |
| Hunt, Hiram P.           | Taylor, John,                |
| Hunt & Forsyth,          | Taylor, John E.              |
| Huntington, Samuel G.    | Terry, Seth H.               |
| Johnson, Alexander G.    | Thompson, Albert A.          |
| Kellogg, Giles B.        | Townsend, Martin I.          |
| Kellogg & Strong,        | Townsend, Rufus M.           |
| Kendrick, Samuel         | Townsend, R. M. & M. I.      |
| Lamport, John T.         | Tracy, Cornelius L.          |
| Lane, Jacob L.           | Van Schoonhoven William H.   |
| Lewis, Sylvanus D.       | Warren, Moses, Jr.           |
| Lowery, Samuel W.        | Wheeler, Alexander F.        |
| McConihe, Isaac          | Wells, J. Fairfield          |
| McConihe & Robertson,    | White, Joseph                |
| Mann, Francis N.         | Willard, John D.             |
| Mastin, Henry V. W.      | Willard, Raymond & Woodbury, |
| Mather, Calvin E.        | Wilson, Horatio A.           |
| Millard, John A.         | Woodbury, Peter T.           |
| Niel, James.             | Woodcock, Don Carlos         |
| Norton, Myron            |                              |

### RICHMOND COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Albert Ward, (*First Judge*,) Tompkinsville.  
 Lawrence Cortelyou, Westfield.      Barent P. Winant,\* Westfield.  
 Farnham Hall,\* Southfield.      Richard D. Little, Northfield.

**District Attorney**—Lot C. Clark, North Shore.  
**County Clerk**—Joshua Mersereau, Jr., Richmond.  
**Treasurer**—Stephen D. Stephens, do.  
**Surrogate**—Lewis R. Marsh, Southfield.  
**Sheriff**—Israel O. Dissosway, Richmond.  
**Under Sheriff**—Abraham Auten, do.

*Coroners.*

Jacob M. Guyon, Rossville.  
Daniel Simonson, Clifton.

Michael Van Name, Jr.  
John S. Wandall, Tompkinsville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

T. S. Kingsland, Richmond.  
John H. Hedley,\* Tompkinsville.

Benajah B. Phelps,\* North Shore.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

T. S. Kingsland, Richmond,  
Henry C. Hedley, Tompkinsville.

Benajah B. Phelps, North Shore.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Benajah B. Phelps,\* North Shore.

*Public Notaries.*

John H. Hedley,\* Castleton.  
Franklin S. Kinney, do.

Richard D. Littell,\* Northfield.  
Benajah B. Phelps,\* do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Castleton.*  
Kinney, Franklin S.  
Tyson, Raymond M.  
*North Shore.*  
Clark, Lot C.  
Phelps, Benajah B.  
*Richmond.*  
Kingsland, Thorne S.

Marsh, Lewis R.  
*Tompkinsville.*  
Catlin, George C.  
Emerson, William  
Hedley, Henry C.  
Hedley, John H.  
Metcalf, Henry B.

## ROCKLAND COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Edward Suffern, (*First Judge*,) Ramapo.  
D. Johnson, West Hempstead. A. B. Stephens, Clarkstown.  
Abraham House, Orangetown. George S. Allison, Grassy Point.  
*District Attorney*—William F. Fraser, Clarkstown.  
*County Clerk*—A. Hogenkamp, do.  
*Treasurer*—A. Hogenkamp, do.  
*Surrogate*—Horatio G. Prall,\* Haverstraw.  
*Sheriff*—Archibald Cassidy, Ramapo.  
*Under Sheriff*—Erastus Johnson, do.

*Coroners.*

George W. Tremper, Clarkstown. David Clark, Orangetown.  
Jacob Hauptman, Haverstraw. Stephen Young, Ramapo.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas E. Blanch, Piermont. Horatio G. Prall, Haverstraw  
William F. Fraser, Clarkstown.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Thomas E. Blanch, Piermont. Horatio G. Prall, Clarkstown.  
William F. Fraser, Haverstraw.



## ATTORNEYS.

*Clarkstown.*  
Fraser, William F.  
*Haverstraw.*  
Prall, Horatio G.

*Piermont.*  
Blanch, Thomas E.  
*Ramapo Works.*  
Suffern, Edward

## ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John Fine, (*First Judge*,) Ogdensburgh.  
Minot Jenisson, Canton, Phineas Attwater,\* Norfolk.  
Edwin Dodge,\* Gouverneur. George Redington,\* Madrid.

*District Attorney*—William A. Dart, Potsdam.

*County Clerk*—Martin Thatcher, Canton.

*Treasurer*—John L. Russell, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles G. Myers, Ogdensburgh.

*Sheriff*—Noble S. Elderkin, Canton.

*Under Sheriff*—David C. Gray, Ogdensburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| John L. Barnes, Canton.      | P. V. Lankton, Ogdensburgh. |
| Fred. P. Sprague, Hopkinton. | James S. Lake, Richville.   |
| Silas Hicock, Potsdam.       | Summer Wheeler, Waddington. |
| Martin P. Crowley, Massena.  | Josiah Wade, Gouverneur.    |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                                   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Darius Clark, Canton.     | Charles A. L. Sprague, Stockholm. |
| Luther Lamphear, Hammond. | Royal Vilas, Ogdensburgh.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                            |                              |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| R. W. Judson, Ogdensburgh. | William A. Dart, Potsdam.    |
| Simeon Smith, do.          | Charles Anthony, Gouverneur. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Simeon Smith, Ogdensburgh.   | William A. Dart, Potsdam. |
| Charles Anthony, Gouverneur. |                           |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

David M. Chapin,\* Ogdensburgh. Thomas P. Russell, Canton.

*Public Notaries.*

Joseph M. Doty, Ogdensburgh. R. W. Judson, Ogdensburgh.  
David M. Chapin,\* Ogdensburgh.

*Collector U. S. Customs*—David C. Judson, Ogdensburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Canton.*  
Bailey, Jeremiah  
Baldwin, Silas. Jr.  
Russell, John Leslie  
Russell, Thomas V.  
Cooke, William C.  
*Gouverneur.*  
Anthony, Charles

Dodge, Edwin  
*Lisbon.*  
Conant, George C.  
Platt, Samuel H.  
*Ogdensburgh.*  
Brown, Anthony C.  
Brown, William C.  
Chapin, David M.

Doty, Baron S.  
 Doty, Joseph M.  
 Foote, Henry G.  
 Gardner, George W.  
 Gillet, Ransom H.  
 Grant, John W.  
 Hasbrouck, Louis  
 Hopkins, James G.  
 Judson, Roscius W.  
 James, Amaziah B.  
 James & Brown,  
 King, Preston  
 McLaren James D.  
 Myers, Charles G.  
 Perkins, Bishop  
 Perkins & Smith,

Smith, Simeon  
*Potsdam.*  
 Allen, Horace  
 Baldwin, Benjamin G.  
 Dart, William A.  
 Dart & Baldwin,  
 Knowles, Henry L.  
 Knowles, William L.  
 Smith, Levi  
*Brasher Falls.*  
 Hulburd, Calvin T.  
*Waddington.*  
 Foot, Stillman  
 Ogden, Gouverneur  
 Redington, George  
 Redington, James

### SARATOGA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Thomas J. Marvin, (*First Judge*,) Saratoga Springs.  
 W. L. F. Warren, Saratoga Springs. John Gilchrist, Charlton.  
 Seymour St. John, Fish House. Lewis Stone, Galway.

*District Attorney*—William A. Beach, Saratoga Springs.

*County Clerk*—Horace Goodrich, Ballston Spa.

*Treasurer*—George Thompson, do.

*Surrogate*—John W. Thompson, do.

*Sheriff*—Isaac Frink, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Harmon Rockwell, Hadley.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Erastus Morehouse, Milton. Philander Curtiss, Schuylerville.  
 Luther Munger, Saratoga Springs. Ira Beecher, Edinburgh.  
 Henry P. Hyde, do. James L. Dix, Glen's Falls.  
 Rensselaer Carrier, Waterford. Prince Wing, Greenfield.

#### *Coroners.*

J. A. Waterbury, Saratoga Springs. Nathan A. Philo, Halfmoon.  
 Thomas A. Carpenter, Corinth. Henry White, Ballston Spa.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Callender Beecher, Ballston Spa. Daniel Shepherd, Saratoga Springs  
 Edward F. Bullard, Waterford.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Thomas G. Young, Ballston Spa. J. K. Porter, Waterford.  
 Daniel Shepherd, Saratoga Springs.

#### *Supreme Court Commissioners.*

George W. Kirtland, Waterford. Abel Meeker, Ballston Spa.

#### *Public Notaries.*

Isaac Fowler,\* Ballston Spa. Moses S. Scott,\* Waterford.  
 Seth W. Higgins, Clifton Park. Daniel Shepherd, Saratoga Springs.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Ballston Spa.*  
 Beecher, Callender  
 Ellsworth, Perry G.  
 Ellsworth & Hulburt,  
 Hulburt, John C.  
 Litch, William B.  
 Meeker, Abel  
 Odell, William T.  
 Scott, George G.  
 Thompson, John W.  
 Young, Thomas G.  
*Charlton.*  
 Smith, Archibald  
*Fish House.*  
 St. John, Seymour  
*Galway.*  
 Smith, Ezekiel O.  
*Mechanicsville.*  
 Young, Madison  
*Northumberland*  
 Metcalf, John  
*Saratoga Springs.*  
 Andrews, James M.  
 Avery, Perez J.  
 Avery, William L.  
 Barbour, Oliver L.  
 Beach, William A.

Beach & Shepherd,  
 Bockes, Augustus  
 Corey, John A.  
 Doe, Nicholas B.  
 Ellsworth, Judiah  
 Hay, William  
 Marvin, Thomas J.  
 Olmsted, A. B.  
 Shepherd, Daniel  
 Warren, William L. F.  
*Schuylerville.*  
 Merrill, H. W.  
*Stillwater.*  
 Palmer, George  
*Waterford.*  
 Ballard, Edward F.  
 Cramer, John  
 Cramer, John, 2d  
 Ellis, Chesselden  
 Kirtland, George W.  
 Kirtland & Seymour,  
 Mandeville, Joshua  
 Porter, John K.  
 Porter & Waldron,  
 Scott, Charles  
 Waldron, Francis S.

## SCHENECTADY COUNTY.

JUDGES—Samuel W. Jones,\* (*First Judge*,) Schenectady.  
 Abraham Warren, Rotterdam. Cornelius S. Conde, Glenville.  
 George McQueen, Schenectady. Peter B. Noxon, Niskayuna.

*District Attorney*—Platt Potter, Schenectady.

*County Clerk*—Silas H. Marsh, do.

*Treasurer*—John B. Clute, do.

*Surrogate*—D. Cady Smith, do.

*Sheriff*—Anthony H. Van Slyck, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Nicholas W. Haverly, do.

*Deputy Sheriff*—Harman Van Schaick, Schenectady.

*Coroners.*

John W. Conklin, Rotterdam.

Thomas Gifford, Princetown.

David Lyon, Schenectady.

David P. Greno, Schenectady.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Stephen A. Daggett, Schenectady. Benj. F. Potter, Schenectady.

Thomas Palmer,\* do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

D. M. Chadsey, Schenectady.

Thomas Palmer,\* Schenectady.

John Brotherson, do.

*Commissioners of Deeds residing in Schenectady.*

Martin Cogshall,\*  
 Jacob W. Fisher,\*  
 Martin C. Myers,\*  
 David Pangburn,\*  
 D. M. Chadsey,\*

Henry Ramsey,  
 David C. Smith,\*  
 Albert A. Vedder,  
 James H. Yates,\*  
 James Fuller\*.

*Public Notaries.*

Ephraim Benedict, Schenectady. Wm. L. Goodrich, Schenectady.  
 John H. Boyd, do.

*Recorder of Schenectady*—Edward H. Walton

## ATTORNEYS.

*Schenectady.*

Bouck, James M.  
 Brotherson, John  
 Chadsey, D. M.  
 Daggett, Stephen A.  
 Duane, John B.  
 Fonda, Alexander  
 Fuller, Henry  
 Fuller, James  
 Fuller, Charles  
 Gibson, Alexander C.  
 Gibson & Johnson,  
 Harman, Joshua D.  
 Harman, Thomas W.  
 Johnson, Stephen H.  
 Jones, Samuel W.

Linn, Archibald L.  
 Mumford, Thomas  
 Paige, Alonzo C.  
 Paige & Potter,  
 Palmer, Thomas  
 Potter, Platt  
 Potter, Benjamin F.  
 Sanders, John  
 Sanders & Palmer,  
 Smith, David C.  
 Van Ingen, Abraham  
 Van Ingen, Theodore R.  
 Van Santvoord, John  
 Van Vorst, James B.  
 Yates, Giles F.

## SCHOHARIE COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Charles Goodyear, (*First Judge*,) Esperance.

John Westover, Cobleskill. Martinus Mattice,\* Middleburgh.  
 Robert Eldridge, Sharon. N. T. Rosseter,\* North Blenheim.

*District Attorney*—Wm. A. Sternbergh, Schoharie.

*County Clerk*—Thomas McArthur, Schoharie.

*Treasurer*—Ralph Brewster, do.

*Surrogate*—Demosthenes Lawyer, Cobleskill.

*Sheriff*—John S. Brown, Schoharie.

*Under Sheriff*—Tobias Buck, Sloansville.

*Deputy Sheriff*—Hiram A. Lemily, Gilboa.

*Coroners.*

Jacob G. Mann, Schoharie.  
 Eli Bois, Jefferson.

Volney Danforth, Middleburgh.  
 Loren Thompson, Cobleskill.

*Masters in Chancery.*

William Mann, Schoharie.  
 Wm. A. Sternbergh, do.

Peter S. Danforth, Middleburgh.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Wm. A. Sternbergh, Schoharie. William Mann, Schoharie.  
 Peter S. Danforth, Middleburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Cobleskill.*  
Lawyer, Demosthenes  
Smith, Thomas  
Smith & Taylor.

*Esperance.*  
Frost, John S.  
Wright, John C.  
Wright & Frost,

*Gilboa.*  
Cummings, George W.  
Jackson, Samuel W.  
Menzie, Robert R.

*Lawyersville.*  
Lawyer Thomas  
Miller, Jedediah  
*Middleburgh.*  
Danforth, Peter S.

Sanford, Lyman  
Sanford & Danforth.  
*Schoharie, C. H.*  
Brewster, Ralph  
Davis, William H.  
Gebhard, Jacob.  
Gebhard & Davis,  
Goodyear, Charles  
Hamilton, Henry  
Holliday, Elias  
Houck, Jacob, Jr.  
Mann, William  
Martin, Robert  
Sternbergh, William  
*Sharon.*  
Knight, A. Smith.

## SENECA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Jesse Clark, (*First Judge*), Waterloo.  
Nathan B. Wheeler, Ovid. Jeremiah Rappelye, Covert.  
John Ingersoll, Lodi. Elisha Foote, Jr., Seneca Falls.

*District Attorney*—Joseph Herron, Ovid.  
*County Clerk*—Daniel H. Bryant, † Waterloo.  
*Treasurer*—Silas Keeler, Seneca Falls.  
*Surrogate*—John Morgan, do.  
*Sheriff*—Benjamin W. Adams, Waterloo.  
*Under Sheriff*—John Kennedy, Farmerville.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

James H. Miller, Ovid. Joseph C. Payne, Seneca Falls.

*Coroners.*

Ebenezer Ingalls, Seneca Falls. Gurdon Palmer, Fayette.  
Job A. Bancker, Ovid. Stephen Watkins, do.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles A. Gibbs, Ovid. William Clark, Seneca Falls.  
Addison T. Knox, Waterloo.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William Clarke, Seneca Falls. Addison T. Knox, Waterloo.  
Charles A. Gibbs, Ovid.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Charles A. Gibbs,\* Ovid.

*Public Notaries.*

Martin Allen, Waterloo. Warham Barnes, Ovid.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Farmerville.*  
Hunting, Mosher S.

*Lodi.*  
Cutler, Peter Y.



*Ovid.*

Gibbs, Asgill  
 Gibbs, Charles A.  
 Gregory, Alvah  
 Herron, David  
 Herron, Joseph  
 Herron, D. & J.  
 Seeley, John E.  
 Thompson, William

*Seneca Falls.*

Bascom, Ansel  
 Bloomer, Dexter C.  
 Clark, William  
 Foote, Elisha, Jr.  
 Forman, Daniel W.  
 Maynard, John  
 Maynard & Sackett,  
 Miller, Josiah T.  
 Morgan, John

Sackett, William A.  
 Tilman, Samuel D.  
 Viele, Stephen S.

*Waterloo.*

Birdsall, Samuel  
 Burton, John  
 Burton & Watkins,  
 Burton, William H.  
 Clark, Jesse  
 Hadley, Sterling G.  
 Knox, John  
 Knox, Addison Throop  
 McAllister, John  
 McAllister & Hadley,  
 Richardson, James K.  
 Swift, Charles S.  
 Watkins, Charles K.  
 Wood, James C.

**STEUBEN COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Jacob Larowe, (*First Judge*), Hammondsport  
 Lyman Balcom, Campbell  
 Constant Cook, Cohocton

Levi Knox,\* Wayne  
 Joshua Healy,\* Dansville.

*District Attorney*—Lazarus H. Reed, Bath

*County Clerk*—Paul C. Cook, do

*Treasurer*—Reuben Robie, do

*Surrogate*—Ansel J. McCall, do

*Sheriff*—Hugh Magee, Hornellsville

*Under Sheriff*—Alonzo Graves, Howard

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Oliver Allen, Hornellsville  
 Lucius H. Brown, Cohocton  
 Shepherd Amidon, Greenwood

John Magee, Bath  
 John Hedge, Cameron

*Coroners.*

Fletcher C. Bateman, Cohocton  
 Robert H. Hoyt, Erwin

Alva June, Jasper  
 Jesse W. Wells, Tyrone

*Masters in Chancery.*

Robert Campbell, Bath  
 Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison

Jacob Larowe, Hammondsport

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Edward Howell, Bath  
 Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison

Jacob Larowe, Hammondsport

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Edward Howell,\* Bath

Thomas A. Johnson, Corning

*Public Notaries.*

Philander J. Mallory, Corning  
 Daniel C. Howell, Bath

William Briggs, Bath

## ATTORNEYS.

*Addison.*

Pennett, Elias  
Birdsall, Henry H.  
Chatfield, Andrew G.  
Hamilton, Azel B.

*Bath.*

Barnes, Washington  
Barnes & McCall,  
Campbell, Charles W.  
Campbell, Robert, Jr.  
Ferris, Alfred P.  
Howell, Edward  
Howell, Edward, Jr.  
Howell, William  
Howell, E. & W.  
Leland, Ziba A.  
Leland & Ferris,  
McCall, Ansel J.  
McMaster, David  
McMaster & Reed,  
Reed, Lazarus H.  
Rumsey, David, Jr.  
Shannon, James  
Van Volkenburgh, Robert B.

*Cohocton.*

Abrams B.

*Corning.*

Johnson, Thomas A.  
Spencer, George T.  
Whiting, William B.

*Hammondsport.*

Larrowe, Jacob

*Hornellsville.*

Bennett, Hiram  
Hale, John K.  
Hale & Bennett,  
Hawley, William M.  
Reynolds, Thomas T.

*Painted Post.*

Gilbert, William J.

*Prattsburgh.*

Kellogg, James M.

*Urbana.*

Brown, Morris  
Brown & Gillett,  
Gillett, James Monroe

## SUFFOLK COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Hugh Halsey,\* (*First Judge*,) Bridgehampton.  
Henry Landon,\* Southold      John G. Floyd,\* Brookhaven  
Charles A. Floyd, Huntington      Joseph R. Hunting, Smithtown

*District Attorney*—Selah B Strong, Setauket

*County Clerk*—J. Wickham Case, Riverhead

*Treasurer*—William Sidney Smith, Brookhaven

*Surrogate*—Charles A. Floyd, Huntington

*Sheriff*—Henry T. Penny,      do

*Under Sheriff*—David C. Bush, Huntington

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Samuel Miller, East Hampton      John Clark, Greenport

*Coroners.*

Albert Albertson, Southold      Wm. L. Preston, Brookhaven  
G. L. Huntington, East Hampton      Darling B. Whitney, Huntington

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles A. Floyd, Huntington      Hugh Halsey, Bridgehampton

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Joseph R. Hunting, Smithtown      Charles A. Floyd, Huntington  
Samuel S. Gardner, Sag Harbor

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Selah B. Strong, Setauket

*Public Notaries.*

|                                  |                                     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Richard A. Udall, Babylon,       | Henry Brewster, Islip.              |
| Selas B. Strong, do.             | Edward H. Smith, Smithtown.         |
| William Wickham, Patchogue.      | John D. Gardiner, Jr., Southampton. |
| Geo. L. Huntington, Easthampton. | Gilbert H. Cooper, do.              |
| Robert B. Rhoades, do.           | John Clark, 3d, Southold.           |
| Henry B. Tuthill, do.            | Oliver Corey, do.                   |
| Jacob C. Hewlett, Cold Spring.   | Jonathan B. Parsons, do.            |
| Charles Phillips, Mount Sinai.   |                                     |

## ATTORNEYS.

|                                      |                        |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Bridgehampton.</i>                | <i>Setauket.</i>       |
| Halsey, Hugh                         | Strong, Selah B.       |
| Rose, Abraham T.                     | <i>Shelter Island.</i> |
| <i>Crab Meadow</i> —Basset, Wm. C.   | Gardiner, Samuel S.    |
| <i>Huntington</i> —Floyd, Charles A. | <i>Smithtown.</i>      |
| <i>Patchogue</i> —Wickham, Wm. Jr.   | Buffett, William P.    |
| <i>Riverhead</i> —Miller, George     | Hunting, Joseph R.     |
| <i>Sag Harbor.</i>                   | <i>Southold.</i>       |
| Gardiner, Samuel L.                  | Goldsmith, Joseph H.   |
| Hedges, Henry P.                     |                        |

## SULLIVAN COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—James C. Curtis, (*First Judge*,) Cohecton.  
 Platt Pelton, Monticello. James K. Gardner, Lumberland.  
 Joseph Grant, Liberty. S. G. Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

*District Attorney*—A. Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.  
*County Clerk*—Hervey W. Howell, Monticello.  
*Treasurer*—William E. Cady, do.  
*Surrogate*—Robert S. Halstead, do.  
*Sheriff*—William Gumaer, Wurtsboro'.  
*Under Sheriff*—Felix Kelley, Monticello.

*Coroners.*

|                                |                               |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Stephen W. Gidney, Fosterdale. | Lawrence Masten, Wurtsboro'.  |
| Elisha A. Green, Forrestburgh. | William A. Smith, Monticello. |

*Master in Chancery*—Alpheus Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.  
*Examiner in Chancery*—Robert S. Halstead, Monticello.  
*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Alpheus Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>Bloomingburgh.</i> | <i>Monticello.</i> —Halstead, R. S. |
| Dimmick, Alpheus      | Niven, Archibald C.                 |
|                       | Wright, William B.                  |

## TIOGA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Alanson Munger, (*First Judge*,) Owego.  
 Clark Hyatt, Nichols. Elisha P. Higbee, Newark.  
 Samuel Barager, Candor. Arthur Yates, Barton.

*District Attorney*—George S. Camp, Owego.  
*County Clerk*—Moses Stevens, do.  
*Treasurer*—Daniel Armstrong, do.  
*Surrogate*—Alanson Munger, do.  
*Sheriff*—Charles R. Barstow, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—George A. Barclay, do.

*Coroners.*

Irvin Baily, Tioga.                      Selah J. Smith, Candor.  
 Abraham Deming, Richford.        Gad Worthington, Owego.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles P. Avery, Owego.            Billington C. Whiting, Owego.  
 John J. Taylor,                      do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles P. Avery, Owego.            Billington C. Whiting, Owego.  
 John J. Taylor,                      do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John J. Taylor, Owego.

*Public Notaries.*

Henry McCormick, Owego.        Daniel G. Taylor, Owego.  
 Charles Ransom,                    do.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                                           |                        |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Nichols</i> —Knapp, Gardner.<br>Owego. | Strong, Stephen        |
| Avery, Charles P.                         | Strong & Camp          |
| Camp, George Sidney                       | Sweet, Ezra S.         |
| Dana, Eleazer                             | Sweet & Heaton         |
| Davis, Nathaniel W.                       | Taylor, John J.        |
| Farrington, Thomas                        | Whiting, Billington C. |
| Farrington & Avery                        | Spencer.               |
| Heaton, Francis H.                        | Nicholls, John A.      |
| Munger Alanson                            | Osborn, Franklin J.    |
| Parker, John M.                           | Woodruff, H.           |
| Platt, William                            | Tioga.                 |
|                                           | Waterman, Thomas P.    |

## TOMPKINS COUNTY.

*Judges*—Henry D. Barto, (*First Judge*,) Trumansburgh.  
 Arthur S. Johnson,\* Ithaca.        Peter Loundsbury,\* Mottville.  
 William R. Fitch,\* Lansing.        Henry Fish,\* Mecklenburgh.

*District Attorney*—Alfred Wells, Ithaca.

*County Clerk*—Henry B. Weaver, do.

*Treasurer*—George P. Frost, do.

*Surrogate*—George G. Freer, do.

*Sheriff*—Ephraim Labar, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Joseph Wilson, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                               |                                |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| John S. Moffat, Dryden.       | James M. Kelly, Hector.        |
| Freeman D. Labar, Ithaca.     | Abraham Andrews, Trumansburgh. |
| A. B. Van Auken, Ludlowville. | John P. Andrews, Groton.       |
| Lewis H. Van Kirk, Enfield.   | James Hogan, Caroline.         |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| John F. Bardick, Lansing. | James A. Hovey, Ithaca.   |
| Samuel E. Clark, Ulysses. | R. W. Middaugh, Caroline. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Robert Gosman, Ithaca.   | Moses R. Wright, Ithaca. |
| William R. Humphrey, do. |                          |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| William Linn, Ithaca.    | Moses R. Wright, Ithaca. |
| William R. Humphrey, do. |                          |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Robert Gosman,\* Ithaca.

*Public Notaries.*

Asa B. Clark, Ithaca.  
William B. Douglass, do.

William Bruyn,\* Ithaca.  
John A. Henning,\* do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Burdette.*  
Smith, Reuben  
*Dryden.*  
Dowe, Harvey A.  
Tyler, Corydon S.  
*Ithaca.*  
Bates, Samuel B.  
Beers, George D.  
Beers & Bates  
Crittenden, Samuel, Jr.  
Cushing, S. B.  
Cushing & Humphrey  
Dana, Amasa  
Dana & Gosman  
Drake, Caleb B.  
Ferris, Benjamin G.  
Freer, G. G.  
Gosman, Robert  
Humphrey, William R.  
Johnson, Ben  
Johnson, Arthur S.

Johnson & Schuyler  
King, Horace  
Linn, William  
Love, Samuel  
Love & Freer  
Mack, Stephen  
Pratt, James  
Pratt & King  
Schuyler, Anthony  
Shaw, William T.  
Sherrill, Augustus  
Thompson, James  
Wells, Alfred  
Wells & Wright  
Wright, M. R.  
Walbridge, H. S.  
*Ludlowville*—Tillotson, Wellington  
*North Lansing*—Fitch, Wm. R.  
*Trumansburgh.*  
Barto, Henry D.  
Smith, Nathaniel B.

## ULSTER COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—James O. Linderman, (*First Judge*,) Kingston.  
Abraham A. Deyo, Modena. Reuben H. Hine, New-Paltz.  
John D. Schoonmaker, Rochester. Jacob Snyder, Saugerties.

*District Attorney*—Willet Linderman, Tuthilltown.

*County Clerk*—Joseph H. Tuthill, Kingston.

*Treasurer*—Thomas Clark, do.

*Surrogate*—Jonathan D. Ostrander,\* do.

*Sheriff*—John H. Schryver, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Hiram Schoonmaker, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Jonathan Rosa, Saugerties. Silent Wilds, Ellenville.  
Hiram Dakin, New-Paltz. Hiram Sammons, Tuthilltown.  
Abraham Mowris, Stoneridge.

*Coroners.*

Andrew D. Dubois, Shawangunk. Henry B. Fowler, Ellenville.  
Edmond Suydam, Kingston. Henry D. Martin, Glasco.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Harrison Sudam, Kingston. Theodore R. Westbrook, Kingston.  
John L. Bookstaver, Saugerties.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Theodore R. Westbrook, Kingston. John L. Bookstaver, Saugerties.  
Harrison Sudam, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Howard Chipp, Kingston.

*Public Notaries.*

James S. Evans, Kingston. Joseph S. Smith, Kingston.  
Henry H. Reynolds, do.



## ATTORNEYS.

*Ellenville.*  
 Frazer, Alexander  
 Kane, Beverly  
*Kingston.*  
 Bruyn, Johannes  
 Bruyn, Severyn  
 Chipp, Howard  
 Dubois, ———  
 Forsyth, James C.  
 Forsyth & Hasbrouck  
 Hasbrouck, Jonathan H.  
 Linderman, James O.  
 McAuley, Robert F.  
 McAuley & Waters  
 Ostrander, Jonathan D.  
 Pierce, Samuel W.  
 Pitcher, Philip E.  
 Romeyn, John T.  
 Romeyn, Herman M.  
 Romeyn & Dubois  
 Schoonmaker, Marius  
 Sudam, Harrison

Tappan, Henry  
 Van Buren, John  
 Van Buren & Ostrander  
 Van Gasbeck, Peter, Jr.  
 Waters, Erastus G.  
 Westbrook, Theodorick R.  
*Milton*—Soper, William, Jr.  
*Modena*—Cole, John  
*New-Paltz*—Hardenbergh, Jacob  
*New-Paltz Landing*—Ferris, J. J.  
*Saugerties.*  
 Bookstaver, John L.  
 Bookstaver & Kretsinger  
 Cook, Erastus  
 Kretsinger, ———  
 Smith, Robert W.  
 Wigram, William  
*Shandaken*—Tuttle, George W.  
*Stone Ridge*—Hardenbergh, A. G.  
*Tuthilltown*—Linderman, Willet  
*Wawarsing*—Bruyn, Edmund

## WARREN COUNTY.

JUDGES—Halsey R. Wing,\* (*First Judge*,) Glen's Falls.  
 David Noble, 2d, Johnsburgh. Elisha Pendle, Athol.  
 Joseph Woodward, Warrensburgh. John R. Thurman, Chestertown.

*District Attorney*—Alfred G. Farlin, Glen's Falls.

*County Clerk*—Thomas Archibald, Caldwell.

*Treasurer*—Charles Roberts, do.

*Surrogate*—Thomas S. Gray, Warrensburgh.

*Sheriff*—Timothy Bowen, Caldwell.

*Under Sheriff*—Horace Howard, Queensbury.

## Coroners.

William B. Martindale, Luzerne. Hiram Hawley, Caldwell.  
 Ichabod Aldrich, Athol. Howard Waters, Horicon.

## Masters in Chancery.

Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls. E. H. Rosekrans, Glen's Falls.  
 Halsey R. Wing, do.

## Examiners in Chancery.

Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls. Enoch H. Rosekrans, Glen's Falls.  
 Halsey R. Wing, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls.

*Commissioner for Vermont*—Halsey R. Wing, Glen's Falls.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Caldwell*—Baldwin, Seth C. Rosekrans, Enoch H.  
*Glen's Falls.* Wilson, Allen T.  
 Farlin, Alfred C. Wing, Halsey R.  
 Ferris, Orange *Luzerne*—Butler, ———  
 Paddock, Ira A. *Warrensburgh*—Richards, George

## WASHINGTON COUNTY.

JUDGES—John McLean, (*First Judge*), Battenville.  
 Luther J. Howe, N. White Creek. Solomon S. Cowan,\* Hartford.  
 William H. Parker, Whitehall. Albert L. Baker, Fort Ann.

*District Attorney*—Charles F. Ingalls, Greenwich.

*County Clerk*—Henry Shepherd, Argyle.

*Treasurer*— — Holbrook, Sandy-Hill.

*Surrogate*—Luther Wait,\* do.

*Sheriff*—Horace Stowell, Whitehall.

*Under Sheriff*—Chester Dennis, Argyle.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

P. C. Hitchcock, Whitehall. Abial W. Howard, Fort Ann.  
 Joel Dresser, Granville. Simon Trumbull, Greenwich.  
 L. Clark, Sandy Hill. William I. Graham, Jackson.  
 R. E. Brown, Hartford.

*Coroners.*

Moses Miller, Fort Ann. William B. Harris, Whitehall.  
 Edwin B. Nash, Fort Edward. Orin Ackley, Cambridge.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John McLean, Battenville. Orville Clark, Sandy-Hill.  
 Harmon K. Sharpe\*, Salem.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Luther J. Howe, N. White Creek. Luther Wait, Sandy-Hill.  
 Benjamin F. Agan, Granville.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

James McCall, Sandy-Hill. Isaac W. Bishop,\* Granville.

*Public Notaries.*

Edwin Andrews, Union Village. H. Woodruff Palmer,\* Whitehall.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Argyle.*

Leigh, Jesse S.  
 Shipherd, Henry  
 Shipherd, Samuel T.  
*Battenville*—McLean, John  
*Cambridge*—Bailley, Gilbert  
*Fort Ann.*

Shumway, Horatio G.

Thorn, Henry

*Granville.*

Agan, Benjamin F.

Bishop, Isaac W.

Hopkins —

Lee, Martin

Spencer, Fayette L.

Thompson, Isaac

*Greenwich.*

Baker, Albert L.

Bois, Joseph

Culver, Erastus D.

Curtis, Philo

Holmes, Joseph

Ingalls, Charles F.

*North Granville*—Parker, John C.  
*N. White Creek*—Howe, Luther J.  
*Salem.*

Allen, Cornelius L.

Blair, Bernard

Crary, John

Fairchild, Marinus

Gibson, James

Gibson, Henry

Martin, John W.

McFarland, John H.

Russell, David, (Office in Albany.)

Sharpe, Harmon K.

*Sandy Hill.*

Clark, Orville

Clark & Milliman

Hughes, Charles

McCall, James

Martindale, Henry C.

Milliman, H. B.

Northrop, Henry B.

Wait, Luther

Western, Frederick

Shushan—Church, Leonard  
Whitehall.  
Billings, Jesse L.  
Boyd, John H.  
Bush, Lemuel T.

Doig, Robert  
Parker, William H.  
Parker & Potter  
Stevens, James J.  
Wilson, David

### WAYNE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Oliver H. Palmer, (*First Judge*), Palmyra.  
George W. Scott, Arcadia. James McCairn,\* Arcadia.  
Amos Snyder, Wolcott. James Satterlee,\* Lyons.

*District Attorney*—John M. Holley, Lyons.

*County Clerk*—Daniel Chapman, do.

*Treasurer*—Joseph M. Demmon, do.

*Surrogate*—James C. Smith, do.

*Sheriff*—John Borrodaile, Sodus.

*Under Sheriff*—Cullen Foster, Lyons.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Truman Hemingway, Palmyra. Hayden W. Curtis, Williamson.  
Aaron H. Boylan, Wolcott.

#### *Coroners.*

George E. Dill, Wolcott.  
Bruce Everson, Palmyra.

David F. Luce, Arcadia.  
Peter Thatcher, Sodus.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Theron R. Strong, Palmyra.  
William Sisson, Lyons.

William S. Stow, Clyde.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

William F. Aldrich, Palmyra.  
William Sisson, Lyons.

Charles D. Lawson, Lyons.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—De Witt C. Parshall, Lyons.

#### *Public Notaries.*

William F. Aldrich, Palmyra.

Benjamin M. Vanderveer,\* Clyde.

### ATTORNEYS.

*Alloway*—Darius W. Geer,  
*Clyde*—William H. Adams, Wil-  
liam S. Stow.

*Lyons*—Robert W. Ashley, Jr.,  
William Clark, Jr., John M. Hol-  
ley, Holley & Clark, Hugh Jameson  
Charles D. Lawton, Thomas Nind,  
De Witt C. Parshall, Lyman Sher-  
wood, Sherwood & Smith, William  
Sisson, Sisson & Parshall, James C.  
Smith.

*Newark*—Stephen Culver, George  
H. Middleton, Middleton & Williams,  
George W. Scott, S. K. Williams.

*Palmyra*—William F. Aldrich, G.  
W. Cuyler, Cuyler & Aldrich, —  
Miller, J. Peddie, Oliver H. Palmer,  
Frederick Smith, Theron R. Strong,  
Strong & Palmer.

*Williamson*—Alexander Richards.

*Wolcott*—Ebenezer Cady, Chaun-  
cey F. Clark, E. Henry.

### WESTCHESTER COUNTY.

JUDGES—Caleb Tompkins, (*First Judge*), Scarsdale.  
Henry White, Yorktown.

Albert Lockwood,\* Sing-Sing.

Aaron Vark, Yonkers.

George Case, New-Rochelle.

*District Attorney*—William Nelson, Peekskill.

*County Clerk*—Munson I. Lockwood, White Plains.

*Treasurer*—Robert Palmer, do.

*Surrogate*—Frederick J. Coffin, Somers.

*Sheriff*—William H. Briggs, Peekskill.

*Under Sheriff*—Jacob Foshee, White Plains.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Isaac Hadden, Peekskill.

James S. Bates, Bedford.

*Coroners.*

Samuel Haight, Bedford.

James L. Townsend, Pelham.

Gilbert Lyon, Rye.

Joakim Urmy, Sing-Sing.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Robert S. Hart, Bedford.

I. Henry Ferris, Peekskill.

John W. Mills, White Plains.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Frederick J. Coffin, Somers.

Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing-Sing.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel Lyon, White Plains.

Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing-Sing.

*Public Notaries.*

Egbert Howland, Somers.

John W. Mills,\* White Plains.

Ward B. Howard, Peekskill.

*Inspectors of the State Prison at Sing-Sing.*

James Powers, Catskill.

Benjamin H. Mace, Newburgh.

John Bigelow, New-York.

John Fisher, White Plains.

B. W. Brown, Mamaroneck.

*Clerk of the State Prison*—Hiram P. Rowell, Sing-Sing.

*ATTORNEYS.*

*Bedford*—John S. Bates, Robert S. Hart.

*Sing-Sing*—Albert Lockwood, S. F. Reynolds, Malcolm Snowden,

*New-Rochelle*—George Case, David Harrison.

R. R. Voris, Aaron Ward, Ward & Lockwood.

*Owenville*—Thomas R. Lee.

*Somers*—Frederick J. Coffin, Thomas R. Lee.

*Peekskill*—John Curry, Curry & Wells.

*White Plains*—Samuel E. Lyons

*son*. William Nelson, Edward Wells

John W. Mills, Minott Mitchell, Joseph W. Tompkins.

*Port Chester*—Timothy P. Burger

*Yonkers*—William W. Schrugham.

**WYOMING COUNTY.**

*JUDGES*—Paul Richards, (*First Judge*), Orangeville.

Alonzo B. Rose, Castile.

James Sprague, 2d, Covington.

Myrum Reynolds,\* Gainesville.

Augustus Frank, Warsaw.

*District Attorney*—William Riley Smith, Attica.

*County Clerk*—Walter Howard, Warsaw.

*Treasurer*—William Bingham, do.

*Surrogate*—William Mitchell, Attica.

*Sheriff*—Roswell Gardner, do.

*Under Sheriff*—William Bristol, Jr., Warsaw.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Cephas I. Parker, China.

Charles A. W. Sherman, Perry.

Oliver Gardner, Attica.

David Stewart, do.

Cyrenus Belden, Castile.

John Parish, Java.

*Coroners.*

Josiah Hovey, Warsaw.

Mason G. Smith, Perry.

Philo Durkee, Attica.

Hezekiah B. Rounds, Sheldon.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John B. Skinner, 2d,\* Attica. James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.  
Levi Gibbs, Perry.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John B. Skinner, 2d,\* Attica. Lloyd A. Hayward, Perry.  
James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Isaac N. Stoddard, Perry. James R. Doolittle,\* Warsaw.

*Public Notary*—Abel Wilder, Attica.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Arcade*—Leverett Spring. ell, Robert Moore, James J. Pettit,  
*Attica*—Moulton Farnham, Jas. Wm. H. Pettit, Isaac N. Stoddard.  
G. Hoyt, Harvey Putnam, Putnam *Warsaw*—James R. Doolittle, Seth  
& Hoyt, William Riley Smith, Alden M. Gates, Ferdinand C. D. McKay,  
S. Stevens. Linus W. Thayer.  
*Castile*—Harley F. Smith. *Wyoming*—L. W. Pray, John B.  
*Perry*—L. Gibbs, Gibbs & Mitch- Skinner, Skinner & Pray.  
ell, Lloyd A. Hayward, Wm. Mitch-

## YATES COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Andrew Oliver, (*First Judge*,) Penn-Yan.  
Elisha Doubleday, Italy Hill. George Youngs,\* Milo.  
John L. Cleaveland, Benton Centre. Augustus Torrey, Rushville.

*District Attorney*—John L. Lewis, Jr., Penn-Yan.

*County Clerk*—David H. Buel, do.

*Treasurer*—James D. Morgan, do.

*Surrogate*—Evert Van Buren, do.

*Sheriff*—Smith L. Mallory, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John H. Lapham, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John J. Smith, Dundee. Alfred O. Wilkinson, Yatesville.

*Coroners.*

Joseph B. Gano, Starkey. Samuel Chissom, Penn-Yan.  
Elijah Higley, Penn-Yan. Hiram H. Harwood, Middlesex.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benedict W. Franklin, Penn-Yan. Charles G. Judd, Penn-Yan.  
Henry Masten, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benedict W. Franklin, Penn-Yan. Henry Masten, Penn-Yan.  
Charles G. Judd, do.

*Public Notary*—Samuel R. Fish, Penn-Yan.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Barrington*—D. J. Sunderlin. drew Oliver, Wm. C. Parsons, Da-  
*Dundee*—E. Hoogland, J.S. Seely. vid B. Prosser, Prosser & Winants,  
*Penn-Yan*—Francis Adams, Cle- James Taylor, Evert Van Buren, L.  
ment W. Bennett, Wm. S. Briggs, N. B. Vanderlip, Abraham N. Wag-  
William Cornell, Edward J. Fowle, ner, Henry Welles, Saml. H. Welles,  
B. W. Franklin, Justus S. Glover, Alvin Winants.  
Glover & Adams, Abram V. Har- *Rushville*—Augustus Torrey, Sam-  
pending, Charles G. Judd, Judd & uel H. Torrey.  
Lewis, John L. Lewis, Jr., Corne- *West Dresden*—John Agar, James  
lius Masten, Henry Masten, Darius Young.  
A. Ogden, William M. Oliver, An-









## CITY OFFICERS.

## CITY OF HUDSON.

Election first Tuesday in April.

Common Council.

Cyrus Curtiss, *Mayor*.Robert McClellan, *Recorder*.*Aldermen.**Assistants.*

1st Ward,

Matthew Mitchell,  
Stephen W. Waterman,  
Hiram Macy,  
Elihu Gifford,Jehu W. Smith,  
John C. Newkirk,  
Volkert Whitbeck,  
Henry Waterman.

2d "

Gayer Gardner, *Clerk*.  
Silas A. Stone, *Chamberlain*.  
Henry Hubbel, *Chief Engineer*.

## CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Election second Tuesday in April.

Common Council.

William F. Havemayer, *Mayor*.Frederick A. Tallmadge, *Recorder*.*Wards.**Aldermen.**Assistants.*

|     |                       |
|-----|-----------------------|
| 1,  | Oliver Charlick,      |
| 2,  | James C. Stoneall,    |
| 3,  | Egbert Benson,        |
| 4,  | Joseph A. Divver,     |
| 5,  | Emanuel B. Hart       |
| 6,  | Thomas S. Henry,      |
| 7,  | Thomas Conner,        |
| 8,  | Richard M. Compton,   |
| 9,  | Theodorus Van Tine,   |
| 10, | Bernard J. Meseleole, |
| 11, | Charles J. Dodge,     |
| 12, | David S. Jackson,     |
| 13, | Daniel D. Briggs      |
| 14, | Thomas B. Tappan,     |
| 15, | William V. Brady,     |
| 16, | William C. Seaman,    |
| 17, | Crandall Rich,        |

|                        |
|------------------------|
| John S. Gilbert,       |
| Joseph C. Anderson,    |
| Gouverneur M. Ogden,   |
| George H. Purser,      |
| Lyman Candee,          |
| John Foote,            |
| Nathaniel Pearce,      |
| Archibald Maclay, Jr.  |
| William Quackenbush,   |
| Niel Gray,             |
| Jacob Miller,          |
| Thomas Spofford,       |
| Nathan Roberts,        |
| Edwin Nichols,         |
| James D. Oliver,       |
| John J. V. Westervelt, |
| William H. Cornell.    |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

David T. Valentine, *Clerk of the Common Council*.Cornelious W. Lawrence, *Chamberlain*.John Ewen, *Comptroller*.O. S. Bartles, *Clerk Board of Assistants*.D. J. Chatfield, *Assistant do. do.*James T. Brady, *Council to the Corporation*.Allen M. Sniffen, *Attorney*.James Fury, *Clerk in the Mayor's Office*.Elias L. Smith, *Street Commissioner*.Richard J. Smith, *Assistant do.*Jacob Hays, *Sergeant-at-arms Board of Aldermen*.N. L. Slidell, " " *Board of Assistants*.William P. Moss, *Superintendent of Alms-House*.Fenelon Hasbrouck, *Resident Physician*.Mack Oakley, *Superintendent of Repairs and Public Buildings*.

Cornellius B. Archer, *City Inspector*.  
 Malachi Fallan, *Keeper of City Prison*.  
 Morgan L. Mott, *Keeper of Blackwell's Island*.  
 Henry P. Wanmaker, *Public Administrator*.  
 Joseph G. Sweet, *Superintendent of Streets*.  
 Bartholomew Purdy, *Superintendent of Lamps and Gas*.  
 John A. Paterson, *Superintendent of Pavements*.  
 John Stewart, *Receiver of Taxes*.  
 Jesse Brush, *Water Purveyor*.  
 Stephen Van Nostrand, *Collector City Revenue*.  
 James C. Willets, *Collector of Assessments*.  
 William Messerve, *Superintendent of Markets*.

### CITY OF BROOKLYN.

Election second Tuesday in April.

**Common Council.**

Thomas G. Talmage, *Mayor*.

**Wards.**

**Aldermen.**

|    |                      |                       |
|----|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1, | James Humphrey,      | Frederick A. Lee,     |
| 2, | George W. Stillwell, | Samuel S. Powell      |
| 3, | David A. Bokee,      | Jesse C. Smith,       |
| 4, | Charles C. Fowler,   | Abraham Crist,        |
| 5, | Thomas J. Gerald,    | Isaac N. Dolbear,     |
| 6, | John McIntyre,       | Samuel Smith,         |
| 7, | Edward Macomber,     | Joshua W. Osborne,    |
| 8, | William Burland,     | Cornelius Bennet, Jr. |
| 9, | William H. Campbell, | Matin R. Meeker,      |

#### OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

James H. Cornwall, *Clerk of Common Council*.  
 A. H. Osborn, *Comptroller*.  
 John S. Doughty, *Treasurer*.  
 Nathan F. Waring, *Counsellor*.  
 Alexander Campbell, *Attorney*.  
 William J. Maker, *Street Commissioner*.  
 M. P. O'Hern, { *City Collectors*.  
 Samuel Vunch, {  
 T. J. Reynolds, { *City Inspectors*.  
 John Van Voorhis, {  
 Andrew Tomba, *Harbor Master*.

### CITY OF ROCHESTER.

Charter election first Tuesday in March.

**Common Council.**

William Pitkin, *Mayor*.

Washington Gibbons, *Recorder*.

**Aldermen.**

|           |                     |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Abraham Van Slyck,  | Alfred Hubbell,     |
| 2d "      | Seth C. Jones,      | Pardon D. Wright,   |
| 3d "      | Everard Peck,       | Simon Traver,       |
| 4th "     | John H. Babcock,    | Thomas Kempshall,   |
| 5th "     | Jared Newell,       | Joseph Cochrane,    |
| 6th "     | George Keeney,      | Levi A. Ward,       |
| 7th "     | Jeremiah Hildreth,  | William I. Hanford, |
| 8th "     | Edwin Scrantom,     | John Briggs,        |
| 9th "     | Charles B. Coleman, | John Fisk,          |



## CITY OFFICERS.

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

Hiram Wright, *Treasurer.*  
 Amos Sawyer, *Superintendent Streets.*  
 Robert Haight, *City Attorney,*  
 Chauncey Nash, *City Clerk.*  
 Reuben A. Bunnell, *Overseer of the Poor.*  
 Maltby Strong, *City Physician,*  
 Charles B. Stuart, *City Surveyor.*

## CITY OF SCHENECTADY.

Election first Tuesday in April.

## Common Council.

John DeGraff, *Mayor.*

Edward H. Walton, *Recorder.*

## Aldermen.

|           |                       |                      |
|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Richard Freeman,      | Jacob C. Clute,      |
|           | Adrian V. T. Barhydt, | Sydney B. Potter.    |
| 2d "      | John Ellis,           | John Andrew Barhydt, |
|           | A. D. Briggs,         | Alexander M. Vedder, |
| 3d "      | Peter Vedder,         | Russell Rogers,      |
|           | Caspar F. Hoag,       | Jacob F. Clute.      |
| 4th "     | John Banker,          | J. B. Clute, Jr.,    |
|           | Nathaniel Clark,      | Wm. B. Conant.       |

Joseph Lyon, *City Treasurer.*  
 Stephen H. Johnson, *City Attorney.*  
 H. S. Van Ingen, *City Clerk.*

## CITY OF TROY.

Election first Tuesday in March.

## Common Council.

Gurdon Corning, *Mayor,*

Abram B. Olin, *Recorder.*

## Wards.

## Aldermen.

## Assistants.

|    |                       |                  |
|----|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1, | Charles E. Brintnall, | Benjamin Hatch,  |
| 2, | Francis N. Mann,      | Harvey Smith,    |
| 3, | Samuel Kindrick,      | William Hagen,   |
| 4, | Stephen Bowman,       | Elias Johnson,   |
| 5, | Abraham A. Wemple,    |                  |
| 6, | Philip Ford,          |                  |
| 7, | John S. Perry,        | Alexander McCoy, |
| 8, | Russell Sage.         |                  |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

George T. Blair, *Clerk.*  
 John T. Lamport, *Attorney.*  
 John R. Kimberly, *City Commissioner and Gen'l Ass.*  
 Franklin Belcher, *Overseer of the Poor.*  
 Ebenezer Wilson, *2d High Constable.*

## CITY OF UTICA.

Election first Tuesday in March.

## Charter Officers.

Edmund A. Wetmore, *Mayor.*

William Baker, *Recorder.*

*Aldermen*

|           |                                      |                   |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Alfred Churchill,                    | Stephen Comstock, |
|           | one vacancy.                         |                   |
| 2d "      | Joseph B. Hoyt,                      | Otis Manchester,  |
|           | David E. Morris.                     |                   |
| 3d "      | William Walcott,                     | Orville Olcott,   |
|           | Moses T. Meeker.                     |                   |
| 4th "     | Gerry Sanger,                        | Thomas Hopper,    |
|           | Charles S. Wilson.                   |                   |
|           | Alexander Coburn, <i>City Clerk.</i> |                   |
|           | George J. Hopper, <i>Treasurer.</i>  |                   |
|           | Erastus Clark, <i>Attorney.</i>      |                   |

## CHARTER ELECTIONS—1845.

### CITY OF NEW-YORK.

#### OFFICIAL CHARTER ELECTION.

##### VOTE FOR MAYOR.

| Wards. | 1845.   |         |          | 1844.     |         |         |
|--------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
|        | Selden. | Harper. | Havem'r. | Franklin. | Harper. | Codd'n. |
| 1,     | 472     | 475     | 1060     | 267       | 912     | 872     |
| 2,     | 292     | 527     | 531      | 223       | 703     | 447     |
| 3,     | 581     | 823     | 716      | 393       | 1298    | 589     |
| 4,     | 281     | 631     | 1655     | 152       | 1007    | 1608    |
| 5,     | 463     | 973     | 1166     | 406       | 1367    | 1014    |
| 6,     | 335     | 364     | 1556     | 108       | 722     | 1594    |
| 7,     | 475     | 1391    | 1811     | 449       | 2045    | 1377    |
| 8,     | 713     | 1603    | 2100     | 548       | 2222    | 1590    |
| 9,     | 679     | 1745    | 1980     | 406       | 2485    | 1516    |
| 10,    | 364     | 1249    | 1605     | 399       | 1747    | 1275    |
| 11,    | 229     | 1181    | 1702     | 186       | 1566    | 1314    |
| 12,    | 74      | 439     | 670      | 44        | 538     | 638     |
| 13,    | 287     | 1139    | 1462     | 260       | 1610    | 1269    |
| 14,    | 336     | 761     | 1520     | 253       | 1076    | 1519    |
| 15,    | 551     | 1238    | 788      | 397       | 1633    | 643     |
| 16,    | 526     | 1463    | 2121     | 458       | 1615    | 1908    |
| 17,    | 394     | 1483    | 1764     | 276       | 1944    | 1365    |
| Total, | 7,032   | 17,485  | 24,307   | 5,297     | 24,510  | 20,538  |

1845.—SCATTERING.—Ransom Smith,..... 124 votes.  
 Arthur Tappan,..... 74 "

Havemeyer's majority over Harper, 1845,..... 6,822.  
 Whole number of votes,..... 48,950.

Harper's majority over Coddington, 1844,..... 3,971.  
 Whole number of votes,..... 50,365.

## CHARTER ELECTIONS.

## CITY OF ALBANY.

## VOTE FOR MAYOR.

| Wards.    | Dem.<br>Paige. | Whig.<br>Humphrey. | Native.<br>Lansing. | Abolit'n<br>Safford |
|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1, .....  | 325            | 158                | 4                   |                     |
| 2, .....  | 329            | 235                | 13                  |                     |
| 3, .....  | 458            | 449                | 11                  | 1                   |
| 4, .....  | 289            | 518                | 6                   | 2                   |
| 5, .....  | 191            | 316                | 9                   | 3                   |
| 6, .....  | 200            | 313                | 24                  | 2                   |
| 7, .....  | 301            | 163                | 56                  |                     |
| 8, .....  | 368            | 196                | 20                  |                     |
| 9, .....  | 401            | 491                | 7                   | 1                   |
| 10, ..... | 286            | 286                | 10                  | 3                   |
| Total,    | 3,148          | 3,124              | 160                 | 12                  |

Paige's majority over Humphrey, 1845,..... 24

### DEBTS OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.—1845.

| CITIES.          | Whole amount. | Annu'l int'st |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| New-York, .....  | \$14,476,986  | \$776,434     |
| Brooklyn,.....   | 545,000       | 32,700        |
| Albany,.....     | 500,000       | 30,000        |
| Troy,.....       | 772,000       | 46,320        |
| Rochester, ..... | 108,000       | 7,460         |
| Buffalo, .....   | 57,131        | 3,427         |
| Total, .....     | \$16,489,117  | \$896,341     |

NOTE.—The principal part of the above debts are for moneys loaned for the purpose of supplying the cities with water, and city bonds loaned to Railroad Companies.



# NATIONAL REGISTER.

## EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT—1845.

THE 15th Presidential Term, of four years since the establishment of the Government of the United States, under the Constitution, began on the 4th day of March, 1845 ; and it will expire on the 3d of March, 1849.

|                                                               | Salary.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| JAMES K. POLK, of Tennessee, <i>President</i> , ..            | \$25,000 |
| GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania, <i>Vice-President</i> , .. | 5,000    |

### The Cabinet.

|                                                                         |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, <i>Secretary of State</i> , ..         | 6,000 |
| ROBERT J. WALKER, of Mississippi, <i>Secretary of the Treasury</i> , .. | 6,000 |
| WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New-York, <i>Secretary of War</i> , ..             | 6,000 |
| GEORGE BANCROFT, of Massachusetts, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i> , ..    | 6,000 |
| CAVE JOHNSON, of Kentucky, <i>Postmaster-General</i> , ..               | 6,000 |
| JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, <i>Attorney-General</i> , ..                | 4,000 |

The officers of the Cabinet hold their offices at the will of the President, but are appointed with the consent of the Senate.

### Department of State.

The following list of Officers was corrected at Washington, May 13, 1845.

|                                                   | Salary. |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|
| James Buchanan, <i>Secretary</i> , ..             | \$6,000 |
| Wm. S. Derrick, <i>Chief Clerk, ad. int.</i> , .. | 2,000   |

#### DIPLOMATIC BUREAU.

| Salary.                      |         |                           |       |
|------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-------|
| William S. Derrick, .....    | \$1,600 | Charles H. Winder, .....  | 1,400 |
| William Hunter, jr., .....   | 1,500   | TRANSLATOR AND LIBRARIAN. |       |
| Francis Markel, .....        | 1,400   | Robert Greenow, .....     | 1,600 |
| A. H. Derrick, .....         | 900     | DISBURSING AGENT.         |       |
| William C. Zantzinger, ..... | 800     | Edward Stubbs, .....      | 1,600 |

#### CONSULAR BUREAU.

|                             |       |                                         |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|-------|
|                             |       | PATENT OFFICE.                          |       |
| Robert S. Chew, .....       | 1,400 | Edmund Burke, <i>Com. of Patents</i> ,  | 3,000 |
| Samuel L. Gouverneur, ..... | 1,400 | Henry H. Sylvester, <i>Chief Cl'k</i> , | 1,700 |

#### HOME BUREAU.

|                      |       |                                |       |
|----------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
|                      |       | SECRETARY FOR SIGNING PATENTS. |       |
| Horatio Jones, ..... | 1,000 |                                |       |
| George Hill, .....   | 1,400 | J. Knox Walker, .....          | 1,500 |

## INTERCOURSE WITH FOREIGN NATIONS.

### ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, WITH THEIR RESIDENCES AND SECRETARIES OF LEGATION.

| <i>Ministers.</i>                                                                      | <i>Salary.</i> | <i>Sec's of Legation.</i>                     | <i>Salary.</i> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Great Britain—Edward Everett, <i>London</i> ,                                          | \$9,000        | — — —, .....                                  | \$2,000        |
| Russia—Charles S. Todd, <i>St. Petersburg</i> ,                                        | 9,000          | John R. Clay, .....                           | 2,000          |
| France—Wm. R. King, <i>Paris</i> , .....                                               | 9,000          | J. L. Martin, .....                           | 2,000          |
| Spain—Washington Irving, <i>Madrid</i> , ....                                          | 9,000          | J. H. Livingston, ....                        | 2,000          |
| Prussia—Henry Wheaton, <i>Berlin</i> , .....                                           | 9,000          | Theodore S. Fay, ....                         | 2,000          |
| Mexico—Wilson Shannon, .....                                                           | 9,000          | B. E. Green, .....                            | 2,000          |
| Brazil—Henry A. Wise, <i>Rio de Janeiro</i> , ..                                       | 9,000          | R. M. Walsh, .....                            | 2,000          |
| Turkish Dominions, Dabney S. Carr, {<br>(Minister Resident,) <i>Constantinople</i> , } | 6,000          | { John P. Brown,<br>(Drogaman,)               | 2,500          |
| China—Alexander H. Everett, Com'r, ..                                                  | 9,000          | Peter Parker, Secre-<br>tary and Interpreter, | 4,500          |

### CHARGES D'AFFAIRS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, WITH THE PLACES OF THEIR RESIDENCE.

| <i>Countries.</i>                               | <i>Charges d'Affairs.</i>   | <i>Residences.</i> | <i>Salary.</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Austria, .....                                  | Wm. H. Stiles, .....        | Vienna, .....      | \$4,500        |
| Portuguese Dominions, .....                     | Abraham Rencher, .....      | Lisbon, .....      | 4,500          |
| Belgium, .....                                  | Thomas G. Clemson, ....     | Brussels, .....    | 4,500          |
| Dominions of the Netherlands, .....             | Auguste Davezac, .....      | Hague, .....       | 4,500          |
| Danish Dominions, .....                         | William W. Irwin, .....     | Copenhagen, ..     | 4,500          |
| Sweden and Norway, .....                        | George W. Lay, .....        | Stockholm, ..      | 4,500          |
| Sardinian States, .....                         | Robert Wickliffe, jr., .... | Turin, .....       | 4,500          |
| Kingdom of the Two Sicilies, .....              | William H. Polk, .....      | Naples, .....      | 4,500          |
| Texas, .....                                    | A. J. Donaldson, .....      |                    | 4,500          |
| New Granada, .....                              | B. A. Bidlack, .....        | Bogota, .....      | 4,500          |
| Venezuela, .....                                | Benjamin G. Shields, ....   | Caraccas, ....     | 4,500          |
| Argentine Republic, or Bue-<br>nos Ayres, ..... | William Brent, Jr., .....   | Buenos Ayres,      | 4,500          |
| Chili, .....                                    | William Crump, .....        | Sant-Iago, ...     | 4,500          |
| Peru, .....                                     | Albert G. Jewett, .....     | Lima, .....        | 4,500          |

### CONSULS AND COMMERCIAL AGENTS OF THE UNITED STATES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

These officers enjoy no emoluments beyond their *fees*, except in those cases in which specific salaries are stated in the table.

#### BRITISH DOMINIONS.

##### ENGLAND.

|                                             |         |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|
| Thos. Aspinwall, London, .....              | \$2,000 |
| Albert Davy, Leeds.                         |         |
| Robert Armstrong, Liverpool.                |         |
| Francis B. Ogden, Bristol,                  |         |
| Robert W. Fox, Fa'mouth.                    |         |
| Thomas Were Fox, Plymouth.                  |         |
| Joseph R. Cruskey, Cowes, Isle of<br>Wight. |         |

##### SCOTLAND.

|                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------|
| Robert Grieve, Leith, Port of Edin-<br>burgh. |
| Edward Baxter, Dundee.                        |
| Thomas M'Guire, Glasgow.                      |

##### IRELAND.

|                             |
|-----------------------------|
| Thomas Wilson, Dublin.      |
| James Shaw, Belfast,        |
| James McHenry, Londonderry. |



John Murphy, Cork.  
Michael Kennedy, Galway.

## IN AND NEAR EUROPE AND AFRICA.

Horatio Sprague, Gibraltar.  
Wm. W. Andrews, Island of Malta.  
William Corroll, Commercial Agent,  
Island of St. Helena.  
Isaac Chase, Cape Town, Cape of Good  
Hope.  
Robert P. Desilver, Com. Agent, Port-  
Louis, Mauritius, or Isle of France.

## NORTH AMERICA.

Israel D. Andrews, St. Johns, N. B.  
T. B. Livingston, Halifax, N. S.  
James Primrose, Pictou, N. S.  
Charles H. Delavan, Sidney, N. S.

## WEST INDIES.

Wm. Tudor Tucker, Bermuda.  
John F. Bacon, Nassau, Bahama Is-  
lands.  
John Arthur, Turk's Island.  
Robert M. Harrison, Kingston, Ja.  
Wm. R. Hayes, Barbadoes.  
— —, Trinidad.  
Ed. S. Higinbotham, Com. Agent, St.  
Christopher and Antigua.

## SOUTH AMERICA.

Moses Benjamin, Demarara, British  
Guiana.

## AUSTRALASIA.

James H. Williams, Sidney, New So.  
Wales.  
Elisha Hathaway, Jr., Hobart Town.

## EAST INDIES.

Frederick R. T. Bush, Hong Kong.  
Joseph Balestier, Singapore.  
James R. Higginson, Calcutta.

## RUSSIA.

## ON THE BALTIC SEA.

Abraham P. Gibson, St. Petersburg.  
Alex. Schwartz, Riga.  
Edmund Brandt, Archangel.

## ON THE BLACK SEA

John Ralli, Odessa.

## FRENCH DOMINIONS.

## FRANCE.

Robert Walsh, Paris. \$2,000  
— —, Lyons.  
Thomas Hulme, Jr., Sedan.

## PORTS ON THE ATLANTIC.

Reuben G. Beasley, Havre.  
Essex R. Livingston, Nantes.  
Francis M. Auboyneau, La Rochelle.  
John Warren Grigsby, Bordeaux.

## PORTS ON THE MEDITERRANEAN.

Daniel C. Croxall, Marseilles.

## FRENCH GUIANA.

Joseph W. Fabens, Cayenne.

## WEST INDIES.

John W. Fisher, Point-a-Pitre, Guade-  
loupe.  
G. G. Fleurot, St. Pierre, Martinique.

## AFRICA.

Francis Lacroux, Algiers.

## SPANISH DOMINIONS.

## SPAIN.

Maximo de Aguirre, Bilboa.  
Alexander Burton, Cadiz.  
George Read, Malaga.  
P. Pou, Barcelona.  
Nicholas B. Boyle, Port Mahon, Island  
of Minorca.

## CUBA.

Robert B. Campbell, Havanna.  
Simeon M. Johnson Matanzas.  
Samuel M'Lean, Trinidad de Cuba.  
James J. Wright, Sant-Iago de Cuba.

## FUERTO RICO.

James C. Gallaher, Ponce.  
O. S. Morse, San Juan or St. John's.  
Gurdon Bradley, Mayaguez.  
Wm. H. Tracy, Guayama.

## OTHER SPANISH ISLANDS.

Joseph Cullen, Teneriffe, Canary.  
Henry P. Sturgis, Manilla, Philippine.

## PORTUGUESE DOMINIONS.

## PORTUGAL.

Wm. H. Vesey, Lisbon.  
Louis Tinelli, Oporto.

## PORTUGUESE ISLANDS.

Charles W. Dabney, Fayal, Azores.  
John H. March, Funchal, Madeira.  
Ferd. Gardner, St. Jago, Cape Verd.

## BELGIUM.

F. J. Grund, Antwerp.

DOMINIONS OF THE NETHER-  
LANDS.

## HOLLAND.

Charles Nichols, Amsterdam.  
Wm. S. Campbell, Rotterdam.

## COLONIES OF THE NETHERLANDS.

Wm. H. Freeman, Curacao, West In-  
dia Islands.  
Owen M. Roberts, Batavia, Java, East  
India Island.

**DANISH DOMINIONS.****DENMARK.**

Charles F. Ryan, Copenhagen.  
Edmund L. Rainalds, Elsinour.

**WEST INDIES.**

David Rogers, Sainte Croix, or Santa Cruz.

**SWEDEN AND NORWAY.**

Charles D. Arfwedson, Stockholm, Sweden.  
C. A. Murray, Gothenburg, Sweden.  
Helmich Janson, Bergen, Norway.

**PRUSSIA.**

\_\_\_\_\_ for the Prussian Provinces of the Rhine.

Frederick Schillow, Stettin.

**AUSTRIA.**

J. G. Schwarz, Vienna.  
George Moore, Trieste.  
Wm. A. Sparks, Venice.

**SAXONY.**

George Mohr, Dresden.  
John G. Flugel, Leipsick.

**BAVARIA.**

\_\_\_\_\_ for the Kingdom of Bavaria and Prussian Provinces of the Rhine.

**WURTEMBERG.**

Frederick List, Stuttgart.

**GRAND-DUCHY OF HESSE.**

Charles Graebe, Cassel.

**BADEN.**

George F. Gerding, Manheim,

**HANSEATIC or FREE CITIES.**

John Cuthbert, Hamburg,  
Wm. H. Robertson, Bremen.  
Ernest Schwendler, Frankfort on the Main.

**SWITZERLAND.**

Beth T. Otis, Basil, or Basle.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Zurich.

**SARDINIAN STATES.**

C. Edwards Lester, Genoa.  
Victor A. Sasserno, Nice.

**TUSCANY.**

J. A. Binda, Leghorn,  
Edward Gamage, Florence.

**PONTIFICAL STATES.**

George W. Greene, Rome.  
Henry J. Brent, Ravenna.  
James E. Freeman, Ancona.

**KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES.**

Alexander Hammett, Naples.  
John M. Marston, Palermo, Sicily.  
John L. Payson, Messina, do.

**TURKISH DOMINIONS.**

George A. Porter, Constantinople.  
David W. Offley, Smyrna.  
Jasper Chasseaud, Beirout, Damascus,  
and Said, ..... \$500

**UNDER THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PASHA OF EGYPT.**

Alexander Dod, Alexandria, Egypt.

**GREECE.**

\_\_\_\_\_ Athens.

**BARBARY STATES.**

Thomas N. Carr, Tangiers, Morocco, ..... \$2,000  
J. H. Payne, Tunis, Tunis, .... 2,000  
Daniel S. Macauley, Tripoli, Tripoli, ..... 2,000

**DOMINIONS OF THE IMAUM OF MUSCAT.**

Syed Ben Calfaun, Muscat.  
Richard P. Waters, Island of Zanzibar, near the east coast of Africa.

**CHINA.**

Paul S. Forbes, Canton.  
A. Follen, Amoy.  
R. L. McIntosh, Fou-chou-fou.

**INDEPENDENT PACIFIC ISLANDS.****SANDWICH ISLANDS.**

Anthony Ten Eyck, Com'r Honolulu.  
Alexander G. Abell, Oahu.

**NAVIGATORS ISLANDS.**

John C. Williams, Apia.

**SOCIETY ISLANDS.**

Azel P. Ladd, Tahiti.

**NEW ZEALAND.**

John B. Williams, Bay of Islands, and Commissioner, Feejee Islands.

**HAYTI or SAN DOMINGO.**

Joseph C. Luther, Commercial Agent, Port au Prince.

Rich'd Loring, Com'r Agent, Aux Cayes.

George F. Usher, Comm'l Agent, Cape Haytien.

**REPUBLIC OF TEXAS.**

Morgan L. Smith, Velasco.  
Thomas N. Herndon, Galveston.  
Stewart Newell, Sabine.  
W. W. T. Smith, Matagorda.

**MEXICAN REPUBLIC.**

John Black, Mexico.  
Manuel Alvarez, Santa Fe.

**ON THE ATLANTIC SIDE.**

Franklin Chase, Tampico or Santa Anna de Tamaulipas.  
L. P. Schetzell, Matamoras.  
F. M. Dimond, Vera Cruz and Alvarado.  
Edward Porter, Tobasco.  
E. McFaul, Jr. Laguna, Carmen Island.  
John F. McGregor, Campeche.  
Don Pedro de Regil y Estrada, Merida and Sisal.

**ON THE PACIFIC SIDE.**

Thomas O. Larkin, Monterey.  
John Parrott, Mazatlan.  
Jose Maria Castanos, San Blas.  
———— San Francisco, California.  
John A. Robinson, Guaymas.

**CENTRAL AMERICA.**

Stephen H. Weems, Guatemala, Pacific side.  
A. Follin, Omoa and Truxillo.  
———— Granada Nicaragua.

**NEW GRANADA.****ON THE ATLANTIC SIDE.**

Samuel H. Kneass, Carthagena.  
Southey Grinald, Santa Martha.

**ON THE PACIFIC SIDE.**

Jeremiah A. Townsend, Panama.

**VENEZUELA.**

Robert Hutton, Maracaibo  
Wm. P. Chandler, Puerto Cabello.  
Jno. P. Adams, Laguayra.

**EUCADOR.**

Seth Sweetser, Guayaquil.

**BRAZIL.**

Charles B. Allen, Maranham Island.  
Charles J. Smith, Para.  
G. T. Snow, Pernambuco.  
Gorham Parks, Rio de Janeiro.  
George Black, Santos.  
Lemuel Wells, Saint Catherine's Island.  
John C. Pedrick, Rio Grande.  
Alexander H. Tyler, Bahia de San Salvador.

**URUGUAY or CISPLATINE REPUBLIC.**

Robert M. Hamilton, Montevideo.

**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC or BUENOS AYRES.**

James H. Tate, Buenos Ayres.  
Jefferson Adams, Rio Negro.

**CHILI.**

Eben Ritchie Dorr, Valparaíso.  
Paul H. Delano, Talcahuano.  
Samuel F. Haviland, Coquimbo.

**PERU.**

Stanhope Prevost, Lima.  
Alexander Ruden, Jr., Paíta.

**Treasury Department.**

|                                                           |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|                                                           | <b>Salary.</b> |
| Robert J. Walker, <i>Secretary of the Treasury</i> ,..... | \$6,000        |
| Mc Clintock Young, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....              | 2,000          |

| <b>First Comptroller,</b>                | <b>Salary</b> | <b>Fourth Auditor,</b>                          | <b>Salary.</b> |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Calvin Blyth,.....                       | 3,500         | A. O. Dayton,.....                              | 3,000          |
| James Larned, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....  | 1,700         | Thos. H. Gilliss, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,...       | 1,700          |
| <b>Second Comptroller,</b>               |               | <b>Fifth Auditor.</b>                           |                |
| Albion K. Paris, .....                   | 3,000         | Stephen Pleasanton,.....                        | 3,000          |
| George D. Abbott, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.. | 1,700         | Thomas Mustin, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,....         | 1,700          |
| <b>First Auditor,</b>                    |               | <b>Treasurer,</b>                               |                |
| William Collins, .....                   | 3,000         | William Selden,.....                            | 3,000          |
| John Underwood, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,..   | 1,700         | W. B. Randolph, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,..          | 1,700          |
| <b>Second Auditor,</b>                   |               | <b>Register,</b>                                |                |
| John M. McCalla,.....                    | 3,000         | Ransom H. Gillett, .....                        | 3,000          |
| James Eakin, <i>Chief Clerk</i> , .....  | 1,700         | Michael Nourse, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,...         | 1,700          |
| <b>Third Auditor,</b>                    |               | <b>Commissioner of the General Land Office,</b> |                |
| Peter Hagner,.....                       | 3,000         | James Shields,.....                             | 3,000          |
| James Thompson, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,..   | 1,700         |                                                 |                |

|                                               | Salary |                                              | Salary. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Recorder,</i>                              |        | <i>Clerks.</i>                               |         |
| Sam'l H. Laughlin,.....                       | 2,000  | B. F. Pleasants, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,...     | 1,150   |
| <i>Principal Clerk of Public Lands.</i>       |        | F. Prinley, <i>Law Clerk</i> ,.....          | 1,500   |
| John H. Moore,.....                           | 1,800  | <i>Auditor of the Treasury, for the Post</i> |         |
| <i>Principal Clerk of Private Land Claims</i> |        | <i>Office Department,</i>                    |         |
| Joseph S. Wilson,.....                        | 1,800  | Peter G. Washington,.....                    | 3,000   |
| <i>Principal Clerk of the Surveys,</i>        |        | <i>Chief Clerk.</i>                          |         |
| John Wilson, .....                            | 1,800  | William J. Brown, .....                      | 2,000   |
| <i>Solicitor of the Treasury,</i>             |        |                                              |         |
| Beth Barton, .....                            | 3,500  |                                              |         |

### United States Mint at Philadelphia.

|                                        | Salary. |                                         | Salary. |
|----------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| R. M. Patterson, <i>Director</i> ,.... | \$3,500 | W. C. Dubois, <i>Asst. Assayer</i> ,... | \$1,300 |
| Isaac Roach, <i>Treasurer</i> ,.....   | 2,000   | Randall Hutchinson, <i>Clerk</i> ,....  | 1,100   |
| Franklin Peale, <i>Chief Coiner</i> ,. | 2,000   | Ed. Sprague, <i>Clerk, Weigh</i>        |         |
| Jacob R. Eckfeldt, <i>Assayer</i> ,... | 2,000   | <i>Room</i> ,.....                      | 1,200   |
| Jonas R. M'Clintock, <i>Melter</i>     |         | G. W. Edleman, <i>Bookkeeper</i> ,...   | 1,100   |
| <i>and Refiner</i> ,.....              | 2,000   | George F. Dunning, <i>Director's</i>    |         |
| James B. Longacre, <i>Engraver</i> ,   | 2,000   | <i>Clerk</i> ,.....                     | 700     |

### Branch Mint at New-Orleans.

|                                        | Salary. |                                              | Salary. |
|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|---------|
| Joseph M. Kennedy, <i>Superin-</i>     |         | J. L. Riddell, <i>Melter &amp; Refiner</i> , | 2,000   |
| <i>tendent</i> , .....                 | 2,500   | Philip B. Tyler, <i>Coiner</i> ,.....        | 2,000   |
| <i>Treasurer</i> ,....                 | 2,000   | J. F. Girault, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....           | 1,200   |
| William P. Hort, <i>Assayer</i> ,..... | 2,000   | John Bertrand, <i>do</i> ,.....              | 1,200   |

### Branch Mint at Dahlonega, Georgia.

|                                         | Salary. |                                       | Salary. |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| J. F. Cooper, <i>Superintendent</i> ,.. | 2,000   | Daniel H. Mason, <i>Coiner, Melt-</i> |         |
| Isaac L. Todd, <i>Assayer</i> ,.....    | 1,500   | <i>er and Refiner</i> , .....         | 1,500   |
|                                         |         | Aug. M. Russell, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....  | 1,000   |

### Branch Mint at Charlotte, North Carolina.

|                                     | Salary. |                                      | Salary. |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| G. W. Caldwell, <i>Superintend-</i> |         | John R. Bolton, <i>Coiner</i> ,..... | 1,500   |
| <i>ent</i> ,.....                   | 2,000   | Wm. F. Strange, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....  | 1,000   |
| John H. Gibbon, <i>Assayer</i> , .. | 1,500   |                                      |         |

### Collectors of Customs at the different Ports in the United States.

Those marked thus \* are new appointments, since March 4, 1845.

Those whose names are marked thus † are officers subordinate to the collectors of the principal ports or deputy collectors.

Those marked thus ‡ are surveyors in ports unprovided with collectors.

### Compensation, as per Blue Book—1844.

| MAINE.                        |         |                               |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------|
| Passamaquoddy, (Eastport.)    |         | Penobscot, (Castine,) Rowland |       |
| Bion Bradbury, .....          | \$3,000 | H. Brigham,*.....             | 937   |
| Machias, William Brown,* ...  | 575     | Belfast, N. M. Lowrey,*.....  | 1,904 |
| Frenchman's Bay, (Ellsworth,) |         | Waldoboro, Parker McCobb,*    | 1,262 |
| Henry S. Jones,*.....         | 441     | Wiscasset, James Taylor,*.... | 1,359 |
|                               |         | Bath, Amos Nourse,* .....     | 1,646 |



|                                                   |       |                                           |       |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| Portland, John Anderson,.....                     | 1,812 | † Albany, Albert Gallup, .....            | 1,000 |
| Saco, Ichabod Jordan,*.....                       | 383   | † Troy, Darius Allen,.....                | 739   |
| Kennebunk, James Osborn,*..                       | 219   | NEW-JERSEY.                               |       |
| York, Joseph J. Junkins,* .....                   | 250   | Perth Amboy, James A. Nichols* .....      | 250   |
| NEW-HAMPSHIRE.                                    |       | Burlington, Gersham Mott,...              | 162   |
| Portsmouth, Augustus Jenkins,*                    | 830   | Little Egg Harbor, Sam. S. Downs, .....   | 328   |
| MASSACHUSETTS.                                    |       | Great Egg Harbor, R. B. Risley, .....     | 390   |
| Newburyport, H. W. Kinsman,                       | 1,403 | Bridgetown, L. F. Lee, .....              | 379   |
| Ipswich, A. H. Wildes,.....                       | 233   | Newark, A. Gifford, .....                 | 250   |
| Gloucester, Ely F. Stacy,*....                    | 2,000 | Camden, Philip J. Gray,.....              | 1,000 |
| Marblehead, James Gregory,..                      | 264   | PENNSYLVANIA.                             |       |
| Salem and Beverly, James Miller, .....            | 2,430 | Philadelphia, Henry Horn,*...             | 6,000 |
| Boston and Charlestown, Marcus Morton,* .....     | 6,000 | Presque Isle, Erie, C. W. Kelso, .....    | 376   |
| Plymouth, Wm. M. Jackson,*.                       | 641   | † Pittsburg, Wm. B. Mowry,..              | 500   |
| Fall River, P. W. Leland*, ...                    | 1,119 | DELAWARE.                                 |       |
| Barnstable, Josiah Hinkley,*..                    | 1,126 | Wilmington, A. Naudin, .....              | 1,420 |
| New-Bedford, Jos. T. Adams,                       | 1,924 | MARYLAND.                                 |       |
| Edgarton, John P. Norton, ....                    | 250   | Baltimore, Wm. H. Marriott, .             | 1,259 |
| Nantucket, Wm. R. Easton, ..                      | 539   | Annapolis, Richard Sands, ....            | 332   |
| RHODE-ISLAND.                                     |       | Oxford, Nicholas Willis,.....             | 250   |
| Providence, Thomas Carpenter,* .....              | 1,260 | Vienna, B. H. Crockett, .....             | 471   |
| Newport, Edwin Wilber,* ....                      | 554   | Snow Hill, George Hudson,...              | 320   |
| Bristol and Warren, John Howe,                    | 722   | † Town Creek, Lewis Stone,..              | 150   |
| VERMONT.                                          |       | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.                     |       |
| Burlington, Arch. W. Hyde,..                      | 1,200 | Alexandria, Edward Green,*..              | 958   |
| CONNECTICUT.                                      |       | Georgetown, H. Addison,.....              | 716   |
| Middletown, Philip Sage, ....                     | 1,155 | VIRGINIA.                                 |       |
| New-London, Charles F. Lester,* .....             | 1,335 | Tappahannock, J. A. Parker,..             | 545   |
| New-Haven, Morris Wilcox,*                        | 1,600 | Richmond, Thomas Nelson,..                | 1,787 |
| Fairfield, Stephen Loundsbury,*                   | 797   | Petersburg, J. Travis Rosser,*            | 1,103 |
| Stonington, G. R. Hallam, ....                    | 250   | † Yeocomico, Gordon Forbes,..             | 215   |
| NEW-YORK.                                         |       | Yorktown, William Nelson,..               | 300   |
| Champlain, (Plattsburgh,) M. F. Haile, .....      | 1,050 | Folly Landing, Wm. Walston,               | 268   |
| Oswegatchie, (Ogdensburgh,) D. C. Judson, .....   | 1,460 | Cherry Stone, P. S. Bowdoin,..            | 250   |
| Cape Vincent, P. Burchard,...                     | 1,014 | East River, John Daingerfield,            | 236   |
| Sackett's Harbor, Otis N. Cole,*                  | 717   | † Wheeling, Samuel Atkinson,              | 350   |
| Oswego, G. H. McWhorter,...                       | 1,065 | Norfolk and Portsmouth, C. Whittle, ..... | 1,843 |
| Niagara, (Lewiston,) Reuben H. Boughton,* .....   | 1,359 | NORTH-CAROLINA.                           |       |
| Buffalo Creek, (Buffalo,) Henry W. Rogers,* ..... | 1,954 | Camden, G. W. Charles, fees, and .....    | 250   |
| † Black Rock, C. M. Carr,.....                    | 690   | Edenton, T. J. Charlton, fees, and .....  | 250   |
| † Black Rock Dam, O. F. Crary,                    | 500   | Plymouth, J. Ramsey,.....                 | 434   |
| † Tonawanda, J. T. Bush, ....                     | 327   | Washington, Jas. K. Hutton, .             | 453   |
| † Dunkirk, Ernest Mullet,.....                    | 250   | Newbern, T. S. Singleton,....             | 725   |
| † Barcelona, Hiram H. Pratt,..                    | 250   | Ocracoke, T. J. Pastaer,*.....            | 1,776 |
| † Silver Creek, M. Henshaw, ..                    |       | Beaufort, Benj. Bithwood,....             | 325   |
| Genesee, (Rochester,) L. B. Langworthy, .....     | 1,004 | Wilmington, M. V. Jones,....              | 2,000 |
| Sag-Harbor, Abel Huntington,*                     | 890   | SOUTH-CAROLINA.                           |       |
| New-York, Cor. P. Van Ness, ..                    | 6,400 | Charleston, W. J. Grayson,...             | 2,175 |
|                                                   |       | Georgetown, T. L. Shaw,.....              | 250   |
|                                                   |       | Beaufort, B. R. Bythwood,....             | 250   |



## GEORGIA.

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Savannah, Edward Hardin,....   | 2,326 |
| St. Mary's, Arch. Clark, ..... | 708   |
| Sunbury, Wm. Maxwell,.....     | 250   |
| Brunswick, Edward Hopkins,.    | 250   |

## ALABAMA.

|                            |       |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Mobile, C. H. Minge, ..... | 3,400 |
|----------------------------|-------|

## MISSISSIPPI.

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Pearl River, W. H. Arnold,...  | 269 |
| Natchez, John D. Elliott,..... | 200 |
| Vicksburg, E. H. Taylor, ..... | 458 |

## LOUISIANA.

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| New-Orleans, Thomas Barrett, | 6,400 |
| Teche, George Royster,.....  | 309   |

## TENNESSEE.

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| † Nashville, Jos. Litton,..... | 400 |
|--------------------------------|-----|

## KENTUCKY.

|                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| † Louisville, N. P. Porter,.... | 262 |
|---------------------------------|-----|

## OHIO.

|                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| Cuyahoga, (Cleveland,) S. Inglehart, ..... | 591 |
| Miami, Jas. H. Forsyth, .....              | 325 |
| † Cincinnati, Isaiah Wing, ....            | 350 |
| Sandusky, E. H. Haines,.....               | 409 |

## MISSOURI.

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| † St. Louis, Oliver Harris, .... | 313 |
|----------------------------------|-----|

## MICHIGAN.

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Detroit, Charles G. Hammond,*  | 1,213 |
| Michilimackinac, S. K. Haring, | 208   |

## FLORIDA.

|                               |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Pensacola, R. Mitchell, ..... | 654   |
| St. Johns, J. Dell, .....     | 728   |
| Apalachicola, H. Nourse,..... | 500   |
| St. Augustine, A. W. Walker,. | 615   |
| St. Marks, Wm. H. Ware,.....  | 500   |
| Key West, A. Gordon,.....     | 2,392 |

## WAR DEPARTMENT.

|                                                  |                    |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| William L. Marcy, <i>Secretary of War</i> ,..... | Salary.<br>\$6,000 |
| Daniel Parker, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....         | 2,000              |

## Civil Bureaus.

## INDIAN OFFICE.

|                                         |                   |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| T. Hastley Crawford, <i>Com'r</i> ,.    | Salary<br>\$3,000 |
| Samuel H. Porter, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,. | 1,600             |

## PENSION OFFICE.

|                                        |                    |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| James L. Edwards, <i>Com'sioner</i> ,. | Salary.<br>\$2,500 |
| George W. Crump, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,. | 1,600              |

## Military Bureaus.

## QUARTERMASTER'S BUREAU.

|                                                 |         |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|
| T. S. Jesup, Bvt. Maj. Gen. and Quar. Mas. Gen. |         |
| A. R. Hatzel, Capt. & Ass't Qr. Mas.            |         |
| W. A. Gordon, <i>Principal Clerk</i> ,.         | \$1,600 |

## ENGINEER BUREAU.

|                                             |         |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|
| J. G. Totten, Col. & Chief Engineer.        |         |
| George L. Welcker, Lieut. & Ass't Engineer. |         |
| F. N. Barbarin, <i>Principal Clk</i> ,.     | \$1,200 |

## TOPOGRAPHICAL BUREAU.

|                                        |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|
| J. J. Abert, Col. & Chief of corps.    |         |
| W. H. Swift, Captain and Assistant.    |         |
| G. Thompson, <i>Principal Clerk</i> ,. | \$1,400 |

## ORDNANCE BUREAU.

|                                                        |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| George Tallcott, Lieut. Col. Ord. in charge of Bureau, |         |
| W. Maynadier, Captain and Assistant.                   |         |
| George Bender, <i>Principal Clk</i> ,.                 | \$1,200 |

## PAY BUREAU.

|                                                    |         |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------|
| N. Towson, Bvt. Brig. Gen. and Pay Master General. |         |
| Nathaniel Frye, <i>Principal Clk</i> ,.            | \$1,700 |

## SUBSISTENCE BUREAU.

|                                                   |         |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|
| George Gibson, Bvt. Brig. Gen. and Com. Gen. Sub. |         |
| John C. Casey, Capt. and Ass't Com. Gen. Sub.     |         |
| Richard Gott, <i>Principal Clerk</i> ,.           | \$1,600 |

## MEDICAL AND SURGICAL BUREAU.

|                                        |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|
| Thomas Lawson, Surgeon-General.        |         |
| H. L. Heiskell, Surgeon and Assistant. |         |
| R. Johnson, <i>Principal Clerk</i> ,.  | \$1,150 |

## HEAD-QUARTERS OF THE ARMY U. S. WASHINGTON.

|                                              |  |
|----------------------------------------------|--|
| Maj. Gen. Winfield Scott, Gen. in Chief.     |  |
| Lieut. H. L. Scott, Aide-de-Camp.            |  |
| Lieut. T. Williams, " "                      |  |
| Bvt. Brig. Gen. Roger Jones, Adj. Gen.       |  |
| Bv. Maj. L. Thomas, Asst. Adj't Gen.         |  |
| Bvt. Capt. W. G. Freeman, Asst. Adt. Gen.    |  |
| Lieut. S. C. Ridgely, Acting Judge Advocate. |  |

Navy Department.

|                                                      |         |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                      | Salary. |
| George Bancroft, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i> ,..... | \$6,000 |
| John Appleton, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....             | 2,000   |

|                                                                |         |                                                    |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                | Salary. |                                                    | Salary. |
| Benjamin Homans, <i>Principal Corresponding Clerk</i> ,.....   | \$1,500 | Gustavus Harrison, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....             | 1,200   |
| Lauriston B. Hardin, <i>Register</i> ,...                      | 1,400   | Joseph P. McCorkle, <i>Clerk</i> ,....             | 1,000   |
| Samuel Adams Allen, <i>Warrant Clerk</i> ,.....                | 1,200   | Charles K. King, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....               | 1,000   |
| James Callagan, <i>Assistant Corresponding Clerk</i> ,.....    | 1,200   | Conrad Schwarz, <i>Draughtsman</i> ,...            | 1,000   |
| George S. Watkins, <i>Assistant Corresponding Clerk</i> ,..... | 1,200   | Hamilton McHenry, <i>Messenger</i> ,...            | 700     |
| Abel B. Upsher, <i>Recording Clerk</i> ,...                    | 1,000   | BUREAU OF CONSTRUCTION, EQUIPMENT AND REPAIR.      |         |
| Henry T. Weightman, <i>Recording Clerk</i> ,.....              | 1,000   | Charles Morris, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,...        | 3,000   |
| John J. Berret, <i>Recording Clerk</i> ,...                    | 1,000   | Richard Devens, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,..             | 1,400   |
| W. Brenton Boggs, <i>Miscellaneous Clerk</i> ,.....            | 800     | John H. Reily, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....                 | 1,000   |
| Samuel Micum, <i>Messenger</i> ,.....                          | 650     | Henry J. Wilde, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....                | 1,000   |
| Lindsay Muse, <i>Assistant Messenger</i> ,.....                | 400     | Henry J. Drayton, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....              | 1,000   |
| BUREAU OF NAVY YARDS AND DOCKS.                                |         | Clement Humphreys, <i>Draughtsman</i> ,.....       | 1,000   |
| Lewis Warrington, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,.....                | 3,500   | Edmund Brooke, <i>Messenger</i> ,....              | 700     |
| William G. Ridgely, <i>Chief Clk</i> ,...                      | 1,400   | BUREAU OF PROVISIONS AND CLOTHING.                 |         |
| Stephen Gough, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....                             | 1,000   | William B. Shubrick, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,..... | 3,000   |
| William P. Morran, <i>Clerk</i> ,....                          | 800     | William S. Parrott, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,...        | 1,400   |
| William P. S. Sanger, <i>Civil Engineer</i> ,.....             | 2,000   | Thos. Phillebrown Jr., <i>Clerk</i> ,..            | 1,200   |
| Geo. F. de la Roche, <i>Draughtsman</i> ,.....                 | 1,000   | H. A. Goldsborough, <i>Clerk</i> ,....             | 800     |
| Charles Hunt, <i>Messenger</i> ,.....                          | 700     | Ignatius Lucas, <i>Messenger</i> ,....             | 700     |
| BUREAU OF ORDNANCE AND HYDROGRAPHY.                            |         | BUREAU OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY.                    |         |
| William M. Crane, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,.....                | 3,500   | Thomas Harris, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,...         | 2,500   |
|                                                                |         | Robert Woodworth, <i>Assistant Surgeon</i> ,.....  | 1,400   |
|                                                                |         | Moses Poor, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....                    | 1,200   |
|                                                                |         | William Plater, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....                | 800     |
|                                                                |         | Marsh B. Clark, <i>Messenger</i> ,....             | 700     |

Post-Office Department.

(The following List of Officers was corrected at the Post-Office Department, May 13, 1845.

|                                                              |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                              | Salary. |
| Cave Johnson, <i>Post-Master General</i> ,.....              | \$5,000 |
| Selah R. Hobbie, <i>Assistant Post-Master General</i> ,..... | 2,500   |
| Wm. Medill, do do do .....                                   | 2,500   |
| N. W. Miller, do do do .....                                 | 2,500   |
| John Marron, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....                       | 2,000   |

DISTRIBUTING POST-OFFICES.

| States.              | Offices.                                          |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Maine, .....         | Portland.                                         |
| Massachusetts, ..... | Boston.                                           |
| Rhode Island,.....   | Providence.                                       |
| Connecticut, .....   | Hartford.                                         |
| New-York, .....      | New-York, Albany and Buffalo.                     |
| Pennsylvania, .....  | Philadelphia, Northumberland, Erie and Pittsburg. |
| Maryland,.....       | Baltimore,                                        |

District of Columbia, Washington.  
 Virginia,.....Petersburg, Norfolk, Abingdon and Wheeling.  
 North Carolina,.....Raleigh and Ashville.  
 South Carolina,.....Charleston and Yorkville.  
 Georgia,.....Augusta, Savannah and Columbus.  
 Alabama,.....Huntsville and Tusculumbia.  
 Mississippi,.....Natchez and Vicksburg.  
 Louisiana,.....New-Orleans.  
 Tennessee,.....Nashville, Cumberland Gap and Memphis.  
 Kentucky,.....Louisville and Maysville.  
 Ohio,.....Cincinnati, Columbus and Toledo.  
 Michigan,.....Detroit.  
 Indiana,.....Vincennes and Indianapolis.  
 Illinois,.....Shawneetown and Chicago.  
 Missouri,.....St. Louis.  
 Arkansas,.....Jackson.

## JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

### SUPREME COURT.

| Names and Offices.               | Residence.              | Compensation. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| Roger B. Taney, Chief Justice,   | Baltimore, Md. ....     | \$5,000       |
| Joseph Story, Associate Justice, | Cambridge, Mass. ....   | 4,500         |
| Samuel Nelson, do                | Cooperstown, N. Y. .... | 4,500         |
| John McLean, do                  | Cincinnati, Ohio, ....  | 4,500         |
| James M. Wayne, do               | Savannah, Georgia, .... | 4,500         |
| John Catron, do                  | Nashville, Ten. ....    | 4,500         |
| John McKinley, do                | Florence, Ala. ....     | 4,500         |
| Peter V. Daniel, do              | Richmond, Va. ....      | 4,500         |
| One vacancy.                     |                         |               |
| William T. Carroll, Clerk,       | Washington, D. C. ....  | Fees, &c.     |

### ATTORNEY GENERAL.

John Nelson,.....Baltimore, Maryland,..... 4,000

### REPORTER OF THE DECISIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

Benjamin C. Howard, .....Baltimore, Maryland,..... 1,300

The Supreme Court of the United States is held at Washington, and has an annual session commencing on the first Monday of December.

### Circuit Courts of the United States.

The United States are divided into nine judicial circuits, in each of which a Circuit Court is held at least once a year in each state within the circuit, by a justice of the Supreme Court assigned to the circuit, and by the district judge of the district or state in which the court is held.

| CIRCUITS.                                     | PRESIDING JUDGES.    |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1st Maine, N. Hampshire, Mass. and R. Island, | Justice Story.       |
| 2d Vermont, Connecticut and New-York,         | Justice Nelson.      |
| 3d New Jersey and Pennsylvania,               |                      |
| 4th Delaware, Maryland and Virginia,          | Chief Justice Taney. |
| 5th Alabama and Louisiana,                    | Justice Daniels.     |
| 6th N. Carolina, S. Carolina and Georgia,     | Justice Wayne.       |
| 7th Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Michigan,     | Justice McLean.      |
| 8th Kentucky, Tennessee and Missouri,         | Justice Catron.      |
| 9th Mississippi and Arkansas,                 | Justice McKinley.    |

There is a local Circuit Court held by three Judges in the District of Columbia, specially appointed for that purpose. The Chief Justice of that Court sits also as District Judge of that District.

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.**

**NAMES, RESIDENCE AND COMPENSATION OF THE JUDGES OF EACH DISTRICT IN THE UNITED STATES.**

| DISTRICTS.               | NAMES.                       | RESIDENCE.         | Compensation. |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Maine.....               | Ashur Ware, .....            | Portland, .....    | \$1,800       |
| New-Hampshire, .....     | Matthew Harvey, .....        | Hopkinton, .....   | 1,000         |
| Massachusetts, .....     | Peleg Sprague, .....         | Boston, .....      | 2,500         |
| Connecticut, .....       | Andrew T. Judson, .....      | Canterbury, ....   | 1,500         |
| Rhode Island, .....      | John Pitman, .....           | Providence, ....   | 1,500         |
| Vermont, .....           | Samuel Prentiss, .....       | Montpelier, ....   | 1,200         |
| N. District, N. York, .. | Alfred Conkling, .....       | Auburn, .....      | 2,000         |
| S. District, N. York, .. | Samuel R. Betts, .....       | New-York, .....    | 3,500         |
| New-Jersey, .....        | Philemon Dickerson, ....     | Paterson, .....    | 1,500         |
| E. District, Penn. ....  | Archibald Randall, ....      | Philadelphia, ..   | 2,500         |
| W. District, Penn. ....  | Thomas Irwin, .....          | Pittsburg, .....   | 1,800         |
| Delaware, .....          | Willard Hall, .....          | Wilmington, ...    | 1,500         |
| Maryland, .....          | Upton S. Heath, .....        | Baltimore, ....    | 2,000         |
| Virginia, E. Dist. ....  | Jas. D. Hallyburton, .....   | Southampton, ...   | 1,800         |
| Virginia, W. Dist. ....  | I. S. Pennybacker, .....     | Harrisonburg, ..   | 1,600         |
| North Carolina, .....    | Henry Potter, .....          | Raleigh, .....     | 2,000         |
| South Carolina, .....    | Robert B. Gilchrist, .....   | Charleston, ....   | 2,500         |
| Georgia, .....           | John C. Nicoll, .....        | Savannah, ....     | 2,500         |
| Alabama, N. Dist. }      | William Crawford, .....      | Mobile, .....      | 2,500         |
| Alabama, S. Dist. }      |                              |                    |               |
| Mississippi, N. Dist. }  | Samuel J. Gholson, .....     | Athens, .....      | 2,500         |
| Mississippi, S. Dist. }  |                              |                    |               |
| Louisiana E. Dist. }     | Theo. H. M'Caleb, .....      | New-Orleans, ..    | 3,000         |
| Louisiana, W. Dist. }    |                              |                    |               |
| Tennessee, E. Dist. }    | Morgan W. Brown, .....       | Nashville, .....   | 1,000         |
| Tennessee, M. Dist. }    |                              |                    |               |
| Tennessee, W. Dist. }    |                              |                    |               |
| Kentucky, .....          | Thomas B. Monroe, .....      | Frankfort, .....   | 1,500         |
| Ohio, .....              | Humph. H. Leavitt, .....     | Steubenville, ...  | 1,000         |
| Indiana, .....           | E. M. Huntington, .....      | Terre Haute, ...   | 1,000         |
| Illinois, .....          | Nathaniel Pope, .....        | Kaskaskia, ....    | 1,000         |
| Missouri, .....          | Robert W. Wells, .....       | Jefferson City, .. | 1,200         |
| Arkansas, .....          | Benjamin Johnson, .....      | Little Rock, ....  | 2,000         |
| Michigan, .....          | Ross Wilkins, .....          | Detroit, .....     | 1,500         |
| Florida, E. Dis, .....   | Isaac H. Bronson, .....      | St. Augustine, ..  | 2,300         |
| Florida, M. Dist. ....   | Saml. J. Douglass, .....     | Tallahassee, ...   | 1,800         |
| Florida, W. Dist. ....   | Dillon Jordan, jr. ....      | Pensacola, ....    | 1,800         |
| Florida, S. Dist. ....   | William Marvin, .....        | Key West, .....    | 2,300         |
| Florida, Apalach. D...   | Samuel W. Carmack, ....      | St. Joseph's, .... | 1,800         |
| Wisconsin, .....         | C. Dunn, (chief judge,) .... | Du Buque, .....    | 1,800         |
| Iowa, .....              | Charles Mason, do. ....      | Burlington, .....  | 1,800         |
| District of Columbia, .. | William Cranch, do. ....     | Washington, ...    | 2,700         |

**SERIES OF CHIEF JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.**

|                                       |                  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| JOHN JAY, New-York, .....             | Appointed, 1789. |
| WILLIAM CUSHING, Massachusetts, ..... | do. 1796.        |
| OLIVER ELLSWORTH, Connecticut, .....  | do. 1796.        |
| JOHN JAY, New-York, .....             | do. 1800.        |
| JOHN MARSHALL, Virginia, .....        | do. 1801.        |
| ROGER B. TANEY, Maryland, .....       | do. 1836.        |



## TWENTY-NINTH CONGRESS,

Commenced March 4, 1845,--Expires March 3, 1847.

## UNITED STATES SENATE.

GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania, Vice-President, and President of the Senate.

| Members.                              | Term Expires. | Members.                         | Term expires. |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| MAINE.                                |               | George McDuffie,.....            | 1849          |
| <i>George Evans</i> ,.....            | 1847          | GEORGIA.                         |               |
| John Fairfield,.....                  | 1851          | <i>John M. Berrien</i> ,.....    | 1847          |
| NEW-HAMPSHIRE.                        |               | Walter T. Colquit,.....          | 1849          |
| Levi Woodbury,.....                   | 1847          | ALABAMA.                         |               |
| Charles G. Atherton,.....             | 1849          | Dixon H. Lewis,.....             | 1847          |
| VERMONT.                              |               | Arthur P. Bagby,.....            | 1849          |
| <i>William C. Upham</i> ,.....        | 1849          | MISSISSIPPI.                     |               |
| <i>Samuel S. Phelps</i> ,.....        | 1851          | (Vacant.).....                   | 1847          |
| MASSACHUSETTS.                        |               | Jesse Speight,.....              | 1851          |
| <i>John Davis</i> ,.....              | 1847          | LOUISIANA.                       |               |
| <i>Daniel Webster</i> ,.....          | 1851          | <i>Alexander Barrow</i> ,.....   | 1847          |
| RHODE-ISLAND.                         |               | <i>Henry Johnson</i> ,.....      | 1849          |
| <i>James F. Simmons</i> ,.....        | 1847          | TENNESSEE.                       |               |
| <i>Albert G. Green</i> ,.....         | 1851          | <i>Spencer Jarnagin</i> ,.....   | 1847          |
| CONNECTICUT.                          |               | (Vacant.).....                   |               |
| John M. Niles,.....                   | 1849          | KENTUCKY.                        |               |
| <i>Jabez W. Huntington</i> ,.....     | 1851          | <i>James T. Morehead</i> ,.....  | 1847          |
| NEW-YORK.                             |               | <i>John J. Crittenden</i> ,..... | 1849          |
| John A. Dix,.....                     | 1849          | OHIO.                            |               |
| Daniel S. Dickinson,.....             | 1851          | William Allen,.....              | 1849          |
| NEW-JERSEY.                           |               | <i>Thomas Corwin</i> ,.....      | 1851          |
| <i>Jacob W. Miller</i> ,.....         | 1847          | INDIANA.                         |               |
| <i>William L. Dayton</i> ,.....       | 1851          | Edward A. Hanagan,.....          | 1849          |
| PENNSYLVANIA.                         |               | (Vacant.).....                   | 1851          |
| Simeon Cameron,.....                  | 1849          | ILLINOIS.                        |               |
| Daniel Sturgeon,.....                 | 1851          | James Semple,.....               | 1847          |
| DELAWARE.                             |               | Sidney Breese,.....              | 1849          |
| <i>Thomas Clayton</i> ,.....          | 1847          | MISSOURI.                        |               |
| <i>John M. Clayton</i> ,.....         | 1851          | David R. Atcheson,.....          | 1849          |
| MARYLAND.                             |               | Thomas H. Benton,.....           | 1851          |
| <i>James A. Pearce</i> ,.....         | 1849          | ARKANSAS.                        |               |
| <i>Reverdy Johnson</i> ,.....         | 1851          | Chester Ashley,.....             | 1847          |
| VIRGINIA.                             |               | Ambrose H. Sevier,.....          | 1849          |
| <i>William S. Archer</i> ,.....       | 1847          | MICHIGAN.                        |               |
| (Vacant.).....                        | 1851          | <i>William Woodbridge</i> ,..... | 1847          |
| NORTH CAROLINA.                       |               | Lewis Cass,.....                 | 1851          |
| <i>Willie P. Mangum</i> ,.....        | 1847          | FLORIDA.                         |               |
| <i>William H. Haywood, jr.</i> ,..... | 1849          | Two vacancies.....               |               |
| SOUTH CAROLINA.                       |               |                                  |               |
| Daniel E. Huger,.....                 | 1847          |                                  |               |

Asbury Dickens, Secretary of the Senate.

NOTE.—Those in *italic*; are whigs.



HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

MAINE—7.

*District.*

1. Vacant.
2. Robert F. Dunlap.
3. *Luther Severance.*
4. John D. M'Crate.
5. Cullen Sawtelle.
6. Hannibal Hamlin.
7. Hezekiah Williams.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—4.

- Moses Norris, jr.\*  
 Mace Moulton.\*  
 James H. Johnson.\*  
 One vacancy.

VERMONT—4.

1. *Solomon Foote.*
2. *Jacob Collamer.*
3. *George T. Marsh.*
4. Paul Dillingham, jr.

MASSACHUSETTS—10.

1. *Robert C. Winthrop.*
2. *Daniel P. King.*
3. *Amos Abbott.*
4. *Benjamin Thompson.*
5. *Charles Hudson.*
6. *George Ashman.*
7. *Julius Rockwell.*
8. *John Quincy Adams.*
9. Vacant.
10. *Joseph Grinnell.*

RHODE ISLAND—2.

1. *Henry Y. Cranston.*
2. *Lemuel H. Arnold.*

CONNECTICUT—4.

1. *James Dixon.*
2. *Samuel D. Hubbard.*
3. *John A. Rockwell.*
4. *Truman Smith.*

NEW YORK—34.

1. John W. Lawrence.
2. HENRY I. SEAMAN.
3. WILLIAM S. MILLER.
4. William B. Maclay.
5. THOMAS M. WOODRUFF.
6. WILLIAM W. CAMPBELL.
7. Joseph H. Anderson.
8. William W. Woodworth.
9. Archibald C. Niven.
10. Samuel Gordon.
11. John F. Collins.
12. *Richard P. Herrick.*
13. Bradford R. Wood.
14. *Erastus D. Culver.*
15. Joseph Russell.

*District.*

16. *Hugh White.*
17. Charles S. Benton.
18. Preston King.
19. Orville Hungerford.
20. Timothy Jenkins.
21. Charles Goodyear.
22. Stephen Strong.
23. William J. Hough.
24. Horace G. Wheaton.
25. George Rathbun.
26. Samuel S. Ellsworth.
27. John De Mott.
28. *Elias B. Holmes.*
29. *Charles H. Carroll.*
30. Martin Grover.
31. *Abner Lewis.*
32. *William A. Moseley.*
33. *Albert Smith.*
34. *Washington Hunt.*

NEW JERSEY—5.

1. *James G. Hampton.*
2. *Samuel G. Wright.*
3. *John Runk.*
4. Joseph Edsall.
5. *William Wright.*

PENNSYLVANIA—24.

1. LEWIS C. LEVIN.
2. *Joseph R. Ingersoll.*
3. JOHN H. CAMPBELL.
4. Charles J. Ingersoll
5. Jacob C. Yost.
6. Jacob Erdman.
7. *Abraham R. McIlvaine.*
8. *John Strohm.*
9. John Ritter.
10. Richard Broadhead, jr.
11. Owen C. Lieb.
12. David Wilmot.
13. *James Pollock.*
14. *Alexander Ramsay.*
15. Moses M'Lean.
16. James Black.
17. *James Blanchard.*
18. *Andrew Stewart.*
19. Henry D. Forster.
20. *John H. Ewing.*
21. *Cornelius Darrogh.*
22. W. S. Garvin.
23. James Thompson.
24. *J. W. Buffington.*

DELAWARE—1.

1. *John W. Houston.*

MARYLAND—6.

Election, 1st Wednesday in October.

## VIRGINIA—15.

District.

1. Archibald Atkinson.
2. George C. Dromgoole.
3. William M. Treadway.
4. Edmund W. Hubbard.
5. Shelton F. Leake.
6. James A. Seddon.
7. Thomas H. Bayly.
8. R. M. T. Hunter.
9. *John S. Pendleton.*
10. Henry Bedinger.
11. William Taylor.
12. A. A. Chapman.
13. George W. Hopkins.
14. Joseph Johnson.
15. William G. Brown.

## NORTH CAROLINA—9.

Election, 1st Thursday in August.

## SOUTH CAROLINA—7.

1. James A. Black.
2. Richard F. Simpson.
3. Joseph A. Woodward.
4. A. D. Sims.
5. Artemas Burt.
6. Isaac E. Holmes.
7. R. Barnwell Rhett.

## GEORGIA—8.

1. *Thomas B. King.*
2. Seaborn Jones.
3. *Washington Poe.*
4. Hugh A. Haralson.
5. John H. Lumpkin.
6. Howell Cobb.
7. *A. H. Stephens.*
8. *Robert Toombs.*

## ALABAMA—7.

Election, first Monday in August.

## MISSISSIPPI—4.

Election, 1st Monday in November.

## LOUISIANA—4.

1. John Slidell.
2. *Bannon G. Thibodeaux.*
3. John B. Dawson.
4. Isaac E. Morse.

## ARKANSAS—1.

Archibald Yell.

## TENNESSEE—11.

Election, 1st Thursday in August.

## KENTUCKY—10.

Election, 1st Monday in August.

## OHIO—21.

District.

1. James J. Farran.
2. F. A. Cunningham.
3. *R. C. Schenck.*
4. *Joseph Vance.*
5. William Sawyer.
6. Henry St. John.
7. Joseph J. M'Dowell.
8. Allen Thurman.
9. Augustus L. Terrill.
10. *Columbus Delano.*
11. Jacob Brinckerhoff.
12. *Samuel F. Vinton.*
13. Isaac Parish.
14. *Alexander Harper.*
15. Joseph Morris.
16. James Matthews.
17. George Fries.
18. D. A. Starkweather.
19. *D. R. Tilden.*
20. *J. R. Giddings.*
21. *Joseph M. Root.*

## INDIANA—10.

Election, 1st Monday in August.

## ILLINOIS—7.

1. Robert Smith.
2. J. A. McClelland.
3. Orlando B. Ficklin.
4. John Wentworth.
5. Stephen A. Douglas.
6. Joseph T. Hoge.
7. *E. D. Baker.*

## MISSOURI—5.

Sterling Price.\*  
 John S. Phelps.\*  
 James B. Bowlin.\*  
 James H. Relfe.\*  
 Leonard H. Sims.\*

## MICHIGAN—3.

1. Robert M'Lelland.
2. John S. Chipman.
3. James B. Hunt.

## FLORIDA—1.

Election in May.

## DELEGATES.

Iowa—1.

Wisconsin—1.

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NOTE.—Those in small capitals are American Republicans

\* Elected by general ticket.

**MILITARY ACADEMY, WEST POINT, N. Y.**

**ACADEMIC STAFF.**

Major Richard Detafled, Corps of Engineers, Superintendent and Commandant,  
 Dennis H. Mahan, A. M., Professor of Engineering.  
 2d Lieut. John Newton, Corps of Engineers, Assistant Professor.  
 Bvt. 2d Lieut. G. W. Smith, Corps of Engineers, Acting Assistant Professor.  
 William H. C. Bartlett, A. M., Professor of Natural and Experimental Philosophy.  
 1st Lieut. Joseph Roberts, 4th Artillery, Assistant Professor.  
 2d Lieut. William S. Rosecrans, Corps of Engineers, } Acting Assistant Professors.  
 Bvt. 2d Lieut. George Deshon, Ordnance, }  
 Albert E. Church, A. M., Professor of Mathematics.  
 1st Lieut. Israel Vogdes, 1st Artillery, Assistant Professor.  
 2d Lieut. Francis N. Clarke, 4th Artillery, }  
 2d Lieut. Albion P. Howe, 4th Artillery, } Acting Assistant Professors.  
 2d Lieut. Harvey A. Allen, 2d Artillery, }  
 Bvt. 2d Lieut. Isaac F. Quinby, 2d Artillery, }  
 Jacob W. Bailey, A. M., Professor of Chemistry, Mineralogy and Geology.  
 1st Lieut. Henry L. Kendrick, A. M., 2d Artillery, Assistant Professor.  
 2d Lieut. George W. Rains, 4th Artillery, Acting Assistant Professor.  
 Rev. Martin P. Parks, A. M., Chaplain and Prof. of Geography, History and Ethics.  
 2d Lieut. Eliakim P. Scammon, A. M., Topographical Engineers, Assistant Professor.  
 Bvt. 2d Lieut. James A. Hardie, 1st Artillery, Acting Assistant Professor.  
 Claudius Berard, } Teachers of the French Language.  
 Henry R. Agnel, }  
 2d Lieut. Theophilus d'Oremieulx, 1st Infantry, Acting Assistant Teacher.  
 Robert W. Weir, N. A., Teacher of Drawing.  
 2d Lieut. R. S. Smith, 7th Infantry, do do do  
 Capt. Alex. J. Swift, Corps of Engineers, Instructor of Practical Engineering.  
 Captain John A. Thomas, 3d Artillery, Com'dt of Cadets and Instructor of Infantry Tactics.  
 1st Lieut. Henry S. Burton, 3d Artillery, }  
 2d Lieut. Joseph L. Folsom, 5th Infantry, } Assistant Instructors.  
 2d Lieut. Schuyler Hamilton, 1st Infantry, }  
 2d Lieut. Allen H. Norton, 4th Infantry, }  
 Captain Erasmus D. Keyes, 3d Artillery, Instructor of Artillery and Cavalry.  
 H. R. Hershberger, Instructor of Riding.

**MILITARY STAFF.**

1st Lieut. Irvin McDowell, 1st Artillery, Adjutant.  
 1st Lieut. Henry C. Wayne, 1st Artillery, Acting Assistant Quartermaster.  
 Charles Davies, Paymaster,  
 Walter V. Wheaton, Surgeon.  
 Charles M. Hitchcock, M. D., Assistant Surgeon.

**Board of Inspectors.**

Congress having neglected, for a year or two past, to make any appropriation for a Board of Visitors at West Point, an order of the Secretary of War designates the following Inspectors of the Institution for the present year.

|                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Major General Scott,   | Brigadier Gen. Brooke,   |
| Brigadier Gen. Gibson, | Brigadier Gen. Townsend, |
| Colonel G. Bomford,    | Surgeon Gen. Lawson.     |
| Major Levi Whiting.    |                          |

## LIST OF OFFICERS,

Attached to U. S. Navy Yard, New-York, March 7th, 1845.

S. H. Stringham, Captain, commanding,  
 Wm. L. Hudson, Commander and Executive Officer,  
 John Colhoun, 1st Lieutenant,  
 Samuel Swartwout, 2d do.  
 Wm. Sinclair, Purser,  
 S. Rapalje, Surgeon,  
 F. W. Taylor, Chaplain,  
 W. Brady, Master,  
 Jno. Munro, Boatswain,  
 David Marple, Carpenter,  
 Jno. Martin, Gunner,  
 Richard Van Voorhis, Sailmaker,  
 ORDINARY.  
 Henry Moore, Lieutenant,  
 Richard W. Meade, do

R. H. Nichols, Master,  
 Jonas Dibble, Carpenter,  
 Daniel James, Gunner.

## NAVAL HOSPITAL.

W. L. W. Ruschenberger, Surgeon,  
 James Beale, Passed Assistant Surgeon  
 James B. Gould, do.

## CIVIL OFFICERS OF THE YARD.

Tunis, Craven, Navy Store-keeper,  
 Francis Grice Naval Constructor.

## NAVAL RENDEZVOUS.

John H. Graham, Commander,  
 Henry Morris, Lieutenant,  
 Oscar Bullus, do  
 Wm. H. Macomb, Pd. Midshipman,  
 Jona M. Wainwright, do  
 Thos. Goin, Master.

## VESSELS OF WAR OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—1845.

| Name and Rate.                  | Where and when built.                           | Situation, & where empl'd.     |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Ships of the Line.—10.</i>   |                                                 |                                |
|                                 | Guns.                                           |                                |
| Pennsylvania, . . . . .         | 120 Philadelphia, . . . . .                     | 1837 Receiv'g ship at Norfolk. |
| Franklin, . . . . .             | 74 do . . . . .                                 | 1815 In ordinary, Boston.      |
| Columbus, . . . . .             | 74 Washington, . . . . .                        | 1819 East Indies.              |
| Ohio, . . . . .                 | 74 New-York, . . . . .                          | 1820 Receiving ship at Boston. |
| North Carolina, . . . . .       | 74 Philadelphia, . . . . .                      | 1820 do do at N. York          |
| Delaware, . . . . .             | 74 Gosport, Va. . . . .                         | 1820 In ordinary, Norfolk.     |
| Alabama, . . . . .              | 74 . . . . .                                    | On the stocks, Portsmouth      |
| Vermont, . . . . .              | 74 . . . . .                                    | do Boston.                     |
| Virginia, . . . . .             | 74 . . . . .                                    | do Boston,                     |
| New-York, . . . . .             | 74 . . . . .                                    | do Norfolk.                    |
| Independence, <i>Razee</i> 54   |                                                 |                                |
| <i>Frigates, 1st Class.—12.</i> |                                                 |                                |
| United States, . . . . .        | 44 Boston, . . . . .                            | 1814 In ordinary, Boston.      |
| Constitution, . . . . .         | 44 Philadelphia, . . . . .                      | 1797 do do                     |
| Potomac, . . . . .              | 44 Boston, . . . . .                            | 1797 In com. East Indies.      |
| Brandywine, . . . . .           | 44 Washington, . . . . .                        | 1821 do Home squadron.         |
| Columbia, . . . . .             | 44 do . . . . .                                 | 1825 do East Indies.           |
| Congress, . . . . .             | 41 do . . . . .                                 | 1836 In ordinary, Norfolk.     |
| Cumberland, . . . . .           | 44 Portsmouth, N. H..                           | 1811 do do                     |
| Savannah, . . . . .             | 44 Boston, . . . . .                            | 1842 In com. Mediterranean.    |
| Raritan, . . . . .              | 44 New-York, . . . . .                          | 1842 do Pacific,               |
| Santee, . . . . .               | 44 Philadelphia, . . . . .                      | 1843 do Coast of Brazil.       |
| Sabine, . . . . .               | 44 . . . . .                                    | On the stocks, Portsmouth.     |
| St. Lawrence, . . . . .         | 44 . . . . .                                    | do New-York.                   |
|                                 |                                                 | do Norfolk.                    |
| <i>Frigates 2d Class.—2.</i>    |                                                 |                                |
| Constellation, . . . . .        | 36 Baltimore, . . . . .                         | 1797 In ordinary, Norfolk,     |
| Macedonian, . . . . .           | 36 Captured, 1812, re-<br>built, . . . . .      | 1836 do New-York.              |
| <i>Sloops of War.—23.</i>       |                                                 |                                |
| Saratoga, . . . . .             | 20 Portsmouth, N. H..                           | 1842 In commission, Norfolk.   |
| John Adams, . . . . .           | 20 Charleston, S. C. '99,<br>rebuilt, . . . . . | 1820 In ordinary, New-York.    |

|                  |    |                     |      |                            |
|------------------|----|---------------------|------|----------------------------|
| Boston,.....     | 20 | Boston,.....        | 1825 | In com., Coast of Brazil.  |
| Vincennes, ..... | 20 | New-York,.....      | 1826 | In com., East Indies.      |
| Warren,.....     | 20 | Boston,.....        | 1826 | In com., Pacific,          |
| Falmouth,.....   | 20 | do .....            | 1827 | do Home squadron.          |
| Fairfield,.....  | 20 | New-York,.....      | 1828 | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| Vandalia, .....  | 20 | Philadelphia, ..... | 1828 | do do                      |
| St. Louis, ..... | 20 | Washington, .....   | 1828 | In com., East Indies.      |
| Cyane, .....     | 20 | Boston,.....        | 1837 | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| Levant, .....    | 20 | New-York, .....     | 1837 | In commission, Pacific.    |
| Portsmouth,..... | 20 | Portsmouth, N. H.,  | 1843 | do do                      |
| Plymouth, .....  | 20 | Boston,.....        | 1843 | do Mediter'n.              |
| Albany, .....    | 20 | .....               |      | On the stocks, N. York.    |
| Germantown,..... | 20 | .....               |      | do Philadelp'a.            |
| St. Mary's, .... | 20 | Washington, .....   | 1844 | In com., Mediterranean.    |
| Jamestown, ..... | 20 | Norfolk, .....      | 1844 | do Coast of Africa.        |
| Ontario,.....    | 18 | Baltimore, .....    | 1813 | Receiving ship at Baltim'e |
| Decatur, .....   | 16 | New-York,.....      | 1839 | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| Preble,.....     | 16 | Portsmouth, N. H.,  | 1839 | In com., coast of Africa.  |
| Yorktown, .....  | 16 | Norfolk, .....      | 1839 | do do                      |
| Marion, .....    | 16 | Boston, .....       | 1839 | In ordinary, Boston.       |
| Dale,.....       | 16 | Philadelphia,...    | 1839 | do New-York.               |

*Brigs.—8.*

|                 |    |                  |      |                       |
|-----------------|----|------------------|------|-----------------------|
| Dolphin, .....  | 10 | New-York,.....   | 1836 | In ordinary, Norfolk. |
| Porpoise, ..... | 10 | Boston,.....     | 1836 | In com., New-York.    |
| Somers, .....   | 10 | New-York, .....  | 1842 | do Home squadron.     |
| Truxtun, .....  | 10 | Norfolk, .....   | 1842 | do coast of Africa.   |
| Bainbridge,.... | 10 | Boston,.....     | 1842 | do coast of Brazil.   |
| Perry, .....    | 10 | Norfolk, .....   | 1843 | do East Indies.       |
| Lawrence, ..... | 10 | Baltimore,.....  | 1843 | do Home squadron.     |
| Oregon, .....   |    | Purchased, ..... | 1841 | do special service.   |

*Schooners.—8.*

|                   |    |                                       |      |                           |
|-------------------|----|---------------------------------------|------|---------------------------|
| Shark, .....      | 10 | Washington,.....                      | 1821 | In commission, Pacific.   |
| Enterprise,.....  | 10 | New-York,.....                        | 1831 | In ordinary, Boston.      |
| Boxer, .....      | 10 | Boston, .....                         | 1831 | do do                     |
| Experiment, ..... |    | Washington,.....                      | 1831 | Receiving vessel, Phil.   |
| Flirt, .....      |    | Transf'd from War<br>Department,..... |      | In com., special service. |
| Wave, .....       |    | do .....                              |      | In com., coast survey.    |
| Phoenix, .....    |    | do .....                              |      | In ordinary, Norfolk.     |
| On-ka-hy-e,.....  |    | Purchased, .....                      | 1843 | In com., special service. |

*Steamers.—8.*

|                      |     |                                        |      |                           |
|----------------------|-----|----------------------------------------|------|---------------------------|
| Mississippi, .....   | *10 | Philadelphia,.....                     | 1841 | In ordinary, Boston.      |
| Fulton,.....         | 4   | New-York,.....                         | 1837 | do New-York.              |
| Union, .....         |     | Norfolk, .....                         | 1842 | do Washington.            |
| Princeton,.....      |     | Philadelphia,.....                     | 1843 | In com., special service. |
| Michigan,.....       |     | Erie, Pennsylvania,                    | 1844 | do Lakes.                 |
| Poinsett, .....      |     | Transf'd from War<br>Department, ..... |      | In ordinary, New-York.    |
| Iron Steamer,.....   |     |                                        |      | On stocks, Pittsburg, Pa. |
| Small Iron Steamer,. |     |                                        |      | do Washington.            |

*Store Ships and Brigs.—4.*

|                  |   |                    |      |                         |
|------------------|---|--------------------|------|-------------------------|
| Relief, .....    | 6 | Philadelphia,..... | 1836 | In com., Pacific.       |
| Erie, .....      | 8 | Baltimore, .....   | 1813 | do New-York.            |
| Lexington,.....  | 8 | New-York,.....     | 1825 | do do                   |
| Southampton,.... |   | .....              |      | On the stocks, Norfolk. |

\*Paixhan Guns.



## COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION.

*Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, of the Commerce and Navigation of the United States.*

Summary statement of the value of Domestic Exports from the United States for the year ending June 30, 1844.

|                                                                                 |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Products of the sea—fish, oil, whalebone and sperm candles,.....                | \$3,350,501 |
| Of the forest—skins, furs, lumber, pot and pearl ashes, naval stores, &c.,..... | 5,808,712   |
| Of animals—meats, hides, butter, cheese, cattle, &c.,.....                      | 6,149,379   |
| Vegetable food—grain, fruits, biscuit, &c., (except flour,).....                | 10,529,328  |
| Flour,.....                                                                     | 6,759,488   |
| Tobacco,.....                                                                   | 8,397,255   |
| Cotton,.....                                                                    | 54,063,501  |
| Manufactures—Cotton, piece goods,.....                                          | 2,898,780   |
| Soap and candles,.....                                                          | 619,544     |
| Snuff and Tobacco,.....                                                         | 536,600     |
| Lead,.....                                                                      | 595,238     |

|                                               |              |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Total,.....                                   | \$99,715,179 |
| Value of exports of foreign merchandise,..... | 11,527,248   |

*Value of Imports into the United States for the year ending June 30, 1844.*

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Free of duty,.....      | \$24,766,881         |
| Ad valorem duties,..... | 52,351,291           |
| Specific duties,.....   | 31,352,863           |
|                         | <u>\$108,434,935</u> |

Number of American and Foreign vessels which cleared from ports in the United States during the year ending June 30, 1844.

|                   | Vessels. | Tons.       | CREWS.  |       |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|---------|-------|
|                   |          |             | Men.    | Boys. |
| American,.....    | 8,343    | \$2,010,924 | 99,300  | 3,108 |
| Foreign,.....     | 5,500    | 906,814     | 55,075  | 964   |
| Total,.....       | 13,843   | 2,917,738   | 154,375 | 4,072 |
| Of which to       |          |             |         |       |
| Cuba,.....        | 1,296    | 232,206     | 10,827  | 161   |
| England,.....     | 897      | 504,329     | 17,553  | 244   |
| British W. I. ... | 1,031    | 150,355     | 7,609   | 190   |
| Canada,.....      | 4,566    | 978,229     | 67,448  | 2,848 |
| Brazil,.....      | 233      | 48,066      | 2,226   | 41    |

Vessels which entered in the ports of the United States during the same period.

|                | Vessels. | Tons.     | CREWS.  |       |
|----------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|
|                |          |           | Men.    | Boys. |
| American,..... | 8,148    | 1,977,438 | 97,459  | 3,421 |
| Foreign,.....  | 5,577    | 916,992   | 55,948  | 1,004 |
| Total,.....    | 13,725   | 2,894,430 | 153,407 | 4,425 |

Of the foreign vessels which entered were

|                 |       |         |        |     |
|-----------------|-------|---------|--------|-----|
| British,.....   | 5,030 | 766,747 | 49,168 | 956 |
| Hanseatic,..... | 155   | 52,669  | 2,239  | 19  |
| Swedish,.....   | 110   | 34,706  | 1,353  | 4   |
| French,.....    | 55    | 17,257  | 760    | 10  |

Of the Exports and Imports from the various States, we enumerate the following:

|                      | Exports.    | Imports.   | Vessels. |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|----------|
| Maine,.....          | \$1,176,135 | \$570,824  | 1,257    |
| Massachusetts, ..... | 9,096,286   | 20,296,007 | 2,356    |
| New-York, .....      | 32,861,540  | 65,079,516 | 5,792    |
| Pennsylvania,.....   | 3,535,256   | 7,217,267  | 453      |
| Maryland, .....      | 5,133,166   | 3,917,750  | 457      |
| Virginia, .....      | 2,942,279   | 267,654    | 236      |
| South Carolina,..... | 7,433,282   | 1,131,515  | 397      |
| Georgia, .....       | 4,283,805   | 305,634    | 168      |
| Alabama, .....       | 9,907,654   | 442,818    | 220      |
| Louisiana, .....     | 30,498,307  | 7,826,789  | 1,001    |

**GOVERNORS OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—1845,  
WITH THEIR TERMS OF OFFICE AND SALARIES.**

| STATES.             | Governors.                     | Term.   | Expires.        | Salary. |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| Maine,.....         | Hugh J. Anderson, ..           | 1 year. | January, 1846   | 1,500   |
| New-Hampshire,      | John H. Steele,.....           | 1 do    | June, 1846      | 1,000   |
| Vermont, .....      | <i>William Slade</i> ,.....    | 1 do    | October, 1845   | 750     |
| Massachusetts, ..   | <i>George N. Briggs</i> ,...   | 1 do    | January, 1846   | 2,500   |
| Rhode Island,...    | <i>Charles Jackson</i> , ....  | 1 do    | May, 1846       | 400     |
| Connecticut,.....   | <i>Roger S. Baldwin</i> ,...   | 1 do    | May, 1846       | 1,100   |
| New-York, .....     | Silas Wright,.....             | 2 do    | January, 1847   | 4,000   |
| New-Jersey, ....    | <i>Charles C. Stratton</i> ,.. | 3 do    | January, 1848   | 2,000   |
| Pennsylvania,...    | Francis R. Shunk,..            | 3 do    | January, 1848   | 3,000   |
| Delaware, .....     | <i>Thomas Stockton</i> ,...    | 4 do    | January, 1849   | 1,333   |
| Maryland,.....      | <i>Thomas G. Pratt</i> ,...    | 3 do    | January, 1848   | 4,200   |
| Virginia,.....      | James McDowell,..              | 3 do    | May, 1846       | 3,333   |
| North Carolina,.    | <i>William A. Graham</i> ,...  | 2 do    | January, 1847   | 2,000   |
| South Carolina,.    | William Aiken,.....            | 2 do    | December, 1846  | 3,500   |
| Georgia, .....      | <i>George W. Crawford</i> ,... | 2 do    | January, 1847   | 3,500   |
| Alabama, .....      | Benj. Fitzpatrick,..           | 2 do    | December, 1845  | 3,500   |
| Mississippi, .....  | Albert G. Brown,...            | 2 do    | January, 1846   | 3,000   |
| Louisiana, .....    | Alexander Mouton,.             | 4 do    | January, 1847   | 6,000   |
| Arkansas, .....     | Thomas S. Drew,...             | 4 do    | November, 1848  | 2,000   |
| Tennessee, .....    | <i>James C. Jones</i> , .....  | 2 do    | October, 1847   | 2,000   |
| Kentucky,.....      | <i>William Owsley</i> , ....   | 4 do    | September, 1848 | 2,500   |
| Ohio, .....         | <i>Mordecai Bartley</i> ,...   | 2 do    | December, 1846  | 1,500   |
| Indiana,.....       | Thos. J. Whitecomb,            | 3 do    | December, 1846  | 1,500   |
| Illinois,.....      | Thomas Ford,.....              | 4 do    | December, 1846  | 1,000   |
| Missouri,.....      | John C. Edwards, ..            | 4 do    | November, 1848  | 1,500   |
| Michigan,.....      | John S. Barry,.....            | 2 do    | January, 1846   | 1,500   |
| <b>TERRITORIES.</b> |                                |         |                 |         |
| Florida,*.....      | John Branch,.....              | 3 do    | August, 1847    | 2,500   |
| Iowa,†.....         | John Chambers,....             | 3 do    | March, 1847     | 2,500   |
| Wisconsin,.....     | Henry Dodge,.....              | 3 do    | July, 1847      | 2,500   |

NOTE.—The Governors in all the States are elected by the people except *Virginia* and *South Carolina*, who are elected to the Legislatures.

The names in *italic*, are Whigs.

\* Admitted in the Union March 1, 1845. State election in May.

† Admitted into the Union March 1, 1845, but have rejected the terms of admission by popular vote.

TABLE.

*Exhibiting the Seats of Government, &c., of the several States and Territories in the Union.*

| STATES.             | Seats of Gov.  | Elections.            | Meeting of Legislatur's           |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Maine, .....        | Augusta, ...   | 2d Monday in Sept..   | 1st Wednesday January             |
| New-Hampshire, ..   | Concord, ...   | 2d Tuesday in March   | 1st Wednesday in June,            |
| Vermont, .....      | Montpelier,    | 1st Tuesday in Sept.  | 2d Thursday in October            |
| Massachusetts, .... | Boston, ....   | 2d Monday in Nov..    | 1st Wednesday in Jan.             |
| Connecticut, .... } | Providence,    | Gov. & Sen. in April  | 1st Wed. in May & June            |
|                     | Newport, ..    | Rep. in April & Aug.  | last Wed. in Oct. & Jan.          |
| Rhode Island, .. }  | Hartford and   |                       |                                   |
|                     | New-Haven      | 1st Monday in April,  | 1st Wed. in May.                  |
| New-York, .....     | Albany, ....   | Tuesday succeeding    |                                   |
|                     |                | 1st Monday of Nov     | 1st Tuesday in Jan.               |
| New-Jersey, .....   | Trenton, ...   | do do                 | 4th Tuesday in Oct.               |
| Pennsylvania, ....  | Harrisburg,    | 2d Tuesday in Oct...  | 1st Tuesday in Jan.               |
| Delaware, .....     | Dover, .....   | 2d Tuesday in Nov..   | 1st Tues. in Jan. <i>bienn'ly</i> |
| Maryland, .....     | Annapolis, .   | 1st Wednesday in Oct  | last Monday in Dec.               |
| Virginia, .....     | Richmond, .    | 3d Thursday in April  | 1st Monday in Dec.                |
| North Carolina, ..  | Raleigh, ...   | Commonly in Aug...    | 2d Mon. in Nov. <i>bienn'ly</i>   |
| South Carolina, ... | Columbia, ..   | 2d Monday in Oct...   | 4th Monday in Nov.                |
| Georgia, .....      | Milled'ville   | 1st Monday in Oct...  | 1st Monday in Nov.                |
| Alabama, .....      | Tuscaloosa, .  | 1st Monday in Aug..   | 1st Monday in Dec.                |
| Mississippi, .....  | Jackson, ...   | 1st Mon. & Tues. Nov  | 1st Mon. in Jan. <i>bienn'ly</i>  |
| Louisiana, .....    | New-Orlea's    | 1st Monday July, ...  | 1st Monday in Jan.                |
| Arkansas, .....     | Little Rock,   | 1st Monday in Oct...  | 1st Mon. in Nov. <i>bienn.</i>    |
| Tennessee, .. ....  | Nashville ..   | 1st Thursday in Aug.  | 1st Monday in Oct. <i>bienn.</i>  |
| Kentucky, .....     | Frankfort, ..  | 1st Monday in Aug..   | 1st Monday in Dec'r.              |
| Ohio, .....         | Columbia, ..   | 2d Tuesday in Oct...  | 1st Monday in Dec'r.              |
| Indiana, .....      | Indianapolis   | 1st Monday in Aug..   | 1st Monday in Dec'r.              |
| Illinois, .....     | Springfield,   | 1st Monday in Aug..   | 1st Monday in Dec. <i>bienn.</i>  |
| Missouri, .....     | Jeffers'n city | 1st Monday in Aug..   | 3d Monday in Nov. <i>bienn.</i>   |
| Michigan, .....     | Detroit, ....  | 1st Monday in Nov..   | 1st Monday in Jan.                |
| Florida, .....      | Talahassee, .  | Election in May, .... | 1st Monday in Jan.                |
| <b>Territories.</b> |                |                       |                                   |
| Iowa, .....         | Iowa city, ... | .....                 | 1st Monday in Dec'r.              |
| Wisconsin, .....    | Madison, ...   | .....                 |                                   |

## MILITIA OF THE UNITED STATES.

From an official report submitted to Congress, by Lieut. Col. Talcott, we learn that the Militia in the United States at the last returns amounted to 1,778,333 men, distributed as follows:

|                       |         |                             |           |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Maine, .....          | 44,665  | Tennessee, .....            | 71,252    |
| New-Hampshire, .....  | 29,489  | Kentucky, .....             | 85,515    |
| Massachusetts, .....  | 86,611  | Ohio, .....                 | 180,258   |
| Vermont, .....        | 23,915  | Indiana, .....              | 53,913    |
| Rhode Island, .....   | 16,732  | Illinois, .....             | 33,224    |
| Connecticut, .....    | 46,993  | Missouri, .....             | 59,689    |
| New-York, .....       | 188,353 | Arkansas, .....             | 17,137    |
| New-Jersey, .....     | 39,171  | Alabama, .....              | 44,332    |
| Pennsylvania, .....   | 247,530 | Louisiana, .....            | 14,808    |
| Delaware, .....       | 9,229   | Michigan, .....             | 50,364    |
| Maryland, .....       | 46,864  | Florida Territory, .....    | 2,413     |
| Virginia, .....       | 116,732 | Iowa do ..... [No return]   |           |
| North Carolina, ..... | 66,311  | Wisconsin do .....          | 5,223     |
| South Carolina, ..... | 52,755  | District of Columbia, ..... | 1,248     |
| Georgia, .....        | 57,312  |                             |           |
| Mississippi, .....    | 36,084  | Total, .....                | 1,778,333 |

**DEBTS, REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES****Of the several States in the Union—1844.**

In Hunt's Magazine we find the following Table of the Debts of the States in January, 1845, according to official reports made to the several Legislatures.

Debts of the States, with their Revenues and Expenditure for ordinary purposes, for 1844:

| STATES.             | Direct debt | Ind't debt. | Total.      | Rev.       | Expend.    |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Louisiana,*.....    | \$1,600,000 | 15,350,000  | 16,850,000  | 972,177    | 616,684    |
| Alabama,*.....      | 9,232,555   | 4,200,000   | 13,432,555  | 243,650    | 120,098    |
| Arkansas,*.....     | 3,500,000   |             | 3,500,000   | 288,415    | 163,005    |
| Tennessee,.....     | 3,260,416   |             | 3,260,416   | 271,823    | 261,416    |
| Kentucky,.....      | 4,269,000   | 150,000     | 4,419,000   | 392,422    | 366,379    |
| Georgia,.....       | 1,725,138   |             | 1,725,138   | 307,917    | 295,999    |
| South Carolina,.... | 3,182,992   |             | 3,182,992   | 306,831    | 347,704    |
| Missouri,.....      | 922,261     |             | 922,261     | 217,654    | 193,307    |
| Illinois,*.....     | 11,454,669  | 3,179,200   | 14,633,869  | 145,645    | 190,000    |
| Indiana,*.....      | 12,218,000  | 2,227,500   | 14,445,500  | 41,000     | 98,037     |
| Ohio,.....          | 17,028,683  | 2,248,069   | 19,276,751  | 277,157    | 194,374    |
| Maryland,*.....     | 15,094,334  | 92,401      | 15,186,785  | 272,119    | 490,000    |
| Maine,.....         | 1,590,921   | 141,166     | 1,732,097   | 368,090    | 289,087    |
| Massachusetts,..... | 1,027,339   | 6,250,000   | 7,272,339   | 447,736    | 462,844    |
| New-York,.....      | 26,348,412  | 1,920,000   | 28,268,412  | 795,051    | 1,003,753  |
| Pennsylvania,*..... | 36,250,493  | 4,453,373   | 40,703,866  | 1,167,440  | 858,315    |
| Michigan,*.....     | 3,171,392   | 905,785     | 4,077,177   | 405,824    | 455,189    |
| Virginia,.....      | 5,968,047   | 1,392,884   | 7,360,932   | 810,366    | 884,293    |
| Mississippi,*.....  | 2,500,000   | 6,000,000   | 7,600,000   | 150,000    | 140,000    |
| Florida,*.....      | 3,900,000   | 950,000     | 4,850,000   | 98,000     | 100,000    |
| Total,.....         | 164,239,652 | 49,460,378  | 212,700,090 | 7,979,317  | 7,530,484  |
| U. S. Government,.  | 19,076,188  |             | 19,076,188  | 30,381,760 | 32,968,827 |

This gives the whole present Debts of the several States: of which ten [marked \*] have failed, and Pennsylvania has again resumed.

The yearly interest on..... \$212,700,000  
Is about..... 11,000,000

NOTE.—The principal part of the above Debts of the States were authorized by the several Legislatures, for banking purposes, and building canals and railroads.



**CANALS AND RAILROADS IN THE UNITED STATES,  
FINISHED OR IN PROGRESS—JAN., 1845.**

| STATES.             | Canals. | Railroads. |
|---------------------|---------|------------|
|                     | miles.  | miles.     |
| Maine.....          | 50      | 66         |
| New-Hampshire.....  | 11      | 104        |
| Vermont.....        | 1       |            |
| Massachusetts.....  | 99      | 451        |
| Rhode Island.....   |         | 47         |
| Connecticut.....    | 61      | 204        |
| New-York.....       | 931     | 784        |
| New-Jersey.....     | 170     | 217        |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 1,058   | 840        |
| Delaware.....       | 14      | 19         |
| Maryland.....       | 185     | 360        |
| Virginia.....       | 209     | 361        |
| North Carolina..... | 13      | 246        |
| South Carolina..... | 52      | 200        |
| Georgia.....        | 28      | 516        |
| Florida.....        |         | 12         |
| Alabama.....        | 51      | 131        |
| Mississippi.....    |         | 83         |
| Louisiana.....      | 99      | 97         |
| Arkansas.....       |         |            |
| Tennessee.....      |         | 66         |
| Kentucky.....       |         | 93         |
| Ohio.....           | 764     | 76         |
| Indiana.....        | 217     | 95         |
| Illinois.....       | 106     | 26         |
| Missouri.....       |         |            |
| Michigan.....       |         | 258        |
| Iowa.....           |         |            |
| Wisconsin.....      |         |            |
| Total miles.....    | 4,119   | 5,352      |

NOTE.—In some instances where a canal or railroad extends from one state into another, the particulars are not given in the above table.

**LEGAL INTEREST.**

The following Table, exhibiting the legal rates of interest allowed in the different States and Territories within the Government of the United States, and the punishment inflicted for usury by each State, may prove of service as a matter of reference.

MAINE.—6 per cent. Punishment for usury, forfeit of the usury.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.—6 per cent. Forfeit of three times the amount unlawfully taken.

VERMONT.—6 per cent. Recovery in an action, with costs.

MASSACHUSETTS.—6 per cent. Forfeit of threefold the usury.

RHODE-ISLAND.—6 per cent. Forfeit of the usury and interest on the debt.

CONNECTICUT.—6 per cent. Forfeit of the whole debt.

NEW-YORK.—7 per cent. Usurious contracts void.

NEW-JERSEY.—7 per cent. Forfeit of the whole debt.

PENNSYLVANIA.—6 per cent. Forfeit of the whole debt.

DELAWARE.—6 per cent. Forfeit of the whole debt.

MARYLAND.—6, and on tobacco contracts 8 per cent. Usurious contracts void.

VIRGINIA.—8 per cent. Forfeit double the usury.



**NORTH CAROLINA.**—6 per cent. Contracts for usury void—forfeit double the usury.

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**—7 per cent. Forfeit of interest and premium taken, with cost to debtors.

**GEORGIA.**—8 per cent. Forfeit three times the usury, and contracts void.

**ALABAMA.**—8 per cent. Forfeit of interest and usury.

**MISSISSIPPI.**—8 per cent. By contract as high as 10. Usury recoverable in an action for debt.

**LOUISIANA.**—5 per cent. Bank interest 6, and conventional as high as 18—beyond that contracts void.

**KENTUCKY.**—6 per cent. Usury may be recoverable with costs.

**OHIO.**—6 per cent. Usurious contracts void.

**INDIANA.**—6 per cent. On written agreement may go as high as 10. Penalty of usury a fine of double the excess.

**ILLINOIS.**—6, and by agreement as high as 12 per cent. Penalty, three-fold the amount of the whole interest.

**MISSOURI.**—6, and by agreement as high as 10 per cent—beyond that, forfeiture of the whole interest due and usury taken.

**MICHIGAN.**—7 per cent. Forfeit of the usury taken and one-fourth of the debt.

**ARKANSAS.**—6 per cent. By agreement, any rate not exceeding 10. Amount of usury recoverable but contract void.

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**—6 per cent. Usurious contracts void.

**FLORIDA.**—8 per cent. Forfeit of interest and excess in case of usury.

**WISCONSIN.**—7 per cent. By agreement, not over 12. Forfeit, treble the excess.

**IOWA.**—The same as in Wisconsin.

On debts or judgments in favor of the United States, interest is computed at the rate of 6 per cent, per annum.

## THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

We have the report of the Commissioners of the General Land Office, from which we collate the following summary:—

Number acres sold during the year 1844, are 1,747,158, for which the general government received \$2,104,535—being an increase of \$178,510 over the year 1843, and \$776,583 over the year 1842. The sales have been mostly in small lots of 80, and 160 acres, showing clearly that they have been taken up by actual settlers. As a fair indication of the pervading prosperity of the whole country, not a single postponement of a public land sale, during the year has been asked by the pre-emptioners on the lands.

The location of the land sold by the general government since the establishment of the Constitution is as follows:—74,024,742 acres have been sold of the domain originally ceded by Great Britain, in 1783 to the United States. 16,550,121 acres within the limits of the territory purchased of France in 1803, and 877,381 acres in Florida, purchased of Spain—making the aggregate sales 91,452,244 of acres.

The amount of land surveyed included in the present Surveyor-General's districts, is about 200,000,000 of acres. This is rapidly coming into market.

The commissioner says: "The amount of public lands *not* included in present districts, lying in the northwestern territory east of the Rocky mountains, and exclusive of the ceded lands in Iowa, is nearly 500,000,000 of acres." The Oregon Territory to 49th degree of north latitude, contains 218,536,320 acres. To 54th degree 40 minutes, 323,176,320 acres. The British government claim to 49th degree, while the United States claim to 54th degree 40 minutes. This statement shows that the country in dispute on the Oregon boundary, embraces 104,640 000 acres—a territory about twice as large as the state of New-York.

**NEW POST-OFFICE LAW.**

The act of Congress, making various important changes in the old post-office laws, was passed March 3, 1845, to go into operation on the 1st of July, 1845. The following is a digest of its chief provisions.

§ 1. Enacts that the Vice-President of the United States, and the members of both Houses of Congress, may receive letters weighing not over 2 oz. free of postage, during the recess of Congress. The same section establishes the following rates of postage, viz: for each single letter carried for any distance under 300 miles, 5 cents; and for any distance over 300 miles, 10 cents. For every additional weight of half an ounce, an additional single postage is charged. All drop letters are to pay two cents each.

§ 2. Enacts that all newspapers of a superficies not exceeding 1,900 square inches, may be carried in the mail 30 miles from the place of issue, free of postage; but if carried more than 30 miles, they shall pay the postage they now do, under section thirty of the act of March 3rd, 1825; and all newspapers of greater size shall pay the same postage as magazines.

§ 3. All printed or lithographed circulars, handbills, &c. on quarto-post, or single cap, folded and directed, but *not sealed*, shall pay 2 cents postage, for any distance, for each sheet; and all periodicals, magazines and other pamphlets, shall pay 2½ cents each, if weighing but one ounce, and one cent more for each additional ounce, without distinction of distance in any case.

§ 4. Authorizes the Post-Master General, in case the mails become on any route too bulky for the proper speed, to make arrangements for carrying the letter mail by itself.

§ 5. Abolishes the franking privilege in all cases except as provided for, in sec. 1, 8 and 23.

§ 6. Provides that the government officers, who have heretofore enjoyed the franking privilege, shall have an account kept of postage on letters touching official business, and paid out of the contingent fund of the department to which they belong. The deputy post-masters shall have the postages, on all their letters relating to the business of their offices, allowed on their verifying their accounts thereof by oath, accompanied by the letters themselves as vouchers. The assistant post-master general and the deputy post-masters must endorse their own business letters sent by mail, "post-office business," and every such endorsement falsely made incurs a penalty of \$300.

§ 7. Preserves the act of June 30th, 1834, authorizing Governors of States to transmit by mail certain books and documents; and members of Congress, the secretary of the Senate, and the clerk of the House of Representatives are authorized to transmit by mail, free of postage, all documents printed by order of Congress.

§ 8. Allows to every member of Congress, to the secretary of the Senate, and to the clerk of the House of Representatives, 30 days before and after each session of Congress, during which they may each enjoy the franking privilege on any letter or packet, not exceeding 2 oz.; and all charges of postage on such packets for any weight above 2 oz., is to be paid from the contingent fund of the house to which the person may belong.

§ 9. Prohibits all private expresses from carrying mailable matter on a mail route, except newspapers, pamphlets, magazines and periodicals, under a penalty of \$150 for each offence.

§ 10. Extends the last prohibition to every stage-coach, railroad car, steamboat, packet-boat, or other vehicle or vessel, performing regular trips; and includes the same exceptions, with the addition thereto of all letters relating to the cargo or to any part of it. The penalty in this section is \$100 against owners, and \$50 against agents, for each offence.

§ 11. Forbids the owners and managers of steamers, railroad cars and other public conveyances, from taking the agents of express lines, knowing them to be such, into their conveyances, under the previous penalties.

§ 12. Extends the foregoing prohibitions and penalties to all persons who shall transmit by private expresses, or other forbidden means, any letter or other mailable matter, except newspapers, pamphlets and periodicals.

§ 13. Permits the carriage of letters by steamboats as provided for by the act

of March 3, 1825; and forbids any deputy post-master from receiving any package weighing more than 3 pounds, to be conveyed by mail.

§ 14. Authorizes the Post-Master General to make contracts with the owners or managers of steamboats, for carrying the mail for any length of time less than the time for which such contracts are now usually made and without previous advertisement, when he thinks the public interest will be thus promoted; but the price in no such case shall exceed the average rate under the last preceding or then existing regular contract.

§ 15. Defines "mailable matter" to mean all letters and newspapers, and all magazines and pamphlets periodically published, or in series or numbers, under the same title though at irregular intervals, and all other written or printed matter, whereof each copy shall not exceed 8 oz., in weight, except bank notes sent in packages or bundles, without letters accompanying them. But bound books of any size are not within the meaning of the term. Any packets, of whatever size, made up of "mailable matter," shall subject all persons concerned in transporting them to the several penalties of this law, in the same manner as if such matter were not made up into such packets.

Books, magazines, pamphlets or newspapers, not addressed to particular persons, but sent for sale as merchandize, are exempted from the operation of this act.

§ 16. Defines a newspaper to be any publication printed in numbers consisting of not more than 2 sheets, and issued at short intervals not exceeding a month, conveying intelligence of passing events. The act permits the free exchange of newspapers between their publishers, as provided for by the act of March 3, 1825.

§ 17. Gives one-half of all recoveries to the informer and the other half to the Post-Office Department; and prosecution under the act may be commenced before the justices of the peace of the several States, where those magistrates have jurisdiction to an amount equal to the sum prosecuted for, under this act.

§ 18. Requires the Post-Master General in all future lettings of contracts to carry mails, to let them to the lowest bidder, who, at the same time, tenders sufficient sureties for performance, and without any reference to the mode of carrying the mail, except such as may be necessary to ensure due expedition and certainty; nor shall any new contractor be required to take, at a valuation, or in any way, the carriages and other stock of any previous contractor. All advertisements of letters remaining uncalled for in a post-office, shall be inserted in the local newspapers having the greatest circulation, and if that point be disputed, the deputy post-master may decide it on testimony.

§ 19. To ensure equal and just rates of compensation, according to service, among the several railroad companies in the United States for carrying the mail, directs the Post-master General to arrange the railroad routes, (including those in which the service is partly by railroad and partly by steamboat,) into three classes, according to the size of the mails, the speed of conveyance and the importance of the service; and for such routes he may make contracts with such railroad companies without previous advertisement; *provided*, that for carrying the mail on any such route of the first class, he pay no more than is now allowed by law; nor, on any such route of the second class, more than \$100 per mile per annum; nor, on any such route of the third class, more than \$50 per mile per annum. In case the Post-Master General be unable to conclude contracts on any such routes at rates not exceeding the above maximum rates, or for what he may deem a reasonable and fair compensation for the service to be performed on such routes, he may then separate the letter mail from the residue of the mail, and contract, either with or without advertising, for conveying the letter mail over such route by horse-express or otherwise, at the greatest speed that can reasonably be obtained; and contract in like manner for carrying the rest of the mail at slower rates; *provided*, that if one half the service thus required, be performed in the night, the Post-Master General may pay 25 per cent, in addition to the above maximum rates; and further *provided*, that if it be necessary to carry on any one or more of such routes more than two mails daily, it shall be lawful for the Post-Master General to pay such addition compensation as he may deem just and reasonable.



§ 20. Provides that all suits under this act may be prosecuted in any United States Circuit or District Court, or in the District of Columbia, or in any United States Territory.

§ 21. In order to guard against any possible embarrassment of the operations of the Post-Office Department in consequence of the reduction of postage, appropriates \$750,000 from the general treasury, to be applied, if needed, under direction of the Post-Master General, to supply any deficiency in the regular revenue from postage.

§ 22. Enacts that if the means of the Post-Office Department, including both revenues from postage and the appropriation of \$750,000, shall be found insufficient to pay for the mail service of the whole country, to an extent equal to what is already enjoyed, and to pay also for the gradual enlargement of such service, as population spreads, all deficiencies so arising shall be made up from the general treasury; *provided*, the aggregate expenditure of the department shall not, exclusive of salaries of officers, pay of clerks, &c., exceed the annual sum of \$4,500,000.

§ 23. (The last,) preserves the franking privilege to the president, to all Ex-Presidents, and to the widows of Presidents Madison and Harrison.

### THE NEW POSTAGE BILL.

The following are the Rates of Potage upon letters, newspapers and phamphlets, as regulated by the new act:

|                                                                                                                                                              |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| On letters single, or any number of pieces not exceeding half an ounce,<br>30 miles or less, .....                                                           | 5 cts.  |
| If over 300 miles, .....                                                                                                                                     | 10 "    |
| Drop letters, (not mailed,) .....                                                                                                                            | 2 "     |
| For each additional half ounce or part thereof add single postage thereto, .....                                                                             |         |
| On newspapers, of 1,000 square inches or less, sent by editors or publishers, from their offices of publication, any distance not exceeding 300 miles, ..... | Free    |
| Over 30 miles, and not exceeding 100, .....                                                                                                                  | 1 ct.   |
| Over 100 miles, and out of the state, .....                                                                                                                  | 1½ cts. |
| All sizes over 1,900 square inches, postage same as pamphlets, .....                                                                                         |         |
| Pamphlets, Magazines and Periodicals, any distance, for one ounce or less, each copy, .....                                                                  | 2 "     |
| Each additional ounce or fractional part thereof, .....                                                                                                      | 1½ "    |
| On circulars—Quarto post, single cap or paper not larger than single cap, folded, directed and unsealed, for every sheet, any distance, ....                 | 2 "     |

**NORTH AMERICAN REPUBLICS, &c.,**  
**With the Population, Capitals and Presidents.**

| REPUBLICS.             | Population. | Capitals.        | Presidents.         |
|------------------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|
| United States, (1840,) | 17,068,666  | Washington, ...  | James K. Polk,      |
| Mexico,.....           | 7,044,140   | Mexico, .....    | Jose J. de Herrera. |
| Texas,.....            | 300,000     | Austin,.....     | Anson Jones.        |
| Central America,....   | 2,000,000   | San Salvador, .. | Gen'l Carrera.      |
| Hayti,.....            | 983,000     | Cape Haytien,..  | Gen. Louis Pierrot. |

**Republics of South America.**

|                        |           |                  |                      |
|------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|
| Argentine Republic,.   | 2,000,000 | Buenos Ayres,..  | Don Ju. M. de Rosas. |
| Peru, .....            | 1,700,000 | Lima, .....      | Gen. Gamarra.        |
| New-Granada,.....      | 1,931,684 | Bogota, .....    | Gen. Herran.         |
| Bolivia,.....          | 1,500,000 | Chuguisaca, .... | Gen. Ballivian.      |
| Chili, .....           | 1,500,000 | Santiago, .....  | Gen. Bulnes.         |
| Venezuela, ... (1844,) | 1,200,000 | Caracas,.....    | Carlos Soublotte.    |
| Ecuador,.....          | 600,000   | Quito,.....      | Juan J. Flores.      |
| Paraguay,.....         | 500,000   | Asuncion, .....  | Don Carlos A. Lopez  |
| Uruguay, .....         | 200,000   | Monte Video, ..  | Fructuoso Rivera.    |

**Empire.**

|               |           |                  |                        |
|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|
| Brazil, ..... | 6,500,000 | Rio de Janeiro,. | Emperor.<br>Pedro, II. |
|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|

**British American Provinces.**

LORD METCALFE, Governor-General, &c., of all the British Provinces of  
North America.

|                                   |         |                  |                     |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|
| Canada East, . (1844,)            | 673,590 | Montreal, .....  | Lieut. Governors.   |
| Canada West, .....                | 506,055 |                  |                     |
| New-Brunswick,....                | 130,000 | Fredericton,.... | Sir W. Colebroke.   |
| Nova Scotia, .....                | 200,000 | Hallifax,.....   | Viscount Falkland.  |
| Cape Breton, .....                |         | Sydney, .....    |                     |
| Prince Edward's Is-<br>land,..... | 34,666  | Charlotte Town,  | Capt. H. V. Huntley |
| Newfoundland,.....                | 81,517  | St. John's.....  | Sir John Harvey.    |

**REIGNING SOVEREIGNS OF EUROPE.**

| Name.              | Title.      | State.                  | Date of birth. |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Oscar I.           | King.       | Sweden and Norway,      | 1799           |
| Nicholas I.        | Emperor,    | Russia,                 | 1796           |
| Christian VIII.    | King,       | Denmark,                | 1786           |
| Victoria,          | Queen.      | Great Britain,          | 1819           |
| William IV.        | King,       | Holland or Netherlands, | 1792           |
| Leopold,           | do          | Belgium,                | 1790           |
| Fred. William IV.  | do          | Prussia,                | 1795           |
| Frederick,         | do          | Saxony,                 | 1797           |
| Ern. Augustus,     | do          | Hanover,                | 1771           |
| Frederick Francis, | Grand Duke, | Mecklenburg-Schwerin,   | 1823           |
| George V.          | do          | Mecklenburg-Strelitz,   | 1779           |
| Augustus,          | do          | Oldenburg,              | 1783           |
| William,           | Duke,       | Brunswick,              | 1806           |
| Adolphus,          | do          | Nassau,                 | 1817           |
| Ch. Frederick,     | Grand Duke, | Saxe-Weimar-Eisen,      | 1783           |
| Ernest,            | Duke,       | Saxe-Coburg-Gotha,      | 1784           |
| Bernard,           | do          | Saxe-Meiningen-Hild,    | 1800           |
| Joseph.            | do          | Saxe-Altenburg,         | 1789           |
| Leopold,           | do          | Anhalt-Desau,           | 1794           |



|                    |            |                        |      |
|--------------------|------------|------------------------|------|
| Alexander,         | Duke,      | Anhalt-Bernburg,       | 1805 |
| Henry,             | do         | Anhalt-Cothen,         | 1778 |
| Fred. Gunther,     | Prince,    | schwartz'g Rudolstadt, | 1793 |
| Gunther II.        | do         | Schwartz'g Sonder'n,   | 1801 |
| Henry XX.          | do         | Reuss. Elder Line,     | 1794 |
| Henry LXII.        | do         | Reuss. Younger Line,   | 1785 |
| Leopold,           | do         | Lippe-Detmold,         | 1796 |
| George William,    | do         | Lippe-Schauenburg,     | 1784 |
| George,            | do         | Waldeck,               | 1789 |
| Philip Augustus,   | Landgrave, | Hesse-Homburg,         | 1779 |
| Ch. Leopold Fr.    | Gr. Duke,  | Baden,                 | 1790 |
| William II.        | Elector,   | Hesse-Cassel,          | 1777 |
| Louis II.          | Gr. Duke,  | Hesse-Darmstadt,       | 1777 |
| Charles Antony,    | Prince,    | Hohenzol'n Sigmar'n    | 1785 |
| Frederick William, | do         | Hohenzol'n Hechin'n    | 1801 |
| Aloys Joseph,      | do         | Lichtenstein,          | 1796 |
| William,           | King,      | Wurtemberg,            | 1781 |
| Louis,             | do         | Bavaria,               | 1786 |
| Ferdinand,         | Emperor,   | Austria,               | 1793 |
| Louis Philip,      | King,      | France,                | 1773 |
| Isabella II.       | Queen,     | Spain,                 | 1830 |
| Maria II.          | do         | Portugal,              | 1819 |
| Charles Albert,    | King,      | Sardinia,              | 1798 |
| Leopold II.        | Gr. Duke,  | Tuscany,               | 1797 |
| Maria Louisa,      | Dutchess,  | Parma,                 | 1791 |
| Francis IV.        | Duke,      | Modena and Massena,    | 1779 |
| Charles Louis,     | do         | Lucca,                 | 1799 |
| Gregory XVI.       | Pope,      | States of the Church,  | 1765 |
| Ferdinand II.      | King,      | Two Sicilies.          | 1810 |
| Otho,              | do         | Greece,                | 1815 |
| Abdul Medjid,      | Sultan,    | Turkey,                | 1823 |

### EUROPE—Her Debts.

The debts of Europe is the subject of an interesting article in a late number of Hunt's Magazine. From this it appears that every nation in Europe, without exception, is heavily in debt. Each of the petty German States pays a large amount of interest. The aggregate of the debts of the thirty-nine sovereignties is 10,499,710,000 German dollars, each equal to 82 cts of our currency. The English debt swallows up in interest, more than one-half of the revenue out of which it is to be supported. Debt about £800,000,000—interest £28,000,000 a year. It would require ten millions a year for eighty years to pay the principal of this immense debt. We extract from the table the following estimates of the debts of the larger powers:

| Country.               | Debt.           | Average of debt to each inhabitant. |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| England,               | \$5,556,000,000 | \$222                               |
| France,                | 1,800,000,000   | 54                                  |
| Holland,               | 800,000,000     | 266                                 |
| Frankfort on the Main, | 5,000,000       | 90                                  |
| Bremen,                | 3,000,000       | 54                                  |
| Hamburg,               | 7,000,000       | 45                                  |
| Denmark,               | 93,000,000      | 44                                  |
| Greece,                | 41,000,000      | 44                                  |
| Portugal,              | 142,000,000     | 38                                  |
| Spain,                 | 467,000,000     | 35                                  |
| Austria,               | 380,000,000     | 31                                  |
| Belgium,               | 120,000,000     | 30                                  |
| Papal States,          | 67,000,000      | 26                                  |
| Naples,                | 126,000,000     | 16                                  |
| Prussia,               | 150,000,000     | 11                                  |
| Russia and Poland,     | 545,000,000     |                                     |

**APPENDIX**  
**TO THE**  
**NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER;**  
**CONTAINING**  
**NOTICES OF IMPORTANT ACTS**  
**PASSED AT THE**  
**LEGISLATIVE SESSION OF 1845.**

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# APPENDIX

## TO THE

### NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER.

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#### NOTICES OF VARIOUS ACTS PASSED AT THE LEGISLATIVE SESSION OF 1845.

##### SALT, COAL, LEAD.

Chapter 19 gives permanence to the act of April 18, 1843, to increase the revenues of the State by means of bounties on Salt, Coal, Lead &c.

The rates of bounty are stated in connection with the rates of toll. See p. 380 N. Y. State Register.

##### STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

Chapter 8 authorizes this society to elect annually *two* permanent members from each Senate District.

##### PATENT RIGHTS.

Chapter 11 gives to any married woman, being a resident of this State, who shall obtain a patent under the laws of Congress for any invention of her own, the legal capacity to hold, enjoy and dispose of the same in all respects as if she were a *feme sole*, except that she cannot make any money contract to be discharged at a future time.

##### PERSONS DISGUISED AND ARMED.

Chapter 3 is an act "to prevent persons from appearing disguised and armed."

Every person having his face painted, or concealed, or being in any way disguised to prevent his being identified, who shall appear in any road, field, woods, or enclosure, may be arrested by any officer, or other citizen, *without process*, in order to be taken before a magistrate; and if he do not give a good account of himself he shall be deemed a *vagrant*, and may be sent to jail for not over six months.

Every assemblage of three or more such disguised persons in a public house, or other place, is a misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment not over a year; and every person so disguised, if convicted, when charged with being *armed* with sword, fire-arms, or other offensive weapon, shall be punished by imprisonment in jail not over a year, or by fine not over \$250, or by both; or may be sent to State Prison for two years.

Any sheriff, or other peace officer, can call out such a *posse* as he may deem requisite, and armed as he may direct, to assist in executing this act; and every citizen thus called out, and not obeying, without good excuse, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and subject to a fine not over \$250, or imprisonment not over a year, or both.

Any magistrate may depute any elector to arrest any such disguised person to bring him up for examination, and if the name of such disguised person is not known, any fictitious name for him may be inserted in the warrant.

## STATE LIBRARY.

Chapter 85 gives to the Heads of Executive Departments, and to the Trustees of the Library, the same right as members of the Legislature have, to *take out books*. The Trustees may sell or exchange duplicate or imperfect books, and may present copies of the State Laws and public documents to such foreign governments as send books or works of art to the State. The act appropriates also \$4,000 to purchase the valuable collection of David B. Warden, of Paris, provided the collection be delivered for that sum including all charges.

## AGRICULTURE.

Chapter 60 extends the acts of May 5, 1841, and of May 7, 1844, for two years from May 5, 1846, when by their own limitations they would expire. Thus the annual appropriation of \$8,000, in various parcels, to the several counties and to the State Agricultural Society is continued to May 5, 1848.

## STATE CONVENTION.

Chapter 252 recommends a Convention to revise and amend the State Constitution.

The people to decide by ballot at the November election in 1845, whether they will have such convention; and if a majority vote for it, the election of delegates shall take place on the *last Tuesday* in April, 1846; the number of delegates to be the same as members of Assembly.

The Convention is to meet on the *first Monday* in June, 1846. The pay of the delegates, president, and other officers, to be the same, respectively, as that of members of the Assembly and its officers.

The proceedings of the Convention are all to be filed in the Secretary of State's office; and the proposed amendments of the Constitution shall, at the annual election in November, 1846, be laid before the people, to be adopted or rejected, by their votes. The amendments are, for this purpose, to be so arranged, by numbering or otherwise, that they may be voted on separately, unless the Convention shall, by resolution, declare such arrangement impracticable, in which case they shall be voted on collectively. Such of them as shall have a majority of votes for them shall become parts of the Constitution, and take effect on the 1st of January, 1847, unless the convention shall fix some other day. All proposed amendments not having a majority of votes to be null and void.

The act provides for the various details of the case, and makes the general election law applicable so far as may be: it must be published in the newspapers in all the counties for twelve successive weeks prior to the election in November, 1845.

## PRESERVATION OF PUBLIC ORDER.

Chapter 69 is an act "to enforce the laws and preserve order."

On the written application of certain local authorities in any of the counties or cities of the State, the Governor may make loans to them of arms &c., from any of the State arsenals or military stores; he may also empower such authorities to make contracts for organizing guards to protect jails or other prisons, and for the safe keeping of prisoners, or to enforce any process or judgment of a court; and he may modify or revoke any such loan or authority to make any such contract; the Governor, or if he omits acting, the sheriff, or his deputy, may designate the officer or officers, to command any such guards, and may prescribe regulations for their observance.

The sheriff, or other officer, if he is resisted, or has reason to expect resistance, may call out such *posse* of armed citizens, or such military



force, as he may deem needful ; and he may arrest and secure resisters to be dealt with according to law. Every person making resistance to the execution of process is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by fine not exceeding \$1,000, or imprisonment for not over a year, or both.

If the power of a county, in any case, is found insufficient, the Governor may, by proclamation, declare such county in a state of insurrection, and he may call out such portion of the military force of the state as he may deem necessary, and under such commanders as he may designate. After such proclamation, every person who resists process, or attempts to rescue a prisoner, or resists the force called out, is guilty of **FELONY**, and may be sent, on conviction, to the State Prison for *not less* than two years.

All expenses under this act in and for any county are to be paid by such county, and the more general expenses under the proclamation of the Governor, by the State.

### CLINTON PRISON.

Chapter 70 provides for the completion of the new State Prison in Clinton county.

All waters on the tract attached to the prison may be taken for its use, and damages claimed therefor are to be assessed by any three county judges not interested, and paid out of the prison funds. All uncultivated lands of the State within twenty miles of the prison shall be kept to supply fuel for making iron thereat. A good road is to be made from the prison to the navigable waters of Lake Champlain, half the cost to be paid by the State and half assessed on the adjacent lands. No license shall be granted to sell intoxicating liquors within three miles of the prison; and every person who shall so sell such liquor is subjected to a penalty of \$50, half to the informer and half for the poor. The agent may sell, for cash only, ore raised by convicts, and apply the proceeds to the support of the prison ; he may draw the necessary arms, &c., for the prison guard, from the State arsenal at Albany ; and the laws and public documents sent to the other State prisons shall be sent to this prison. To build and fit out this prison 75,000 dollars are granted.

### PROOF AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF DEEDS.

Chapter 109 enacts that the proof, or acknowledgment of a deed, or mortgage, before the mayor of any city in the Union, certified by him, shall be as valid as if taken before a Supreme Court Judge of this State.

### RECORDING PATENTS FOR LANDS.

Chapter 110 enacts that all letters patent under the great seal of this State, besides being recorded in the Secretary of State's office, as now, may be recorded like any other deed, in the county where the land lies, at the request of the patentee, or subsequent owner.

### DEBTS OF INSOLVENT SAFETY FUND BANKS.

Chapter 114 provides for paying the debts of the insolvent S. F. Banks.

The receiver of every such Bank is directed to make, within 30 days from the date of the Act, (April 23, 1845,) a detailed and sworn statement to the Comptroller, of the debts due by such Bank, and the sum in his opinion required from the Safety Fund, beyond the avails of such Bank, to pay its debts.

The whole amount thus due from all such Banks being so liquidated, the Comptroller shall issue stock to the same amount, declared on the face thereof to be payable only from the future contributions of the Safety Fund as they accrue, after paying therefrom the interest on such stock.

Such stock may be sold or exchanged for such debts, at not less than *par*, and as soon as it is ascertained that the proceeds are sufficient to pay off said debts, the Comptroller shall give notice in the State paper, and in two papers in each county, that the *notes* and *all other debts* of such Banks will be redeemed at *par*. In exchanging stock for Bank *notes*, the stock shall be made payable when such notes would be under the Safety Fund act.

The Attorney General may *revive* suspended suits against such Banks commenced by a Bank Commissioner, if he deem it necessary for the full relief of creditors. A receiver may, under direction of the Chancellor, exclude from the statement required by section nine of the Safety Fund act, demands in litigation, or not to be sold without great sacrifice, and may pay off creditors, leaving such demands to be paid to the Safety Fund if ever collected.

No receiver may be interested in any way, in any costs, or fees, arising from his proceedings as receiver, under penalty of removal, with forfeiture of all compensation.

### RESIDENT ALIENS.

Chapter 115 enables *resident* aliens to hold and convey real estate.

Any resident alien who *has* taken or *shall* take, by purchase, or devise, real estate, before filing the certificate of his intention to become a citizen under sec. 15, title 1, ch. 2 pt. 2 R. S., may, *on so doing*, hold such estate precisely as if a citizen.

If such alien died seized of real estate before the passage of this act, or so die hereafter, his *wife*, whether alien or citizen, shall have *dower* therein, except in estate already *conveyed* prior to this act.

The alien wife of a *citizen* shall have dower as if she were a citizen.

All persons, whether aliens or citizens, related to a deceased resident alien as *heirs at law*, may take, as such *heirs*, provided such of them as are *males* of *full age* file the *certificate* above named. So also devisees, or grantees, of such alien, may hold as such, if such of them as are *aliens* and *males* of full age, file said *certificate*.

A *resident* alien woman may hold as a *devisee*, and may execute powers relating to the devise, as if she were a citizen. The same legal capacity is given to her, in relation to any beneficial interest, or estate, created by marriage settlement, or by devise, under the statute of Uses and Trusts. All grants, devises, leases, mortgages, from an *alien* to a *resident* alien, or citizen, and any beneficial interest created by a resident alien capable of holding the same as a *trustee*, and all rents, covenants and conditions are declared valid as if made by citizens.

All proceedings to recover, for *a'lienage*, lands held by a *resident* alien, shall be stayed on his filing the certificate above named and paying costs up to serving such certificate on the Attorney General. So in all proceedings as for escheat.

All aliens holding estate under this act shall be subject to all taxes and assessments, as a citizen; but they cannot hold office nor vote, nor serve as jurors.

Sec. 19, Tit. 1, Ch. 1, Pt. 2 R. S. concerning mortgages to aliens, their heirs and assigns, to secure purchase money &c., is made applicable to this act; and all parts of Tit. 12, Ch 9, Pt. 1 R. S., repugnant hereto, are repealed, as are the acts of April 26, 1832, and April 29, 1833, concerning escheats. All rights acquired by purchase in good faith, or by descent east, before notice of this act, are saved.

STATE CENSUS.

Chapter 140 provides for a Census of the State. For this purpose it is drawn in a permanent form, repealing all former acts on the subject, and providing for such census, in the words of the Constitution, "at the end of every *tenth* year." As the first census under this clause was taken in 1825 and the next in 1835, so the third must come in 1845. For this the act provides as follows :—The Common Council of each city, and a board in each town consisting of the Supervisor, Town Clerk and Town Superintendent of Common Schools, appoint on or before the 1st Monday of July, a Marshal in and for every Election District therein. Blank forms of returns must be prepared by the Secretary of State and sent to the County Clerks in such numbers that said Clerks can, by July 15th, send to every Town Clerk so many as to supply each Marshal with duplicates, and on receiving them, every Marshal must immediately proceed to take the number of inhabitants in his District, by personal inquiry at each dwelling, or of the head of every family therein, and obtain all the other information demanded by the act. All these particulars must be entered under the proper heads in the prescribed forms.

These particulars include the name of the head of each family and the separate members of the males and females thereof; the number of males liable to militia duty; of voters; of aliens not naturalized; of paupers; of colored persons, taxed, not taxed, and entitled to vote; of married females under 45 years old; of unmarried females between 16 and 45 years old; of females under 16 years; of marriages, and of male and female births and deaths, during the preceding year; the members of each family born in this State, in any of the New England States, or in any other State of this Union, or in Mexico, or South America, in Great Britain and its colonies, in France, Germany, or any other part of Europe, separately given in each case. Also, the number of children between 5 and 16 years old, attending common schools, or private and select schools, or academies, or other incorporated schools, or at college, or a university.

Also, the yards of cloth, of wool, or cotton, or other material, made in each family, during the preceding year; and the quantity of land improved, the kind and quantity of each crop, so as to show the annual extent and kind of tillage in every district; and the numbers of the several kinds of animals, the pounds of wool, butter and cheese, respectively, for each family.

Also, the number of grist mills, and all other kinds of mills, woolen factories, cotton factories, and all other kinds of factories and works for making iron, glass, beer, whiskey, paper, leather, or any other fabric, with the annual value, in each case, of the raw materials used, and of the manufactured product.

Also, the respective numbers and sex of the Deaf and Dumb, the Blind, Idiots, and Lunatics, in each district, with their circumstances and ages; and the number of Indians of each tribe.

Also, the respective places of worship, with the cost of each, the real estate and improvements with the value thereof, belonging to the several religious sects.

Also, the colleges, academies, common schools, and all other seminaries of learning with the cost of their buildings and the value of their real estate and improvements; and the number of common school pupils on teachers' lists, as well as the average number actually attending and the number in all private and select schools.

Also, the respective numbers of taverns, stores and groceries, both for wholesale and retail, husbandmen, merchants, manufacturers, mechanics,



attorneys, physicians, surgeons, and clergymen, with the yearly pay and perquisites of the last and the real estate in their occupancy and use.

The place of abode of every person is to be deemed that which he occupied on the 1st of July; and if he be casually absent, he must be numbered as of his usual place of residence.

The Secretary of State must appoint some person to take a census of the Indians on the several Reservations, and to obtain such other statistics as he can, under instructions from the Secretary.

Each Marshal must make his returns in duplicate, under oath, by the 1st of September, to the proper town officer, who must, in ten days therefrom, furnish the County Clerk with statements combining the total results for the whole town; and each County Clerk must, by the 2d Tuesday of October, furnish the Secretary of State with statements combining the results from all the towns in his county. From all these returns, the Secretary of State must make a report for the Legislature, giving an account of the whole matter and exhibiting the combined aggregates for all the towns, cities and counties of the State; and he must procure 200 lithograph maps of the State, showing each town, ward and county, with its population marked thereon, and the ratio for apportioning Senators, Assemblymen and Congressmen.

The expenses, under this act, of the towns, cities and counties, are to be paid by them respectively; and the general expenses, from the State Treasury.

#### NORMAL SCHOOL.

Chapter 142 provides for supplying any deficiency in the grant of 1844, and any sums needed for that purpose, are to be charged on the revenue of the United States Deposit Fund. The grant of 1844, was \$9,600 of the proceeds of the Literature Fund, previously granted to aid certain academies in the preparation of Common School teachers, which grant was to be raised to \$10,000 annually after 1844. The grant is limited to five years from October 1, 1844.

#### MAILS ON RAILROADS.

Chapter 149 provides that all Railroad Companies in this State, in addition to those already required to carry the United States mails, shall, on application from the Postmaster General convey the mails on their Railroad; and if they cannot agree with the Postmaster General on terms, the Governor shall appoint three Commissioners, who, or any two of whom, shall fix the terms.

#### CAPITAL OF COMMON SCHOOL FUND.

Chapter 184 enacts that the sum of \$84,358.15, being the share of this State in such proceeds of the United States lands as were distributed among the States by the act of Congress passed September 4, 1841, which sum has been lying in the Commercial Bank of Albany for several years, be received by this State on deposit, and assigned, with the interest thereon, to the use of the Common School Fund.

#### CERTAIN CORPORATE STOCKS.

Chapter 195 provides that every moneyed corporation, portions of whose stock are held by the State, or by any literary, or charitable institution, (which portions are, therefore, exempt from taxation,) shall, to every dividend on such portions, add a sum equal to the tax on a like amount of other stock of the same corporation not exempt from taxation; the exemption of stocks so held, being intended for the benefit of such holders, not of the corporation.

### DISTURBANCE OF EVENING SCHOOLS.

Chapter 223 forbids all disturbance of any evening school kept in a district school-house with consent of the District Trustees, for teaching any of the common school branches, or music, under a penalty of not over \$25—to go to the benefit of the District; the offender, on conviction, to pay all costs and charges forthwith, or give security to pay in 20 days, or else go to jail till he pay, or for not over 30 days; but he may demand a trial by jury to be summoned and to proceed as in a court of special sessions.

### JUSTICES' JUDGMENTS.

Chapter 242 enacts that transcripts of all judgments rendered by a Justice of the Peace may be transferred from one county to another and become *liens on real estate*; the transcript being first filed with the Clerk of the county in which it was rendered, as already provided by law, and a certified office copy of the docket thereof being then filed with the Clerk of any other county, in which any real estate of the judgment debtor is situated. Execution also may issue as in like cases already provided for by law.

### CANAL BOARD TO RE-HEAR CERTAIN CASES.

Chapter 257 requires the Canal Board to *re-hear* cases decided by said Board since Jan. 1, 1843, whenever the party in interest, feeling aggrieved, shall make written application to the Board within one year from the date of this act, viz: May 13, 1845; but no rehearing is allowed by this act, in any case which has had one rehearing. No applicant shall have a rehearing under this act, unless he give bond with good securities that if, on such rehearing, the Board decide that he had already been overpaid, he will repay such overplus in 60 days from notice of such decision. On every rehearing the Board shall minute the grounds of their decision in a book kept for the purpose. No contractor shall be barred from damages for the reason that the *contract time* for completing his job expired before completion, if it appear that he performed his work as fast as required by the Commissioner or Engineer having charge thereof.

### LOANS FROM UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUND.

Chapter 267 amends the act of April 4, 1837, by enacting that when any *portion* of principal loaned on any one mortgage under that act, is paid back to the Loan Commissioners, they may *reloan* it precisely as if the *whole* of such principal with the interest on it, had been paid in.

### EXCISE.

Chapter 300 provides that on the **TUESDAY** next before the *1st Monday in May*, 1846, the voters of each town, or city, in the State, shall decide by ballot whether any license shall be granted therein, for the sale of any intoxicating drink; the decision to be entered in the books kept for entering other proceedings of town meetings, or charter elections in cities; and if such decision be against such license, none shall be granted till it be reversed in like manner.

When a decision either way, has been so made, the question may be again brought up, on the written request of one-fourth of the number of voters who voted at the last preceding election, to the Justices of a town, or to the Mayor of a city, on receiving which request, such Mayor, or Justices, as the case may be, shall, four weeks previous to the day for again presenting such question, give full public notice thereof, and then, on the day set, the decision shall again be had by ballot as before.



Whoever shall, directly or indirectly, retail any intoxicating liquor, where a decision against a license exists, shall incur the penalties of Tit. 9. ch. 20, Pt. 1. R. S. But this act applies not to any prescription by a licensed physician.

If a decision by ballot as aforesaid be in favor of license, then the Board of Excise are to proceed as usual, granting or refusing licenses, in their discretion ; but no *charge* shall be made for any license granted.

If an overseer of poor neglect, for ten days, to sue for a penalty, any other person may do so, on giving security for costs if he fail to recover. On a recovery, any property of the defendant is made liable to execution, except only what the law exempts therefrom, or from distress for rent.

This act does not apply, in any way, to the city and county of New-York.

#### DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE.

Chapter 303 enacts that a copy of any record, or proceedings in the U. S. District and Circuit Courts, may be received in evidence in all courts of this State, when certified by the officer having legal custody thereof, that he has compared such copy with the original and that it is a correct transcript of the whole of such original, and has affixed his official seal.

#### CROOKED LAKE CANAL.

Chapter 338 grants \$25,000 to reconstruct, or repair, the locks on said Canal, so far as necessary to maintain the uninterrupted navigation thereof.

#### TOWN OFFICERS, EXPENSES, &c.

Chapter 180 provides for reducing the number of Town Officers, and Town and County expenses.

At any annual town meeting the voters may decide by ballot whether they will have two Overseers of the Poor, and three Highway Commissioners, or but one, in each case. The former, whether two, or one, may grant relief to the amount of \$10—without a Justice's order. In the latter case, if three, as usual, be voted for, they shall be *classed*, so that one shall go out and one be chosen every year to hold for three years, and till a successor be chosen, except that in case of a vacancy the person appointed to fill the same (by any two of three Justices and to act till the next town meeting,) shall hold only the residue of the term. Each Commissioner shall give bond with sureties in the penalty of \$1,000, for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Assessors in each town are to be *classed* like the Highway Commissioners, and term of office, and vacancies arranged in same way. Various new provisions are made for assessing damages on opening, shutting, or altering roads.

Town Auditors are not allowed to have their individual accounts audited by their own Boards, but by the Board Supervisors. No account of any town officer shall be audited at all, unless made out in items and verified by affidavit as to services and charges ; and no pay to be allowed not specified by law.

All accounts presented to the Boards of Supervisors must be regularly numbered as presented, the person by whom and time when presented to be entered in the minutes of the Boards, and not afterwards withdrawn for *any reason* except to be used in evidence on some trial, and to be immediately returned, when thus used.

Collectors, on receiving a tax list and warrant, forthwith to post up five notices in five conspicuous places, naming a place where he will attend at least one day in each week, for thirty days, to receive the taxes due ; and of every person paying his taxes at such place, or elsewhere, the Collector

may, in addition, collect one per cent. on the tax, one cent on each less sum than a dollar, and one per cent, on all other sums, for his own fees. After said thirty days, the Collector may proceed as usual.

Every Justice is to give bond with sureties, to pay over all moneys received by him as a magistrate, to the party entitled to them.

City and county of New-York excepted from this act, and Kings, Queens and Suffolk, from certain sections.

### NEW TOWNS.

The following Towns were erected during the session of 1845 :

**CHESTER**, embracing parts of Goshen, Warwick, Blooming Grove, and Monroe, in Orange county. *Chap. 32.*

**LLOYD**, embracing the easterly part of the town of New Paltz in Ulster county. *Chap. 68.*

**WEST UNION**, embracing the whole of township No. 1. of the town of Greenwood in Steuben county. *Chap. 90.*

**LAPEER**, embracing the southeast quarter of the town of Virgil in Cortland county. *Chap. 117.*

**HARFORD**, embracing the southwest quarter of the town of Virgil in Cortland county. *Chap. 117.*

**OSSINSING**, embracing the northerly part of the town of Mount Pleasant in Westchester county. *Chap. 122.*

**CLINTON**, embracing the north 70 lots (except 8,) of township No. 6 of the town of Ellenburgh in Clinton county. *Chap. 302.*

### NEW VILLAGES.

The Villages incorporated, or altered in name, during the session of 1845, were the following :

**DANSVILLE**, being part of the town of Sparta in Livingston county, incorporated. *See chap. 136.*

**REMSSEN**, embracing parts of the towns of Remsen and Trenton in Oneida county. *See chap. 178.*

**CANTON**, being part of the town of Canton in St. Lawrence county, incorporated. *See chap. 192.*

**HORSEHEADS**.—The incorporated village of *Fairport*, on the Chemung Canal, in the town of Elmira in Chemung county, has its name changed to **HORSEHEADS**. *See chap. 76.*

### RAILROADS.

The following is the list of the acts of session of 1845, to incorporate new Railroad Companies, or to revive, or modify, charters previously granted :

**OSWEGO AND SYRACUSE RAILROAD**.—Chapter 320 revives charter ; \$5,000 to be expended in 2 years and road completed in 4 years. Capital \$350,000 ; tolls for passengers not to exceed 4 cents per mile.

**TROY AND GREENBUSH RAILROAD**.—Chapter 323 creates company for 30 years ; capital \$200,000, may be increased \$50,000 ; 7 of the 13 directors to be of Troy ; may make 3 tracks ; to pay the State tolls on property same as the Canal from Albany to W. Troy.

**NORTHERN RAILROAD**.—Chapter 324 grants a charter for 50 years to make a Railroad from Ogdensburgh to some point on Lake Champlain ; \$25,000 to be laid out in 3 years, and Railroad completed in 9 years ; capital \$2,000,000.

**NEW-YORK AND ERIE RAILROAD**.—Chapter 325. In 18 months the Company is to procure \$3,000,000 of subscriptions, 25 per cent. of which must be paid in and expended on Railroad ; all other liens on said Rail-

road prior to that of the State, to be removed, and the Company to execute to the State their bonds for \$1,000 each and for 3,000,000 in all, payable in not less than 6 nor more than 20 years, which shall be registered in the Secretary of State's office and operate as a mortgage on said Railroad, and discharge the Company from all other liability to the State; the Company may then sell said bonds at not less than *par*, for purchasing materials and making said Railroad. The bonds so sold, to be assigned by the Comptroller pursuant to such sales; said sales and assignments to be made from time to time in certain amounts proportioned to the progress of the Railroad and at every such assignment the Company is to deposit with the Comptroller funds enough to pay all interest on the bonds so assigned, which funds shall be invested for the purpose; and when this process is completed and the Railroad finished, the Company will stand freed from all claim of the State, the 3 millions of liability having been not merely relinquished but converted into facilities for making the Railroad. There are various auxiliary provisions, and among other things the Company is empowered to make a branch Railroad to Newburgh.

**GOSHEN AND ALBANY RAILROAD.**—Chapter 326 provides that the Company may terminate their Railroad at any point in Rockland or Orange counties, as deemed best by the directors.

**CANANDAIGUA AND CORNING RAILROAD.**—Chapter 328 creates this Company; \$25,000 to be expended in 2 years; the Railroad to be completed in 5 years; capital \$1,600,000; toll not to exceed 4 cents per mile, on passengers.

**WATERTOWN AND CAPE VINCENT RAILROAD.**—Chapter 331 revives the charter; \$15,000 to be expended in 2 years; Railroad to be completed in 5 years; capital \$150,000; tolls on passengers not to exceed 5 cents per mile.

**NEW-YORK AND HARLEM RAILROAD.**—Chapter 333 empowers the Company to extend their Railroad from Westchester county, through Putnam, Dutchess, Columbia, and Rensselaer counties, (nowhere nearer than 2 miles to the Connecticut line,) to a point on the Hudson opposite Albany, or connect with any other Railroad going to such point; no grade to exceed 40 feet per mile, nor any iron laid weighing less than 55 lbs. per yard; \$500,000 to be expended in 1 year; 50 miles finished in 2 years, and Railroad completed in 3 years.

**ATTICA AND HORNELLSVILLE RAILROAD.**—Chapter 336 charters the Company for 50 years; to expend \$25,000 in 4 years, and complete Railroad in 6 years; capital \$750,000; toll on passengers not to exceed 4 cents per mile.

**WATERTOWN AND ROME RAILROAD.**—Chapter 337 revives charter; \$25,000 to be expended in 2 years, and Railroad done in 4 years; capital \$1,000,000; tolls on passengers not over 5 cents per mile.

**UTICA AND SCHENECTADY RAILROAD.**—Chapter 342 empowers the Company to borrow on its bonds, payable in 15 years, or less, \$500,000, or less, to lay a heavy iron T or H rail.

**SYRACUSE AND UTICA RAILROAD.**—Chapter 343 gives power to the Company to borrow on its bonds \$250,000 to lay a heavy iron rail.

**CHEMUNG RAILROAD.**—Chapter 350 charters the company to make a Railroad from the head of Seneca Lake to New-York and Erie Railroad, near Horseheads, or Elmira; to expend \$10,000 in 2 years, and finish Railroad in 5 years; capital \$250,000; tolls on passengers not over 4 cents per mile; on property, same as on Chemung Canal, and paid to the State.

THE  
NEW-YORK  
STATE REGISTER,  
FOR 1846;

BEING A SUPPLEMENT TO THE  
REGISTER FOR 1845:  
CONTAINING A LIST OF  
COUNTY OFFICERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.  
AND THE  
PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK:  
THE NEW CENSUS OF 1845,  
AND  
ELECTION RETURNS.

WITH OTHER MATTERS OF GENERAL IMPORTANCE.

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EDITED BY O. L. HOLLEY.

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NEW-YORK:  
PUBLISHED BY J. DISTURNELL, 102 BROADWAY.

.....  
JUNE, 1846.



# COUNTING HOUSE

# CALENDAR,

FOR

## 1846-7.

| 1846.      | SUNDAY... | MONDAY... | TUESDAY.. | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY.. | FRIDAY.... | SATURDAY.. | 1847.       | SUNDAY... | MONDAY... | TUESDAY.. | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY.. | FRIDAY.... | SATURDAY.. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| JULY ..... | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1         | 2          | 3          | 4          | JANUARY...  | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | 1          | 2          |
|            | 5         | 6         | 7         | 8         | 9          | 10         | 11         |             | 3         | 4         | 5         | 6         | 7          | 8          | 9          |
|            | 12        | 13        | 14        | 15        | 16         | 17         | 18         |             | 10        | 11        | 12        | 13        | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|            | 19        | 20        | 21        | 22        | 23         | 24         | 25         |             | 17        | 18        | 19        | 20        | 21         | 22         | 23         |
|            | 26        | 27        | 28        | 29        | 30         | 31         |            |             | 24        | 25        | 26        | 27        | 28         | 29         | 30         |
| AUGUST.... | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...        | 1          |             | 31        |           |           |           |            |            |            |
|            | 2         | 3         | 4         | 5         | 6          | 7          | 8          | FEBRUARY..  | ...       | 1         | 2         | 3         | 4          | 5          | 6          |
|            | 9         | 10        | 11        | 12        | 13         | 14         | 15         |             | 7         | 8         | 9         | 10        | 11         | 12         | 13         |
|            | 16        | 17        | 18        | 19        | 20         | 21         | 22         |             | 14        | 15        | 16        | 17        | 18         | 19         | 20         |
|            | 23        | 24        | 25        | 26        | 27         | 28         | 29         |             | 21        | 22        | 23        | 24        | 25         | 26         | 27         |
|            | 30        | 31        |           |           |            |            |            |             | 28        |           |           |           |            |            |            |
| SEPTEMBER. | ...       | ...       | 1         | 2         | 3          | 4          | 5          | MARCH ..... | ...       | 1         | 2         | 3         | 4          | 5          | 6          |
|            | 6         | 7         | 8         | 9         | 10         | 11         | 12         |             | 7         | 8         | 9         | 10        | 11         | 12         | 13         |
|            | 13        | 14        | 15        | 16        | 17         | 18         | 19         |             | 14        | 15        | 16        | 17        | 18         | 19         | 20         |
|            | 20        | 21        | 22        | 23        | 24         | 25         | 26         |             | 21        | 22        | 23        | 24        | 25         | 26         | 27         |
|            | 27        | 28        | 29        | 30        |            |            |            |             | 28        | 29        | 30        | 31        |            |            |            |
| OCTOBER... | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1          | 2          | 3          | APRIL ..... | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1          | 2          | 3          |
|            | 4         | 5         | 6         | 7         | 8          | 9          | 10         |             | 4         | 5         | 6         | 7         | 8          | 9          | 10         |
|            | 11        | 12        | 13        | 14        | 15         | 16         | 17         |             | 11        | 12        | 13        | 14        | 15         | 16         | 17         |
|            | 18        | 19        | 20        | 21        | 22         | 23         | 24         |             | 18        | 19        | 20        | 21        | 22         | 23         | 24         |
|            | 25        | 26        | 27        | 28        | 29         | 30         | 31         |             | 25        | 26        | 27        | 28        | 29         | 30         |            |
| NOVEMBER.  | 1         | 2         | 3         | 4         | 5          | 6          | 7          | MAY .....   | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...        | 1          |
|            | 8         | 9         | 10        | 11        | 12         | 13         | 14         |             | 2         | 3         | 4         | 5         | 6          | 7          | 8          |
|            | 15        | 16        | 17        | 18        | 19         | 20         | 21         |             | 9         | 10        | 11        | 12        | 13         | 14         | 15         |
|            | 22        | 23        | 24        | 25        | 26         | 27         | 28         |             | 16        | 17        | 18        | 19        | 20         | 21         | 22         |
|            | 29        | 30        |           |           |            |            |            |             | 23        | 24        | 25        | 26        | 27         | 28         | 29         |
|            |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |             | 30        | 31        |           |           |            |            |            |
| DECEMBER.. | ...       | ...       | 1         | 2         | 3          | 4          | 5          | JUNE .....  | ...       | ...       | 1         | 2         | 3          | 4          | 5          |
|            | 6         | 7         | 8         | 9         | 10         | 11         | 12         |             | 6         | 7         | 8         | 9         | 10         | 11         | 12         |
|            | 13        | 14        | 15        | 16        | 17         | 18         | 19         |             | 13        | 14        | 15        | 16        | 17         | 18         | 19         |
|            | 20        | 21        | 22        | 23        | 24         | 25         | 26         |             | 20        | 21        | 22        | 23        | 24         | 25         | 26         |
|            | 27        | 28        | 29        | 30        | 31         |            |            |             | 27        | 28        | 29        | 30        |            |            |            |



## COUNTY OFFICERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.

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*Judges, District Attorneys, County Clerks, County Treasurers, Surrogates, Sheriffs and Under Sheriffs, Coroners, Masters and Examiners in Chancery, Commissioners of Deeds, Public Notaries, &c. Together with an Alphabetical List of Attorneys in the several Counties in the State.*

### **Modes of Appointment and terms of Office.**

*County Judges*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of five years.

*District Attorney*—Appointed by the Judges of the County Courts, for three years.

*County Clerk*—Elected by the people for a term of three years.

*County Treasurer*—Appointed by the board of Supervisors.

*Sheriff*—Elected by the people, for a term of three years, and then ineligible for three years. They appoint their own deputies.

*Coroners*—Elected, like Sheriffs, for three years, but eligible to re-election.

*Surrogate*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of four years.

*Masters and Examiners in Chancery*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of three years.

*Supreme Court Commissioners*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

*Recorder*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of five years.

*Commissioners of Deeds*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

*Public Notaries*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

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### ALBANY COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Peter Gansevoort, (First Judge,) Albany.

Robert J. Hilton, Albany.

Benjamin Nott, Bethlehem.

Charles H. Bramhall, Albany.

John McCarty, Coeymans.

*District Attorney*—Andrew J. Colvin, Albany.

*County Clerk*—William Mix,

do.

*Treasurer*—James Kidd,

do.

*Surrogate*—Anthony Blanchard,

do.

*Sheriff*—Christopher Batterman,

do.

*Under Sheriff*—Amos Adams,

do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Parker Sargent, Albany.

John J. Colvin, Coeymans.

Jacob J. Winne, Albany.

John D. Ogsbury, Guilderland.

David Russell, Bethlehem.

Luther Hazard, Rensselaerville.

Franklin Smith, Bern.

Eddy Cole, Watervliet.

#### *Coroners*

Levi Chapman, Albany.

Christopher P. Sickler, Coeymans

Robert Hilson, do.

John Hastings, Watervliet.

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Dennis B. Gaffney, Albany. | Thomas D. James, Albany. |
| John V. L. Pruyn, do       | William A. Young, do.    |
| Albert D. Robinson, do     | Rodman L. Joice, do.     |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Matthew McMahon, Albany. | Solomon F. Higgins, Albany. |
| John E. Hermans, do.     |                             |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Recorders and County Judges, of the degree of Counsellor at Law, have the powers of Supreme Court Commissioners. (2d R. S. page 281, § 32.)

*Commissioners of Deeds for Albany.*

|                            |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Rulandus Le Grand Bancroft | Henry Q. Lansing   |
| James Callanan             | Stephen D. Law     |
| Duncan Campbell            | Matthew McMahon    |
| Sherman Crosswell          | Oran Ott           |
| John Cole                  | William S. Paddock |
| John B. Frisby             | Chauncey B. Sabin  |
| Garret Gates               | Jacob M. Settle    |
| William Gould              | Lansing Van Wie    |
| Samuel H. Gardner          | Elias Warner       |
| John E. Hermans            | Horace Wyman       |
| Charles M. Hall            | Robert D. Watson   |
| David Holt                 | Charles Van Zandt. |
| Lemuel Jenkins             |                    |

NOTE.—The above office is abolished in towns, and their powers and duties are executed by Justices of the Peace. (See Laws of 1840, chap. 239, p. 187.)

*Commissioners for other States, residing in Albany.*

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Connecticut</i> —Robert J. Hilton | <i>Rhode Island</i> —Robert J. Hilton |
| “ E. J. Sherman                      | <i>Massachusetts</i> —John S. Perry   |
| “ Rodman L. Joice                    | <i>Illinois</i> —Horace Wyman         |
| “ William L. Learned                 | <i>Pennsylvania</i> —Stephen D. Law   |
| “ Stephen D. Law                     | <i>Vermont</i> —Stephen D. Law.       |

*Public Notaries.*

|                                 |                              |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Nicholas Bleecker, Jr., Albany. | Benjamin R. Wendell, Albany. |
| John O. Cole, do.               | Joseph M. Lovett, do.        |
| Wm. W. Van Zandt, do.           | Francis H. Tows, do.         |
| Isaac Fonday, do.               | James H. Mallory, West Troy. |
| John B. Wasson, do.             | Alexander S. Lobdell, do.    |
| Henry S. Lansing, do.           | Andrew Menely, do.           |

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>City of Albany.</i> | Blanchard, Anthony   |
| Adams, Amos            | Bramhall, Charles H. |
| Adams, Charles H.      | Brown, James         |
| Allen, Otis            | Burton, John I.      |
| Allen & Hastings       | Burwell, Dudley      |
| Austin Charles L.      | Cady, Daniel         |
| Bancroft, R. L. G.     | Cagger, Peter        |
| Barnard, Daniel D.     | Cantine, William R.  |
| Barnes, William        | Carmichael, Peter    |
| Benedict, Lewis, jr.   | Cassidy, William     |
| Birdseye, Lucien       | Cole, John           |

Collier, John A.  
 Collier, James H.  
 Collier, John A. & Son  
 Colt, Joseph S.  
 Colvin, Andrew J.  
 Colvin & James  
 Colvin, Henry J.  
 Comstock, Isaac N.  
 Davis, John  
 Dean, Amos  
 Dean & Newland  
 Denniston, Gerrit V.  
 Dodge, William I.  
 Dodge, William J.  
 Doolittle, Edwin A.  
 Edwards, Francis S.  
 Edwards, Isaac  
 Edwards, James  
 Fairchild, Marinus  
 Ford, John W.  
 Fowler, Samuel S.  
 French, James M.  
 Frisby, John B.  
 Frothingham, William W.  
 Frothingham, Lansing & Pruyn  
 Gaffney, Dennis B.  
 Gallup, Albert  
 Gansevoort, Peter  
 Gansevoort & Hill  
 Groesbeck, Stephen  
 Hadley, William J.  
 Hall, Willis  
 Hammond, Samuel H.  
 Hammond & Weed  
 Harris, Ira  
 Harris, Hamilton  
 Harris, I. & H.  
 Hastings, Frederick H.  
 Haswell, Henry B.  
 Hawley, Gideon  
 Hawley, Henry Q.  
 Hawley, Nathan  
 Hermans, John E.  
 Higgins, Solomon F.  
 Hill, John J.  
 Hill, Nicholas, Jr.  
 Hill & Cagger  
 Hills, Augustus S.  
 Hilton, Robert J.  
 Hilton & Van Vorst  
 Hilton, William J. D.  
 Holstein, Lafayette D.  
 Hosford, David  
 Hosford, James  
 Hosford, Solomon  
 Howard, Nathan, Jr.  
 Howes, John  
 Howes & Northrop

Humphrey, Charles, (Clerk S. C.)  
 James, Thomas D.  
 Jenkins, Charles M.  
 Jenkins, Lemuel  
 Joice, Rodman L.  
 Koon, John  
 Lansing, Charles B.  
 Lansing, Christopher Y.  
 Lansing, Jacob  
 L'Amoureux, James  
 Law, Stephen D.  
 Learned, William L.  
 Litchfield, Edwin C.  
 Livingston, John A.  
 Livingston, John D.  
 Lovett, John E.  
 McKown, James (Recorder.)  
 McMahon, Matthew  
 McMartin, Archibald  
 McMartin, Duncan  
 Martin, Henry H.  
 Meads, Orlando  
 Morrell, Abraham  
 Newell, George W.  
 Newland, John  
 Northrop, Richard H.  
 O'Toole, James F.  
 Ott, Oran  
 Paige, Joseph C. Y.  
 Palmer, Levi H.  
 Parmelee, William  
 Parsons, Sylvanus H. H.  
 Patten, Moses  
 Peckham, George W.  
 Peckham, Rufus W.  
 Peckhams & Colt  
 Pepper, Calvin  
 Percy, John  
 Percy & Higgins  
 Pierce, William B.  
 Pruyn, John V. L.  
 Pruyn & Martin  
 Pruyn, Robert H.  
 Pugsley, Cornelius A.  
 Radcliff, David Van Ness  
 Reynolds, Marcus T.  
 Reynolds & Van Schaack  
 Rhoades, Julius  
 Robinson, Albert D.  
 Robinson, Hamilton W.  
 Robinson & Tyler  
 Rose, James R.  
 Rose, L. Stuart  
 Sanders, James B.  
 Sanford, Mitchell  
 Schuyler, William C.  
 Settle, Jacob M.  
 Sheldon, Alexander

Shepard, Stephen O.  
 Shepard & Bancroft  
 Sherman, Epaphras J.  
 Spencer, John C.  
 Sternberg, Jacob  
 Stevens, Cyrus  
 Stevens, Samuel  
 Stevens, S. & C.  
 Street, Alfred B.  
 Strong, Joseph  
 Strong, Walter  
 Taber, Azor  
 Temple, Robert E.  
 Tillinghast, John L.  
 Trotter, Matthew  
 Tyler, John J.  
 Van Buren, John, (Att'y General.)  
 Vanderpoel, Isaac  
 Van Rensselaer, John S.  
 Van Rensselaer, Richard  
 Van Schaack, Stephen D.  
 Van Vechten, Teunis  
 Van Vechten & McMartin  
 Van Vechten, Abraham  
 Van Vorst, Hooper C.  
 Van Wie, Lansing  
 Watson, Robert D.  
 Weed, George W.  
 Weed, William G.  
 Wells, Robert H.  
 Wendell, John L.  
 Werner, Jacob I.  
 Wheaton, Henry G.  
 Wheaton, Doolittle & Hadley

Whelpley, Heman C.  
 Whelpley, James M.  
 Whipple, Abraham D. L.  
 White, William D.  
 White & Edwards  
 Wickes, Jonas  
 Wickes, Si as R.  
 Willett, Edward S.  
 Wilson, John Q.  
 Wilson, Gilbert L.  
 Wood, Bradford R.  
 Wright, Deodatus  
 Wright & Sheldon  
 Wyman, Horace  
 Wyman & Werner  
 Young, William A.  
*Bern.*  
 Patten, James  
*Coeymans.*  
 Terry, Franklin  
*Rensselaerville.*  
 Chittenden, Orville H.  
 Jenkins, Jonathan  
 Murphey, Robert W.  
*Westerlo.*  
 Thayer, Amasa  
*West Troy.*  
 Brigham, H. A.  
 Brigham, O. S.  
 Brigham, O. S. & H. A.  
 Denio, Cole H.  
 Hastings, Heman J.  
 Lansing, Levinus J.  
 Palmer, Henry L.

### ALLEGANY COUNTY.\*

**JUDGES**—Samuel C. Wilson, (First Judge,) Angelica.  
 Jeremiah Emerson, Hume. Reuben Weed, Grove.  
 William Hicks, Cuba. George B. Jones, Scio.

*District Attorney*—Marshall B. Champlin, Cuba.

*County Clerk*—William Windsor, Angelica.

*Treasurer*—Alfred Lockhart, do.

*Surrogate*—Samuel C. Wilson, do.

*Sheriff*—David Brown, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John T. Wright, do.

### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Charles M. Willard, Pike. Ambrose Corey, Almond.  
 Hezekiah C. Sexton, Rushford. David J. Wood, De Witt's Valley.  
 William D. Hammond, Nunda. Joshua Rathbone, Ossian.  
 Erastus Bond, Portageville.

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\* This county was divided in 1846 ; the towns of Eagle, Pike, and part of Portage, added to Wyoming county, the latter called **GENESEE FALLS**. Nunda and part of Portage, (east of Genesee river,) added to Livingston county.

*Coroners.*

Robert Adams, Cuba. Harmon H. Sortore, Amity.  
 Quartus H. Barron, Nunda. Nathan Cook, North Almond.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benedict Bagley, Nunda. Ransom Lloyd, Angelica.  
 Wilkes Angel, Angelica.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benedict Bagley, Nunda. Ransom Lloyd, Angelica.  
 Wilkes Angel, Angelica.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Benedict Bagley, Nunda. Samuel M. Russell, Cuba.

*Public Notary.*

Gurdon Huntington, Jr., Angelica.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Angelica.*

Angel, William G.  
 Angel, Wilkes  
 Collins, Charles  
 Collins, John  
 Collins, John G.  
 Grover, Martin  
 Grover & Simonds  
 Lloyd, Ransom  
 Norton, Emery  
 Rogers & Norton  
 Simonds, Lewis D.  
 Stewart, William A.  
 Wilson, Samuel C.

*Almond.*

Larrabee, Willett

*Cuba.*

Champlin, Marshall B.  
 Haight, Samuel S.  
 Hatch, Wolcott  
 Russell, Samuel M.

*Phillipsville.*

Hewett, O. W.

*Rushford.*

Walker, George W.

## BROOME COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—William Seymour, (First Judge,) Binghamton.  
 Vincent Whitney, Binghamton. Levi Jones, Lisle.  
 Timothy Ruggles, Colesville. Samuel Kimball, Union.

*District Attorney*—Ausburn Birdsall, Binghamton.

*County Clerk*—George Burr, do.

*Treasurer*—Richard Mather, do.

*Surrogate*—John R. Dickinson, do.

*Sheriff*—Joseph Bartlett, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Robert S. Bartlett, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Usebe Kent, Windsor. Bartholomew Tyrel, Colesville.  
 Otis Lewis, Lisle.

*Coroners.*

Joseph M. Smith, Binghamton. Cornelius Mersereau, 2d, Vestal.  
 John Congden, do. John O. Whitaker, Sandford.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benjamin N. Loomis, Binghamton. John H. H. Park, Binghamton.  
 George Bartlett, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Amos Patterson, Binghamton. Lewis Seymour, Jr., Binghamton.  
 John H. H. Park, do.



*Supreme Court Commissioner.*

Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.

*Public Notary.*

Tracy R. Morgan, Binghamton.

**ATTORNEYS.***Binghamton.*

Bartlett, George  
 Birdsall, Ausburn  
 Birdsall & Bartlett  
 Clapp John  
 Collier, Hamilton  
 Collier, Henry M.  
 Dickinson, Daniel S.  
 Dickinson, John R.  
 Ely, Richard  
 Griswold, Horace S.  
 Hotchkiss, Giles W.  
 Kattel, Edward C.  
 Loomis, Benjamin N.  
 Morris, Jacob  
 Northrup, George A.  
 Park, George  
 Park, John H. H.

Patterson, Henry  
 Patterson, Amos  
 Patterson, William M.  
 Seymour, Lewis, Jr.  
 Seymour, William  
 Shapley, John  
 Strong, Cyrus  
 Waterman, Thomas G.  
 Waterman, William N.  
 Whiting, Mason

*Harpersville.*

Badger, Luther

*Union.*

Judd, Solomon

Moody, John

*Windsor.*

Wheeler, Franklin G.

**CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.****JUDGES**—Benjamin Chamberlain, (First Judge,) Ellicottville.

Rensselaer Lamb, Machias.

Peter Ten Broeck, Farmersville.

Lewis P. Thorp, Napoli.

Ashbel H. Hurd, Perrysburgh.

*District Attorney*—William P. Angel, Ellicottville.*County Clerk*—Francis E. Baillet, do.*Treasurer*—Daniel I. Huntley, do.*Surrogate*—Robert H. Shankland, do.*Sheriff*—George W. White, Persia.*Under Sheriff*—John Palmer, Ellicottville.*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Thomas B. Walker, Ellicottville. Tilly Gilbert, Franklinville.

Daniel W. Gardner, Conewango. Daniel Hickox, Olean.

Harvey Eldridge, Little Valley.

*Coroners.*

William Elliott, Franklinville. Luther Allen, Dayton.

Alonzo A. Gregory, Ellicottville. John A. Kinnicutt, New Albion.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Wm. P. Angel, Ellicottville. James Burt, Franklinville.

Daniel R. Wheeler, do

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Wm. P. Angel, Ellicottville. James Burt, Franklinville.

Daniel R. Wheeler, do

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Daniel R. Wheeler, Ellicottville. Chester Howe, Persia.

James Burt, Franklinville.

*Public Notary*—Andrew Mead, Olean.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Conewango.*  
 Crooker, George A. S.  
*Ellicottville.*  
 Angel, William P.  
 Angel & Rice  
 Fox, Chauncey J.  
 Gibbs, Anson  
 Harmon, Eleazer  
 Rice, Addison G.  
 Wheeler, Daniel R.  
*Franklinville.*  
 Burt, James

McClure, David  
*Hinsdale.*  
 Lockwood, Seth  
*Persia, P. O.*  
 Howe, Chester  
*Olean.*  
 Mead, Andrew  
 White, Roderick  
*Perrysburgh.*  
 Hurd, Ashbel H.  
*Randolph.*  
 Weeden, Joseph E.

## CAYUGA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Joseph L. Richardson, (First Judge,) Auburn.  
 Elisha W. Sheldon, Sennett. Walter G. Bradley, Genoa.  
 Abner Hollister, Cato. Isaac Sisson, Auburn.

*District Attorney*—Luman Sherwood, Auburn.

*County Clerk*—Philip Van Arsdale, do.

*Treasurer*—James C. Derby, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles B. Perry, do.

*Sheriff*—Augustus Pettibone, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Edwin P. Hoskins, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Moore Conger, Cato. Horace Horton, Weedsport.  
 James M. Crozier, Sterling. Allen L. Smith, Moravia.

*Coroners.*

Stephen Rhodes, Sempronius. Jacob D. Schoonmaker, Mentz.  
 Peter D. Livingston, Cato. Ashbel Winegar, Springport.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Peter H. Myers, Auburn. Charles E. Shepard, Ledyard.  
 Thomas Y. How, Jr., Auburn.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William Allen, Auburn. Nelson T. Stevens, Locke.  
 Ebenezer E. Cady, Victory.

*Public Notaries.*

John S. Clary, Auburn. Philo B. Eaton, Auburn.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Auburn.*  
 Andrus, Daniel  
 Beach, B. F.  
 Beach, John C.  
 Beardsley, Alonzo G.  
 Beardsley, William C.  
 Beardsley, Nelson  
 Blatchford, Samuel  
 Bronson, Parliament  
 Clark, Paris G.  
 Clark & Underwood  
 Day, Fayette G.  
 Fosgate, William

Goodwin, Stephen A.  
 Hall, Benjamin Franklin  
 Hermance, Levi  
 Hopkins, Peter W.  
 How, Thomas Y. Jr.  
 How, Jacob R.  
 Hulburt, Charles J.  
 Hulbert & Hall  
 Hulbert, John P.  
 Leland, Ziba A.  
 Morgan Christopher  
 Morgan & Blatchford  
 Myers, Michael S.

Myers, Peter Hamilton  
 Perry, Philo H.  
 Porter, John  
 Porter & Beardsleys  
 Rathbun, George  
 Rathbun, Amos S.  
 Rathbun & Leland  
 Richardson, Joseph C.  
 Seward, William H.  
 Shephard, William W.  
 Sherwood, Luman  
 Sherwood & Rathbun  
 Sisson, Isaac  
 Thompson, Arch'd P.  
 Underwood, George  
 Walker, Levi  
 Wood, Seneca  
 Worden, Warren T.  
 Worden & Shepard,  
 Wright, David  
*Aurora.*  
 Arms, Ebenezer W.  
 Bogart, William H.  
 Burnham, Eleazer  
 Shepard, Charles E.  
*Cato.*  
 Humphrey, George  
 Young, Madison

*East Cayuga.*  
 Hutchinson, Mosely  
*Genoa.*  
 Smith, Worthington  
 Taber, Peleg B.  
*Locke.*  
 Stevens, Nelson T.  
*Montezuma.*  
 Budlong, Samuel W.  
*Moravia.*  
 Aiken, Leonard O  
 Aiken & Smith  
 Hussey, Jonathan  
 Smith, Jared M.  
*Port Byron.*  
 Goodsell, Livingston  
 Haynes, Campbell W.  
 Proctor, Lucius B.  
 Robinson, Denison  
*Scipio.*  
 Wood, Amzi  
*Union Springs.*  
 Peterson, Peter H.  
 Winegar, Caleb  
*Victory.*  
 Cady, Ebenezer E..  
*Weedsport.*  
 Cornwell, William I.  
 Jenkins, John S.

### CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Thomas B. Campbell, (First Judge,) Westfield.  
 John M. Edson, Charlotte. Caleb O. Daughady, Ripley.  
 Franklin H. Wait, Jamestown. Hiram Sackett, Hanover.  
*District Attorney*—David Mann, Westfield.  
*County Clerk*—Alvin Plumb, Mayville.  
*Treasurer*—Matthew B. Bemus, Mayville.  
*Surrogate*—Orsell Cook, Jamestown.  
*Sheriff*—Orrin McClure, Fredonia.  
*Under Sheriff*—T. T. Carter, Mayville.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Chauncey Stevens, Westfield. Jarvis B. Rice, Ellington.  
 Nathaniel Eddy, Jamestown. James Cobb, Gerry.  
 Noah D. Snow, Silver Creek. — Moore, Panama.

#### *Coroners.*

William H. Fenton, Jamestown. Lorenzo Bliss, Westfield.  
 John B. Keach, Sheridan. George Johnson, Hanover.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

George A. Green, Mayville. David Mann, Westfield.  
 Charles F. Matteson, Fredonia.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles C. Brown, Ellicott. Lorenzo Morris, Jamestown.  
 Benjamin Walworth, Pomfret.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

William Smith, Mayville.  
Joseph Wait, Jamestown.

Earnest Mullet, Dunkirk.  
David Mann, Westfield.

*Public Notaries.*

George W. Tew, Silver Creek.  
Joseph S. Lockwood, Portland.  
Clark C. Swift, Hanover.

William H. Tew, Ellicott.  
Silas Sherman, Jamestown.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Clymer.*  
Ross, George  
*Delanti.*  
Warren, Emory F.  
*Dunkirk.*  
Brown, Lysander B.  
Mullet, Earnest  
Risley, Hanson A.  
*Ellington.*  
Green, Charles B.  
*Fredonia.*  
Cottle, Philip S.  
Crane, John  
Cutler, Wm. H.  
Delvin, James  
Greene, Benj. F.  
Houghton, Jacob  
Matteson, Charles F.  
Ruggles, Francis H.  
Snow, Stephen  
Tucker, Chauncey  
*Forestville.*  
Strope, Minor  
Spencer, Ellis S.  
*Jamestown.*  
Brown, Charles C.  
Brown, Samuel A.  
Burnell, Madison  
Cook, Orsell  
Falconer, Patrick  
Hazeltine, Abner  
Marvin, Richard P.  
Marvin & Burnell

Parker, George W.  
Waite, Franklin H.  
Waite, Joseph  
*La Grange.*  
Leland, Cephas R.  
Stiles, Orson  
*Mayville.*  
Greene, George A.  
Morris, Lorenzo  
Osborne, Thomas A.  
Potter, Anselm  
Sackett, Russell  
Smith, William  
Smith & Sackett  
*Panama.*  
Lewis, Abner  
Pray, John H.  
*Silver Creek.*  
Cook, Peyton R.  
Tew, George W.  
Ward, Elisha  
*Sinclearville.*  
Forbush, E. B.  
Richmond, Albert  
*Westfield.*  
Dixon, Abram  
Dixon, John  
Hinckley, John G.  
Hinckley, Watson S.  
Mann, David  
Smith, Austin  
Young, Zenas C.

## CHEMUNG COUNTY.

JUDGES—Joseph L. Darling, (First Judge,) Catharines.  
George W. Miller, Southport. Samuel Boyer, Big Flats.  
John A. McKey, Erin. Horace Ogden, Dix.

*District Attorney*—Elijah P. Brooks, Elmira.

*County Clerk*—Simeon L. Rood, do.

*Treasurer*—Lyman Covell, do.

*Surrogate*—Benajah B. Paine, do.

*Sheriff*—William R. Judson, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Robert M. Orwan, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Nelson W. Gardner, Elmira.

C. J. Stewart, Havana.

*Coroners.*

Warren R. Hopkins, Southport. William McDonald, Hanover.  
 Cornelius C. Humphrey, Erin. George Bennett, Fairport.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Andrew K. Gregg, Elmira. Erastus P. Hart, Havana.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Simeon Rood, Elmira. George E. Quin, Salubria.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Andrew K. Gregg, Elmira. Edward Quin, Salubria.

*Public Notaries.*

Clark J. Baskin, Havana. Wakeman Merwin, Elmira.  
 Matthew Covell, Elmira.

**ATTORNEYS.***Big Flats.*

Gardner, George A.

*Elmira.*

Baldwin, Alexander H.  
 Brooks, Elijah P.  
 Covell, Stephen T.  
 Diven, Alexander S.  
 Dunn, James  
 Dunn & Evans  
 Evans, Chester B.  
 Gregg, Andrew K.  
 Gregg, Isaac B.  
 Hathaway, Samuel G. Jr.  
 Konkle, Aaron  
 Konkle, Wm. P.  
 Maxwell, William  
 Rood, Simeon  
 Spalding, Thomas S.  
 Thurston, Ariel S.

*Thurston & Wisner*

Wisner, John W.

Wood, George B.

*Fairport.*

Carpenter, Elijah

*Havana.*

Baskin, Clark J.

Crofford, Marinus

Darling, Joseph L.

Fay, Artemas

Hart, Erastus P.

Hart & Darling

Jackson, Hiram W.

Leonard, Milton S.

Vanderlip, L. N. B.

*Salubria.*

Quin, Edward

Quin, George E.

**CHENANGO COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Roswell Judson, (First Judge,) Sherburne.  
 Solomon Ensign, Jr., Pitcher. Austin Hyde, Oxford.  
 Adam Storing, German. Erastus Dickinson, Guilford.

*District Attorney*—Robert O. Reynolds, Norwich.

*County Clerk*—Burr B. Andrews, do.

*Treasurer*—William B. Pellett, do.

*Surrogate*—Roswell Judson, Sherburne.

*Sheriff*—Joseph P. Chamberlain, South Bainbridge.

*Under Sheriff*—Elisha B. Smith, Norwich.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Edmund Evesson, Otselic. James Rose, Greene.  
 Gilbert Fargo, Pharsalia. Philander Calender, Smithville.  
 Andrew C. Orr, Sherburne. John L. Simons, New Berlin.  
 Calvin S. Perkins, Oxford. John Hall, Jr., Guilford.  
 Grant B. Palmer, Columbus. N. P. Hitchcock, Bainbridge.

*Coroners.*

Calvin G. Brown, Pharsalia. John P. Harris, New Berlin.  
 Philo Callender, Smithville. Peleg Pendleton, Norwich.



*Masters in Chancery.*

William N. Mason, Norwich. Erastus Foote, Greene.  
Horace Packer, Oxford.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Erastus Foote, Greene. Sherwood S. Meritt, Norwich,  
Benjamin Cannon, Oxford.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Arba K. Maynard, Bainbridge. George M. Smith, Norwich.  
Henry O. Southworth, New Berlin. Robert B. Monell, Greene.

*Public Notaries.*

Walter M. Conkey, Norwich. John Willard, Oxford.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Bainbridge.*

Banks, James M.  
Bigelow, Levi  
Clark, Henry A.  
Maynard, Arba K.  
Maynard & Carr  
Sayre, William S.  
Sayre & Banks

*Greene.*

Chase, Lester  
Foote, Erastus  
Irvine, William  
Johnson, Alonzo  
Monell, Robert B.  
Squires, Selah  
Squires & Irvine  
Thorpe, Samuel

*Guilford.*

Moses, Asher C.

*Mt. Upton.*

Fenno, Francis U.

*New Berlin.*

Bennett, Henry  
Ely, Noah  
Hyde, John  
Pritchard, A. L.  
Southworth, Henry O.

*Norwich.*

Babcock, John E.  
Babcock & Rexford  
Carr, James M. D.  
Cook, Abial  
Dimmick, Kimball H.  
Grey, Daniel  
Hubbard, Harvey  
Mason, William N.  
Merritt, Sherwood S.  
Reynolds, Robert O.  
Rexford, Benjamin F.  
Smith, George M.  
Thorp, Charles A.  
Wait, John

*Oxford.*

Balcom, Ransom  
Cannon, Benjamin  
Clapp, James  
McKoon, Samuel  
McKoon & Packer  
Mygatt, Henry R.  
Vanderlyn, Henry

*Sherburne.*

Barnes, Ira P.  
Judson, Roswell

## CLINTON COUNTY.

JUDGES—William Hedding, (First Judge,) Chazy.

Josiah T. Everest, Peru. Jona. D. Woodward, Plattsburgh.

Isaac H. Patchin, Plattsburgh. Joseph Hutchins, Ellenburgh.

*District Attorney*—Lorenzo D. Brock, Plattsburgh.

*County Clerk*—Charles H. Jones, do.

*Treasurer*—Richard Cottrill, do.

*Surrogate*—George W. Palmer, do.

*Sheriff*—John Fitzgerald, New Sweden.

*Under Sheriff*—Shubel Burdick, Plattsburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Eli Roberts, Plattsburgh. Lemuel North, 2d, Champlain.

James B. Pardy, Beekmantown.

*Coroners.*

Thomas Dickinson, Champlain. Selucia Elmore, Peru.  
Daniel Dustin, Saranac. Charles S. Mooers, Plattsburgh.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Isaac W. R. Bromley, Plattsburgh. Thomas B. Watson, Peru.  
George Moore, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Isaac W. R. Bromley, Plattsburgh. Thomas B. Watson, Peru.  
George Moore, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—David B. McNeil, Plattsburgh.

*Public Notary*—Peter S. Palmer, Plattsburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Champlain.*  
Hubbell, Silas  
Hubbell, Frederick C.  
Robins, H. G.

*Chazy.*  
Carver, Albert G.  
Hubbell, Julius C.

*Keeseville.*  
Stetson, Lemuel

*Peru.*  
Palmer, Winter  
Watson, Thomas B.

*Plattsburgh.*  
Averill, James  
Beckwith, George M.  
Beckwith, Samuel B. M.  
Brock, Lorenzo D.  
Bromley, Isaac W. R.  
Ellsworth, Perry G.

Ellsworth & Averill  
Haile, William F.  
Moore, Amasa C.  
Moore, George  
McMaster, D. S.  
McNeil, David B.  
Palmer, George W.  
Palmer, Peter S.  
Sanbourn, John H.  
Skinner, St. John B. L.  
Standish, George A.  
Stevenson, George  
Swetland, William  
Swetland & Beckwith  
Walworth, Wm. B.  
Woodward, J. Douglas  
*Rouse's Point.*  
Averill, Calvin K.

## COLUMBIA COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Julius Wilcoxson, (First Judge,) Kinderhook.  
Hiram Ford, Canaan. Fred. I. Curtis, Ancram.  
Darius Peck, Hudson. George C. Clyde, Chatham Centre.

*District Attorney*—Theodore Miller, Hudson.

*County Clerk*—John I. Traver, do.

*Treasurer*—Joseph White, do.

*Surrogate*—Joseph D. Monell, do.

*Sheriff*—Henry C. Miller, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Cornelius H. Miller, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Thomas Sedgwick, Stockport. John T. Bush, Gallatinville.  
David C. Nefus, Smoky Hollow. Elias Smith, Livingston.  
William B. Shaw, Kinderhook. R. F. Lapham, jr., West Taghkanic.  
Gideon W. Salmon, Spencertown. Henry Munger, Ghent.  
George Bristol, Canaan Centre. John I. Rossman, deputy and jailer.  
Walter Shaver, Hillsdale.

*Coroners.*

John Billis, Kinderhook. John Hardick, Hudson.  
John I. Claw, Stuyvesant. Lewis C. Lasher, Germantown.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Darius Peck, Hudson.

C. P. Schermerhorn, Kinderhook.

Wheeler H. Clarke, Hudson.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Robert E. Andrews, Livingston. Lucas Hoes, Kinderhook.

Stephen Storm, Hudson.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Thomas K. Baker, Hillsdale.*Commissioners of Deeds for Hudson.*

Theodore Miller,

Stephen L. Magoun,

Casper P. Collier,

Levi Rowley,

Wheeler H. Clarke,

Claudius L. Monell,

Josiah W. Fairfield,

Henry D. Van Orden.

Alexander S. Rowley,

*Public Notaries.*

John S. Anable, Hudson.

Charles Whiting, Jr., Kinderhook.

Josiah W. Fairfield, do.

E. A. Dunscomb, do.

Stephen L. Magoun, do.

Covington Guion, do.

Cary Murdock, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Ancram.*

Snyder, John

Hogeboom &amp; Miller

*Austerlitz, Spencertown, P. O.*

Jordan, Allen

Dutcher, Charles B.

Jordan &amp; Newkirk

Holdridge, Abraham P.

Jordan, Peter M.

Soule, George M.

Magoun, Stephen L.

*Canaan.*

McClellan, Robert

Cady, Daniel B.

McKinstry, Justus

*Chatham Centre.*

Maynard, Edwin A.

Clyde, George C.

Miller, Henry

*Chatham Four Corners.*

Miller, Killian

Bishop, Philetus W.

Miller, Stephen

Halsey, E. C.

Miller, Theodore

Van Deusen, Martin

Miller &amp; McKinstry

*Claverack.*

Monell, Claudius L.

Russell, Ambrose S.

Monell, Joseph D.

*Clermont.*

Newkirk, John C.

Gallup, Wesley R.

Palen, Joseph G.

*Germantown.*

Palen &amp; Jordan

Overbagh, William

Pechtel, Martin

*Ghent.*

Peck, Darius

Gilbert, Martin

Rowley, Alexander S.

*Hillsdale.*

Rowley, Levi

Baker, Thomas K.

Skinner, Rhodolphus

Dorr, Russell G.

Smith, Charles

*Hudson.*

Storm, James

Caldwell, William

Storm, Robert B.

Collier, Casper P.

Storm, Stephen

Collier &amp; Elmendorf

Sutherland, Josiah

Cowles, David

Sutherland &amp; McClellan

Cowles, Edward P.

*Kinderhook.*

Clarke, Wheeler H.

Dunscomb, Edward A.

Elmendorf, James

Reynolds, John H.

Fairfield, Josiah W.

Tobey, William H.

Gaul, John, Jr.

Van Schaack, David

Hogeboom, Henry

Van Schaack, Peter

Wilcoxson, Julius

Wilcoxson & Van Schaack  
*Livingston.*  
 Andrews, Robert E.  
 Esselstyne, Charles

*Stockport.*  
 Reynolds, Henry W.  
*Valatie.*  
 Bulkley, George W.  
 Schermerhorn, Cornelius P.

## CORTLAND COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Henry Stephens, (First Judge,) Cortlandville.  
 Walton Swetland, Freetown, John Gillett, Scott,  
 Rufus Edwards, Virgil, Oliver Kingman, Cincinnatus.

*District Attorney*—Horatio Ballard, Cortlandville.

*County Clerk*—Samuel Hotchkiss, do.

*Treasurer*—Harman S. Conger, do.

*Surrogate*—Anthony Freer, do.

*Sheriff*—Christian Etz, do.

*Under Sheriff*—George Ross, Homer.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Alexis Rexford, Cincinnatus, Judah Pierce, Truxton.  
 William Etz, Preble,

*Coroners.*

Thomas Harrop, Scott, Phineas H. Burdick,  
 George K. Williams, Ashbel Patterson, Homer.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Alanson Coats, Truxton, Joseph D. P. Freer, Cortlandville.  
 William W. Northrop, Homer,

*Examiner in Chancery*—James S. Leach, Cortlandville.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Edward C. Reed, Homer.

*Public Notary*—Isaac A. Gates, Homer.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Cincinnatus.*  
 Niles, Barak  
*Cortlandville.*  
 Ballard, Horatio  
 Conger, Harmon S.  
 Ferguson, John H., Jr.  
 Freer, J. De Puy  
 Hawks, Daniel  
 Leach, James S.  
 Shankland, William H.  
 Stephens, Henry

Thomas, John  
 Thomas, John H.  
*Homer.*  
 Alcox, Samuel H.  
 Gates, Isaac A.  
 Northrop, William W.  
 Reed, Edward C.  
 Ross, Townsend  
*Truxton.*  
 Coats, Alanson

## DELAWARE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Nelson K. Wheeler, (First Judge,) Delhi.  
 Beach, Jennings, Franklin, Gurdon H. Edgerton, Delhi.  
 Edward J. Burhans, Roxbury, John H. Gregory, Colchester.

*District Attorney*—Iruman H. Wheeler, Delhi.

*County Clerk*—Crawford B. Sheldon, do.

*Treasurer*—Anthony M. Paine, do.

*Surrogate*—Nelson K. Wheeler, do.

*Sheriff*—Green Moore, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Erastus S. Edgerton, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                              |                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Ezekiel Preston, Roxbury,    | Silas P. Scott, Sidney,        |
| John R. Baldwin, Stamford,   | George H. Fuller, Hancock,     |
| Walter D. Booth, Davenport,  | James E. Thompson, Deposit,    |
| John A. Person, Clovesville, | Miles Hotchkiss, Harpersfield. |

*Coroners.*

|                                  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Orson M. Allaben, Arkville,      | Peter Brock, Hamden,          |
| Henry R. Hamilton, Harpersfield, | George H. Winsor, Masonville. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Dwight Andrews, Delhi,    | Jesse Palmer, Delhi. |
| Truman H. Wheeler, Delhi, |                      |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Wm. B. Champlin, Jr., Delhi. | Albert Edgerton, Delhi. |
| Robert Parker,               | do.                     |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Amasa Parker, Delhi.

*Public Notaries.*

|                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| John W. Sherwood, Delhi, | Giles M. Shaw, Delhi. |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|

## ATTORNEYS.

*Delhi.*

Andrews, Dwight  
 Edgerton, Albert  
 Gordon, Samuel  
 Gordon & Hughston  
 Hathaway, Charles  
 Hathaway & Wright  
 Johnson, Stephen C.  
 Johnson & Andrews  
 More, Edwin  
 Palmer, Jesse  
 Parker, Amasa  
 Parker, Robert  
 Parkers & Palmer  
 Wheeler, Nelson K.  
 Wheeler, Truman H.  
 Wheeler, N. K. & T. H.  
 Wright, Peter P.

*Deposit.*

Lusk, Simon  
 Palmer, Fletcher  
 Wheeler, Milton R.

*Franklin.*

Douglass, Amos,  
 Webster, Wm. E.

*Hancock.*

Wheeler, Ebenezer F.

*Harpersfield.*

Givens, S. A.

*Hobart.*

Champlin Wm. B., Jr.  
 Gleason, William  
 Monson, Levinus  
 Monson & Gleason

*Walton.*

Townsend, William G.

## DUTCHESS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John Rowley, (First Judge,) Upper Red Hook.  
 Daniel D. Aiken, Quaker Hill, Stephen Thorn, Milan,  
 Wm. W. Woodworth, Hyde Park, Thomas Taber, Dover,

*District Attorney*—William Eno, Pine Plains.

*County Clerk*—Robert Mitchell, Poughkeepsie.

*Treasurer*—Ulysses Cole, do.

*Surrogate*—Virgil D. Bonesteel, do.

*Sheriff*—Alonzo H. Morey, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Alanson Morey, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| George Wickham, Shultzville,   | George Huffcutt, Jr., Dover, |
| James Monfort, Rhinebeck,      | Moses Gouger, Pine Plains,   |
| R. Lawrence, Fishkill Landing, | Wm. Brewer, Stanfordville.   |



*Coroners.*

Edward P. Taylor, Poughkeepsie, David Fulton, Rhinebeck,  
David Dakin, Pine Plains, Benjamin Thorn, Fishkill Landing.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John P. H. Tallman, Poughkeepsie, E. A. Buttolph, Poughkeepsie.  
Le Grand Dodge, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

F. W. Barnard, Poughkeepsie, Owen T. Coffin, Poughkeepsie.  
Charles J. Ruggles, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

E. Q. Eldridge, Poughkeepsie, Stephen Eno, Pine Plains.

*Public Notaries.*

|                              |                                  |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| S. C. Raymond, Poughkeepsie, | F. W. Barnard, Poughkeepsie,     |
| James H. Fonda, do.          | Egbert B. Killey, do.            |
| Thomas L. Campbell, do.      | Owen T. Coffin, do.              |
| Reuben North, do.            | Frederick W. Davis, Pine Plains. |
| Joseph D. Hunt, Amenia,      |                                  |

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Silas E. Haight, Poughkeepsie.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Amenia.*  
Jordan, Josephus D.  
Swift, Eleazer M.  
*Barrytown.*  
Elseffer, Jacob W.  
Pinney, Ambrose L.  
*Beckman.*  
Lee, Joseph T.  
*Fishkill Landing.*  
Sloan, C. S.  
*Fishkill Village.*  
Jackson, Joseph I.  
Liston, John K.  
Opie, James W.  
Thayer, John S.  
*Hyde Park.*  
Stoughtenburgh, J. A.  
Woodworth, Wm. W.  
*Milan.*  
Bowman, Otis E.  
*Pine Plains.*  
Eno, Rufus  
Eno, Stephen  
Eno, William  
Peck, Richard  
*Poughkeepsie.*  
Angevine, Henry  
Barculo Seward  
Barculo & Campbell  
Barnard, Joseph F.  
Barnard, Robert  
Barnard, R. & J. F.  
Barnard, Fred. W.  
Barnard & Williams  
Bonesteel, Virgil D.

Brush, John  
Buttolph, Edward A.  
Campbell, Thomas C.  
Cleveland, Stephen  
Cole, Ulysses  
Corliss, Cyrus K.  
Cunningham, Frederick  
Davis, Richard D.  
Dean, Gilbert  
Dodge, Le Grand  
Eldredge, Egbert Q.  
Emott, James, Jr.  
Forbus, Alexander  
Forbus & Ruggles  
Haight, Silas E.  
Jackson, Joseph H.  
Maison, Leonard  
Maison & Coffin  
Pierce, George T.  
Ruggles, Charles J.  
Street, William J.  
Swift, Charles W.  
Swift, Henry  
Swift, H. & C. W.  
Swan, Cyrus  
Tallman, John P. H.  
Tallman & Dean  
Thompson, John  
Van Benthuyssen, Jacob  
Varick, Henry D.  
Varick & Eldredge  
Wilkinson, Robert  
Wilkinson, William  
Wilkinson, R. & W.  
Williams, Amzi L.

*Rhinebeck.*

Armstrong, John  
 Armstrong & Fly  
 Fly, James M.  
 Wager, Ambrose  
*Stormville.*  
 Dorland, James H.

*Tirol.*

Livingston, Robert C.  
*Union Vale.*  
 Lee, Thomas  
*Upper Red Hook.*  
 Lyle, John V. A.  
 Rowley, John

## ERIE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Frederick P. Stevens, (First Judge,) Buffalo.  
 Theodotus Burwell, Buffalo, Aaron Salisbury, Evans,  
 Dexter Ewell, Alden, John Brooks, Boston.

*District Attorney*—George P. Barker, Buffalo.

*County Clerk*—Manly Colton, do.

*Treasurer*—Jacob A. Barker, do.

*Surrogate*—Peter M. Vosburgh, do.

*Sheriff*—Ralph Plumb, Collins.

*Under Sheriff*—Le Roy Farnham, Buffalo.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

George B. Gates, Buffalo, John Koch, Williamsville,  
 Byron Cochran, Springville, Cyrenus Litchfield, Alden,  
 Edward N. Hatch, Boston, Oren Henshaw, Griffin's Mill.  
 Roswell Hill, Eden,

*Coroners.*

Francis L. Harris, Buffalo, Sterling Driggs, Tonawanda,  
 Hiram Yaw, Boston, Asa Whittemore, Hamburg on the  
 Lake.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Eli Cook, Buffalo, Horatio Seymour, Jr., Buffalo,  
 Asher P. Nichols, do. Henry K. Viele, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles M. Cooper, Buffalo, James M. Smith, Buffalo.  
 Stephen Powers, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel Caldwell, Buffalo, Morris Fosdick, Springville.

*Commissioners of Deeds for Buffalo.*

Charles Esslinger, Ephraim S. Havens,  
 Lyman B. Smith, Christian Lapp,  
 George H. Reed, John A. Sherwood,  
 Hezekiah A. Salisbury, Edmund B. Vedder,  
 Stephen Powers, Horatio N. Walker,  
 Harman S. Cutting, Austin B. Howard.

*Public Notaries.*

A. G. C. Cochrane, Buffalo, Andrew J. Rich, Buffalo,  
 Wm. W. Peacock, do. Jacob Domedion, do.  
 Benjamin C. Caryl, do. Charles M. Hopkins, do.  
 William Williams, do. James E. McKnight, do.  
 Thaddeus W. Patchin, do. Isaac W. Newkirk, do.

*Commissioners for New-Hampshire.*

George P. Barker, Buffalo. Frederick P. Stevens, Buffalo.

*Commissioner for Connecticut—Le Grand Marvin, Buffalo.*

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                              |                        |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Aurora, Willink P. O.</i> | Kip, Samuel K.         |
| Barney, Hiram H.             | Lapp, Christian        |
| Carver, La Fayette           | Lathrop, Joseph B.     |
| Sawin, Albert                | Lockwood, Daniel       |
| <i>Black Rock.</i>           | Love, Harlow S.        |
| Bull, Absalom                | Love, Thomas C.        |
| Hibbard, George B.           | Mann, William W.       |
| <i>Buffalo.</i>              | McKay, James           |
| Abrams, B.                   | Marshall, Orasmus H.   |
| Austin, Benjamin H.          | Marvin, George L.      |
| Austin, Stephen G.           | Marvin, Le Grand       |
| Austin & Vedder              | Masten, Joseph G.      |
| Babcock, George R.           | Masten & Dudley        |
| Baldwin, E. J.               | Mosely, William A.     |
| Barker, George P.            | Mullett, James         |
| Barton, Hiram                | Mullett & Grosvenor    |
| Benett, Nathaniel Jr.        | Nichols, Asher P.      |
| Bowen, Dennis                | Norton, Charles D.     |
| Brown, John F.               | Parker, Perry G.       |
| Burwell, Theodotus           | Peacock, William W.    |
| Caldwell, Samuel             | Potter, Heman B.       |
| Chapin, Roswell              | Potter & Howard        |
| Clark, Charles E.            | Powers, Stephen        |
| Clinton, George W.           | Putnam, James O.       |
| Clinton & Nichols            | Robertson, William     |
| Cook, Eli                    | Rogers, Henry W.       |
| Cooper, Charles M.           | Rogers & Smith         |
| Crocker, James               | Ross, A. McKenzie      |
| Dudley, Thomas J. Jr.        | Saunders, Riley        |
| Ensign, Charles              | Seymour, Horatio Jr.   |
| Fenner, C. G.                | Sheldon, James Jr.     |
| Fillmore, Millard            | Sherwood, Thomas T.    |
| Fillmore & Haven             | Shumway, Horatio       |
| Ford, Elijah                 | Sill, Seth E.          |
| Ford, Nelson                 | Sizer, Thomas J.       |
| German, Rollin               | Smith, Henry K.        |
| Graham, James H.             | Smith, James M.        |
| Greene, William H.           | Smith, William L. G.   |
| Greene & Sheldon             | Smith & Williams       |
| Gold, Charles R.             | Spaulding, Elbridge G. |
| Gould, Sylvanus O.           | Stevens, Frederick P.  |
| Gros, J. Daniel              | Stow, Horatio J.       |
| Grosvenor, Thomas P.         | Talcott, John L.       |
| Hall, Nathan K.              | Talcott & Houghton     |
| Hall & Bowen                 | Thompson, Benoni       |
| Haven, Solomon G.            | Tillinghast, Dyer      |
| Hawley, Elias                | Tillinghast & Smith    |
| Hawley, Lucian               | Torrence, Jared S.     |
| Hawley, Seth C.              | Tracy, Albert H.       |
| Hawley & Brown               | Trowbridge, William    |
| Hecox, William H.            | Tucker, Henry A.       |
| Houghton, George W.          | Vanderpoel, Isaac V.   |
| Howard, Austin A.            | Vedder, Edmund B.      |
| Hudson, John T.              | Viele, Henry K.        |
| Jonson, George W.            | Vosburgh, Peter M.     |

|                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Walker, Jesse           | <i>Hamburgh.</i>      |
| Warren, Edward S.       | Hyde, Charles B.      |
| Welch, Thomas C.        | Irish, Ira E.         |
| Williams, Charles H. S. | Lake, David           |
| Williams, Isaiah T.     | <i>Lancaster.</i>     |
| <i>Cheektowaga.</i>     | Safford, Elias Jr.    |
| Merrill, Frederick B.   | <i>Springville.</i>   |
| <i>Clarence.</i>        | Brooks, Wells         |
| Hull, Edmund            | Fosdick, Morris       |
| <i>Eden.</i>            | Mack, Elisha          |
| Redfield, Homer J.      | Severance, Charles C. |
| Welch, Nelson           | <i>Tonawanda.</i>     |
|                         | Bush, John T.         |

## ESSEX COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Wolcott Tyrrell, (First Judge,) Schroon.  
 Nathaniel S. Storrs, Moriah. John Gould, Essex.  
 William G. Hunter, Westport. William J. Whaling, Keeseville.  
*District Attorney*—Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga.  
*County Clerk*—Edmund F. Williams, Elizabethtown.  
*Treasurer*—Abijah Perry, do.  
*Surrogate*—Robert W. Livingston, do.  
*Sheriff*—Thilion A. Trimble, Crownpoint.  
*Under Sheriff*—Levi D. Brown, Elizabethtown.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—Ami Howe, Moriah.

*Coroners.*

Nathan Perry, Elizabethtown. Hosea Treadway, Ticonderoga.  
 John Purnfart, Jay. James Lewis, Jr., Moriah.

*Masters in Chancery.*

R. W. Livingston, Elizabethtown. Winslow C. Watson, Port Kent.  
 Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Edward J. Cuyler, Elizabethtown. Winslow C. Watson, Port Kent.  
 Chauncey Fenton, Crownpoint.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

R. W. Livingston, Elizabethtown. Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga.

*Public Notaries.*

Oliver Keese, 2d, Keeseville. Stephen F. Spencer, Keeseville.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Au Sable Forks.</i> | <i>Essex.</i>        |
| Trumbull, Thomas D.    | Havens, Palmer C.    |
| Whitley, Joseph        | Ross, Henry H.       |
| <i>Crown Point.</i>    | <i>Keeseville.</i>   |
| Fenton, Chauncey       | Finch, Martin        |
| <i>Elizabethtown.</i>  | Simmons, George A.   |
| Cuyler, Edward S.      | Tabor, Charles F.    |
| Gay, Jesse             | Tomlinson, Thomas A. |
| Hand, A. C.            | <i>Moriah.</i>       |
| Hand & Pond            | Butler, James P.     |
| Higby, William         | Butler, Philander    |
| Kellogg, Orlando       | Havens, John F.      |
| Livingston, Robert W.  | Tarbell, Jonathan    |
| Pond, Byron            |                      |

*Port Henry.*  
**McVine, John E.**  
*Port Kent.*  
**Watson, Winslow C.**  
*Ticonderoga.*  
**Andrews, George R.**

**Burnet, Jonathan**  
**Calkin, William**  
**Clough, Moses T.**  
*Westport.*  
**Aikin, Asa**

### FRANKLIN COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Henry B. Smith, (First Judge,) Chateaugay.  
 Henry G. Button, Westville. William King, Malone.  
 Elvin K. Smith, Bombay. Henry Stevens, Brandon.  
*District Attorney*—Asa Hascall, Malone.  
*County Clerk*—Lauristen Amsden, do.  
*Treasurer*—Samuel S. Clarke, do.  
*Surrogate*—Martin L. Parlin, do.  
*Sheriff*—Benjamin W. Clark, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Loyal C. Lathrop, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

**James C. Sawyer, Fort Covington. A. S. Bryant, Chateaugay.**

#### *Coroners.*

**Darius Copps, Chateaugay. Samuel H. Payne, Fort Covington.**  
**Carlos C. Keeler, Malone. Lucius Plumb, Bangor.**

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

**Elos L. Winslow, Malone. J. R. Flanders, Fort Covington.**

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

**Jos. R. Flanders, Fort Covington. George S. Adams, Malone.**

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Asa Hascall, Malone.

*Public Notary*—Charles I. Clark, Malone.

### ATTORNEYS.

*Chateaugay.*  
**Douglass, Leander**  
**Keeler, Edgar A.**  
**Smith, Elisha B.**  
*Fort Covington.*  
**Flanders, Joseph R.**  
**Parkhurst, Jabez**  
**Wallace, Jonathan**  
*Malone.*  
**Adams, George S.**  
**Foote, Richard G.**

**Hascall, Asa**  
**Horton, William L.**  
**Hutton, John**  
**Hutton & Horton**  
**Jackson, Joseph H.**  
**Jackson & Parmelee**  
**Parmelee, Asbel B.**  
**Wheeler, William A.**  
**Winslow, Elos L.**  
*Moir.*  
**Lawrence, Sidney**

### FULTON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Marcellus Weston, (First Judge,) Broadalbin.  
**Joseph Blair, Broadalbin, Aaron Haring, Johnstown,**  
**Nathan Brown, Oppenheim, John L. Hutchinson, Ephrata.**

*District Attorney*—Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton.

*County Clerk*—Stephen Wait, do.

*Treasurer*—Daniel Stewart, do.

*Surrogate*—Archibald McFarland, do.

*Sheriff*—Michael Thompson, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Amasa Shipple, do.



*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Henry Fox, Broadalbin,  
Charles Potter, Mayfield,  
John K. Fuller, Ephratah,

Benj. S. Churchill, Oppenheim,  
John H. Pool, Johnstown,

*Coroners.*

Samuel Barker, Oppenheim,  
Isaac E. Gurnsey, Perth,

Henry Edwards, Ephrata,  
Anson Corey, Northampton.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Joseph Cuyler, Johnstown,  
Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton,

Aaron Haring, Johnstown.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Aaron Haring, Johnstown,  
Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton,

Joseph Cuyler, Johnstown.

*Public Notaries.*

Henry B. Matthews, Johnstown, William Kennedy, Broadalbin.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Broadalbin.*

Kennedy, William  
Smith, Horace E.  
Weston, Marcellus

*Johnstown.*

Cady, John W.  
Chamberlain, Benjamin  
Cuyler, Joseph  
Frothingham, John

Haring, Aaron  
McFarlin, Archibald  
McFarlin, William  
Wells, John  
Yost, George

*Northampton.*

Grinnell, Clark S.

*Oppenheim.*

Dudley, James M.

## GENESEE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Edgar C. Little, (First Judge,) Batavia.  
Perrin M. Smith, Le Roy, Mark Beecher, Bergen,  
Billy I. Billings, Elba, Guy B. Shepard, Alabama.

*District Attorney*—Moses Taggart, Batavia.

*County Clerk*—Hezekiah H. Carpenter, do.

*Treasurer*—Seth Wakeman, do.

*Surrogate*—Samuel Willett, do.

*Sheriff*—John Sprague, do.

*Under Sheriff*—David Riley, Elba.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Phineas L. Ashley, Bethany,  
Elisha Parks, Le Roy,

Martin Hawley, Pembroke,  
Salmon B. Lusk, Batavia.

*Coroners.*

Charles English, Stafford,  
Isaiah Rano, Darien,

Robert Baker, Batavia,  
Calvin Wells, Byron.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Daniel H. Chandler, Batavia,  
Henry I. Glowacki, do.

Charles Danforth, Le Roy.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Daniel H. Chandler, Batavia,  
Charles Danforth, Le Roy,

Henry I. Glowacki, Batavia.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel Skinner, Le Roy,

Harry Wilbur, Batavia.

*Public Notaries.*

|                    |          |                              |
|--------------------|----------|------------------------------|
| Luther Grant,      | Batavia, | Miles P. Lampson, Le Roy,    |
| John Foot,         | do.      | Benjamin Follett, Alexander, |
| Corneal R. Ganson, | do.      | E. S. Warner, do.            |

*ATTORNEYS.*

|                     |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Alexander.</i>   | Soper, Horace U.       |
| Thomas, Amery       | Taggart, Moses         |
| <i>Batavia.</i>     | Tracy, Phineas L.      |
| Brown, Joshua L.    | Verplanck, Isaac A.    |
| Bryan, William G.   | Verplanck & Martindale |
| Chandler, Daniel H. | Wakeman, Seth          |
| Chandler & Taggart, | Wilbur, Harry          |
| Cotes, Augustus B.  | Young, Branon          |
| Dibble, Edgar C.    | <i>Darien.</i>         |
| Fitch, Timothy      | Peters, Theodore C.    |
| Glowacki, Henry I.  | <i>Le Roy.</i>         |
| Hewitt, M. W.       | Bacon, David R.        |
| Lowber, John        | Bartow, Alfred F.      |
| Lay, George W. Jr.  | Bissell, Fitch C.      |
| Lay, John F.        | Danforth, Charles      |
| Martindale, John H. | Hascall, Augustus P.   |
| Merrill, James D.   | Hascall, Hiram W.      |
| Pringle, Benjamin   | Hascall & Bartow       |
| Redfield, Heman J.  | Skinner, Samuel        |
| Sleeper, Joseph     | Skinner & Bissell      |
| Smith, Albert       | Smith, Perin M.        |
| Smith & Brown       | Summerfield, James M.  |

## GREENE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Perkins King, (First Judge,) Greenville.  
 Sylvester Nichols, Athens. Grosvenor S. Adams, Durham.  
 Frederick A. Fenn, Prattsville. A. M. Van Bergen, Coxsackie.  
*District Attorney*—Lyman Tremain, Durham.  
*County Clerk*—William Pierson, Catskill.  
*Treasurer*—Hiland Hill, Jr., do.  
*Surrogate*—Malbone Watson, do.  
*Sheriff*—Samuel Dubois, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—George Beach, Eastkill.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Smith Betts, Coxsackie. | Isaac Sears, Durham. |
| Alpheus Kip, Westkill.  |                      |

*Coroners.*

|                                |                             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Abel Brace, Catskill.          | Francis W. Priest, Windham. |
| Jeremiah C. Dorman, Coxsackie. | Lorenzo Hubbard, Durham.    |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Richard V. Groat, Catskill. | William L. Stanton, Catskill |
| Rufus W. Watson, Coxsackie. |                              |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Isaac Pruyn, Catskill. | Lyman Tremain, Durham. |
| Alonzo Greene, Athens. |                        |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                        |                             |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Almeron Marks, Durham. | Rufus W. Watson, Coxsackie. |
| Isaac Pruyn, Catskill. |                             |

*Public Notaries.*

Edgar B. Day, Catskill.  
Frederic Hill, do.

Hiland Hill, Jr., Catskill.  
John Hopkins, Prattsville.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Athens.*  
Greene, Alonzo  
*Cairo.*  
Mattoon, Peleg C.  
Van Dyck, R.  
*Catskill.*  
Adams, John  
Adams & Watson  
Bailey, Alexander H.  
Beach, Zenas L.  
Day, Caleb  
Dorlon, Robert  
Groat, Richard V.  
Powers, James  
Powers & Day  
Pruyn, Isaac  
Sandford Mitchell  
Stanton, William L.

Van Orden, William H.  
Van Vleck, John  
Van Vleck & Pruyn  
Watson, Malbone  
*Coxsackie.*  
King & Van Dyck  
Person, Edward  
Sylvester, Peter H.  
Van Dyck, J. Cuyler  
Watson, Rufus W.  
*Durham.*  
Marks, Almeron  
Tremain, Lyman  
*Prattsville.*  
Fitch, F. J.  
Sheldon, E. B.  
*Windham Centre.*  
Olney, Danforth K.

## HAMILTON COUNTY.

JUDGES—Richard Peck, (First Judge,) Wells.  
Isaiah Morrison, Wells. Joseph W. Fish, Lake Pleasant.  
Sylvester Hanson, Morehouse. James Harris, Hope.

*District Attorney*—Cyrus H. Brownell, Hope.

*County Clerk*—John C. Holmes, Lake Pleasant.

*Treasurer*—Richard Peck, Wells.

*Surrogate*—William R. Van Arnam, Lake Pleasant.

*Sheriff*—Ephraim Phillips, Hope.

*Under Sheriff*—Samuel Call, Lake Pleasant.

*Deputy Sheriff*—David B. Abrams, Wells.

*Coroners.*

James McGuire, Lake Pleasant. Harvey Sisson, Morehouseville.  
Lyman Mix, Long Lake. Isaiah Morrison, Wells.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Hope.* Brownell, Cyrus H.  
*Lake Pleasant.* Vanderwarker, Isaac J.

## HERKIMER COUNTY.

JUDGES—Ezra Graves, (First Judge,) Herkimer.  
Asa Vickery, Ohio. John W. Beckwith, Columbia.  
Augustus Beardslee, Little Falls. Boughton Everett, Litchfield.

*District Attorney*—Hiram Nolton, Little Falls.

*County Clerk*—Erwin A. Munson, Herkimer.

*Treasurer*—Charles Katherin, do.

*Surrogate*—Ezra Graves, do.

*Sheriff*—Jeremiah Cory, do.

*Under Sheriff*—James M. Gray, Little Falls.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Charles Spinner, Herkimer,  
 Marks H. Grants, Mohawk,  
 William Johnson, Frankfort,  
 Thomas V. Young, Columbia,  
 Erasmus W. Day, Schuyler,

Timothy D. Fuller, Litchfield,  
 Charles Rathbone, Warren,  
 Milton G. Varney, Russia,  
 Oliver B. Judd, Salisbury Centre,  
 Joseph Howe, Newport.

*Coroners.*

Henry M. Heath, Little Falls,  
 Lovel Burch, Schuyler,

William Hadley, Jr., Litchfield,  
 Henry D. Safford, Newport.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Henry Link, Little Falls,  
 Henry H. Cozzens, Newport,

Ely T. Marsh, Frankfort.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William Brooks, Jr., Little Falls, Joseph N. Wightman, Mohawk.  
 Henry H. Cozzens, Newport,

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Wm. Brooks, Jr., Little Falls.

*Public Notaries.*

Charles Fink, Little Falls,  
 Amos A. Bradley, do.

Leonard B. Root, Mohawk,  
 Peter F. Bellinger, Herkimer.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Frankfort.*

Judd, George B.  
 McAuley, James  
 Marsh, Ely T.

*Herkimer.*

Graves, Ezra  
 Gray, Charles  
 Hoffman, Michael  
 Hoffman, P.  
 Smith, William  
 Underwood, John C.

*Little Falls.*

Barrett, William  
 Beardslee, Augustus  
 Benton, Nathaniel S.  
 Benton & Barrett  
 Brooks, William, Jr.  
 Capron, Elisha S.  
 Capron & Lake

Feeter, George H.

Ford, Lauren

Garber, ———

Lake, Jarvis N.

Link, Henry

Loomis, Arphaxed

Loomis & Nolton

Nolton, Hiram

*Mohawk.*

Benton, Charles S.

Benton & Runyan

Owen, Volney

Wightman, Joseph N.

*Newport.*

Cozzens, Henry H.

Pinney, Edward C.

*Salisbury.*

Smith, E. W.

## JEFFERSON COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Calvin Skinner, (First Judge,) Adams.

Thomas Wait, Rodman,

Jason Clark, Alexandria,

Joseph Boyer, Le Roy,

George C. Sherman, Watertown.

*District Attorney*—Joseph Mullin, Watertown.

*County Clerk*—Charles B. Hoard, do.

*Treasurer*—William H. Robinson, do.

*Surrogate*—Nathaniel P. Wardwell, do.

*Sheriff*—Herman Strong, Rodman.

*Under Sheriff*—Rufus Herrick, Watertown.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Charles K. Loomis, Brownville, | George W. Fox, Adams,          |
| C. W. Crane, Evans' Mills,     | Nelson Boomer, Ellisburgh,     |
| I. P. Hodgkins, Carthage,      | N. J. Hines, Sackett's Harbor, |
| Daniel C. Rouse, Orleans,      | Henry Cline, Three Mile Bay,   |
| George Babbitt, Smithville,    | D. J. Howard, Le Ray.          |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Samuel J. Davis, Wilna,       | Pearson Mundy, Watertown, |
| Jedediah Macomber, Henderson, | Arba Strong, Brownville.  |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Charles W. Rogers, Adams,     | David J. Wager, Philadelphia, |
| James F. Starbuck, Watertown, | Western W. Wager, Brownville. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                  |                            |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Joshua A. Moore, Jr., Watertown, | James R. A. Perkins, Lyme, |
| Augustus Ford, Sackett's Harbor, | Levi H. Brown, Lorraine.   |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                            |                                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Wm. H. Shumway, Watertown, | Isaac Van Vleck, Sackett's Harbor |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|

*Public Notaries.*

|                            |                                  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Wm. W. Herrick, Watertown, | Jesse C. Dann, Sackett's Harbor, |
| Orin C. Utley, do.         | Abraham Schuyler, do.            |
| James M. Clark, do.        | De Witt C. McGuin, do.           |
| Moses Tredway, do.         | Peter Doxtater, Adams.           |

*ATTORNEYS.*

|                            |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Adams.</i>              | Camp, Elisha          |
| Skinner, Calvin            | Ford, Augustus        |
| Thompson, William C.       | Howe, Horace          |
| Wright, Benjamin           | Stowe, Marcellus K.   |
| <i>Bellville.</i>          | Van Vleck, Isaac      |
| Hawes, Edward B.           | <i>Watertown.</i>     |
| <i>Brownville.</i>         | Bagley, Bernard       |
| Wager, Western W.          | Barnes, Randolph      |
| <i>Carthage.</i>           | Brown, J. R.          |
| Bickford, Marcus           | Brown, Lysander H.    |
| Bucklin, Gouverneur Morris | Clarke, Edwin         |
| Carpenter, Hiram           | Clarke, John          |
| <i>Evans' Mills.</i>       | Chittenden, T. C.     |
| Nims, Allen                | Dorwin L. J.          |
| Tamblin, John W.           | Dutton, J. H.         |
| <i>Great Bend.</i>         | Emerson, Harlowe      |
| Clarke, Charles E.         | Goodale, Lawrence J.  |
| <i>La Fargeville.</i>      | Hubbard, Frederick W. |
| Eldridge, E. M.            | Hubbard & Dutton      |
| <i>Lorraine.</i>           | Hutchinson, John F.   |
| Brown, Levi H.             | Keyes, Perley G.      |
| <i>Lyme.</i>               | Lansing, Robert       |
| Perkins, James R. A.       | Lansing & Sherman     |
| <i>Oxbow.</i>              | Lewis, E. W.          |
| Fowler, Edward             | Moore, Joshua, Jr.    |
| <i>Philadelphia.</i>       | Mullin, Joseph        |
| Wager, David J.            | Patridge, Curtis J.   |
| <i>Sackett's Harbor.</i>   | Sherman, George C.    |
| Burnham, Dyer N.           | Sherman, Wooster      |
| Camp, George H.            | Shumway, William H.   |



Starbuck, James F.  
Wright, Charles D.

Wright & Bagley

### KINGS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John Vanderbilt, (First Judge,) Brooklyn.  
Thomas G. Talmage, Brooklyn. Joseph Conselyea, Williamsburgh.  
Samuel Smith, do. Nicholas Stilwell, Gravesend.

*District Attorney*—Nathan B. Morse, Brooklyn.

*County Clerk*—John M. Hicks, do.

*Treasurer*—John F. Garrison, do.

*Surrogate*—Alonzo G. Hammond, do.

*Sheriff*—William Jenkins, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Daniel Van Voorhis, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

John Swertcope, Brooklyn. Edward Neville, Williamsburgh.

#### *Coroners.*

Andrew Oakes, Brooklyn. James C. Church, New Utrecht.

David Brown, Williamsburgh. James Cozine, Gravesend.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Samuel E. Johnson, Brooklyn. Abraham D. Soper, Williamsburgh.

A. Orville, Millard, do.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

John Greenwood, Brooklyn. Abraham D. Soper, Williamsburgh.

Peter V. Remsen, Williamsburgh.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John Greenwood, Brooklyn.

#### *Commissioners of Deeds for Brooklyn.*

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| James L. Campbell, | Joseph M. Greenwood, |
| James H. Cornwell, | James H. Patterson,  |
| Justus W. Hale,    | Holmes W. Murphy,    |
| Sidney C. Herbert, | Alfred G. Stevens,   |
| John P. Lott,      | Augustus H. Sidell,  |
| Charles J. Lowry,  | Jeremiah Voorhees.   |

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Cyrus P. Smith, Brooklyn.

*Commissioner for Massachusetts*—Theodore Eames, do.

#### *Public Notaries.*

Benj. D. Silliman, Brooklyn. Robert P. Perrin, Brooklyn.

James H. Paterson, do. Benj. M. Stilwell, do.

Daniel Trembly, do. Peter V. Remsen, Williamsburgh.

John Barkeloo, do. Jacob I. Vanderhoof, Brooklyn.

John L. Covenhoven, do.

### ATTORNEYS.

| <i>Brooklyn.</i>      |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Bradshaw, Hamilton B. | Eames, Theodore      |
| Campbell, Alexander   | Fonda, Alexander     |
| Campbell, James L.    | Furman, Gabriel      |
| Church, Rodney S.     | Garrison, Samuel     |
| Clarke, Henry L.      | Greene, William A.   |
| Cooper, George H.     | Greene & Cooper      |
| Dikeman, John         | Greenwood, John      |
| Dikeman, John, Jr.    | Greenwood & Duryea   |
| Duryea, Harmanus B.   | Greenwood, Joseph M. |
|                       | Hagner, Henry        |

Hammond, Alonzo G.  
 Ingraham, Richard  
 Johnson, Samuel E.  
 Johnson & Fonda  
 King, John B.  
 Kissam, Alexander  
 Kissam, Seabury  
 Lewis, Sylvanus B.  
 Lowrey, Charles J.  
 Martense, Gerrit  
 Millard, A. Orville  
 Morse, Nathan B.  
 Morse & Rolfe  
 Murphy, Henry C.  
 Murphy, Holmes W.  
 Murphy & Vanderbilt  
 Rockwell, William  
 Rockwell & Martense  
 Rolfe, John P.

Smith, Cyrus P.  
 Smith, John C.  
 Spooner, Alden J.  
 Stanton, Philip V. R.  
 Stilwell, Benj. M.  
 Stoddard, John S.  
 Thomas, Charles W.  
 Trembley, Daniel  
 Van Brunt, Nicholas  
 Vanderbilt, John  
 Van Cott, Joshua M.  
 Waring, Nathaniel F.  
*Williamsburgh.*  
 Cooke, John  
 Fish, P. Jones  
 O'Brien, N. P.  
 Remsen, Peter V.  
 Soper, Abraham D.  
 Soper & O'Brien.

## LEWIS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Francis Seger, (First Judge,) Greig.  
 Horace Johnson, West Turin. Calvin Lewis, Lowville.  
 Parley Corey, Pinckney. David Miller, Martinsburgh.  
*District Attorney*—William Collins, Lowville.  
*County Clerk*—Julius A. White, Martinsburgh.  
*Treasurer*—Charles L. Martin, do.  
*Surrogate*—Daniel S. Bailey, do.  
*Sheriff*—Elihu Parsons, Leyden.  
*Under Sheriff*—M. M. Smith, Martinsburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John A. Sylvester, Denmark. Alman Barnes, Turin.  
 William Carpenter, Lowville.

*Coroners.*

Alpheus Day, Leyden. Asa L. Sheldon, Martinsburgh.  
 Horace Davenport, Denmark. Joseph Stephens, Lowville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Ela Collins, Lowville. Charles Dayan, Lowville.  
 Francis Seger, Lyonsdale.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Ela Collins, Lowville, Francis Seger, Lyonsdale P. O.  
 Charles Dayan, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Ela Collins, Lowville.

*Public Notaries.*

William Collins, Lowville, Daniel Griffis, Martinsburgh,  
 William A. Chase, do. James H. Sheldon, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Lyonsdale P. O.*  
 Seger, Francis  
*Lowville.*  
 Collins, Ela  
 Collins, William

Dayan, Charles  
 Dayan & Parish  
 Knox, Ziba  
 Parish, Russell

*Martinsburgh.*  
Bennett, David M.  
Martin, V. K.

Scovil, Carlos P.  
*Turin.*  
Anthony, William K.

## LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—William H. Smith, (First Judge,) Caledonia.  
John A. Vanderlip, Sparta, Leman Gibbs, Livonia,  
Stephen Robinson, Springwater, Horatio Jones, 3d, Leicester.

*District Attorney*—George Hastings, Mount Morris.

*County Clerk*—William H. Whiting, Geneseo.

*Treasurer*—Chauncey Metcalf, do.

*Surrogate*—Benjamin F. Angel, do.

*Sheriff*—William H. Scott, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John N. Hurlburt, Mount Morris.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

William Scott, Avon, James Brewer, Dansville.

*Coroners.*

William Scott, Scottsburgh, William Whitney, Mount Morris,  
Samuel Salisbury, Jr., Avon, Elias P. Metcalf, Geneseo.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Henry Chamberlin, York, Endress Faulkner, Geneseo.  
Wm. H. C. Hosmer, Avon,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benjamin C. Cook, Dansville, Henry Chamberlain, York.  
George N. Williams, Mt. Morris,

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Benjamin F. Angel, Geneseo.

*Public Notary.*

Walter E. Lauderdale, Geneseo, Lauren C. Woodruff, Dansville.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Aron.*  
Cameron, Hugh  
Dann, Amos  
Hosmer, George  
Hosmer, W. H. C.  
Morgan P. R.  
*Caledonia.*  
Frothingham, T.  
Smith, Willard H.  
*Dansville.*  
Bulkley, Gershom  
Cook, Benjamin C.  
Cook & Faulkner  
Endress, Isaac L.  
Faulkner, Endress  
Harwood, Benjamin F.  
O'Brien, Edward  
Vanderlip, J. A.  
*Geneseo.*  
Angel, Benjamin F.  
Bryan, Calvin H.  
Hamilton, William J.  
Hendee, Amos A.  
Kelsey, William H.  
Tracey, Felix

Wiley, Ogden M.  
Young, John  
*Lima.*  
Brown, Melancthon W.  
*Livonia.*  
Northrup, Samuel H.  
Smith, Lewis E.  
*Mount Morris.*  
Bond, E. T.  
Fitzhugh, Samuel H.  
Hastings, George  
Lord, Thomas S.  
Miller, Anthony G.  
Williams, George N.  
Wisner, Reuben P.  
*Moscow.*  
Older, William M.  
*North Sparta.*  
Woodruff, Philip  
*Nunda.*  
Bagley, Benedict  
Peck, Luther C.  
*York.*  
Chamberlain, Henry

## MADISON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Thomas Barlow, (First Judge,) Canastota.  
 Epenetus Holmes, Morrisville, Hiram H. Greene, Hamilton,  
 Sardis Dana, Fenner, Friend Barnard, Sullivan.

*District Attorney*—Charles Mason, Hamilton.

*County Clerk*—Zadock T. Bently, Morrisville.

*Treasurer*—Smith Coman, do.

*Surrogate*—James W. Nye, Hamilton.

*Sheriff*—Samuel French, Sullivan.

*Under Sheriff*—Thomas French, Chittenango.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Z. W. Rice, Morrisville, John T. Crandall, Brookfield,  
 Oliver Jewell, Cazenovia, William Palmer, Canastota,  
 Alexander Welton, Hamilton, William C. Gage, DeRuyter.  
 Davis Norton, Erieville,

*Coroners.*

Henry G. Beardsley, Hamilton, P. Greenwood, Erieville,  
 Lucius W. Berthrong, Cazenovia, Edwin R. White, Lenox.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Chas. J. De Ferrier, Wampville, Nathaniel Foote, Morrisville.  
 James W. Nye, Hamilton,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

James W. Nye, Hamilton, William H. Kinney, Canastota.  
 Nathaniel Foote, Morrisville,

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Sephen Chapman, Clockville. Justin Dwinnell, Cazenovia.

*Public Notaries.*

Otis B. Howe, Hamilton. Charles D. Miller, Cazenovia.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Canastota.*

Barlow, Thomas  
 Goodell, William W.  
 Kinney, William H.  
 Messinger, Isaac N.  
 Spencer, Ichabod S.

*Cazenovia.*

Carpenter, Calvin  
 Dwinnell, Justin  
 Fairchild, Sidney T.  
 Hough, William J.  
 Ledyard, Lincklaen  
 Stebbins, Charles  
 Stebbins & Fairchild  
 Thomas, Richard

*Chittenango.*

Dana, Lorenzo  
 Smith, Elias W.  
 Stower, John G.

*Clarksville.*

Gray, George N.  
 Havens, George F.  
 Yaw, Thomas J.

*Clockville.*

Chapman, Benjamin F.  
 Chapman, Stephen

*De Ruyter.*

Bentley, A. Varnum  
 Sloan, Andrew S.

*Hamilton.*

Foote, John  
 King, Nathaniel  
 Mason, Charles  
 Mason & Hungerford  
 Masters, Justus S.  
 Nye, James W.  
 Sherwood, Lorenzo  
 Sherwood & Nye

*Leonardsville.*

Hinckley, George W.

*Madison.*

Rogers, Edward

*Morrisville.*

Bentley, Zadock T.  
 Brown, Duane  
 Foote, Nathaniel

Farewell, William W.  
 Granger, Otis P.  
 Holmes, Epenetus  
 Holmes, Sidney T.  
 Holmes, William A.  
*Munsville.*  
 Temple, Marsena

*Peterboro'.*  
 Huntington, Nehemiah.  
*Wampsville.*  
 De Zenier, Charles J.  
 Loomis, Thomas T.  
 Seeber, John A.

### MONROE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Patrick G. Buchan, (First Judge,) Rochester.  
 William Shepard, Irondequoit. John E. Paterson, Parma.  
 Samuel P. Gould, Brighton. William Buel, Gates.

*District Attorney*—Nicholas E. Paine, Rochester.

*County Clerk*—Charles J. Hill, do.

*Treasurer*—William Kidd, do.

*Surrogate*—Simeon B. Jewett, Clarkson.

*Sheriff*—Hiram Sibley, Rochester.

*Under Sheriff*—William P. Smith, Rochester.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

H. V. S. Brooks, Pittsford. Perley Ainsworth, Brockport.  
 Francis X. Beckwith, Scottsville. James M. Smith, Mendon.

#### *Coroners.*

Asa W. Carpenter, Rochester. Peter A. Smith, Greece.  
 Alexander G. Melvin, Webster. Johnson M. Southwick, Rochester.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

James L. Clark, Brockport. Lysander Farrar, Rochester.  
 John W. Dwinelle, Rochester. Charles Paulk, Honeoye Falls.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Erastus Ide, Rochester. James L. Clark, Brockport.  
 John C. Chumasero, Rochester.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John M. Bowman, Clarkson.

*Recorder of Rochester*—Washington Gibbons.

#### *Commissioners of Deeds for Rochester.*

Theodore Sedgwick, John C. Chumasero,  
 William C. Storrs, Bernard Schoeffel.  
 Charles Billinghamurst,

#### *Public Notaries.*

John H. Nichols, Brockport. Samuel L. Selden, Rochester.  
 Christ'r. T. Amsden, Rochester. Henry Hunter, do.  
 William Moore, do. Mark Miller, do.

#### *Commissioners for other States, residing in Rochester.*

*Connecticut*—Levi A. Ward, Josiah W. Bissell, Daniel B. Beach.

*Massachusetts*—George F. Danforth, Henry A. Brewster.

*Maine*—George F. Danforth.

*Michigan*—Charles Billinghamurst.

*New-Hampshire*—Ashley Sampson, George F. Danforth.

*Pennsylvania*—Henry A. Brewster.

*Ohio*—Henry A. Brewster.

*Vermont*—George F. Danforth.



## ATTORNEYS.

*Brockport.*

Clark, James L.  
 Downs, William T.  
 Fuller, Jerome  
 Holmes, Elias B.  
 Holmes & Palmer  
 Norton, Perry P.  
 Palmer, Isaac, 2d

*Clarkson.*

Bowman, John M.  
 Jewett, Simeon B.  
 Mather, Samuel R. S.  
 Selden, Henry R.

*Honeoye Falls.*

Paulk, Charles  
 Stuart, Denton G.

*Penfield.*

Kimball, Alonzo P.

*Pittsford.*

Bellows, Ira  
 Goss, Ephraim

*Rochester.*

Abrams, James  
 Adams, Leonard  
 Angle, James L.  
 Benedict, Oliver M.  
 Bennett, J. B.  
 Billinghamurst, Charles  
 Bishop, William S.  
 Bishop & Smith,  
 Boughton, Selleck  
 Boughton, Seymour  
 Bowne, Samuel S.  
 Bowne & Benedict  
 Breck, James  
 Breck, William  
 Buchan, Patrick G.  
 Burroughs, Daniel, Jr.  
 Campbell, James C.  
 Chapin, Moses  
 Childs, Timothy  
 Childs & Danforth  
 Chumasero, John C.  
 Clarke, J. B.  
 Clarke, Rufus L. B.  
 Cooley, John B.  
 Danforth, George F.  
 Dwinelle, Samuel H.  
 Dwinelle, John W.  
 Dwinelle & Campbell  
 Durand, Frederick L.  
 Eastman, J. Addison  
 Eastman & Chumasero  
 Elwood, Isaac R.  
 Ely, Alfred  
 Ely, George  
 Ely, Heman B.

Farrar, Lysander  
 Gardiner, Addison  
 Gay, Horace  
 Gibbons, Washington  
 Gilbert, Jasper W.  
 Griffin, Ebenezer  
 Haight, Fletcher M.  
 Haight, Robert  
 Haight & King  
 Hamilton, Theodore B.  
 Hamilton & McAlpine  
 Hastings, Orlando  
 Hastings & Newton  
 Hatch, Hiram  
 Hills, Isaac  
 Hills & Humphrey  
 Hopkins, Ethan A.  
 Humphrey, Harvey  
 Hunter, Henry  
 Husbands, Joseph D.  
 Husband, Thomas B.  
 Ide, Erastus,  
 Ives, Henry O.  
 Jerome, Hiram K.  
 Jerome, Leonard W.  
 Jordan, Christopher  
 King, George E.  
 Lathrop, Alba  
 Lee, Charles M.  
 Lee & Farrar  
 Leonard, Hiram  
 McAlpine, Belden R.  
 Mann, Alexander  
 Mather, Elisha, Jr.  
 Mathews, Vincent  
 Mathews, Selah  
 Miller, Samuel  
 Montgomery, Thomas C.  
 Montgomery, William R.  
 Moore, L. Murray  
 Morgan, L. H.  
 Mumford, George H.  
 Mumford & Ives  
 Nash Chauncey  
 Nash, John C.  
 Newton, Aaron  
 Newton, Martin S.  
 Paine, Nicholas E.  
 Pomeroy, Enos  
 Reade, Robert  
 Rochester, Henry E.  
 Sampson, Ashley  
 Sampson & Bennett  
 Selden, Samuel L.  
 Selden & Billinghamurst  
 Sherman, Ebenezer B.  
 Shurtleff, Stephen M.

Smith, Darwin E.  
 Smith, Erasmus P.  
 Smiths & Rochester  
 Smith, Hiram C.  
 Smith, L. Ward  
 Smith & Thompson  
 Smith, Sanford J.  
 Storrs, William C.  
 Thompson, John, Jr.  
 Tryon, James S.  
 Van Epps, John C.  
 Warner, H. G.

Warner & Wentworth  
 Watson, Alonzo M.  
 Wentworth, Ariel  
 Wentworth, Delos  
 Wheeler, Ephraim B.  
 Wilson, Robert A.  
 Wood, Daniel  
*Rush.*  
 Price, Peter  
*Scottsville.*  
 Bryant, Nelson  
 Dorr, John

### MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John Darrow, (First Judge,) Minden.  
 Jesse D. De Graff, Fonda, Shuler Cady, Florida,  
 John Burns, Root, Jeremiah Groat, Amsterdam.  
*District Attorney*—Henry Adams, Fort Plain.  
*County Clerk*—Chester S. Brumley, Fonda.  
*Treasurer*—Joseph W. Caldwell, Canajoharie.  
*Surrogate*—Giles F. Van Vechten, Fonda.  
*Sheriff*—Lyndes Jones, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Abram P. Graff, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

H. H. Ehle, Canajoharie, James Reed, Amsterdam,  
 William Snell, Palatine Bridge, Joseph Gray, Florida,  
 Jacob Wendell, Fort Plain, P. Van Antwerp, Glen.

#### *Coroners.*

Daniel Ayres, Amsterdam, Morgan Snyder, Minden,  
 Abraham T. E. Hilton, Fonda, Peter W. Putnam, Auriesville.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Jacob J. Radliffe, Port Jackson, Henry C. Adams, Fort Plain.  
 Abraham Hees, Palatine Bridge,

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

James H. Cook, Canajoharie, Abraham Hees, Palatine Bridge.  
 Clark B. Cochran, Amsterdam,

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Pythagoras Wetmore, Canajoharie.

#### *Public Notaries.*

Jacob J. Enos, Amsterdam, Josiah C. Babcock, Fort Plain.

### ATTORNEYS.

*Ames.*  
 Randall, Phineas  
*Amsterdam.*  
 Belding, Samuel, Jr.  
 Cochran, Clark B.  
 Corey, David P.  
 Heath, S. P.  
 Stewart, John  
 Voorhees, James  
 Voorhees, James L.  
*Canajoharie.*  
 Cook, James H.  
 Cumming, John

Davis, William  
 Mitchell, Thomas B.  
 Roof, Garret L.  
 Sacia, Charles  
 Spraker, David  
 Wetmore, Pythagoras  
 Wilcox, Lester  
*Fonda.*  
 Cushney, Richard H.  
 Ferguson, George D.  
 Schenck, E. T.  
 Van Vechten, G. F.

**Fort Plain.**

Adams, Henry  
 Adams, Henry C.  
 Allen, John C.  
 Cook, Henry  
 Darrow, John  
 Genter, James  
 Holt, Daniel  
 Lobdell, Daniel G.  
 Lobdell & Adams  
 Wagner, Peter J.  
 Webster, Peter G.

**Fultonville.**

Fish, Frothingham  
 Fish, Howland  
 Tiffany, Isaac H.

**Glen.**

Putnam, Cornelius H.

**Port Jackson.**

Radliffe, J. J.

**Palatine.**

Yates, Stevens

**Palatine Bridge.**

Attwater, E. R.

Hees, Abraham

Loucks, Henry

Loucks, Samnel

**St. Johnsville.**

Lathrop, Ralph R.

Nellis, John

Webster, Charles W.

**NEW-YORK.****COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.**

**JUDGES**—Michael Ulshoeffer, (First Judge,)  
 Daniel P. Ingraham, Charles P. Daly.  
 James Conner, *Clerk*.

**SUPERIOR COURT.**

Samuel Jones, *Chief Justice*. Aaron Vanderpoel, *Associate*.  
 Thomas J. Oakley, *Associate*. Jesse Oakley, *Clerk*.

**GENERAL SESSIONS.**

John B. Scott, *Recorder*, presiding.  
 Henry Vandervoort, *Clerk*.

**MARINE COURT JUSTICES.**

Thomas J. Smith, Nelson J. Waterbury.  
 William D. Waterman, Abraham Asten, *Clerk*.

*District Attorney*—John McKeon.

*Assistant do* —Jonas B. Phillips.

*County Clerk*—James Conner.

*Deputy Clerk*—Andrew Warner.

*Surrogate*—Charles McVean.

*Sheriff*—William Jones.

*Under Sheriff*—T. R. McDonough.

**Deputy Sheriffs.**

Isaac Kip,  
 Frederick L. Vultee,  
 James H. Pinckney,  
 William H. Sparks,  
 Henry C. Scott,  
 Thomas F. Peers,  
 John Gray,

W. W. Lyon,  
 Abner Sandford,  
 Harman King,  
 Fred. W. Williams,  
 Jonathan W. Allen,  
 James Nesbitt,  
 Joseph Weed.

James J. Bevins, *Jailor and Deputy*.

Owen W. Brennan, *Special Dep. to convey prisoners to Sing-Sing*.

*Coroner*—Edmund G. Rawson.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas W. Clerke,  
William McMurray,  
Jabez N. Cushman,  
David R. Garmiss,  
Philo T. Ruggles,

Stephen Cambreleng,  
William H. Elting,  
James Maurice,  
Lucius Robinson,  
Isaac V. Fowler.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Allan Melville,  
Lorenzo B. Shepard,

Lathrop S. Eddy.

*Register*—Samuel Osgood.

*Deputy Register*—Henry Arcularius.

*Public Administrator*—Henry P. Wanmaker.

*Commissioners of Deeds.*

Robert A. Adams  
Robert W. Andrews  
William M. Allen  
Cornelius B. Archer  
John F. Bailey  
D. I. Baker  
William G. Banks  
Daniel I. Barker  
Isaac O. Barker  
William C. Betts  
Edward W. Bishop  
John Bissell  
William B. Blackwell  
Joseph W. Brackett  
John R. Brady  
James H. Brady  
Henry Brewster  
John R. Brodhead  
Franklin Brown  
Lucius E. Bulkley  
John D. Burchard  
William H. Burr  
Addison M. Burt  
Charles J. Bushnell  
Henry H. Byrne  
Brayton A. Campbell  
Edward R. Carpentier  
Anthony Carroll  
David J. Chatfield  
Jonathan I. Coddington, Jr.  
Edward W. Cone  
William Corp  
Duncan F. Curry  
Timothy Daly  
Henry G. Deforest  
John M. Devoy  
John E. Develin  
Cornelius J. DeWitt  
Cornelius R. Dissosway  
Henry C. Dorr  
William A. Douglass  
Edmund Elmendorf, Jr.

Richard S. Emmet  
William C. R. English  
John R. Flannegan  
David A. Fowler  
Isaac V. Fowler  
John M. French  
James Fury  
John Garniss  
Daniel S. Gleason  
William H. Griswold  
Thomas J. Glover  
Griffith W. Griffith  
Edmund Gross  
Neil Gray  
Andrew H. Green  
James B. Greenman  
Thomas Harrison  
Charles B. Hart  
Felix Hart  
John B. Haskin  
Charles G. Havens  
John Hegeman  
Thomas S. Henry  
James B. Hetherington  
Dayton Hobart  
Le Roy Holmes  
Henry P. Horton  
James P. Howard  
Timothy A. Howe  
James B. Huff  
William H. Jansen  
Nathaniel Jarvis, Jr.  
P. H. Jeremiah  
Charles D. Judah  
George L. Keefe  
Edgar J. Leete  
Horatio J. Lewis  
Maurice Leyne  
Charles F. Linebeck  
Livingston Livingston  
James G. McAdam  
Florence McCarthy

Joseph H. McCoun  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 George S. Marschalk  
 Theodore Martin  
 Michael P. Mason  
 Solomon Melvin  
 Philip Milspaugh  
 Charles H. Mitchell  
 James Moncrief  
 Archibald G. Montgomery  
 William L. Morris  
 T. Bailey Myers  
 Edward D. Nelson  
 John O'Keefe  
 Samuel Osgood  
 Joseph E. Palmer  
 James L. Phelps, Jr.  
 Alfred A. Phillips  
 Jonas B. Phillips  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Thomas J. Powers  
 James Proudfit  
 Jacob Ramsay  
 Henry Richardson  
 Daniel P. Riker  
 George W. Robbins  
 James C. Rutherford  
 Charles W. Sandford  
 Charles H. St. John  
 Edgar Scheiffelin  
 Thomas Shankland  
 Charles E. Shea  
 George B. Sherwood

Julius Sherwood  
 William J. Sinclair  
 George G. Sickles  
 Lewis Silberrad  
 James S. Sluyter  
 Russell Smith  
 Allen M. Sniffen  
 John Stark  
 George W. Stevens  
 Joseph Strong  
 Robert M. K. Strong  
 Garret H. Stryker, Jr.  
 Rensselaer Ten Broeck  
 Francis Tillou  
 Henry C. Towner  
 James Trenor  
 Eugene Valentine  
 Peter Van Antwerp  
 James Van Namee  
 Frederick L. Vultee  
 Henry P. Wanmaker  
 Elijah Ward  
 Andrew Warner,  
 Frederick E. Westbrook  
 William C. Wetmore  
 Michael Weynant  
 Jacob D. Wheeler  
 John E. White  
 James W. Wilson  
 Peter Wilson  
 Robert F. Winslow  
 William L. Wood  
 William Van Wyck

## COMMISSIONERS

*To take Acknowledgments and Depositions for the different States and Territories, residing in the city of New-York.*

*Alabama.*

John Bissell  
 Wm. Coxe Dusenberry  
 Farley Gray  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Stephen Sammons  
 Lewis S. Thomas  
 Andrew Warner

*Arkansas.*

Before a Judge of the U. S. Court.

*Connecticut.*

Simeon Baldwin  
 John Bissell  
 Roswell C. Brainard  
 Edwin Burr  
 Josiah M. Carter  
 J. Farley Clark  
 Edward E. Cowles

Charles T. Cromwell  
 William E. Curtis  
 James Dunn  
 Stephen J. Field  
 Ransom Fayerweather  
 George Folsom  
 George Gibbs  
 Richard Goodman  
 Andrew H. Green  
 James W. Hale  
 Frederick A. Hanford  
 Theodore Hinsdale  
 Mortimer M. Jackson  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 F. Ellsworth Mather  
 William H. Maxwell  
 William North  
 Effingham H. Nichols  
 William S. Pierson  
 Edmund J. Porter



William S. Rowland  
 Ebenezer Seeley  
 Charles T. Sterling  
 George B. Sherwood  
 William H. Smith  
 Edmund Terry  
 Jos. B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Joseph Wallis  
 Andrew Warner  
 Charles F. Wetmore  
 Lewis B. Woodruff  
 Ebenezer Young

*Delaware.*

John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay

*Florida.*

John Bissell  
 Charles W. Brush  
 Joseph C. Lawrence  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 T. Bailey Myers  
 Obadiah H. Platt  
 Andrew Warner  
 J. Butler Wright

*Georgia.*

John Bissell  
 George J. Cornell  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Andrew Warner

*Illinois.*

John Bissell  
 Stanley H. Fleetwood  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 George B. Sherwood  
 Peter Van Antwerp  
 William A. Woodward

Joseph B. Varnum, Jr., or Commis-  
 sioners of Deeds, N. Y., with Co. Clerk's certificate, or Co. Clerk.

*Indiana.*

Stanley H. Fleetwood  
 William McMurray  
 Moses B. Maclay, or Commissioner  
 of Deeds, N. Y., with Co. Clerk's  
 certificate.

*Iowa.*

Moses B. Maclay  
 Kentucky.  
 John M. Mason  
 James N. Reynolds  
 John O. Sargent  
 George Woodman

*Louisiana.*

William C. Betts  
 John Bissell

Wm. Coxe Dusenberry

Farley Gray  
 John Hone  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 Isaac P. Martin  
 John M. Mason  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Benj. D. Silliman  
 John Whithead  
 Henry H. Ward

*Maine.*

Clifford Belcher  
 John Bissell  
 George Folsom  
 Jordan G. Ferguson  
 Horace Holden  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 Samuel Meredith  
 Obadiah H. Platt  
 J. Pollock  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 William C. Russell  
 Thomas Shankland  
 Oscar W. Sturtevant  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Andrew Warner  
 David E. Wheeler

*Maryland.*

John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 Wm. Y. Purviance  
 Alexander R. Rodgers  
 Thomas Shankland  
 R. H. Shannon  
 Jos. B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Andrew Warner

*Massachusetts.*

Joseph N. Balestier  
 William C. Betts  
 John Bissell  
 William Bliss  
 Joseph Bridgham  
 William Emerson  
 Stephen I. Field  
 George Folsom  
 George Gibbs  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 Gansevoort Melville  
 John W. Mitchell  
 Obadiah H. Platt  
 William C. Russell  
 John O. Sargent  
 Thomas White  
 Andrew Warner

*Michigan.*

John Bissell  
 Stanley H. Fleetwood

Moses B. Maclay  
 William McMurray  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Charles Henry Smith  
 George B. Sherwood  
 William A. Woodward, or Commis-  
 sioner of Deeds, N. Y., with Co.  
 Clerk's certificate.

*Mississippi.*

Moses B. Maclay, or before a Judge  
 of the Circuit or District Court of  
 the United States.

*Missouri.*

William Coxe Dusenberry

Moses B. Maclay, or before any court  
 having a seal, or Clerk of such  
 Court.

*New Hampshire.*

Pierre O. Bebee

John Bissell

Jordan G. Ferguson

Andrew H. Green

Horatio Hill

James P. Howard

Ephraim Kingsbury

Moses B. Maclay

William H. Maxwell

Samuel Osgood

Charles A. Peabody

Edmund J. Porter

Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.

Andrew Warner

*New Jersey.*

Richard Goodman

Francis J. Lippitt

William H. Maxwell

Lewis B. Woodruff

*North Carolina.*

John Bissell

Thomas B. Dibblee

Francis J. Lippitt

Moses B. Maclay

William H. Maxwell

Obadiah H. Platt

Francis R. Tillou

Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.

Caleb S. Woodhull

*Ohio.*

William C. Betts

John Bissell

Edward E. Cowles

Stanley H. Fleetwood

Richard Goodman

Moses B. Maclay

Edmund J. Porter

Thomas Shankland

George B. Sherwood

Charles Henry Smith

James H. Storrs

Joseph V. Varnum, Jr.

William A. Woodward, or before  
 Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y. with  
 Common Pleas Clerk's certificate.

*Pennsylvania.*

John Bissell

Thomas B. Dibblee

David R. Garniss

Moses B. Maclay

William H. Maxwell

John H. Magher

Samuel Meredith

John W. Mitchell

Jonas B. Phillips

Edmund J. Porter

Andrew Warner

William A. Woodward

*Rhode Island.*

John Bissell

Joseph Bridgham

Edward E. Cowles

Thomas B. Dibblee

Andrew H. Green

William J. Hoppin

Francis J. Lippitt

Moses B. Maclay

William A. Woodward

*South Carolina.*

John Bissell

Moses B. Maclay

William H. Maxwell

John H. Magher

John W. Mitchell

Jonas B. Phillips

Edmund J. Porter

William J. Sinclair

Francis R. Tillou

Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.

Andrew Warner

William A. Woodward

*Tennessee.*

John Bissell

Moses B. Maclay

John A. Stemmler, or before Clerk of  
 County Court.

*Vermont.*

John Bissell

Edward C. Cowles

Andrew H. Green

Moses B. Maclay

William H. Maxwell

Thomas Shankland

Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.

William A. Woodward

*Virginia.*

John Bissell

Moses B. Maclay

John M. Mason, or before two judges *Wisconsin.*  
of a Court of Record. Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y., with  
County Clerk's certificate.

*United States Commissioners.*

James W. Metcalf Sylvanus Rapalje George W. Morton.

**PUBLIC NOTARIES,**  
*Residing in the city of New-York.*

Wm. B. Aitkin  
Joseph C. Albertson  
Simon Baldwin  
Henry D. Beach  
Folkner J. Beck  
John Bissell  
William Bloomfield  
J. C. Boeckel  
John A. Bogart  
William H. Botts  
Bayard Boyd  
Robert H. Boyd  
James H. Brady  
Benjamin S. Brooks  
John D. Campbell  
Charles J. Cannon  
David J. Chatfield  
Ephraim P. Chaffe  
Jonah N. Clark  
William Y. Clark  
Richard B. Connolly  
George D. Cooper  
Samuel F. Cowdrey  
Charles T. Cromwell  
Silas DeWitt  
James H. Dill  
Robert J. Dillon  
William H. Dusenberry  
Charles Edwards  
Walter Edwards  
William C. R. English  
Andrew Fallon  
Morris Franklin  
William I. Graham  
Thomas Harrington  
Asahel H. Heath  
George W. Helas  
Patrick Henry  
Archibald Hilton  
Le Roy Holmes  
John Hopper  
William T. Horn  
Pierre M. Irving  
John T. Irving  
Walter R. Jones, Jr.  
Joseph C. Lawrence  
Henry B. Livingston

Edgar Logan  
John H. Lyle  
John McCahill  
William J. McKee  
George W. McLean  
John Angus Manning  
Peter T. Marselis  
Stephen Merrihew  
James P. Morange  
James D. Morgan  
John C. Neibhur  
John Nelson, Jr.  
Edward D. Nelson  
James O'Brien  
John O'Brien  
William O'Brien  
William H. Paine  
Richard J. Purisen  
Adam P. Pentz  
John H. Pentz  
Thomas Postley  
William Poole  
Joseph C. Potter  
Augustus Purdy  
Charles A. Rapallo  
Elijah H. Riker  
Alexander R. Rodgers  
Charles I. Ryberg  
James S. Sanford  
Augustus Schell  
Edward H. Seely  
Charles E. Shea  
Daniel E. Sickles  
Charles Henry Smith  
J. Brice Smith  
Thomas W. Smith  
Sylvester Spencer  
John A. Stemmler,  
George W. Stevens  
George H. Stitt  
Garrit H. Stryker, Jr.  
Edward N. Tailer  
Harman C. Tallman  
Asa P. Taylor  
Francis R. Tillou  
Paschall W. Turney  
Peter A. Van Bergen

William Van Hook  
William D. Waddington  
Joseph Wallace  
Effingham H. Warner  
Alexander Wells

Edward C. West  
Harman C. Westervelt  
Stephen C. Williams  
Jacob B. Wood  
Joseph S. York

*Water Commissioners.*

Saul Alley  
William W. Fox  
Charles Dusenberry

Stephen Allen  
Thomas T. Woodruff

*Harbor Masters.*

Abraham Turner  
Charles Mills

James B. Nicholson  
Jonathan D. Wilson

*Port Wardens.*

William Tyack, *Master Warden*

Anthony Moffat

William C. Nelson

John Baker

Richard H. Tittle

Alexander B. Clark

Peter S. Wandell, *Quarantine Ground.*

Henry Van Hovenburgh, *Health Officer.*

Stephen R. Harris, *Health Commissioner.*

Alexander F. Vache, *Resident Physician.*

Henry Evesson, *Flour and Meal Inspector.*

Nathaniel Pearce, *Tobacco Inspector.*

Edmund Driggs, *Inspector of Pot and Pearl Ashes.*

Paul Grout, *Measurer General of Grain.*

William R. McCullough, *Weigher General of Merchandize.*

Ebenezer C. Barton, *Inspector General of Domestic Distilled Spirits.*

Edward Mahoney, *Inspector General of Staves and Heading.*

Henry A. Beach, *Inspector General of Beef and Pork.*

ATTORNEYS.

Adam, John H.  
Adams, Robert A.  
Adriance, Isaac  
Aitken, John  
Aitken, William B.  
Albertson, Joseph C.  
Alexander, Henry M.  
Alker, Henry  
Allen, Augustus L.  
Allen, Horatio P.  
Allen, William M.  
Allen, William R.  
Allen, A. L. & H. P.  
Allen & Lowry  
Allens & Hudson  
Anderson, Abel T.  
Anderson, Charles C.  
Anderson, J. S.  
Anderson & Raymond  
Andrews, R. W.  
Angus, Robert  
Angus & Shapter  
Anthon, Frederic  
Anthon, George C.  
Anthon, John  
Applegate, Josiah H.  
Applegate & Barber

Atwater, Cornelius R.  
Atwater, Elnathan R.  
Auld, John B.  
Austin, William  
Baker, Gamaliel I.  
Balch, Thomas  
Baldwin, Daniel A.  
Baldwin, George E.  
Ballestier, Joseph N.  
Banks, William G.  
Barber, Henry P.  
Barker, Isaac O.  
Barker, Smith  
Barnard, Daniel P.  
Barney, Hiram  
Barney & Mitchell  
Barrett, William C.  
Barrow, James, Jr.  
Barry, Henry S.  
Bassett, Calvin P.  
Bassett, Daniel E.  
Bayard, James A.  
Beck, Folker J.  
Beckwith, Henry W.  
Beebe, Welcome R.  
Belcher, Clifford  
Belknap, Aaron B.

Bell, John  
 Bell, William H.  
 Bell & Coe  
 Benedict, Abner  
 Benedict, Erastus C.  
 Benedict, Jesse W.  
 Benedict & Boardman  
 Benner, Robert  
 Berrien, James L.  
 Betts, William C.  
 Betts, William  
 Bidwell, Marshall S.  
 Bicknell, George A. Jr.  
 Bigelow, John  
 Billinge, Benjamin L.  
 Bishop, Edward W.  
 Bissell, John  
 Bixby, John M.  
 Bixby & Sherman  
 Blackwell, William B.  
 Blake, James C.  
 Blatchford, E. H.  
 Blatchford, Richard M.  
 Blatchford, R. M. & E. H.  
 Bliss, William  
 Bloomfield, William  
 Blunt, Joseph  
 Blunt, Nathaniel B.  
 Blydenburgh, J. W.  
 Boardman, Andrew  
 Bogardus, William H.  
 Bogardus, Robert A.  
 Bogert, Cornelius  
 Bogert, Horatio  
 Bolmer, M. T.  
 Bonney, Benjamin W.  
 Bonney & Roe  
 Bosworth, Joseph S.  
 Boughton, Joseph  
 Bowdoin, G. R. G.  
 Bowdoin, James  
 Bowman, George  
 Bowne, Richard H.  
 Bowron, John  
 Boyd, John  
 Brackett, Joseph W.  
 Bradford, Alexander W.  
 Bradley, Alvin C.  
 Bradley & Mills  
 Bradshaw, George  
 Bradshaw, Hamilton B.  
 Bradshaw, H. B.  
 Brady, James T.  
 Brady, John F.  
 Brady, John R.  
 Brady & Maurice  
 Brainard, Roswell C.  
 Brewer, Merwin B.

Brewster, Henry  
 Brewster, Mason S.  
 Bridgham, Joseph  
 Brinckerhoff, George  
 Bronson, Charles S.  
 Bronson, Frederic  
 Brooks, Benjamin S.  
 Brooks, Edwin L. B.  
 Brown, Augustus L.  
 Brown, Francis S.  
 Brown, Franklin  
 Brown & Matthews  
 Browne, B. Franklin  
 Brush, Charles W.  
 Brush, David  
 Brush, James H.  
 Bryan, Frederick H. B.  
 Buckham, George  
 Bucklen, David W.  
 Bucknor, C. B.  
 Buhler, Christian F.  
 Bulkley, John S.  
 Burger & Palmer  
 Burke, Frederic W.  
 Burke, Michael  
 Burke, Michael K.  
 Burlock, Horton H.  
 Burns, James  
 Burr, Edwin  
 Burr, Benedict & Beebe  
 Burrill, Alexander M.  
 Burrill, John E. Jr.  
 Burrows, Philip  
 Burt, Addison M.  
 Burt, Bradley B.  
 Bushnell, C. I.  
 Bushnell, Orsamus  
 Busted, George W.  
 Busted, Richard  
 Butler, Benjamin F.  
 Butler, Charles  
 Butler, Charles E.  
 Butler, George B.  
 Butler, J. Glentworth  
 Butler, William A.  
 Butler & Evarts  
 Byrne, Francis  
 Byrne, Henry H.  
 Cady, Francis N.  
 Cady, Howard C.  
 Callaghan, Patrick  
 Callaghan & Hoffman  
 Cambreleng, Stephen  
 Cammann, Albert  
 Cammann, Frederic W.  
 Camp, Enoch E.  
 Camp, George S.  
 Campbell, A. P.



|                            |                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Campbell, Matthew          | Codwise & Robinson      |
| Campbell, Samuel B.        | Coe, Frederic A.        |
| Campbell, Brayton A.       | Coit, Joshua            |
| Campbell, John D.          | Coit, William           |
| Campbell & Van Vranken     | Coles, Edward           |
| Campbell, R. A.            | Comstock, John C.       |
| Campbell, Samuel           | Cone, Edward W.         |
| Campbell, William W.       | Cone, S. Wallace        |
| Campbell & Meeker          | Conger, Abraham B.      |
| Campbell & Ward            | Conger, John, Jr.       |
| Campbell, Boughton & Ward  | Constable, James        |
| Capwell, Albert B.         | Cook, Abner, Jr.        |
| Carpenter, George          | Cook, Charles A.        |
| Carpenter, J.              | Cock, John              |
| Carpentier, Edward R.      | Gooke, Henry G.         |
| Carpentier James S,        | Cooper, George D.       |
| Carroll, Anthony           | Cooper, John M.         |
| Carter, Josiah M.          | Coppinger, John B.      |
| Carter, Thomas             | Coren, Alfred E.        |
| Cary, Jeremiah E.          | Cornell, George J.      |
| Case, Walter               | Corning, Alfred H.      |
| Casserly, Eugene           | Coursen, William A.     |
| Castlenau, F.              | Covert, R. D.           |
| Catlin, George             | Cowdrey, David M.       |
| Channing, Henry W.         | Cowdrey, Peter A.       |
| Chase, Nelson              | Cowdrey, Samuel F.      |
| Chatfield, David I.        | Cowen, W. D. L.         |
| Chester, Elisha W.         | Cowles, Edward E.       |
| Chittenden, N. W.          | Cowles, Henry B.        |
| Clapp, Samuel H.           | Cowles, H. B. & E. E.   |
| Clark, Edward              | Craft, William D.       |
| Clark, Edward P.           | Craig, B. D. K.         |
| Clark, Gerardus            | Craig, Samuel D.        |
| Clark, Horace E.           | Cram, Henry A.          |
| Clark, J. Farley           | Crane, James B.         |
| Clark, Lot C.              | Crapo, Samuel A.        |
| Clark, Peter               | Crawford, Joseph        |
| Clark & Campbell           | Crist, Abraham          |
| Clark, Richard I.          | Cromwell, Charles T.    |
| Clarke, Daniel W.          | Cromwell & Norton       |
| Clarke, Henry L.           | Crooke, Philip S.       |
| Clarke, William F.         | Crosby, Elisha O.       |
| Clarkson, Samuel F.        | Crosby, John P.         |
| Clason, Augustus W. Jr.    | Crosby, Platt H.        |
| Clason & Paine             | Cruger, Henry D.        |
| Cleaveland, John           | Cummins, J. S. Lane     |
| Cleaveland, Titus & Hilton | Cuppaidge, James F.     |
| Clerke, Thomas W.          | Curry, Duncan F.        |
| Cleveland, William H.      | Jurtis, Edward          |
| Clift, Smith               | Curtis, George          |
| Clinton, Charles A.        | Curtis, William E.      |
| Clinton, Henry L.          | Cushman, Jabez N.       |
| Cochran, John              | Cutler, Peter Y.        |
| Cochran, Samuel G.         | Cutting, Francis B.     |
| Cockcroft, Samuel          | Cutting, Moore & Havens |
| Coddington, David S.       | Cutting, Walter L.      |
| Coddington, J. I. Jr.      | Daly, Charles P.        |
| Codwise, David             | Damers, Henry           |

Dana, Alexander H.  
 Dana, Woodruff & Leonard  
 Danagher, Timothy L.  
 Davidson, Morris M.  
 Davies, Henry E.  
 Dayton, Isaac  
 Dean, George F.  
 Defendorf, George  
 De Forest, Henry G.  
 De Forest, William H.  
 Dekay, George C.  
 Deklyn, Barent  
 Delaplaine, Isaac C.  
 Delaplaine, John F. Jr.  
 Delaplaine, J. F. & I. C.  
 Delavan, Edward C.  
 Deming, Henry C.  
 De Motte, Mortimer  
 Denison, Henry W.  
 Denroche, Charles  
 De Peyster, Frederic  
 Derry, Edmund S.  
 Develin, John E.  
 Devereaux, John C. Jr.  
 De Witt, Cornelius J.  
 De Witt, Edward  
 De Witt, C. J. & E.  
 De Witt, Peter  
 De Witt, Silas  
 Dey, Anthony  
 Dibblee, Frederic  
 Dibblee, Thomas P.  
 Dill, James  
 Dill & Davidson  
 Dillon, Robert J.  
 Dillon, Romaine  
 Dissosway, Cornelius R.  
 Ditmars, A. D.  
 Dixon, S. F.  
 Dobbs, Charles, Jr.  
 Dodge, Henry S.  
 Dodge, Robert  
 Dodge, William  
 Dominick, Francis  
 Dorr, Francis O.  
 Dorr, Henry C.  
 Dougherty, Charles H.  
 Doyle, John T.  
 Drake, James C.  
 Drake, William H.  
 Dresser, Horace  
 Duer, John  
 Dunlap, John A.  
 Dunscomb, William E.  
 Duryee, John T.  
 Duyckink, Evert A.  
 Dyckman, William N. Jr.  
 Dyett, Anthony R.

Eames, Charles  
 Earle, Francis B.  
 Eckel, Christian G.  
 Eddy, Lathrop S.  
 Eddy & Latting  
 Edmonds, John W.  
 Edson, Clement M.  
 Edwards, Charles  
 Edwards, Henry P.  
 Edwards, Jonathan  
 Edwards, Ogden  
 Edwards, Ogden P.  
 Edwards, Walter  
 Edwards & Man  
 Egan, Charles C.  
 Egan, Daniel  
 Ellingwood, N. Dane  
 Elmendorf, Edmund, Jr.  
 Elting, William H.  
 Eddy, Elias H.  
 Ellis, Chesselden  
 Emerson, William  
 Emerson & Pritchard  
 Emmet, John T.  
 Emmet, Richard S.  
 Emmet, Robert  
 Emmet, Thomas A.  
 Emmet, William C.  
 Emmet & Wilson  
 English, William C. R.  
 Evans, David  
 Evans, Richard J.  
 Evarts, William M.  
 Everett, R. J.  
 Falton, Andrew  
 Fancher, Enoch L.  
 Farnham, Thomas J.  
 Fay, Henry A.  
 Fayerweather, Ransom  
 Ferguson, Jordan G.  
 Ferreira, A. J.  
 Ferris, Benjamin C.  
 Ferris, Clairborne  
 Fessenden, Henry P.  
 Fessenden, Thomas  
 Field, David D.  
 Field, Stephen J.  
 Fields, T. C.  
 Fish, Hamilton  
 Fisher, Henry  
 Fitch, G. W.  
 Fitzgerald, John T.  
 Flanagan, John R.  
 Fleetwood, S. H.  
 Floyd, Augustus  
 Folsom, George  
 Foot, Samuel A.  
 Foot & Davies

Fowler, Isaac V.  
 Fowler, John Jr.  
 Franklin, Morris  
 French, John M.  
 French, Ulysses D.  
 Furman, Matthew H.  
 Gaines, Stephen W.  
 Galbraith, Benjamin  
 Gamble, Benjamin  
 Gardenier, L.  
 Gardiner, Alexander  
 Gardiner, David L.  
 Gardiner, John B.  
 Garner, Thomas N.  
 Garniss, David R.  
 Garr, Andrew S.  
 Garretson, Remsen  
 Gerard, James W.  
 Gerard & Platt  
 Gibbs, George  
 Gibbs & Ward  
 Gifford, George  
 Gilbert, Albert  
 Gilbert, George Y.  
 Gilbert & Sherwood  
 Gilford, Thomas B.  
 Glover, T. James  
 Glover, Samuel  
 Goddard, George C.  
 Goff, Amariah W.  
 Goodman, Richard  
 Golden, John  
 Gordon, George, Jr.  
 Gould, David  
 Gouverneur, A. N.  
 Gouverneur, Samuel N.  
 Graham, David, Jr.  
 Graham, James L.  
 Graham, John  
 Graham, John L.  
 Grandin, William  
 Grant, Gilbert A.  
 Graves, Nathan F.  
 Gray, Epenetus C.  
 Gray, Farley,  
 Gray, Neil  
 Greasley, Thomas T.  
 Green, Andrew H.  
 Green, James  
 Greig, David  
 Gridley, James  
 Griffen, Abraham M.  
 Griffin, Charles A.  
 Griffin, Francis  
 Griffin, George  
 Griffith, H. Wharton  
 Griffith, John  
 Griffith, G. W.

Grim, Charles F.  
 Griswold, William H.  
 Gulick, John S.  
 Hackett, John K.  
 Hall, David P.  
 Hall, Edward D.  
 Hall, Gilbert B.  
 Hall, J. Prescott  
 Hallett, William P.  
 Halsey, George A.  
 Hamilton, Alexander  
 Hamilton, Alexander, Jr.  
 Hamilton, Philip  
 Hamersley, A. Gordon  
 Hammersley, Andrew S.  
 Hammersley, John W.  
 Hammond, Judah  
 Hanford, Frederic A.  
 Hardenburgh, Lewis D.  
 Hardman, John W.  
 Haring, Clinton  
 Harned, William H.  
 Harrington, Madison G.  
 Harrington, Richard M.  
 Harrison, Thomas  
 Harison, William H.  
 Hart, Charles B.  
 Hart, Felix  
 Hart, Joseph C.  
 Haskett, W. J.  
 Haskin, John B.  
 Hastings, Hiram P.  
 Hastings, Truman  
 Hastings & Stewart  
 Havens, Charles G.  
 Havens, Henry W.  
 Hawes, J. H. Hobart  
 Headley, H. C.  
 Hedley, John H.  
 Henry, Peter Seton  
 Henry, Thomas S.  
 Hillis, John A.  
 Hilton, Archibald  
 Hilton, Henry  
 Hilton, John  
 Hillyer, Giles M.  
 Hinsdale, Theodore  
 Hitchcock, Andrew H.  
 Hitchings, Benjamin G.  
 Hobart, Dayton  
 Hoffman, Edward  
 Hoffman, Murray  
 Hoffman, Ogden  
 Hoffman, Ogden, Jr.  
 Hoffman, William M.  
 Hogan, Thomas R.  
 Hogan, William  
 Holden, Horace

Holden & Thayer  
 Holmes, Le Roy  
 Holmes, Robert D.  
 Hone, John  
 Hopper, John  
 Hoppin, William J.  
 Horn, William T.  
 Horton, Henry P.  
 Howard, James P.  
 Howe, Josiah  
 Howland, John  
 Howland & Smith  
 Hoxie, Nathaniel B.  
 Hoyt, Jesse  
 Hoyt, Lorenzo  
 Hoyt, Lydig M.  
 Hudson, Edward H.  
 Hudson, Ephraim H.  
 Hudson, Woodbridge  
 Huff, Simon P.  
 Huggins, James S.  
 Humphrey, James  
 Hunt, Hiram  
 Hurd, John C.  
 Hurlbut, Elisha P.  
 Hurlbut & Johnson  
 Hurst, Lewis  
 Husson, Joseph  
 Hutchins, W.  
 Hyatt, William L.  
 Hyslop, Thomas  
 Inglis, William  
 Ingraham, D. P.  
 Ireland, George, Jr.  
 Ireland, John B.  
 Irving, John T.  
 Irving, Pierre M.  
 Isham, Giles L.  
 Jansen, William H.  
 Jaques, Eden S.  
 Jay, John  
 Jenkins, John S.  
 Jeremiah, Pierson H.  
 Jesup, James R.  
 Jonchimssen, Philip J.  
 Johnson, Alexander S.  
 Johnson, Isaac A.  
 Johnson, Moses  
 Johnson, William S.  
 Johnson & Waters  
 Johnson, W. Templeton  
 Johnston, John T.  
 Joice, Erastus V.  
 Jones, Alfred G.  
 Jones, David S.  
 Jones, D. R. Floyd  
 Jones, Joshua  
 Jones, J. Wyman

Jones, Silas  
 Jones, William A.  
 Jones & Myers  
 Jordan, Ambrose L.  
 Jordan, Philip  
 Jordan, Clark & Corning  
 Judah, Samuel B. H.  
 Judah, Washington  
 Julson, Charles  
 Judson, Samuel W.  
 Judson, William  
 Kane, Cornelius V. S.  
 Kane, Delancy  
 Keefe, George L.  
 Kendall, J. E.  
 Kendrick, Charles E.  
 Kennedy, Robert L.  
 Kent, James  
 Kent, William  
 Ketcham, William  
 Ketchum, Edgar  
 Ketchum, Hiram  
 Ketchum & Fessenden  
 Kettletas, Eugene  
 Kimball, Elijah H.  
 Kimball, Richard B.  
 King, Charles C.  
 King, Frederic W.  
 King, James G. Jr.  
 King & Ruggles  
 Kingsland, Daniel  
 Kinney, Franklin S.  
 Kip, Leonard W.  
 Kip & Young  
 Kirkham, Benjamin W.  
 Kirtland, Ambrose  
 Kissam, Alexander  
 Kissam, Benjamin T.  
 Kissam, George B.  
 Knox, John M.  
 Kortwright, N. Gouverneur  
 Kursheedt, Alexander  
 Labau, N. Bergass  
 Laight, Henry  
 Lamb, John  
 Lamberson, F. W.  
 L'Amoureux, A.  
 L'Amoureux, E. R.  
 Larocque, Jeremiah  
 Latting, John J.  
 Lawrence, John L.  
 Lawrence, John S.  
 Lawrence, Joseph C.  
 Lawrence, William Beach  
 Lawson, Wesley  
 Lawson, William  
 Lawton, Cyrus  
 Lawton & Henry

Leaming, J. F.  
 Lee, John H.  
 Lee & Van Wyck  
 Leete, Edgar J.  
 Leonard, William H.  
 Leveridge, Benjamin C.  
 Leveridge, John  
 Leveridge, J. W. C.  
 Levy, Lien  
 Lewis, C. D.  
 Leyne, Maurice  
 Lies, Eugene  
 Lippitt, Francis J.  
 Livingston, Anson  
 Livingston, Cambridge  
 Livingston, Charles L.  
 Livingston, John R. Jr.  
 Livingston, Livingston  
 Livingston & Van Antwerp  
 Lloyd, Robert H.  
 Lockwood, Levi A.  
 Lockwood, Ralph  
 Logan, Adam D.  
 Logan, Edgar  
 Loomis, J. V.  
 Loomis, Luther  
 Lord, Daniel, Jr.  
 Lord, Daniel D.  
 Lowerre, William  
 Lowrey, S. W.  
 Lozier, James  
 Lucky, F. G.  
 Luff, Martin H.  
 Lyman, Samuel P.  
 Lynch, Edward L.  
 Lynch, James  
 Lyon, Amasa U.  
 McAdam, James G.  
 McAdam, Quentin  
 McArdle, William M.  
 McArthur, Arthur  
 McCabill, John  
 McCarthy, Florence  
 McCoun, Joseph H.  
 McCoun, William S.  
 McCoun & Clark  
 McCrea, A.  
 McDonald, Alexander L.  
 McGay, James  
 Mackay, H. S.  
 Maclay, James G.  
 Maclay, Moses B.  
 Maclay, William B.  
 Maclay, M. B. & W. B.  
 McKean, John G.  
 McKeen, James  
 McKeon, John  
 McMurray, William

McNeil, Henry B.  
 McVean, Charles  
 McVean & Reynolds  
 McVey, Robert  
 McVickar, John M. Jr.  
 Magher, John H.  
 Major, Daniel  
 Malcolm, James F.  
 Man, Albon P.  
 Manchester, John B.  
 Mann, Abijah, Jr.  
 Mann, Joseph R.  
 Mann & Rodman  
 Manning, J. Angus  
 Manning, Robert  
 Marbury, Francis F.  
 Marbury & Crosby  
 Marshalk, George S.  
 Marselis, Peter T.  
 Marsh, Charles C.  
 Marsh, Edward W.  
 Marsh, Luther R.  
 Martin, Edward  
 Martin, Isaac P.  
 Martin, John M.  
 Martin & Strong  
 Martindale, Edward  
 Martindale, Stephen, Jr.  
 Marvin, Dan  
 Mason, J.  
 Mason, John L.  
 Mason, J. M.  
 Mason, Michael P.  
 Mather, F. Ellsworth  
 Mathews, Cornelius  
 Maurice, James  
 Maxwell, Hugh  
 Maxwell, William H.  
 Maxwell & Magher  
 Mayo, John T.  
 Mead, Charles D.  
 Meech, William B.  
 Meeks, William H.  
 Meeker, Samuel H.  
 Melville, Allan  
 Melville, Gansevoort  
 Meredith, Samuel  
 Merrill, Nelson  
 Merrihew, Stephen  
 Metcalf, James W.  
 Millard, A. B.  
 Millard, A. Orville  
 Miller, Augustus C.  
 Miller, Jonathan  
 Miller, Livingston K.  
 Miller, Sylvanus  
 Mills, Ethelbert S.  
 Mills, Joseph T.



Millspaugh, Philip  
 Miner, Phineas L.  
 Minor, Cornelius  
 Mitchell, John F.  
 Mitchell, John S.  
 Mitchell, John W.  
 Mitchell, William  
 Mitchell, W. & J. F.  
 Mitchell, William Minott  
 Moffat, John  
 Moncrief, James  
 Monroe, J. Augustus  
 Monson, Alonzo  
 Moore, Charles B.  
 Moore & Havens  
 Morell, George W.  
 Morrill, Augustus C.  
 Morrill, Elisha  
 Morange, James P.  
 Morris, Andrew C.  
 Morris, Francis  
 Morris, Gerard W.  
 Morris, Henry  
 Morris, Henry M.  
 Morris, Robert H.  
 Morris, William Lee  
 Morris, William Lewis  
 Morris & Aitkin  
 Morrison, Roderick N.  
 Morrison, Cochran & Rathbun  
 Morrogh, James  
 Morton, George W.  
 Morton, Hamilton  
 Morton, Washington Q.  
 Mott, Richard  
 Mott & Carey  
 Moulton, Joseph W.  
 Mount, Richard E. Jr.  
 Mount & Allen  
 Mulligan, John W.  
 Mulock, William  
 Mulvey, Peter  
 Mumford, Samuel J.  
 Munn, William H.  
 Myers, T. Bailey  
 Nagle, Cornelius  
 Nash, Alanson  
 Nash, Stephen P.  
 Nash & Manchester  
 Nathan, Jonathan  
 Neilson, Joseph  
 Nelson, Edward D.  
 Nelson, George P.  
 Nelson, John W.  
 Newhouse, John  
 Nicoll, Henry  
 Nichols, E. H.  
 Niles, George W.

Niles, Rosseter  
 Nims, Theodore  
 Noble, Solomon B.  
 Noble & L'Amoureux  
 Norton, Edward  
 Norton, William  
 Noyes, William Curtis  
 Noyes & Burt  
 Oakley, Jesse  
 Oakley, Thomas J.  
 O'Brien, N. P.  
 O'Connor, Charles  
 Ogden, David B.  
 Ogden, Gouverneur M.  
 Ogden Henry  
 Ogden, John G.  
 Ogden, Richard H.  
 Onderdonk, William H.  
 Owen, Edward H.  
 Owen, Samuel  
 Packard, Wynkoop  
 Paine, Elijah  
 Paine, Thatcher T.  
 Paine, William H.  
 Palmer, Joseph E.  
 Paris, Irving  
 Parsons, George W.  
 Partridge, George S.  
 Patten, Joseph H.  
 Patten & Balestier  
 Paget, Charles  
 Peabody, Charles A.  
 Peck, Ebenezer M.  
 Pell, Ferris  
 Pell, Joshua L.  
 Pentz, Adam F.  
 Pettis, Fontaine  
 Phelps, James L. Jr.  
 Philipse, Frederic  
 Phillips, Albert H.  
 Phillips, Jonas B.  
 Phoenix, Thomas  
 Pierson, John S.  
 Pierson, William S.  
 Pinckney, David  
 Pinckney, Thomas C.  
 Pirnie, John, Jr.  
 Pirnie & Burrill  
 Pirsson, Joseph P.  
 Pirsson, John W.  
 Pirsson, Talbot  
 Pitkin, Lucius  
 Platt, James N.  
 Platt, John M.  
 Platt, Obadiah H.  
 Platt, Z.  
 Porter, Edmund J.  
 Porter, Mortimer



Shepard, Henry  
 Shepard, L. B.  
 Shephard, E. H.  
 Shepherd, Daniel  
 Sherman, Benjamin F.  
 Sherman, Charles A.  
 Sherman, Frederick R.  
 Sherman, Henry  
 Sherman, Alpheus  
 Sherwood, Charles  
 Sherwood, John  
 Sherwood, John D.  
 Sherwood, Samuel  
 Sheys, James B.  
 Shufeldt, George A.  
 Sickles, Daniel E.  
 Sickles, G. G.  
 Sidell, John A.  
 Silliman, Benjamin D.  
 Silliman, E. W.  
 Silliman, William  
 Sinclair, William J.  
 Skidmore, Walter  
 Slosson, Edward  
 Slosson, John  
 Slosson & Schell  
 Sluyter, James S.  
 Smales, H.  
 Smith, Augustus F.  
 Smith, Charles B.  
 Smith, Charles H.  
 Smith, Charles I.  
 Smith, Charles Henry  
 Smith, Fletcher  
 Smith, James  
 Smith, James F.  
 Smith, James M. Jr.  
 Smith, Jesse C.  
 Smith, Joseph Brice  
 Smith, Jotham  
 Smith, J. Lawrence  
 Smith, Russell  
 Smith, Sandford S.  
 Smith, T. Jefferson  
 Smith, Thomas W.  
 Smith, W. R.  
 Smith, Wessell S.  
 Sniffen, Allan M.  
 Somers, Thomas S.  
 Soper, Abraham D.  
 Soper & O'Brien  
 Southard, John H.  
 Sparks, Jared  
 Speir, Gilbert M.  
 Spencer Eliphas  
 Spring, Gardiner, Jr.  
 Spring & Irving  
 Stallknecht, F. S.

Staples, John B.  
 Staples, Seth P.  
 Stark, John  
 Stemmler, John A.  
 Stevens, John L.  
 Sterling, Charles  
 Sterling, William G.  
 Sterling & Thayer  
 Stevens, George W.  
 Stevens, John B.  
 Stewart, Joseph H.  
 Stitt, George S.  
 Stogdill, William H.  
 Stone, Daniel H.  
 Stone, John N.  
 Stone, John R.  
 Storrs, James H.  
 Story, William H.  
 Stoughton, E. W.  
 Strahan, Edward  
 Strang, Joseph W.  
 Strong, George T.  
 Strong, George W.  
 Strong, P. Remsen  
 Strong, Robert M. K.  
 Striker, Garrit H. Jr.  
 Stuart, Charles  
 Stuart, Homer H.  
 Sturtevant, Oscar W.  
 Sturtevant & Marsh  
 Sullivan, George  
 Sullivan & Bowdoin  
 Summers, Owen S.  
 Swain, Shubael E.  
 Swords, Robert S.  
 Taggard, William H.  
 Tallmadge, Frederic A.  
 Tallmadge, Daniel B.  
 Talmage, William  
 Talman, George F.  
 Tappen, Abraham B.  
 Taylor, Asa P.  
 Taylor, Charles K.  
 Taylor, James  
 Taylor, John N.  
 Taylor & Earle  
 Teller, Peter W.  
 Ten Broeck, C. D.  
 Ten Broeck, Rensselaer  
 Terry, Edmund  
 Thayer, James S.  
 Thayer, Stephen H.  
 Therasson, Lewis F.  
 Thomas, Lewis S.  
 Thomas, Philip W.  
 Thompson, Andrew  
 Thompson, Joseph  
 Thompson, William A.

Thorn, William K.  
 Tilden, Samuel J.  
 Tillotson, John H.  
 Tillou, Francis  
 Tillou, Francis R.  
 Tillou & Cutting  
 Titus, George N.  
 Titus, James H.  
 Tochman, G.  
 Tomlinson, Theodore E.  
 Towner, Henry C.  
 Towner, Luther  
 Townsend, Emery  
 Townsend, Henry P.  
 Townsend, John J.  
 Townsend, Randolph, W.  
 Tracy, John R.  
 Treadwell, Edward F.  
 Treadwell, F. C.  
 True, Benjamin K.  
 Tucker, Thomas W.  
 Tucker & Crapo  
 Tuffs, John  
 Turney, Paschal W.  
 Tyler, Edward B.  
 Tyler, George P.  
 Tysen, Raymond M.  
 Ullman, John J.  
 Underhill, Abraham  
 Underhill, Bailly  
 Upton, F. H.  
 Vail, Moses M.  
 Valentin, Theophilus  
 Valentine, Eugene  
 Valentine, James J. M.  
 Van Antwerp, Peter  
 Van Bergen, Peter A.  
 Van Buren, Albert W.  
 Van Cott, Joshua M.  
 Van Cott, William H.  
 Vanderpoel, Aaron  
 Van Hook, William  
 Van Hovenburgh, Martin H.  
 Van Namee, James  
 Van Ness, Cornelius P.  
 Van Rensselaer, John C.  
 Van Santvoort, Cornelius  
 Van Voorhis, C. W.  
 Van Vranken, Nicholas  
 Van Wagenen, Gerrit G.  
 Van Wagenen, William W.  
 Van Wert, Merrit  
 Van Wink'e, Edgar S.  
 Van Wyck, Samuel  
 Varnum, Joseph B. Jr.  
 Verplanck, Samuel  
 Verplanck, Gulian C.  
 Vultee, Henry V.

Waddell, William C. H.  
 Waddington, William D.  
 Wadsworth, A. H.  
 Waite, Alfred  
 Walden, Daniel T. Jr.  
 Walgrove, E. W. Jr.  
 Walker, Frederick W.  
 Walker & Nash  
 Wallace, William  
 Waller, Royal H.  
 Wallis, A. H.  
 Wallis, Joseph  
 Wallis, John  
 Wanmaker, Henry P.  
 Wanmaker & Gridley  
 Ward, Albert  
 Ward, Elijah  
 Ward, Henry H.  
 Ward, Richard R.  
 Ward, Sylvester L. H.  
 Ward & Huggins  
 Warner, Henry W.  
 Warner, Thomas  
 Warren, Owen G.  
 Waterman, William D.  
 Waterbury, Nelson J.  
 Waters, George G.  
 Watkins, Joseph  
 Watson, John M.  
 Watson, Alexander  
 Watson, William  
 Watson, William, Jr.  
 Watts, James B.  
 Webster, Charles R.  
 Weed, Harvey A.  
 Weeks, Alfred A.  
 Weeks, John A.  
 Wells, Alexander  
 Wells, Thomas L.  
 Wells & Van Wagenen  
 Welsch, Charles  
 West, E. C.  
 Westbrook, Frederic E.  
 Western, Henry M.  
 Western & Edwards  
 Westervelt, Harman C.  
 Westervelt, Isaac Y.  
 Wetmore, Charles F.  
 Wetmore, William C.  
 Weyant, Michael  
 Wheaton, William R.  
 Wheeler, Alfred  
 Wheeler, David E.  
 Wheeler, Hiland H.  
 Wheeler, Jacob D.  
 Wheeler, Russell C.  
 White, D. L.  
 White George

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| White, James W.      | Winslow, Robert F.   |
| White, John E.       | Winter, Gabriel      |
| White, Joseph L.     | Winter, Gabriel H.   |
| White, J. W. & J. E. | Winter, William      |
| White, J. L. & D. L. | Winthrop, Henry R.   |
| White, Thomas        | Wood, George         |
| Whiting, James R.    | Wood, Joseph         |
| Whiting, William     | Wood, Lorin          |
| Whittock, Samuel H.  | Wood, William G.     |
| Whittelsey, Henry M. | Woodhull, Caleb S.   |
| Wight, Amherst       | Woodman, George      |
| Wightman, S. K.      | Woodman, William H.  |
| Wilkes, Edmund       | Woodruff, Lewis B.   |
| Wilkes, Henry        | Woodruff, Samuel M.  |
| Wilkes, H. & E.      | Woodruff & Goodman   |
| Wilkin, Alexander    | Woodward, John S.    |
| Wilkin, Samuel J.    | Wordsworth, William  |
| Willard, A. J.       | Wright, George W.    |
| Willett, Edward M.   | Wright, J. Butler    |
| Williams, Andrew     | Yates, Charles       |
| Williams, Stephen C. | Yenni, Edmund        |
| Wilson, Edward I.    | York, Joseph S.      |
| Wilson, Harris       | York & Cooke         |
| Wilson, James W.     | Young, Isaac         |
| Wilson, Peter        | Young, Alexander     |
| Wilson, P. & H.      | Young, Ebenezer      |
| Winans, Joseph W.    | Zabriskie, Martin R. |

### NIAGARA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Jonathan L. Woods, (First Judge,) Lockport.  
 Alden S. Baker, Royalton. Robert L. McChesney, Wilson.  
 Sparrow S. Sage, Pekin. James Smith, Lewiston.

*District Attorney*—Alfred Holmes, Lockport.

*County Clerk*—John Van Horn, do.

*Treasurer*—W. H. Butterfield, do.

*Surrogate*—Josiah K. Skinner, do.

*Sheriff*—Franklin Spalding, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Alva Hill, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Harvey S. Harrington, Lockport. Benj. F. King, Middleport.

#### *Coroners.*

William Bradner, Niagara. Luman Case, Wilson.

Alvin Buck, Lockport. John Ladd, Porter.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Phineas L. Ely, Lockport. W. H. Butterfield, Lockport.

Augustus A. Boyce, do.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Augustus A. Boyce, Lockport. W. H. Butterfield, Lockport.

Phineas L. Ely, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Luman H. Nichols, Lockport.

#### *Public Notaries.*

Bultword Wright, Lockport. Phineas L. Ely, Lockport.

Robert White, do. Brace Millard, do.

John W. Kelsey, do.



*U. S. Collector of Customs*—Reuben H. Boughton, Lewiston.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Lewiston.*

Bement, Leonard  
Hotchkiss, William  
Murray, S. C.  
Paige, James H.  
Piper, Sherburne B.  
Piper & Murray  
Smith, James

*Lockport.*

Bowen, Levi F.  
Boyce, Augustus A.  
Brown, Samuel  
Burrell, Myron L.  
Butterfield, W. H.  
Carter, Henry A.  
Caverno, Sullivan  
Center, Joseph  
Chase, Edward I.  
Clark, Hiram C.  
Clark, Lot  
Colton, Isaac C.  
Cross, Lester  
Curtentius, John L.  
Edmunds, George, Jr.  
Ely, Phineas L.

Gardner, Hiram  
Holmes, Alfred  
Holmes & Moss  
Hopkins, Henry K.  
Hunt, Washington  
La Mont, George D.  
Morse, Joseph C.  
Moss, Abijah H.  
Newton, Erastus  
Newton & Nicholls  
Nicholls, Luman H.  
Parker, Charles R.  
Ransom, Elias  
Southworth, Mortimer M.  
Stevens, Albert G.  
Stevens, Robert H.  
Stewart, Henry M.  
Walbridge, Henry B.  
Wisner, Samuel  
Woods, Jonathan L.  
Woods & Bowen

*Middleport.*

Murray, John T.  
Webster, Thomas M.

## ONEIDA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Philander S. Root, (First Judge,) Utica.

Othniel S. Williams, Kirkland. Ebenezer Robbins, Lee.

Pomeroy Jones, Westmoreland. Amos Woodworth, Florence.

*District Attorney*—Calvert Comstock, Rome.

*County Clerk*—Delos De Wolf, Utica.

*Treasurer*—William Tracy, Utica.

*Surrogate*—John Stryker, Rome.

*Sheriff*—Palmer V. Kellogg, Utica.

*Under Sheriff*—John S. Ray, Utica.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                 |                                          |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| William Johnson, Utica.         | N. N. Pierce, Cassville.                 |
| Stephen M. Perine, Utica.       | John O. Dales, Westernville.             |
| James Parker, Jr., Trenton.     | William Higbee, Boonville.               |
| Davis S. Barrett, Camden.       | Samuel Douglass, Remsen.                 |
| Schuyler Hubbard, Paris Hill.   | Norton G. Merrill, Vernon.               |
| Alexander G. Bowman, Deerfield. | Ashbel J. Sandford, Oneida Castle.       |
| Amaziah D. Barber, New London.  | George Balis, Whitestown.                |
| Camp Griffin, Sauquoit.         | Nelson Maxon, Augusta.                   |
| Ashley K. Northrop, Deansville. | Francis D. Porter, New-Hartford.         |
| Marquis L. Kenyon, Rome.        | Stephen Tripp, Steuben.                  |
| William B. Lyman, Vienna.       | Thomas D. Penfield, Camden.              |
| D. J. Whitney, Clinton.         | J. Merchant, <i>Jailor</i> , Whitestown. |
| H. E. Gregory, Stoke.           | John B. Bradt, <i>Jailor</i> , Rome.     |
| Jonathan Rose, Hampton.         |                                          |

*Coroners.*

Abner B. Blair, Rome. Elisha Fowler, Augusta.  
Daniel Chatfield, Vienna. Patrick McCraith, Utica.

*Masters in Chancery.*

James M. Elwood, Rome. Wm. L. Walradt, Utica.  
Aaron Hackley, Utica. Josiah W. Jenkins, Vernon.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Stephan Van Dresser, Rome. Charlemagne Tower, Waterville.  
Albert Thompson, Utica.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

William S. Parkhurst, Rome. Levi D. Carpenter, Sangerfield.  
Charles H. Doolittle, Utica. Samuel Baldwin, Vernon.

*Public Notaries.*

William W. Backus, Utica. John Wood, Rome.  
Timothy O. Granniss, do. George H. Church, Sangerfield.  
James S. Lynch, do. Theodore F. Hand, Vernon.  
Henry W. Lockwood, do. Austin B. Webber, do.  
Briggs W. Thomas, do. James S. Thomas, Whitestown.  
Charles S. Wilson, do. John V. Sweeting, Clinton.  
Charles W. Hayden, Rome. Franklin Gridley, Kirkland.

**ATTORNEYS.***Annsville.*

Bacon, Rufus

*Boonville.*

Chandler, Abel E.  
Miller, Rutger B.  
Muscott, John M.

*Bridgewater.*

Burton, Seth  
Burton & Ruger  
Ruger, Oliver J.  
Ruger, William C.  
Ruger, John

*Camden.*

Munger, J. H.  
Timan, John R.

*Clinton.*

Sweeting, John V.  
Williams, Othiel S.

*Deansville.*

Dean, John

*Delta.*

Smith, Israel

*Hampton.*

Dean, Elias F.

*Oneida Castle.*

Dodge, E. W.  
Graves, Nathan F.  
Graves & Dodge  
Jenkins, Timothy  
Stafford, Spencer H.

*Oriskany Falls.*

Allen, George H.  
Rose, Samuel L.

*Remsen.*

Yeomans, George A.

*Rome.*

Beach, Bloomfield J.  
Bennett, Alanson  
Bennett, & Dennison  
Brown, G. S.  
Comstock, Calvert  
Dennison, Charles M.  
Elwood, James M.  
Foster, Henry A.  
Frost, Thomas G.  
Frost & Utley  
Gay, Calvin B.  
Gay & Beach  
Johnson, Benjamin P.  
Johnson, D. M. K.  
Parkhurst, William S.  
Roberts, Seth B.  
Stryker, John  
Stryker & Comstock  
Tallman, William M.  
Tallman & Johnson  
Utley, Henry T.  
Van Dresar, Stephen  
Van Dresar & Elwood  
Utica.

Allen, William M.  
Bacon, William J.  
Baker, William  
Bagg, Matthew D.  
Beardsley, Arthur M.  
Benedict, Joseph

Bradish, John  
 Brayton, E. S.  
 Bronson, Henry G.  
 Bushnell, George W.  
 Clark, Erastus  
 Clark, Thomas E.  
 Clark & Richardson  
 Cooper, Benjamin F.  
 Coburn, Alexander  
 Coye, Jason G.  
 Crafts, Willard  
 Crafts & Beardsley  
 Crocker, John G.  
 Dalliba, James E.  
 Denio, Hiram  
 Doolittle, Charles H.  
 Edmonds, John H.  
 Garvin, Samuel B.  
 Graham, Edmund A.  
 Gilmore, Dexter  
 Hackley, Aaron  
 Hatch, Jarvis M.  
 Hogan, John  
 Hubbard, Thomas H.  
 Hunt, Ward  
 Hunt & Walradt  
 Hurlburt, Burton D.  
 Hurlburt, Hiram  
 Johnson, Alexander B.  
 Johnson, William C.  
 Jones, M. M.  
 Kellogg, Orchard G.  
 Kellogg & Hurlburt  
 Kernan, Francis  
 Kirkland, Charles P.  
 Kirkland & Bacon  
 Lake, Delos  
 Little, Anson  
 McCall, Wallace  
 Mann, Charles A.  
 Mann & Edwards  
 Matteson, O. B.  
 Matteson & Doolittle  
 Miller, John R.  
 Morehouse, Richard H.

Murphy, George  
 Paddock, Charles G.  
 Paddock & Thompson  
 Rathbone, Justus H.  
 Richardson, Eaton J.  
 Root, Huet K.  
 Root, P. Sheldon  
 Seward, Alexander  
 Seymour, Horatio  
 Seymour, John F.  
 Spencer, Joshua A.  
 Spencer, Hamilton  
 Spencer & Kernan  
 Stewart, E. W.  
 Stoddard, E. J.  
 Thompson, Albert  
 Tracy, William  
 Tracy, Charles  
 Tracy, W. & C.  
 Wager, David  
 Wager & Williams  
 Walker, Thomas R.  
 Walker & Lake  
 Walradt, William L.  
 Wetmore, E. A.  
 Williams, Jams Watson  
 Williams, E. W.

*Vernon.*

Buchard, Nathan  
 Jenkins, J. Whipple  
 Kilbourn, Charles  
 Sherwood, John P.

*Waterville.*

Carpenter, L. D.  
 Carpenter & Fowler  
 Fowler, George F.  
 Harris, Andrew C.  
 Osborn, Amos O.  
 Palmer, James A.  
 Tower, Charlemagne

*Western.*

Frazer, Peter

*Whitestown.*

Elandrau, Thomas H.  
 Merrill, William O.

ONONDAGA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Daniel Pratt, (First Judge,) Syracuse.  
 Geo. A. Stansbury, Baldwinsville. John L. Stevens, Cicero.  
 Amasa H. Jerome, Manlius. Lyman Kingsley, Otisco.  
*District Attorney*—Le Roy Morgan, Baldwinsville.  
*County Clerk*—Charles T. Hicks, Syracuse.  
*Treasurer*—Phares Gould, do.  
*Surrogate*—David D. Hillis, do.  
*Sheriff*—Heber Wetherby, Baldwinsville.  
*Under Sheriff*—Russell Hebbard, Syracuse.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Samuel M. S. Denton, Syracuse.  | Abner Walrod, Marcellus.       |
| Thomas T. Hopping, do.          | Abel Davidson, Cardiff.        |
| Andrew Y. Thompson, do.         | Denison, Palmer, Fayetteville. |
| John W. McCracken, Camillus.    | Henry Shattuck, Jamesville.    |
| Samuel C. Wheadon, Skaneateles. | Josiah B. Butler, Pompey.      |
| Franklin L. Sheldon, Jordan.    | Jer. D. Quackenbush, Cicero.   |

*Coroners.*

|                                |                                 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Horace Bronson, Syracuse.      | Samuel C. Wheadon, Skaneateles. |
| John F. Clark, South Onondaga. | William Reed, Bellisle.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Peter Outwater, Jr., Syracuse. | Hicks Worden, Fayetteville.    |
| Charles W. Newton, do.         | Daniel T. Mosely, Skaneateles. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| George B. Walter, Syracuse. | Benoni Lee, Skaneateles. |
| Alfred Northam, do.         |                          |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Benoni Lee, Skaneateles.

*Public Notaries.*

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| John P. Ballard, Syracuse. | Franklin C. Earll, Salina. |
| James L. Bagg, do.         |                            |

*Commissioners for Pennsylvania.*

|                                   |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Horace Frizelle, Onondaga Hollow. | James L. Bagg, Syracuse. |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|

*Commissioner for Massachusetts, Michigan, Indiana and Illinois*—James L. Bagg, Syracuse.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Baldwinsville.*

Church, Matthew B.  
Morgan, Le Roy  
Parker, Sandford C.  
Stansbury, George A.  
Voorhees, John H.  
Wygent, Edward B.

*Camillus.*

Spooner, Adin M.  
Wheeler, Crayton B.

*Cicero.*

Weaver, Zebulon

*De Witt.*

Eager, William

*Elbridge.*

Farnham, Reuben L.  
Munroe, James

*Fabius.*

Duell, R. Holland

*Fayetteville.*

Chapman, N. R.  
Farnham, David L.  
Luce, Samuel D.  
Stewart, William H.  
Watson, John  
Worden, Hicks

*Geddes.*

Curtis, Elijah W.

*Jamesville.*

Brewster, Isaac W.

*Jordan.*

Porter, William, Jr.  
Raymond, Lemuel B.  
Riggs, Hiram

*Liverpool.*

Green, William W.  
King, Nathaniel, Jr.

*Manlius.*

Edwards, Samuel L.  
Edwards & Judd  
Gorslin, William R.  
Jerome, Amasa H.  
Judd, Orran K.  
Sedgwick, H. James  
Van Schaack, Henry C.

*Marcellus.*

Abrams, Burroughs  
Akin, Edmund  
Akin & Kennedy  
Kennedy, George N.

*Onondaga.*

Cossit, Rufus  
Moseley, Daniel

*Onondaga Hollow.*

Beebee, Z. Lawrence  
Forman, Eugene  
Forman, Samuel  
Forman, William P.

*Pompey.*

Birdseye, Victory  
Gott, Daniel  
Pratt, S. D.

*Salina.*

Alvord, Thomas G.  
Arnts, Julius M.  
Briggs, Jerome J.  
Briggs & Quereau  
Hopping, Enos D.  
Quereau, Isaac R.  
Warren, H. Porter

*Skaneateles.*

Beach, John C.  
Furman, John S.  
Jewett, Freeborn G.  
Jewett, William H.  
Lee, Benoni  
Mosely, Daniel T.

*Syracuse.*

Anderson, Jonathan R.  
Bagg, James L.  
Baker, Charles A.  
Baldwin, Harvey  
Brosnan, Cor. M.  
Brown, Edward A.  
Burdick, Hamilton  
Burt, Martin V. B.  
Coats, Damon  
Comstock, George F.  
Corning, Richard S.  
Crumb, Caleb B.  
Davine, Davis  
Davis, Thomas T.  
Earll, Nehemiah H.  
Earll, Jonas, Jr.  
Fellows, Henry T.  
Flemming, George W.  
Fleming, John  
Forbes, John G.  
Forbes & Sheldon  
Gardner, Rowland H.  
Gardner & Burdick

Griswold, Addison C.

Griswold & Corning

Harris, Seymour C.

Hillis, David D.

Hillis & Wells

Lawrence, Gardner

Lawrence, Grove

Lawrence, James R.

Lawrence, Smith & Brosnan

Lawrence & Fellows

Leavenworth, Elias W.

Le Roy, D. C.

Loomis, Joseph W.

Minard, Isaac T.

Newton, Charles W.

North, John W.

Northam, Alfred

Noxon, B. Davis

Noxon, George W.

Noxon, James

Noxon, Leavenworth & Comstock

Orcutt, Darius A.

Outwater, Peter, Jr.

Phelps, Dudley P.

Pratt, Daniel

Raynor, Richard

Rexford, Steuben

Sabine, Joseph F.

Sedgwick, Charles B.

Sedgwick & Outwater

Sheldon, Harvey

Smith, Jasper

Smith, Thomas A.

Spencer, Israel S.

Spencer & North

Swinburn, Ralph

Teall, William W.

Trowbridge, Robert F.

Vandenburgh, Origen

Walter, George B.

Wells, Henry, Jr.

Wilkinson, John

Wilkinson, Fleming & Bagg

Winsor, Horace P.

Wiswell, Oliver C.

Woolworth, Richard

*Tully.*

Ostrander, John I.

## ONTARIO COUNTY.

JUDGES—E. Fitch Smith, (First Judge,) Geneva.

John Lapham, Farmington.

Chester Loomis, Rushville.

Peter Mitchell, Manchester.

Harry Smith, Richmond.

*District Attorney*—Thomas M. Howell, Canandaigua.

*County Clerk*—Alexander H. Howell, do.

*Treasurer*—Henry K. Sanger, do.



*Surrogate*—George R. Parburt, do.  
*Sheriff*—Eri Densmore, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Owen Edmonston, Phelps.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Alonzo Seymour, Geneva. Joseph W. Clark, Naples.  
 Phineas Kent, Bristol. John Webb, West Bloomfield.

*Coroners.*

Robert Royce, Canandaigua. Imley Prescott, Geneva.  
 Jedediah Dewey, Jr., Manchester. Harvey Jewett, Richmond.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John N. Whiting, Geneva. E. G. Lapham, Canandaigua.  
 Charles J. Folger, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John N. Whiting, Geneva. Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.  
 Charles J. Folger, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Thomas Smith, Phelps. Jared Wilson, Canandaigua.

*Public Notaries.*

C. W. Chesebro, Canandaigua. Richard P. Hallett, Geneva.  
 Marvin Beeman, do. Samuel Lowthorp, do.  
 John Hubbell, do. H. N. Hemiup, do.  
 John Ackley, Geneva.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Canandaigua.*  
 Benjamin, Orson  
 Ganson, John  
 Howell, Alexander H.  
 Howell, Nathaniel W.  
 Howell, Thomas M.  
 Howell & Pottle  
 Hubbell, Walter  
 Hubbell & Howell  
 Johns, Thomas H.  
 Lapham, Elbridge G.  
 Lester, Albert  
 Mallory, S. V. K.  
 Mason, Jonathan  
 Parburt, George R.  
 Phelps, Oliver  
 Pottle, Emory B.  
 Sibley, Mark H.  
 Sibley & Worden  
 Wilson, George, 2d  
 Wilson, Jared  
 Wilson & Lester  
 Worden, Alvah  
*East Bloomfield.*  
 Collins, La Fayette  
*Geneva.*  
 Bogert, Herman H.  
 Bradford, John M.

Brown, James C.  
 Dox, John N.  
 Dox, Peter M.  
 Fellows, Joseph  
 Folger, Charles J.  
 Grosvenor, Godfrey J.  
 Hemiup, H. Norton  
 Horton, George M.  
 Hudson, David  
 Kidder, Nathan B.  
 Maxwell, Thomas  
 Mundy, Gideon M.  
 Parke, Nathan  
 Schermerhorn, Henry V. R.  
 Sill, William E.  
 Sill, Kidder & Bradford  
 Slosson, Barzillai  
 Smith, E. Fitch,  
 Smith & Whiting  
 Stoddard, Robert W.  
 Strong, John C.  
 Whiting, John N.  
 Woods, James H.  
 Woods & Strong  
*Naples.*  
 McKay, Edward A.  
*Phelps.*  
 Delano, F.

Hobbey, Charles E.  
Lansing, Robert W.  
Smith, Thomas  
Smith & Hobbey

Stevenson, D.  
*West Bloomfield.*  
Dickson, John

## ORANGE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Allen M. Sherman, (First Judge,) Newburgh.  
Frederick A. Hoyt, Goshen. Joseph W. Slaughter, Walkill.  
John Sutton, Warwick. Gideon W. Cock, Minisink.  
*District Attorney*—William Fullerton, Newburgh.  
*County Clerk*—John C. Wallace, Goshen.  
*Treasurer*—John Wallace, do.  
*Surrogate*—Charles Borland, Montgomery.  
*Sheriff*—Adam Sinsebaugh, Goshen.  
*Under Sheriff*—David Sease, Newburgh.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—Joseph H. Brewster, South Middletown.

*Coroners.*

Henry Denton, Goshen. S. C. Parmenter, Newburgh.  
James H. Taylor, Deerpark. Richard Jennings, Florida.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John. J. Monell, Newburgh. Charles Monell, Goshen.  
Nathan Reeve, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Peter F. Hunn, Newburgh. Asa D. Jansen, Goshen.  
James W. Fowler, do. John G. Wilkin, S. Middletown.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Nathan Reeve, Newburgh. Nathaniel Westcott, Goshen.

*Public Notaries.*

John D. Monell, Goshen. Stephen C. Parmenter, Goshen.  
Alex. Wright, S. Middletown. George W. Kerr, Newburgh.  
Nathl. R. Belknap, Newburgh. William M. Graham, Walkill.  
David M. H. Sands, Newburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Cornwall.*

Sutherland, Ebenezer C.  
*Goshen.*  
Benton, Albert S.  
Booth, John B.  
Booth & Jansen  
Dunning, Benjamin F.  
Duryea, Benjamin F.  
Gott, Joseph W.  
Grier, George M.  
Jansen, Asa D.  
Monell, Charles  
Sharp, William F.  
Sharp & Duryea  
Van Inwegen, George  
Westcott, Nathan  
Wilkin, Alexander  
Wilkin, Samuel J.

*Montgomery.*

Bell, Samuel B.  
Borland, Charles  
Wheelan, Joseph V.  
*Mount Hope.*  
Lord, George W.  
*Newburgh.*  
Bate, David W.  
Bate & McKissock  
Belknap, Aaron  
Belknap, Chauncey F.  
Boice, Daniel B.  
Brophy, Stephen B.  
Brown, John W.  
Brown & Reeve  
Eager, Samuel W.  
Fowler, Matthew V. B.  
Fullerton, William

Fullerton & Fowler  
 Hasbrouck, William C.  
 Hasbrouck & Boice  
 Hunn, Peter F.  
 Mace, Benjamin H.  
 McKissock, Thomas  
 Monell, John J.  
 Proudfit, Robert, Jr.  
 Reeve, Nathan

Sherman, Allen M.  
 Sherman & Monson  
 Story, Jonas  
*South Middletown.*  
 Bradner, Coe G.  
 Dimmick, John C.  
 Wilkin, John G.  
*Warwick.*  
 Van Duser, Christopher

## ORLEANS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—James Gilson, (First Judge,) Shelby.  
 Elijah W. Wood, Murray. Sands Cole, Ridgeway.  
 William W. Ruggles, Gaines. William D. Butts, Carlton.  
*District Attorney*—Sandford E. Church, Albion.  
*County Clerk*—Elijah Dana, do.  
*Treasurer*—Lemuel C. Paine, do.  
*Surrogate*—Thomas S. Clarke, do.  
*Sheriff*—Aram Beebe, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Ferdinand A. Day, Holley.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—Noah Davis, Albion.

*Coroners.*

Ben Field, Albion. Shubael Lewis, Clarendon.  
 Robert Clark, Kendall. Chauncey Mears, Ridgeway.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Reuben Bryant, Holley. Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.  
 George H. Stone, Albion.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Reuben Bryant, Holley. Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.  
 George H. Stone, Albion.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Alexis Ward, Albion. Ephraim Garter, Medina.

*Public Notary.*

Hiram Baker, Albion. Henry A. King, Albion.  
 Waldo Joslyn, do.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Albion.*  
 Bessac, Benjamin L.  
 Burrows, Roswell L.  
 Burrell, Sidney  
 Church, Sanford E.  
 Church & Davis  
 Clarke, Charles L.  
 Cole, A. Hyde  
 Cole, Dan H.  
 Curtis, Henry R.  
 Curtis & Stone  
 Davis, Noah, Jr.  
 Garrison, Andrew  
 Goff, Hiram S.  
 Graves, Nelson A.  
 Hard, Gideon  
 James, Charles

McAllister, Wm. K.  
 Stone, George H.  
 Thomas, Arad  
 Tucker, Henry D.  
 Ward, Alexis  
*Gaines.*  
 Ruggles, Wm. W.  
*Holley.*  
 Bryant, Reuben  
 Sherwood, Anson  
*Medina.*  
 Burroughs, Silas M.  
 Garter, Ephraim  
 Northrop, George C.  
*Ridgeway.*  
 Chamberlain, Royal

## OSWEGO COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Orla H. Whitney, (First Judge,) Mexico.  
 Enoch Hibbard, Fulton.                      Huntington Fitch, Hastings.  
 Julian Carter, Amboy.                      John M. Watson, Richland.  
*District Attorney*—William Duer, Oswego.  
*County Clerk*—John Carpenter,                      do.  
*Treasurer*—Hiram Walker, Union Square.  
*Surrogate*—Orris Hart, Oswego.  
*Sheriff*—Alvin Lawrence, Mexico.  
*Under Sheriff*—Russell Calkins, Pulaski.  
*Deputy Sheriffs.*  
 Willard Loomis, Oswego.                      Hiram Fellows, Union Square.  
 Joel W. Crosby, Fulton.  
*Coroners.*  
 Aaron G. Fish, Volney.                      Amos B. Titus, Sandy Creek.  
 John D. Miller, Oswego.                      Ebenezer Nibelow, Constantia  
*Masters in Chancery.*  
 Thomas G. Talcott, Oswego.                      Ransom H. Tyler, Fulton.  
 Abraham P. Grant, Oswego.  
*Examiners in Chancery.*  
 William P. Curtis, Fulton.                      Orla H. Whitney, Mexico.  
 Orville J. Harmon, do.  
*Supreme Court Commissioners.*  
 Robert H. Martin, Oswego.                      Daniel Wardwell, Oswego.  
*Public Notaries.*  
 Stephen H. Lathrop, Oswego.                      Stanton B. Wells, Oswego.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Colosse.</i>    | Clarke, Edwin W.     |
| Downing, Levi      | Duer, William        |
| <i>Fulton.</i>     | Freeman, Xenophon D. |
| Crombie, James     | Grant, Abraham       |
| Curtis, William P. | Harmon, Orville J.   |
| Hibbard, Enoch     | Ludlow, Samuel B.    |
| Hubbard, James F.  | Marsh, Daniel H.     |
| Johnson, Lovewell  | Martin, Robert H.    |
| Tyler, Ransom H.   | Randall, John S.     |
| <i>Mexico.</i>     | Richardson, Jacob    |
| Allen, Edward      | Talcott, Enoch B.    |
| Cole, Albert G.    | Talcott, Thomas G.   |
| Robinson, Orville  | Wright, Joseph E.    |
| Whitney, Orla H.   | <i>Phoenix.</i>      |
| <i>Oswego.</i>     | Judd, Solomon        |
| Allen, William F.  | <i>Richland.</i>     |
| Babcock, Leander   | McCarty, Andrew Z.   |
| Bennett, Norman    | Matthews, Marinus W. |
| Brown, James       | Rhoades, Charles     |
| Card, Leverett A.  | Rhoades, John A.     |
| Casey, John M.     | Watson, John B.      |

## OTSEGO COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Charles C. Noble, (First Judge,) Unadilla.  
 Jabez D. Hammond, Cherry Val'y. Hiram Kinne, Butternuts.  
 James C. Walworth, Burlington. Amos H. Brown, Maryland.

*District Attorney*—John B. Steele, Cooperstown.

*County Clerk*—George B. Wilson, do.

*Treasurer*—Henry Phinney, do.

*Surrogate*—Schuyler Crippen, do.

*Sheriff*—John Brown, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Seth H. Field, Springfield.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Heman Copley, S. Worcester.     | George Scramlin, Otego.     |
| Thomas Whittaker, Cherry Val'y. | James B. Cooley, Maryland.  |
| Harrison, North, Middlefield.   | Jacob H. Smith Worcester.   |
| D. B. Tunnickliff, Richfield.   | James Hoag, Laurens.        |
| Harman Edwards, Exeter.         | Lebbeus Loomis, Burlington. |
| Samuel A. Brown, Plainfield.    | Clark Baldwin, Unadilla.    |
| Lewis Donaldson, Butternuts.    | John M. Watkins, Oneonta.   |
| Timothy Eldred, Hartwick.       |                             |

#### *Coroners.*

|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Daniel Crippen, Decatur.        | John H. Gray, Schuyler's Lake. |
| Abner Graves, Jr., Cooperstown. | Truman Head, Hartwick.         |

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

De Witt C. Bates, Cherry Valley. Cutler Field, Cooperstown.  
James Hyde, Richfield.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

W. S. Hammond, Cherry Valley. Samuel S. Burnside, Worcester.  
Cutler Field, Cooperstown.

#### *Supreme Court Commissioners.*

E. B. Morehouse, Cooperstown. Joseph W. Paddock, Oneonta.  
John B. Strain, Unadilla.

#### *Public Notaries.*

George W. Little, Cherry Valley. Eben B. Morehouse, Cooperstown.  
Clark J. Hays, Unadilla.

#### ATTORNEYS.

##### *Burlington.*

Gorham, George S.

##### *Butternuts.*

Baldwin, Samuel

Bentley, William J.

Davis, James W.

Fenno, Francis U.

Morris, John Cox

##### *Cherry Valley.*

Bates, De Witt Clinton

Brackett, James

Brackett, Joseph W.

Campbell, Henry J.

Coleman, Charles D.

Dewey, James E.

Fowler, John W.

Hammond, Jabez D.

Hammond & Bates

Hammond, Wells S.

Little, David H.

Morse, Oliver A.

##### *Cooperstown.*

Averill, William H.

Bowne, Charles

Bowne & Crippen

Campbell, Robert

Campbell & Wood

Cooper, Richard

Crippen, Schuyler

Field, Cutler

Hughston, Jonas A.

Lathrop, Horace

Morehouse, Eben B.

Morehouse & Lathrop

Palmer, Lewis K.

Starkweather, George A.

Starkweather & Field

Steele, John B.

Steele & Hughston

Walworth, Lyman J.

Wilson, George B.

Wood, Jerome B.



*Laurens.*

Baker, ———  
 Chatfield, Levi S.  
 Culver, ———  
 Dewey, Ebenezer

*Maryland.*

Ferry, Elijah E.  
 Hardwick, West  
 Mackintosh, Thomas, Jr.

*Milford.*

Brown, Elijah  
 Harrington, Sam. H.

*Oneonta.*

Fish, John C.  
 Lathrop, Ralph R.  
 Olive, William H.

*Otego.*

Blakely, Ebenezer

*Richfield.*

Andrus, Cornelius  
 Davenport, ———  
 Elwood, ———  
 Hyde, James

*Springfield.*

Basinger, Sufrenes  
 Carroll, Hiram

*South Worcester.*

Becker, Abraham  
 Strain, John B.

*Unadilla.*

Hawes, William B.  
 Noble, Charles C.  
 Page, Sherman

*Worcester.*

Burnside, Samuel S.

## PUTNAM COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Robert P. Parrott, (First Judge,) Cold Spring.  
 A. Belden Crane, Carmel. Benjamin B. Benedict, Patterson.  
 Thatcher H. Theal, South East. Nathan Cole, Cold Spring.

*District Attorney*—Frederick Stone, Patterson.

*County Clerk*—Reuben D. Barnum, Carmel.

*Treasurer*—Samuel Washburn, do.

*Surrogate*—Azor B. Crane, do.

*Sheriff*—James Smith, do.

*Under Sheriff*—William W. Taylor, do.

*Deputy Sheriff*—Mathias Croft, Putnam Valley.

*Coroners.*

Cyrus Chase, Carmel. Hart Weed, South East.  
 Elisha C. Baxter, Phillipstown. James Barker, Putnam Valley.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles Ga Nun, Carmel. William J. Blake, Cold Spring.  
 Elijah Yerks, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles Ga Nun, Carmel. William J. Blake, Cold Spring.  
 Elijah Yerks, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Elijah Yerks, Carmel.

*Public Notaries.*

Reuben D. Barnum, Carmel. William J. Blake, Cold Spring.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Carmel.*

Bailey, Benjamin  
 Dean, William  
 Ga Nun, Charles  
 Yerks, Elijah

*Cold Spring.*

Blake, William J.  
*Patterson.*  
 Stone, Frederic I.

## QUEENS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Isaac E. Haviland, (First Judge,) North Hempstead.  
 Samuel Willett, Flushing. Moses Fosdick, Jamaica.  
 John D. Feeks, Oyster Bay. James Jackson, N. Hempstead.

*District Attorney*—John G. Lamberson, Jamaica.

*County Clerk*—Abraham D. Snedeker, Jamaica.

*Treasurer*—Platt Willets, Hempstead.

*Surrogate*—Henry I. Hagner, Jamaica.

*Sheriff*—John A. Searing, North Hempstead.

*Under Sheriff*—Hiram A. Whitaker, Hempstead.

#### Coroners.

John Nostrand, Flushing.      Parmenus Smith, Hempstead.

Philetus Ketchum, East Woods.      Increase G. Carpenter, Jamaica.

#### Masters in Chancery.

John G. Lamberson, Jamaica.      Pierpont Potter, Jamaica.

Gilbert I. McCoun, Oyster Bay.

#### Examiners in Chancery.

John G. Lamberson, Jamaica.      Pierpont Potter, Jamaica.

Gilbert I. McCoun, Oyster Bay.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Sidney L. Griffin, Hempstead.

*Public Notary*—Oliver S. Denton, Hempstead.

#### ATTORNEYS.

##### Astoria.

Riker, John L.

##### Flushing.

Winter, Gabriel

Wood, Laurin

##### Glen Cove.

Western, Henry M.

##### Hempstead.

Griffin, Sidney L.

Hadden, Alexander

Thompson, Benjamin F.

Thompson & Griffin

##### Jamaica.

Barroll, William H.

Betts, William

Cogswell, William J.

Hagner, Henry I.

Lamberson, John G.

Potter, Pierpont

Smith, Wessel S.

Sayres, Gilbert

Van Wyck, Joshua H.

##### Manhassett.

Onderdonk, Horatio G.

Onderdonk, William M.

##### Oyster Bay.

McCoun, Gilbert J.

### RENSSELAER COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—George R. Davis, (First Judge,) Troy.

Archibald Bull, Troy.

Lawrence Hogeboom, Schodack.

Jeremiah Romeyn, Troy.

Silas W. Waite, Petersburg.

*District Attorney*—Robert A. Lottridge, Troy.

*County Clerk*—Ambrose H. Sheldon, do.

*Treasurer*—Russel Sage, do.

*Surrogate*—Stephen Reynolds, Jr., do.

*Sheriff*—Gideon, Reynolds, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Volney Richmond, do.

#### Deputy Sheriffs.

Richard Rose, Troy.

Lemuel S. Finch, Schaghticoke,

George B. Allen, Lansingburgh.

John J. Nichols, Berlin.

Peter P. Goeway, do.

James A. Culver, do.

John M. Caswell, do.

Richard Kenter, Sandlake.

H. B. Clark, Hoosick.

Silas C. Eldred, Petersburg.

Noble Phillips, do.

Nathan G. Green, do.

D. W. Whitney, Troy.

Robert A. Downs, Greenbush.

|                             |                                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Gilbert Cropsey, Brunswick. | Thomas B. Simmons, Greenbush.   |
| Elijah G. Tift, Nassau.     | Jacob W. Lewis, Schodack.       |
| Charles Waterbury, do.      | Theodore D. Platt, Stephentown. |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Eli E. Caswell, Lansingburgh. | L. Rysendorph, Greenbush.  |
| Henry Betts, Troy.            | Moses F. Loomis, Schodack. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| John Raymond, Troy.   | Cyrus D. Sheldon, Troy. |
| Giles B. Kellogg, do. | Charles M. Davis, do.   |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Samuel D. Pierson, Troy. | Alexander F. Wheeler, Troy. |
| James Neil, Troy.        |                             |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                           |                                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| James T. Davis, Sandlake. | Jacob C. Lansing, Lansingburgh. |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|

*Commissioners of Deeds for Troy.*

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Francis Adincourt,   | Cyrus D. Sheldon,  |
| George R. Davis, Jr. | Jacob L. Lane,     |
| George Day,          | Isaac McConihe,    |
| John T. Percy,       | Peter T. Woodbury. |
| Albert A. Thompson,  |                    |

*Commissioners for other States, residing in Troy, &c.**New-Hampshire*—Isaac McConihe, and Peter T. Woodbury, Troy.*Vermont*—Job S. Olin, Troy; Walter Chipman, Lansingburgh.*Massachusetts*—Peter T. Woodbury, Troy.*Connecticut*—George Gould, do.*Indiana*—Rufus M. Townsend, do.*Michigan*—Archibald Bull, do.*Delaware, North Carolina, South Carolina, Alabama, Louisiana.**Kentucky, Florida, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Virginia*—John Fitch, Troy.*Public Notaries.*

|                         |                                 |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Samuel W. Dauchy, Troy. | Henry B. Bristol, Troy.         |
| Frederick Leake, do.    | Silas K. Stow, do.              |
| Philander Wells, do.    | Alex. Walsh, Jr., Lansingburgh. |

*U. S. Collector of Customs*—Darius Allen, Troy.*Inspector and Surveyor*—Martin Russell, do.**ATTORNEYS.**

|                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Berlin.</i>       | <i>Lansingburgh.</i>   |
| Shaw, Hiram          | Chipman, Walter        |
| Saunders, Leonard R. | Filley, Marcus L.      |
| <i>Grafton.</i>      | Pine, James            |
| Eldred, Aaron        | Hunt, Stephen S.       |
| <i>Greenbush.</i>    | Lansing, Jacob C.      |
| Burdick, Zebulon P.  | Parmelee, Charles C.   |
| Northrop, Richard H. | Ransom, Isaac          |
| <i>Hoosick.</i>      | Walbridge, Ebenezer W. |
| Babcock, Benjamin    | <i>Nassau.</i>         |
| Munsell, Hezekiah    | Bingham, Anson         |
| Keach, Briggs        | McClellan, H. W.       |
| Wilkins, J. B.       | Peck, Edward R.        |

- Petersburgh.*  
 Van Every, Michael  
*Sand Lake.*  
 Davis, James T.  
 Thomas, Burton A.  
*Schaghticoke.*  
 Knickerbacker, Herman  
 Masters, Nicholas M.  
 Ripley, Thomas C.  
 Wilber, Charles J.  
*Schodack.*  
 Schermerhorn, Abraham V.  
*Troy.*  
 Albertson, John P.  
 Blair, George T.  
 Bristol, Henry R.  
 Britton, John G.  
 Britton & Hadley  
 Brown, Lyman  
 Buel, David, Jr.  
 Buel & Christie  
 Bull, Archibald  
 Christie, Robert, Jr.  
 Church, S. E.  
 Clark, Ebenezer  
 Clowes, Thomas  
 Cushman, John P.  
 Davis, Charles M.  
 Davis, George R.  
 Davis, George R., Jr.  
 Day, George  
 Edson, Henry  
 Everts, Henry  
 Fairbanks, Leland, Jr.  
 Fairbanks & Gale  
 Fitch, John  
 Forsyth, James  
 Gale, Ansel H.  
 Gale, John B.  
 Gardner, Daniel  
 Gardner & Terry  
 Geer, Erastus  
 Gould, George  
 Gould & Olin  
 Hadley, Amos K.  
 Hagen, William  
 Hall, Daniel  
 Hayner, Henry Z.  
 Hayner & Johnson  
 Holmes, Jacob  
 Hunt, Hiram P.  
 Hunt & Forsyth  
 Huntington, Samuel G.  
 Johnson, Alexander G.  
 Kellogg, Giles B.  
 Kellogg & Strong  
 Kendrick, Samuel  
 King, Eliphalet R.  
 Lamport, John T.  
 Lane, Jacob L.  
 Lothridge, Robert A.  
 McConihe, Isaac  
 Mann, Francis N.  
 Mastin, Henry V. W.  
 Mather, Calvin E.  
 Millard, John A.  
 Niel, James  
 Norton, Myron  
 Olin, Job S.  
 Olin, Abraham B.  
 Olin & White  
 Paine, John  
 Palmer, George  
 Pattison, Elias J.  
 Pearson, Eliphalet  
 Pearson & Church  
 Pierson, Job  
 Raymond, John  
 Richard, Charles R.  
 Robertson, Gilbert, Jr.  
 Romeyn, Jeremiah  
 Root, Charles W.  
 Rutherford, Friend S.  
 Seymour, David L.  
 Seymour, Walter W.  
 Seymour & Romeyn  
 Sheldon, Cyrus D.  
 Smith, Levi  
 Stevenson, James M.  
 Stow, Gardner  
 Stow & Millard  
 Strong, Henry W.  
 Taylor, John E.  
 Terry, Seth H.  
 Thompson, Albert A.  
 Townsend, Martin I.  
 Townsend, Rufus M.  
 Townsend, R. M. & M. I.  
 Tracy, Cornelius L.  
 Van Schoonhoven, William H.  
 Viele, John J.  
 Waite, George C.  
 Warren, Moses  
 Wells, J. Fairfield  
 Wells & Gale  
 Wheeler, Alexander F.  
 Wheeler & Viele  
 White, Joseph  
 Willard, John D.  
 Willard, Raymond & Woodbury  
 Wilson, Horatio A.  
 Woodbury, Peter T.  
 Woodcock, Don Carlos

## RICHMOND COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Albert Ward, (First Judge,) Tompkinsville.  
 William Shea, Westfield. Barent P. Winant, Westfield.  
 Farnham Hall, Southfield. Richard D. Little, Northfield.

*District Attorney*—Lot C. Clark, North Shore.

*County Clerk*—Joshua Mersereau, Jr., Richmond.

*Treasurer*—D. M. Mersereau, do.

*Surrogate*—Lewis R. Marsh, Southfield.

*Sheriff*—Israel O. Dissosway, Richmond.

*Under Sheriff*—Abraham Auten, do.

*Coroners.*

Jacob M. Guyon, Rossville. Michael Van Name, Jr.  
 Daniel Simonson, Clifton. John S. Wandall, Tompkinsville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

T. S. Kingsland, Richmond. Benajah B. Phelps, North Shore.  
 John H. Hedley, Tompkinsville.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

T. S. Kingsland, Richmond. Benajah B. Phelps, North Shore.  
 Henry C. Hedley, Tompkinsville.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Benajah B. Phelps, North Shore.

*Public Notaries.*

David Higgins, Castleton. Richard D. Littell, Northfield.  
 Franklin S. Kinney, do. Benajah B. Phelps, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Castleton.</i>    | Marsh, Lewis R.       |
| Kinney, Franklin S.  | <i>Tompkinsville.</i> |
| Tyson, Raymond M.    | Catlin, George C.     |
| <i>North Shore.</i>  | Emerson, William      |
| Clark, Lot C.        | Hedley, Henry C.      |
| Phelps, Benajah B.   | Hedley, John H.       |
| <i>Richmond.</i>     | Metcalf, Henry B.     |
| Kingsland, Thorne S. |                       |

## ROCKLAND COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Edward Suffern, (First Judge,) Ramapo.  
 D. Johnson, West Hempstead. A. B. Stephens, Clarkstown.  
 Abraham House, Orangetown. George S. Allison, Grassy Point.

*District Attorney*—William F. Fraser, Clarkstown.

*County Clerk*—A. Hogenkamp, do.

*Treasurer*—A. Hogenkamp, do.

*Surrogate*—Horatio G. Prall, Haverstraw.

*Sheriff*—Archibald Cassidy, Ramapo.

*Under Sheriff*—Erastus Johnson, do.

*Coroners.*

George W. Tremper, Clarkstown. David Clark, Orangetown.  
 Jacob Hauptman, Haverstraw. Stephen Young, Ramapo.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas E. Blanch, Piermont. Horatio G. Prall, Haverstraw.  
 William F. Fraser, Clarkstown.



*Examiners in Chancery.*

Thomas E. Blanch, Piermont. Horatio G. Prall, Clarkstown.  
William F. Fraser, Haverstraw.

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Clarkstown.</i> | <i>Piermont.</i>     |
| Fraser, William F. | Blanch, Thomas E.    |
| <i>Haverstraw.</i> | <i>Ramapo Works.</i> |
| Prall, Horatio G.  | Suffern, Edward      |

**ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—John Fine, (First Judge,) Ogdensburgh.  
Minot, Jenisson, Canton. Phineas Attwater, Norfolk.  
Edwin Dodge, Gouverneur. George Redington, Madrid.

*District Attorney*—William A. Dart, Potsdam.

*County Clerk*—Martin Thatcher, Canton.

*Treasurer*—John L. Russell, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles G. Myers, Ogdensburgh.

*Sheriff*—Noble S. Elderkin, Canton.

*Under Sheriff*—David C. Gray, Ogdensburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| John L. Barnes, Canton.      | P. V. Lankton, Ogdensburgh. |
| Fred. P. Sprague, Hopkinton. | James S. Lake, Richville.   |
| Silas Hicock, Potsdam.       | Summer Wheeler, Waddington. |
| Martin P. Crowley, Massena.  | Josiah Wade, Gouverneur.    |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                                   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Darius Clark, Canton.     | Charles A. L. Sprague, Stockholm. |
| Luther Lamphear, Hammond. | Royal Vilas, Ogdensburgh.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                            |                              |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| R. W. Judson, Ogdensburgh. | William A. Dart, Potsdam.    |
| David M. Chapin, do.       | Charles Anthony, Gouverneur. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Cyrus W. Baldwin, Ogdensburgh. William A. Dart, Potsdam.  
Charles Anthony, Gouverneur.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

David M. Chapin, Ogdensburgh. Thomas V. Russell, Canton.

*Public Notaries.*

|                              |                            |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Joseph M. Doty, Ogdensburgh. | R. W. Judson, Ogdensburgh. |
| David M. Chapin, do.         |                            |

*Collector U. S. Customs*—David C. Judson, Ogdensburgh.

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Canton.</i>       | <i>Ogdensburgh.</i> |
| Baldwin, Silas, Jr.  | Baldwin, Cyrus W.   |
| Russell, John Leslie | Brown, Anthony C.   |
| Russell, Thomas V.   | Brown, William C.   |
| Cooke, William C.    | Chapin, David M.    |
| <i>Gouverneur.</i>   | Doty, Baron S.      |
| Anthony, Charles     | Doty, Joseph M.     |
| Dodge, Edwin         | Foot, Henry G.      |
| <i>Lisbon.</i>       | Foot, Stillman      |
| Conant, George C.    | Gardner, George W.  |
| Platt, Samuel H.     | Grant, John W.      |

Hasbrouck, Louis  
 Hopkins, James G.  
 Judson, Roscius W.  
 James, Amaziah B.  
 James & Brown  
 King, Preston  
 McLaren, James D.  
 Myers, Charles G.  
 Perkins, Bishop  
*Potsdam.*  
 Allen, Horace  
 Baldwin, Benjamin G.

Dart, William A.  
 Dart & Baldwin  
 Knowles, Henry L.  
 Knowles, William L.  
 Smith, Levi  
*Brasher Falls.*  
 Hulburd, Calvin T.  
*Waddington.*  
 Ogden, Gouverneur  
 Redington, George  
 Redington, James

## SARATOGA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Thomas J. Marvin, (First Judge,) Saratoga Springs.  
 W. L. F. Warren, Saratoga Springs. John Gilchrist, Charlton.  
 Joshua Mandeville, Waterford. Lewis Stone, Galway.

*District Attorney*—William A. Beach, Saratoga Springs.

*County Clerk*—James W. Horton, Ballston Spa.

*Treasurer*—Arnold Harris, do.

*Surrogate*—John W. Thompson, do.

*Sheriff*—Isaac Frink, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Harmon Rockwell, Hadley.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Erastus Morehouse, Milton. Philander Curtiss, Schuylerville.  
 Luther Munger, Saratoga Springs. Ira Beecher, Edinburgh.  
 Henry P. Hyde, do. James L. Dix, Glen's Falls.  
 Rensselaer Carrier, Waterford. Prince Wing, Greenfield.

*Coroners.*

Calvin W. Dake, Greenfield. Nathan A. Philo, Halfmoon.  
 Thomas A. Carpenter, Corinth. Henry White, Ballston Spa.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Calender Beecher, Ballston Spa. Wm. L. Avery, Saratoga Springs.  
 Edward F. Bullard, Waterford.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Thomas G. Young, Ballston Spa. Edward F. Bullard, Waterford.  
 Wm. L. Avery, Saratoga Springs.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

George W. Kirtland, Waterford. Abel Meeker, Ballston Spa.

*Public Notaries.*

Isaac Fowler, Ballston Spa. Moses S. Scott, Waterford.  
 Albert G. Gunnison, Waterford. P. H. Cowen, Saratoga Springs.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Ballston Spa.*  
 Beecher, Callender  
 Brotherson, John  
 Haight, Augustus  
 Nodine, ———  
 Litch, William B.  
 Meeker, Abel  
 Odell, William T.  
 Scott, George G.

Thompson, John W.  
 Young, Thomas G.  
*Bemis' Heights.*  
 Chever, Samuel  
*Charlton.*  
 Smith, Archibald  
*Fish House.*  
 St. John, Seymour

*Galway.*  
 Smith, Ezekiel O.  
*Northumberland.*  
 Metcalf, John  
*Saratoga Springs.*  
 Andrews, James N.  
 Avery, Perez J.  
 Avery, William L.  
 Barbour, Oliver L.  
 Beach, William A.  
 Beach & Bockes  
 Bockes, Augustus  
 Carpenter, Hiram  
 Corey, John A.  
 Cowen, Patrick H.  
 Doe, Nicholas B.  
 Ellsworth, Judiah  
 Hay, William  
 Hulburt, John

Marvin, Thomas J.  
 Olmsted, A. B.  
 Warren, William L. F.  
*Schuylerville.*  
 Merrill, H. W.  
 Lewis, J.  
 Mott, Isaac  
*Stillwater.*  
 Breakenridge, S. P.  
*Waterford.*  
 Bullard, Edward F.  
 Cramer, John  
 Cramer, John, 2d  
 Kirtland, George W.  
 Kirtland & Seymour  
 Mandeville, Joshua  
 Porter, John K.  
 Porter & Waldron  
 Waldron, Francis S.

## SCHENECTADY COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Samuel W. Jones, (First Judge,) Schenectady.  
 Ira Avery, Duaneburgh. Cornelius S. Conde, Glenville.  
 George McQueen, Schenectady. Peter B. Noxon, Niskayuna.  
*District Attorney*—Platt Potter, Schenectady.  
*County Clerk*—Silas H. Mash, do.  
*Treasurer*—Christopher Peters, do.  
*Surrogate*—D. Cady, Smith, do.  
*Sheriff*—Anthony H. Van Slyck, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Nicholas W. Haverly, Schenectady.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—Harman Van Schaick, do.

*Coroners.*

John W. Conklin, Rotterdam. Thomas Gifford, Princetown.  
 David Lyon, Schenectady. David P. Greno, Schenectady.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Stephen A. Daggett, Schenectady. Benj. F. Potter, Schenectady.  
 Thomas Palmer, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

D. M. Chadsey, Schenectady. Thomas Palmer, Schenectady.

*Commissioners of Deeds residing in Schenectady.*

Roswell Perry, David C. Smith,  
 Jacob W. Fisher, Albert A. Vedder,  
 Martin C. Myers, James H. Yates,  
 David Pangburn, James Fuller.  
 D. M. Chadsey,

*Public Notaries.*

John H. Boyd, Schenectady. Wm. L. Goodrich, Schenectady.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Schenectady.*  
 Baker, Samuel L. Bouck, James M.  
 Benedict, James L. Chadsey, D. M.  
 Daggett, Sephen A.

Duane, John B.  
 Fuller, Henry  
 Fuller, James  
 Fuller, Charles  
 Gibson, Alexander C.  
 Gibson & Johnson  
 Harman, Joshua D.  
 Harman, Thomas W.  
 Johnson, Stephen H.  
 Jones, Samuel W.  
 Linn, Archibald L.  
 McChesney, John G.  
 Mumford, Thomas  
 Paige, Alonzo C.

Paige & Potter  
 Palmer, Thomas  
 Potter, Platt  
 Potter, Benjamin F.  
 Potter, Clarkson N.  
 Sanders, John  
 Sanders & Palmer  
 Smith, David C.  
 Tomlinson, Charles H.  
 Van Ingen, Abraham  
 Van Ingen, Theodore R.  
 Van Santvoord, John  
 Van Vorst, James B.  
 Yates, James F.

### SCHOHARIE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Charles Goodyear, (First Judge,) Esperance.  
 John Westover, Cobleskill. Martinus Mattice, Middleburgh.  
 Robert Eldridge, Sharon. N. T. Rosseter, North Blenheim.

*District Attorney*—Wm. A. Sternbergh, Schoharie.

*County Clerk*—Thomas McArthur, do.

*Treasurer*—Ralph Brewster, do.

*Surrogate*—Demosthenes Lawyer, Cobleskill.

*Sheriff*—Tobias Bouck, Schoharie.

*Under Sheriff*—Benjamin Borst, East Cobleskill.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

William Hutt, Leesville.

Treat Duran, Summit.

John V. Striker, Gilboa.

#### *Coroners.*

Jacob G. Mann, Schoharie.

Volney Danforth, Middleburgh.

Eli Bois, Jefferson.

Loren Thompson, Cobleskill.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Ralph Brewster, Schoharie.

Peter S. Danforth, Middleburgh.

John C. Smith, Middleburgh.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Ralph Brewster, Schoharie.

John C. Smith, Middleburgh.

#### ATTORNEYS.

##### *Cobleskill.*

Lawyer, Demosthenes

Smith, Thomas

Smith & Taylor

##### *Esperance.*

Frost, John S.

Wright, John C.

Wright & Frost

##### *Gilboa.*

Cummings, George W.

Jackson, Samuel W.

Menzie, Robert R.

##### *Lawyersville.*

Lawyer, Thomas

Miller, Jedediah

##### *Middleburgh.*

Danforth, Peter S.

Sanford, Lyman

Sanford & Danforth

Smith, John C.

##### *Schoharie, C. H.*

Brewster, Ralph

Davis, William H.

Gebhard, Jacob

Gebhard & Davis

Goodyear, Charles

Hamilton, Henry

Holliday, Elias

Houck, Jacob, Jr.

Mann, William

Martin, Robert

##### *Sharon.*

Sternbergh, Wm.

Knight, A. Smith

## SENECA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Jesse Clark, (First Judge,) Waterloo.  
 Nathan B. Wheeler, Ovid. William F. Johnson, Romulus.  
 John Ingersoll, Lodi. John Morgan, Seneca Falls.

*District Attorney*—Samuel Birdsall, Waterloo.

*County Clerk*—Daniel H. Bryant, do.

*Treasurer*—Robert R. Steele, Romulus.

*Surrogate*—John Morgan, Seneca Falls.

*Sheriff*—Benjamin W. Adams, Waterloo.

*Under Sheriff*—John Kennedy, Farmerville.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

——— McLane, Ovid. Joseph C. Payne, Seneca Falls.

*Coroners.*

Ebenezer Ingalls, Seneca Falls. Gurdon Palmer, Fayette.  
 Job A. Bancker, Ovid. Stephen Watkins, do.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Joseph Heron, Ovid. William Clark, Seneca Falls.  
 Addison T. Knox, Waterloo.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William Clark, Seneca Falls. Addison T. Knox, Waterloo.  
 Charles A. Gibbs, Ovid.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Charles A. Gibbs, Ovid.

*Public Notaries.*

Martin Allen, Waterloo. Worham Barnes, Ovid.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Farmerville.</i>  | Miller, Josiah T.    |
| Hunting, Mosher S.   | Morgan, John         |
| <i>Lodi.</i>         | Sackett, William A.  |
| Cutler, Henry D. B.  | Tilman, Samuel D.    |
| Halsey, Charles      | Viele, Stephen S.    |
| <i>Ovid.</i>         | <i>Waterloo.</i>     |
| Gibbs, Asgill        | Birdsall, Samuel     |
| Gibbs, Charles A.    | Burton, John         |
| Gregory, Alvah       | Burton, William H.   |
| Herron, David        | Clark, Jesse         |
| Herron, Joseph       | Hadley, Sterling G.  |
| Seeley, John E.      | Knox, John           |
| <i>Seneca Falls.</i> | Knox, Addison Throop |
| Bascom, Ansel        | McAllister, John     |
| Bloomer, Dexter C.   | McAllister & Hadley  |
| Clark, William       | Richardson, James K. |
| Foote, Elisha, Jr.   | Swift, Charles S.    |
| Maynard, John        | Watkins, Charles K.  |
| Merriam, M. C.       |                      |

## STEUBEN COUNTY.

JUDGES—William M. Hawley, (First Judge,) Hornellsville.  
 Nelson Wood, Caton. Levi Knox, Wayne.  
 Gustavus A. Rogers, Bath. Joshua Healey, Dansville.

*District Attorney*—Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison.

*County Clerk*—Paul C. Cook, Bath.



**Treasurer**—Reuben Robie, Bath.

**Surrogate**—Ansel J. McCall, do.

**Sheriff**—Hugh Magee, do.

**Under Sheriff**—Alonzo Graves, Howard.

**Deputy Sheriffs.**

Oliver Allen, Hornellsville. John Magee, Bath.

Lucius H. Brown, Cohocton. John Hedge, Cameron.

Shepard, Amidon, Greenwood.

**Coroners.**

Fletcher C. Bateman, Cohocton. Alvah June, Jasper.

Robert H. Hoyt, Erwin. Jesse W. Wells, Tyrone.

**Masters in Chancery.**

Edward Howell, Jr., Bath. Jacob Larrowe, Hammondsport.

Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison.

**Examiners in Chancery.**

Edward Howell, Jr., Bath. Jacob Larrowe, Hammondsport.

Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison.

**Supreme Court Commissioners.**

Edward Howell, Bath. Thomas A. Johnson, Corning.

**Public Notaries.**

Philander J. Mallory, Corning. William Briggs, Bath.

Daniel C. Howell, Bath.

**ATTORNEYS.**

**Addison.**

Birdsall, Henry C.

Cornell, Francis R. E.

Chatfield, Andrew G.

Dininny, T. C.

Shapley, John O.

**Bath.**

Barnes, Washington

Barnes & McCall

Campbell, Charles W.

Campbell, Robert, Jr.

Ferris, Alfred P.

Howell, Edward

Howell, Edward, Jr.

Howell, William

Howell, E. & W.

McCall, Ansel J.

McMaster, David

McMaster & Reed

Reed, Lazarus H.

Rumsey, David, Jr.

Shannon, James

Van Volkenburgh, Robert B.

**Cohocton.**

Abrams, B.

**Corning.**

Johnson, Thomas A.

Spencer, George T.

Whiting, William B.

**Hornellsville.**

Bennett, Hiram

Hale, John K.

Hale & Bennett

Hawley, William M.

Reynolds, Thomas T.

**Painted Post.**

Gilbert, William J.

Platt, Cephas F.

**Urbana.**

Brown, Morris

Brown & Gillett

Comstock, ———

Gillett, James Monroe

Larrowe, Jacob

**SUFFOLK COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Hugh Halsey, (First Judge,) Bridgehampton.

Henry Landon, Southold. John G. Floyd, Brookhaven.

Charles A. Floyd, Huntington. Joseph R. Hunting, Smithtown.

**District Attorney**—Selah B. Strong, Setauket.

**County Clerk**—J. Wickham Case, Riverhead.

**Treasurer**—William Sidney Smith, Yaphank.

**Surrogate**—Charles A. Floyd, Huntington.

**Sheriff**—Vacant.

**Under Sheriff**—David C. Brush, Huntington.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Samuel Miller, East Hampton. John Clark, Greenport.

*Coroners.*

Albert Albertson, Southold. Wm. L. Preston, Brookhaven.

G. L. Huntington, East Hampton. Darling B. Whitney, Huntington.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles A. Floyd, Huntington. Hugh Halsey, Bridgehampton.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Joseph R. Hunting, Smithtown. Charles A. Floyd, Huntington.

Samuel S. Gardiner, Sag Harbor.

**Supreme Court Commissioner**—Selah B. Strong, Setauket.

*Public Notaries.*

Richard A. Udall, Babylon.

Henry Brewster, Islip.

Selas B. Strong, do.

Edward H. Smith, Smithtown.

William Wickham, Patchogue.

John D. Gardiner, Jr., Southampton

Geo. L. Huntington, Easthampton.

Gilbert H. Cooper, do.

Robert B. Rhoades, do.

John Clark, 3d, Southold.

Henry B. Tuthill, do.

Oliver Corey, do.

Jacob C. Hewlett, Cold Spring.

Jonathan B. Parsons, Southold.

Charles Phillips, Mount Sinai.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Bridgehampton.*

Halsey, Hugh

Rose, Abraham T.

*Crab Meadow.*

Bassett, William P.

*Huntington.*

Floyd, Charles A.

*Patchogue.*

Wickham, William, Jr.

*Riverhead.*

Miller, George

*Sag Harbor.*

Gardiner, Samuel L.

Hedges, Henry P.

*Setauket.*

Strong, Selah B.

*Shelter Island.*

Gardiner, Samuel S.

*Smithtown.*

Hunting, Joseph R.

*Southold.*

Goldsmith, Joseph H.

**SULLIVAN COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—James C. Curtis, (First Judge,) Cohecton.

Platt Pelton, Monticello.

James K. Gardner, Lumberland.

Joseph Grant, Liberty.

S. G. Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

**District Attorney**—A. Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

**County Clerk**—Hervey W. Howell, Monticello.

**Treasurer**—David M. Angel, do.

**Surrogate**—Robert S. Halstead, do.

**Sheriff**—William Gumaer, Wurtsboro'.

**Under Sheriff**—Felix Kelley, Monticello.

*Coroners.*

Stephen W. Gidney, Fosterdale. Lawrence Masten, Wurtsboro.

Elisha A. Green, Forrestburgh. William A. Smith, Monticello.

*Master in Chancery*—Alpheus Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

*Examiner in Chancery*—Robert S. Halstead, Monticello.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Alpheus Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Bloomingburgh.*  
Dimmick, Alpheus

*Monticello.*  
Halstead, R. S.  
Niven, Archibald C.  
Wright, William B.

## TIOGA COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Alanson Munger, (First Judge,) Owego.  
Clark Hyatt, Nichols. Elisha P. Higbee, Newark.  
Samuel Barager, Candor. Arthur Yates, Barton.

*District Attorney*—George S. Camp, Owego.

*County Clerk*—Moses Stevens, do.

*Treasurer*—Daniel Armstrong, do.

*Surrogate*—Alanson Munger, do.

*Sheriff*—Charles R. Barstow, do.

*Under Sheriff*—George A. Barclay, do.

*Coroners.*

Irvin Baily, Tioga. Selah J. Smith, Candor.  
Abraham Deming, Richford. Gad Worthington, Owego.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles P. Avery, Owego. Billington C. Whiting, Owego.  
John J. Taylor, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles P. Avery, Owego. Billington C. Whiting, Owego.  
John J. Taylor, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John J. Taylor, Owego.

*Public Notaries.*

Henry McCormick, Owego. Daniel G. Taylor, Owego.  
Charles Ransom, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Nichols.*  
Knapp, Gardner  
*Owego.*  
Avery, Charles P.  
Camp, George Sidney  
Davis, Nathaniel W.  
Farrington, Thomas  
Farrington & Avery  
Fay, Frederick P.  
Gibson, Edward G.  
Giles Horace  
Munger, Alanson

Parker, John M.  
Platt, William  
Strong, Stephen  
Strong & Camp  
Sweet, Ezra S.  
Taylor, John J.  
Warner, William F.  
Whiting, Billington C.  
*Spencer.*  
Nicholls, John A.  
Osborn, Franklin J.  
Woodruff, H.

## TOMPKINS COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Henry D. Barto, (First Judge,) Trumansburgh.  
Arthur S. Johnson, Ithaca. Peter Loundsbury, Mottville.  
William R. Fitch, Lansing. Henry Fish, Mecklenburgh.

*District Attorney*—Alfred Wells, Ithaca.

*County Clerk*—Henry B. Weaver, do.

*Treasurer*—George P. Frost, do.

*Surrogate*—George G. Freer, do.

*Sheriff*—John P. Andrews, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Joseph Wilson, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John S. Moffat, Dryden.

James M. Kelly, Hector.

Freeman D. Labar, Ithaca.

Abraham Andrews, Trumansburgh

A. B. Van Auken, Ludlowville.

John P. Andrews, Groton.

Lewis H. Van Kirk, Enfield.

James Hogan, Caroline.

*Coroners.*

John F. Burdick, Lansing.

James A. Hovey, Ithaca.

Samuel E. Clark, Ulysses.

R. W. Middaugh, Caroline.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Stephen Mack, Ithaca.

Moses R. Wright, Ithaca.

William R. Humphrey, Ithaca.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William V. Bruyn, Ithaca.

Moses R. Wright, Ithaca.

William R. Humphrey, Ithaca.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Robert Gosman, Ithaca.

*Public Notaries.*

Asa B. Clark, Ithaca.

William Bruyn, Ithaca.

William B. Douglass, Ithaca.

William H. Hall, do.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Burdette.*

Smith, Reuben

King, Horace

*Dryden.*

Dowe, Harvey A.

Linn, William

Tyler, Corydon S.

Love, Samuel

*Ithaca.*

Bates, Samuel B.

Love & Freer

Beers, George D.

Mack, Stephen

Beers & Bates

Pratt, James

Crittenden, Samuel, Jr.

Pratt & King

Cushing, S. B.

Schuyler, Anthony

Cushing & Humphrey

Shaw, William T.

Dana, Amasa

Sherrill, Augustus

Dana & Gosman

Thompson, James

Drake, Caleb B.

Wells, Alfred

Ferris, Benjamin G.

Wells & Wright

Freer, G. G.

Wright, M. R.

Gosman, Robert

Walbridge, H. S.

Humphrey, William R.

*Ludlowville.*

Johnson, Ben

Tillotson, Wellington

Johnson, Arthur S.

*North Lansing.*

Johnson & Schuyler

Fitch, Wm. R.

*Trumansburgh.*

Barto, Henry D.

Smith, Nathaniel B.

**ULSTER COUNTY.**

*Judges*—James O. Linderman, (First Judge,) Kingston.

Abraham A. Deyo, Modena.

Reuben H. Hine, New-Paltz.

John D. Schoonmaker, Rochester. Jacob Snyder, Saugerties.

*District Attorney*—John Van Buren, Kingston.

*County Clerk*—Joseph H. Tuthill, do.

**Treasurer**—Thomas Clark, Kingston.

**Surrogate**—Jonathan D. Ostrander, do.

**Sheriff**—John H. Schryver, do.

**Under Sheriff**—Hiram Schoonmaker, do.

**Deputy Sheriffs.**

|                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Jonathan Rosa, Saugerties.  | Silent Wilds, Ellenville.   |
| Hiram Dakin, New-Paltz.     | Hiram Sammons, Tuthilltown. |
| Abraham Mowris, Stoneridge. |                             |

**Coroners.**

|                               |                              |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Andrew D. Dubois, Shawangunk. | Henry B. Fowler, Ellenville. |
| Edmund Suydam, Kingston.      | Cor. P. Brink, Saugerties.   |

**Masters in Chancery.**

|                                 |                               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jacob H. Dubois, Kingston.      | Robert F. Macauley, Kingston. |
| John L. Bookstaver, Saugerties. |                               |

**Examiners in Chancery.**

|                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Jacob H. Dubois, Kingston. | John L. Bookstaver, Saugerties. |
| Robert F. Macauley, do.    |                                 |

**Supreme Court Commissioner**—Howard Chipp, Kingston.

**Public Notaries.**

|                           |                                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| James S. Evans, Kingston. | Cor. H. Van Gaasbeck, Kingston. |
| Henry H. Reynolds, do.    |                                 |

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Ellenville.</b>      | Waters, Erastus G.        |
| Frazer, Alexander       | Westbrook, Theodorick R.  |
| Kane, Beverly           | <b>Milton.</b>            |
| <b>Kingston.</b>        | Soper, William, Jr.       |
| Bruyn, Johannes         | <b>Modena.</b>            |
| Bruyn, Severyn          | Cole, John                |
| Chipp, Howard           | <b>New-Paltz.</b>         |
| Dubois, Jacob           | Hardenbergh, Jacob        |
| Forsyth, James C.       | <b>New-Paltz Landing.</b> |
| Forsyth & Hasbrouck     | Ferris, J. J.             |
| Hasbrouck, Jonathan H.  | <b>Saugerties.</b>        |
| Linderman, James O.     | Bookstaver, John L.       |
| McAuley, Robert F.      | Bookstaver & Kretsinger   |
| McAuley & Waters        | Cook, Erastus             |
| Ostrander, Jonathan D.  | Kretsinger, ———           |
| Pierce, Samuel W.       | Smith, Robert W.          |
| Pitcher, Philip E.      | Wigram, William           |
| Romeyn, John T.         | <b>Shandaken.</b>         |
| Romeyn, Herman M.       | Tuttle, George W.         |
| Romeyn & Dubois         | <b>Stone Bridge.</b>      |
| Schoonmaker, Marius     | Hardenbergh, A. G.        |
| Sudam, Harrison         | <b>Tuthilltown.</b>       |
| Tappan, Henry           | Linderman, Willet         |
| Van Buren, John         | <b>Wawarsing.</b>         |
| Van Buren & Ostrander   | Bruyn, Edmund             |
| Van Gasbeck, Peter, Jr. |                           |

**WARREN COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Halsey R. Wing, (First Judge,) Glen's Falls.  
 David Noble, 2d, Johnsburgh. Elisha Pendell, Athol.  
 Joseph Woodward, Warrensburgh. Truman B. Hicks, Caldwell.



*District Attorney*—Alfred G. Farlin, Glen's Falls.

*County Clerk*—Thomas Archibald, Caldwell.

*Treasurer*—Fred. A. Farlin, Warrensburgh.

*Surrogate*—Thomas S. Gray, do.

*Sheriff*—Timothy Bowen, Caldwell.

*Under Sheriff*—Horace Howard, Queensbury.

*Coroners.*

William B. Martindale, Luzerne. Hiram Hawley, Caldwell.

Ichabod Aldrich, Athol. Howard Waters, Horicon.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls. E. H. Rosekrans, Glen's Falls.

Halsey R. Wing, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls. Enoch H. Rosekrans, Glen's Falls.

Halsey R. Wing, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls.

*Commissioner for Vermont*—Halsey R. Wing, Glen's Falls.

ATTORNEYS.

*Caldwell.*

Baldwin, Seth C.

*Glen's Falls.*

Farlin, Alfred C.

Ferris, Orange

Paddock, Ira A.

Perine, Melancton M.

Rosekrans, Enoch H.

Rosekrans & Ferris

Wilson, Allen T.

Wing, Halsey R.

*Luzerne.*

Butler, ———

Warrensburgh.

Richards, George

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—John McLean, (First Judge,) Battenville.

Luther J. Howe, N. White Creek. Solomon S. Cowan, Hartford.

William H. Parker, Whitehall. James I. Laurie, Greenwich.

*District Attorney*—Charles F. Ingalls, Greenwich.

*County Clerk*—Henry Shipherd, Argyle.

*Treasurer*—Peter Hotbrook, Sandy-Hill.

*Surrogate*—Luther Wait, do.

*Sheriff*—Horace Stowell, Whitehall.

*Under Sheriff*—Chester Dennis, Argyle.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

P. C. Hitchcock, Whitehall.

Joel Dresser, Granville.

L. Clark, Sandy Hill.

R. E. Brown, Hartford.

Abial W. Howard, Fort-Ann.

Sidney Fuller, Greenwich.

William I. Graham, Jackson.

*Coroners.*

Moses Miller, Fort Ann.

Edwin B. Nash, Fort Edward.

William B. Harris, Whitehall.

Orin Ackley, Cambridge.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John McLean, Battenville.

Harmon K. Sharpe, Salem.

Charles Hughes, Sandy-Hill.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Luther J. Howe, N. White Creek. A. Dallas Wait, Sandy-Hill.

Benjamin F. Agan, Granville.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Luther Wait, Sandy-Hill. Isaac W. Bishop, Granville.

*Public Notaries.*

Edwin Andrews, Union Village. H. Woodruff Palmer, Whitehall.

ATTORNEYS.

*Argyle.*

Coon, James S.  
King, William H.  
Leigh, Jesse S.  
Shipherd, Henry  
Shipherd, Samuel T.

*Baltenville.*

McLean, John

*Cambridge.*

Bailey, Gilbert

*Fort Ann.*

Shumway, Horatio G.

Thorn, Henry

*Granville.*

Agan, Benjamin F.  
Bishop, Isaac W.  
Hopkins, James C.  
Lee, Martin  
Spencer, Fayette L.  
Thompson, Isaac

*Greenwich.*

Baker, Albert L.  
Bois, D. A.  
Bois, Joseph  
Culver, Erasmus D.  
Curtis, Philo  
Holmes, Joseph  
Ingalls, Charles F.  
Ingalls, Charles R.  
Laurie, James I.

*North Granville.*

Parker, John C.

*N. White Creek.*

Howe, Luther J.

*Salem.*

Allen, Cornelius L.  
Blair, Bernard  
Crary, John  
Gibson, James  
Martin, John W.  
McFarland, John H.  
Russell, David, (Office in Albany.)  
Sharpe, Harmon K.

*Sandy Hill.*

Clark, Orville  
Clark & Milliman  
Hughes, Charles  
Martindale, Henry C.  
Milliman, H. B.  
Northrop, Henry B.  
Wait, A. Dallas  
Wait, Luther  
Weston, Frederick

*Shushan.*

Church, Leonard

*Whitehall.*

Billings, Jesse L.  
Boyd, John H.  
Bush, A. T.  
Doig, Robert, Jr.  
Gibson, Henry  
Parker, William H.  
Parker & Potter  
Potter, Joseph  
Stevens, James J.  
Wilson, David

WAYNE COUNTY.

JUDGES—William H. Adams, (First Judge,) Galen.

Alanson M. Knapp, Sodus.

James McCairn, Arcadia.

Amos Snyder, Wolcott.

James Satterlee, Lyons.

*District Attorney*—George H. Middleton, Newark.

*County Clerk*—Alexander B. Williams, Lyons.

*Treasurer*—Joseph M. Demmon, Lyons.

*Surrogate*—James C. Smith, do.

*Sheriff*—John Borrodaile, Sodus.

*Under Sheriff*—Cullen Foster, Lyons.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Truman Hemingway, Palmyra.

Hayden W. Curtis, Williamson.

Aaron H. Boylan, Wolcott.

*Coroners.*

Orrin Gaylord, Sodus.

Caleb A. Carpenter, Ontario.

Edward Beach, Savannah.

David F. Luce, Arcadia.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Theron R. Strong, Palmyra. William S. Stow, Clyde.  
William Sisson, Lyons.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William F. Aldrick, Palmyra. Charles D. Lawton, Lyons.  
George H. Middleton, Newark.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—De Witt C. Parshall, Lyons.

*Public Notaries.*

Fred. M. Smith, Palmyra. Benjamin M. Vanderveer, Clyde.  
De Witt Parshall, Lyons.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Alloway.*

Geer, Darius W.

*Clyde.*

Adams, William H.  
Bashford & Ketchum  
Stow, William S.

*Lyons.*

Ashley, Robert W., Jr.  
Clark, William, Jr.  
Holley, John M.  
Holley & Clark  
Jameson, Hugh  
Lawton, Charles D.  
Nind, Thomas  
Parshall, De Witt C.  
Sherwood, Lyman  
Sherwood & Smith  
Sisson, William  
Sisson & Parshall  
Smith, James C.  
Van Marter, Wm. A.

*Newark.*

Culver, Stephen  
Middleton, George H.  
Middleton & Williams  
Scott, George W.  
Williams, S. K.

*Palmyra.*

Aldrich, William F.  
Cuyler, G. W.  
Cuyler & Aldrich  
Hemingway, A. G.  
Miller, S.  
Peddie, J.  
Palmer, Oliver H.  
Smith, Frederick  
Strong, Theron R.  
Strong & Palmer

*Williamson.*

Richards, Alexander

*Wolcott.*

Cady, Ebenezer  
Clark, Chauncey F.  
Henry, E.

## WESTCHESTER COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Robert S. Hart, (First Judge,) Bedford.  
Henry White, Yorktown. Aaron Vark, Yonkers.  
Albert Lockwood, Sing-Sing. George Case, New-Rochelle.  
*District Attorney*—Richard R. Voris, Sing-Sing.  
*County Clerk*—Munson I. Lockwood, White-Plains.  
*Treasurer*—Robert Palmer, do.  
*Surrogate*—Frederick J. Coffin, Somers.  
*Sheriff*—William H. Briggs, Peekskill.  
*Under Sheriff*—Jacob Foshee, White-Plains.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—James S. Bates, Bedford.

*Coroners.*

Samuel Haight, Bedford. James L. Townsend, Pelham.  
Gilbert Lyon, Rye. Joakin Urmy, Sing-Sing.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing-Sing. I. Henry Ferris, Peekskill.  
John W. Mills, White-Plains.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John W. Mills, White-Plains. Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing-Sing.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel Lyon, White Plains. Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing Sing.

*Public Notaries.*

Egbert Howland, Somers. John W. Mills, White-Plains.

Ward B. Howard, Peekskill.

ATTORNEYS.

*Bedford.*

Bates, John S.

Hart, Robert S.

*New-Rochelle.*

Case, George

Harrison, David

*Peekskill.*

Curry, John

Curry & Wells

Ferris, Henry I.

Ferris & Frost

Frost, Calvin

Nelson, Thomas

Nelson, William

Wells, Edward

*Port Chester.*

Burger, Timothy P.

*Sing-Sing.*

Lockwood, Albert

Reynolds, S. F.

Snowden, Malcolm

Voris, R. R.

Ward, Aaron

Ward & Lockwood.

*Somers.*

Briggs, Clark

Coffin, Frederick J.

Lee, Thomas R.

*Tarrytown.*

Cunningham, F. W.

Irving, H. Ogden

*White Plains.*

Lyons, Samuel E.

Mills, John W.

Mitchell, Minott

Tompkins, Joseph W.

*Yonkers.*

Schrugham, William W.

WYOMING COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—John B. Skinner, (First Judge,) Wyoming.

Moses Stoddard, Wyoming.

James C. Ferris, do.

Myrum Reynolds, Gainesville.

Augustis Frank, Warsaw.

*District Attorney*—William Riley Smith, Attica.

*County Clerk*—Walter Howard, Warsaw.

*Treasurer*—Roswell Gould, do.

*Surrogate*—William Mitchell, Attica.

*Sheriff*—Roswell Gardner, do.

*Under Sheriff*—William Bristol, Jr., Warsaw.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Cephas I. Parker, China.

Oliver Gardner, Attica.

Cyrenus Belden, Castile.

Charles A. W. Sherman, Perry.

David Stewart, do.

John Parish, Java.

*Coroners.*

Josiah Hovey, Warsaw.

Philo Durkee, Attica.

Mason G. Smith, Perry.

Hezekiah B. Rounds, Sheldon.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John B. Skinner, 2d, Attica.

Levi Gibbs, Perry.

James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John B. Skinner, 2d, Attica.

James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.

Lloyd A. Hayward, Perry.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Lloyd A. Hayward, Perry.

James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.

*Public Notary*—Abel Wilder, Attica.

ATTORNEYS.

*Arcade.*

Hamilton, Azel B.

Spring, Leverett

*Attica.*

Farnham, Moulton

Hoyt, James G.

Putnam, Harvey  
 Putnam & Hoyt,  
 Smith, William Riley  
 Stevens, Alden S.  
*Castile.*  
 Smith, Harley F.  
*Perry.*  
 Gibbs, L.  
 Hayward, Lloyd A.  
 Mitchell, William  
 Moore, Robert  
 Pettit, James J.

Pettit, William H.  
*Warsaw.*  
 Fuller, A. C.  
 Doolittle, James R.  
 Gates, Seth M.  
 McKay, Ferdinand C. D.  
 Thayer, Linus W.  
*Wyoming.*  
 Pray, L. W.  
 Skinner, John B.  
 Skinner & Pray.

## YATES COUNTY.

JUDGES—Andrew Oliver, (First Judge,) Penn-Yan.  
 Elisha Doubleday, Italy H. ll. George Youngs, Milo.  
 John L. Cleaveland, Benton Centre. Nehemiah Raplee, Starkey.  
*District Attorney*—John L. Lewis, Jr., Penn-Yan.  
*County Clerk*—David H. Buel, do.  
*Treasurer*—William Whitney, do.  
*Surrogate*—Evert Van Buren, do.  
*Sheriff*—Smith L. Mallory, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—John H. Lapham, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John J. Smith, Dundee. Alfred O. Wilkinson, Yatesville,

*Coroners.*

Joseph B. Gano, Starkey. Samuel Chissom, Penn-Yan.  
 Elijah Higley, Penn-Yan. Hiram H. Harwood, Middlesex.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benedict W. Franklin, Penn-Yan. Charles G. Judd, Penn-Yan.  
 James Taylor, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benedict W. Franklin, Penn-Yan. James Taylor, Penn-Yan.  
 Charles G. Judd, do.

*Public Notary*—Samuel R. Fish, Penn-Yan.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Barrington.*  
 Sunderlin, D. J.  
*Dundee.*  
 Hoogland, E.  
 Seely, J. S.  
*Penn-Yan.*  
 Adams, Francis  
 Bennett, Clement W.  
 Briggs, William S.  
 Cornwall, William  
 Fowle, Edward J.  
 Franklin, B. W.  
 Glover, Justus S.  
 Glover & Adams,  
 Harpending, Abram V.  
 Judd, Charles G.  
 Judd & Lewis,  
 Lewis, John L. Jr.,  
 Masten, Cornelius  
 Masten, Henry

Ogden, Darius A.  
 Oliver, William M.  
 Oliver, Andrew  
 Parsons, William C.  
 Prosser, David B.  
 Prosser & Winants,  
 Taylor, James  
 Van Buren, T. B.  
 Van Buren, Evert  
 Wagner, Abraham N.  
 Welles, Henry  
 Welles, Samuel H.  
 Winants, Alvin  
*Rushville.*  
 Torrey, Augustus  
 Torrey, Samuel H.  
*West Dresden.*  
 Agar, John  
 Young, James



# OFFICERS OF THE STATE.

## TERMS OF OFFICE, &c.

### LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

*Senators*, are elected by the people for a term of four years.

*Members of the Assembly*, are elected by the people for one year.

The Senate and Assembly each elect their own officers, except the Lieutenant-Governor, who acts as President of the Senate and Court of Errors.

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

*Chancellor*—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, to hold until 60 years of age.

|                                        |     |     |
|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| <i>Justices of the Supreme Court</i> , | do. | do. |
|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|

|                         |     |     |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|
| <i>Circuit Judges</i> , | do. | do. |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|

*Vice-Chancellors*.—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, for a term of three years.

|                                    |     |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| <i>Assistant Vice-Chancellor</i> . | do. | do. |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor are elected by the people for a term of two years.

*Secretary of State*.—Appointed by the Legislature for a term of three years.

|                      |    |    |    |
|----------------------|----|----|----|
| <i>Comptroller</i> , | do | do | do |
|----------------------|----|----|----|

|                           |    |    |    |
|---------------------------|----|----|----|
| <i>Surveyor-General</i> , | do | do | do |
|---------------------------|----|----|----|

|                           |    |    |    |
|---------------------------|----|----|----|
| <i>Attorney-General</i> , | do | do | do |
|---------------------------|----|----|----|

|                             |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|
| <i>Commissary-General</i> , | do | do | do |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|

|                    |    |    |             |
|--------------------|----|----|-------------|
| <i>Treasurer</i> , | do | do | every year. |
|--------------------|----|----|-------------|

*Adjutant General*.—Appointed by the Governor during pleasure.

*Canal Commissioners*.—Elected by the people for four years.

*Canal Appraisers*.—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, for two years.

## LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Hon. ADDISON GARDINER, Lieutenant-Governor and President of the Senate.

### SENATORS.

Elected for four years—the names arranged according to the priority of election.

*First Senate District*.—John A. Lott, David R. Floyd Jones, George Folsom, Edward Sanford.

*Second Senate District*.—Abraham A. Deyo, Joshua B. Smith, Robert Denniston, Saxton Smith.

*Third Senate District*.—John C. Wright, Stephen C. Johnson, John P. Beekman, Wm. H. Van Schoonhoven.

*Fourth Senate District*.—Thomas B. Mitchell, Orville Clark, Augustus C. Hand, Samuel Young.

*Fifth Senate District*.—Carlos P. Scovil, Thomas Barlow, Enoch B. Talcott, Joshua A. Spencer.

*Sixth Senate District*.—Calvin T. Chamberlain, Clark Burnham, George D. Beers, Thomas J. Wheeler.

*Seventh Senate District*.—John Porter, Albert Lester, Henry J. Sedgwick, Richard H. Williams.

*Eighth Senate District*.—Harvey Putnam, Frederick F. Backus, Carlos Emmons, Gideon Hard.

Isaac R. Elwood, Clerk of the Senate, salary, . . . . . \$1,200

Charles Bryan, Sergeant-at-arms, . . . . . \$3 for each day's attendance.

## HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

- Albany*—Robert D. Watson, Thomas L. Shafer, Ira Harris.  
*Allegany*—Nathaniel Coe, John G. Collins.  
*Broome*—Selphronius French.  
*Cayuga*—William J. Cornwell, Samuel Bell, John T. Rathbun.  
*Cattaraugus*—Gideon Searle, Elijah A. Rice.  
*Chautauque*—Elisha Ward, Madison Burnell, Valorus Lake.  
*Chemung*—Abram Primmer.  
*Chenango*—Solomon Ensign, Dr. Sands, Hiram E. Storrs.  
*Clinton*—Noyes P. Gregory.  
*Columbia*—William E. Hermance, Levi Pitts, Jeremiah Hover.  
*Cortland*—Amos Graves, John Miller.  
*Delaware*—Orrin Foote, Reuben Lewis.  
*Dutchess*—Daniel Sherwood, George T. Pierce, Elnathan Haxton.  
*Erie*—Nathan K. Hall, John T. Bush, James Wood.  
*Essex*—Calch D. Barton.  
*Franklin*—Sidney Lawrence.  
*Fulton and Hamilton*—Clark S. Grinnell.  
*Genesee*—Aaron Long, Herman Blodget.  
*Greene*—Neeley Lawrence, Peter W. Van Bergen.  
*Herkimer*—William C. Crain, Henry Eyseman.  
*Jefferson*—Levi Miller, Henderson Howk, Elihu McNeil.  
*Kings*—Gamaliel King, John A. Voorhies.  
*Lewis*—Nelson J. Beach.  
*Livingston*—John Young, William S. Fullerton.  
*Madison*—Thomas Y. Loomis, Dr. Potter, Horace Hawks.  
*Montgomery*—Theodore Liddle, Benjamin Baird.  
*Monroe*—William C. Bloss, James R. Thompson, Matthias R. Angell.  
*New York*—Alex. Wells, Joshua Fleet, Thomas Spafford, Robert H. Ludlow, Gerardus Boyce, Wilson Small, Samuel J. Tilden, Jas. H. Titus, Alexr. Stewart, Joseph C. Albertson, Jonathan D. Stevenson, John E. Develin, John Townsend.  
*Niagara*—Lot Clark, Morgan Johnson.  
*Oneida*—Benj. Cooper, Chauncey C. Cook, Daniel Dorrance, Russell Fuller.  
*Onondaga*—Lake I. Tefft, Alonzo Wood, J. C. Kinne, Elihu L. Phillips.  
*Ontario*—Alvah Worden, Elias Cost, Joseph C. Shelton.  
*Orange*—Wilkin Secor, Robert R. Thompson, Wm. L. Benedict.  
*Orleans*—Dexter Kingman.  
*Oswego*—Thomas Skelton, Reuben Drake.  
*Otsego*—Benjamin Morehouse, Delos W. Dean, Ebenezer Blakely.  
*Putnam*—Benjamin Bailey.  
*Queens*—John Willis.  
*Rensselaer*—Henry Z. Hayner, Samuel McClellan, Justus Nolton.  
*Richmond*—George Cole.  
*Rockland*—Dampson Marks.  
*St. Lawrence*—Bishop Perkins, Asa L. Hazelton.  
*Saratoga*—James M. Marvin, Chauncey Boughton.  
*Schenectady*—David M. Moore.  
*Schoharie*—Thomas Lawyer, Thomas Smith.  
*Seneca*—Alanson Woodworth.  
*Steuben*—Wm. C. Rogers, Otto F. Marshal, Andrew G. Chatfield.  
*Suffolk*—Richard A. Udell, Samuel A. Gardiner.  
*Sullivan*—Richard Oliver.  
*Tioga*—Gideon O. Chase.  
*Tompkins*—James W. Montgomery, Henry S. Walbridge.  
*Ulster*—Joseph W. Low, Charles Drake.

*Warren*—Winfield S. Sherwood.

*Washington*—S. S. Viele, Lodowecus Foster.

*Wayne*—Elias Durfee, James T. Wisner.

*Westchester*—John R. Hayward, Ezra Marshal.

*Wyoming*—Andrew W. Young, Arden Woodruff.

*Yates*—George Wolcott.

WILLIAM C. CRAIN, of Herkimer, *Speaker*.

William W. Dean, *Clerk*, salary.....\$1,800

Samuel S. Wood, *Sergeant-at-arms*,.... \$2.50 for each day's attendance.

(Members of both branches of the Legislature receive \$3.00 per day; and mileage, \$3.00 for every twenty miles travel. The presiding officers receive \$6.00 per day.)

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

|                                                                  | Salary. |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Reuben H. Walworth, Chancellor, Saratoga Springs,.....           | \$3,000 |
| Greene C. Bronson, Chief Justice Supreme Court, Albany,.....     | 3,000   |
| Samuel Beardsley, Justice Supreme Court, Utica,.....             | 3,000   |
| Freeborn G. Jewett, do do Skaneateles,.....                      | 3,000   |
| *William T. McCoun, Vice-Chancellor, 1st Circuit, New York,..    | 2,000   |
| †Lewis H. Sandford, Assistant do do do ..                        | 2,500   |
| Frederick Whittlesey, Vice-Chancellor, 8th Circuit, Rochester,.. | 1,600   |
| John W. Edmonds, Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit, New York,.....      | 1,600   |
| Seward Barculo, do 2d do Poughkeepsie....                        | 1,600   |
| Amasa J. Parker, do 3d do Albany.. ..                            | 1,600   |
| John Willard, do 4th do Saratoga Springs,..                      | 1,600   |
| Philo Gridley, do 5th do Utica.....                              | 1,600   |
| Hiram Gray, do 6th do Elmira,.....                               | 1,600   |
| Bowen Whiting, do 7th do Geneva,.....                            | 1,600   |
| Nathan Dayton, do 8th do Lockport,.....                          | 1,600   |
| Hiram Denio, State Reporter, Utica,.....                         | 600     |
| Oliver L. Barbour, Chancery Reporter, Saratoga Springs,.....     | 500     |
| Isaac R. Elwood, Clerk of Court of Errors,.....                  | fees.   |
| John M. Davison, Register in Chancery, Albany,.....              | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 2,500   |
| Robert Emmet, Assistant Register in Chancery, New York,.....     | 2,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 5,000   |
| William P. Hallett, Clerk Supreme Court, New York,.....          | 2,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 3,000   |
| Charles Humphrey, Clerk Supreme Court, Albany,.....              | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 2,800   |
| James L. Beardsley, Clerk Supreme Court, Utica,.....             | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 2,800   |
| Robert Monell, Clerk Supreme Court, Geneva,.....                 | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 2,800   |
| Alexander Forbus, Clerk of 2d Chancery Circuit, Poughkeepsie..   | 1,500   |
| Gideon M. Davison, do 4th do Saratoga Springs                    | 1,200   |
| James W. Williams, do 5th do Utica,.....                         | 1,500   |
| Robert B. Monell, do 6th do Greene, Chen...                      | 1,200   |
| Stephen A. Goodwin, do 7th do Auburn,.....                       | 1,500   |
| E. Darwin Smith, do 8th do Rochester,.....                       | 1,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 1,500   |
| John M. Barbour, Chancellor's Clerk, Saratoga Springs,.....      | 600     |

\*Lewis H. Sandford, assistant vice-chancellor of the first circuit, from and after the 1st of October next, vice William T. McCoun, who will have reached the age limited by the law, on that day.

†Anthony L. Robertson, assistant vice chancellor of the 1st circuit, vice Lewis H. Sandford, from and after the 1st October next—promoted to office of vice-chancellor.

## SERIES OF CHANCELLORS,

*With the dates of their appointment.*

|                                 |          |             |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Robert R. Livingston, appointed | October  | 17th, 1777. |
| John Lansing, Jr.,              | October  | 28th, 1801. |
| James Kent,                     | February | 25th, 1814. |
| Nathan Sanford,                 | August   | 1st, 1823.  |
| Samuel Jones,                   | January  | 24th, 1826. |
| Reuben H. Walworth,             | April    | 26th, 1828. |

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

|                                                                                                                                 |                                |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Silas Wright, Governor, .....                                                                                                   | Salary                         | \$4,000       |
| Addison Gardiner, Lieutenant-Governor, ..                                                                                       | \$6 for each day's attendance. |               |
| Nathaniel S. Benton, Secretary of State, and Superintendent of<br>Common Schools, appointed Feb. 1845, .....                    |                                | 2,500         |
| Azariah C. Flagg, Comptroller, do. do. ....                                                                                     |                                | 2,500         |
| Thomas Farrington, Treasurer, do. Feb. 1846, .....                                                                              |                                | 1,500         |
| John Van Buren, Attorney-General, do. Feb. 1845, .....                                                                          |                                | 1,000         |
| Hugh Halsey, Surveyor-General, do. do. ....                                                                                     |                                | 1,000         |
| Henry Storms, Commissary-General, do. do. ....                                                                                  |                                | 700           |
| Robert E. Temple, Adjutant General, do. Feb. 1846, .....                                                                        |                                | 1,000         |
| Robert H. Pruyn, Judge Advocate-General, .....                                                                                  |                                | 150           |
| Nathaniel Jones, Acting Canal Commissioner, .....                                                                               |                                | 1,600         |
| Stephen Clark, do. do. ....                                                                                                     |                                | 1,600         |
| Jonas Earll, Jr., do. do. ....                                                                                                  |                                | 1,600         |
| Daniel P. Bissell, do. \$4.38 for each day's service.                                                                           |                                |               |
| Chester Hayden, }<br>Calvin H. Bryan, } Canal Appraisers, \$4 per day, and five cents<br>David Hamilton, } per mile for travel. |                                |               |
| William Baker, Utica, Railroad Commissioner, \$4 per day, and five<br>cents per mile for travel.                                |                                |               |
| Ransom Cook, Saratoga Springs, Agent of the Northern State<br>Prison, .....                                                     |                                | \$1,500       |
| Archibald Campbell, Deputy Secretary of State, and Clerk of the<br>Land Office, .....                                           |                                | 1,500         |
| Philip Phelps, Deputy Comptroller, .....                                                                                        |                                | 1,500         |
| George W. Newell, Chief Clerk of the Canal Department, .....                                                                    |                                | 1,500         |
| Samuel S. Randall, General Dep. Sup. of Common Schools, .....                                                                   |                                | 1,000         |
| George W. Little, Deputy Treasurer, .....                                                                                       |                                | 1,300         |
| John L. Tillinghast, State Librarian, .....                                                                                     |                                | 500           |
| Elisha W. Skinner, Assistant do. ....                                                                                           |                                | 500           |
| Horace Moody, Private Secretary to the Governor, .....                                                                          |                                | 600           |
| Henry Rankin, Messenger to the Governor, .....                                                                                  |                                | \$3 each day. |

*Commissioners of the Land Office.*—The Lieutenant-Governor, Speaker of the Assembly, Secretary of State, Surveyor-General, Comptroller, Attorney-General, and the Treasurer.

*Commissioners of the Canal Fund.*—The Lieutenant-Governor, Comptroller, Secretary of State, Attorney-General, Surveyor-General, and the Treasurer.

*The Canal Board.*—Consists of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund and the Canal Commissioners.

*Trustees of the State Library.*—The Regents of the University.



## REGENTS

*Of the University, with the dates of their appointment.*

|       |              |                                              |
|-------|--------------|----------------------------------------------|
|       |              | The Governor, <i>ex-officio</i> .            |
|       |              | The Lieutenant-Governor, <i>ex-officio</i> . |
|       |              | The Secretary of State, <i>ex-officio</i> .  |
| 1807, | February 11, | Elisha Jenkins, Hudson.                      |
| 1823, | February 14, | Peter Wendell, M. D., Albany.                |
| 1825, | January 12,  | John Greig, Canandaigua.                     |
| 1826, | January 26,  | Gulian C. Verplanck, New-York.               |
| 1829, | March 31,    | Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.                   |
| 1829, | March 31,    | John K. Paige, Albany.                       |
| 1833, | February 5,  | Erastus Corning, Albany.                     |
| 1833, | April 4,     | Prosper M. Wetmore, New-York.                |
| 1834, | April 17,    | James McKown, Albany.                        |
| 1834, | April 17,    | John L. Graham, New-York.                    |
| 1835, | April 8,     | John McLean, Salem, Washington co.           |
| 1842, | February 1,  | Gideon Hawley, Albany.                       |
| 1842, | March 22,    | David Buel, Troy.                            |
| 1844, | May 4,       | James S. Wadsworth, Geneseo.                 |
| 1844, | May 4,       | John V. L. Pruyn, Albany.                    |
| 1845, | February 3,  | William C. Bouck, Fultonham.                 |
| 1845, | May 10,      | Jabez D. Hammond, Cherry Valley.             |
| 1846, | February 2,  | John L. O'Sullivan, New-York.                |
| 1846, | February 2,  | Robert Campbell, Bath, Steuben co.           |
|       |              | Peter Wendell, <i>Chancellor</i> .           |
|       |              | John Greig, <i>Vice-Chancellor</i> .         |
|       |              | T. Romeyn Beck, <i>Secretary</i> , Albany.   |

## CLERKS IN THE DIFFERENT STATE OFFICES.

*Secretary of State's Office.*—John Cuyler, Henry P. Nugent.*Comptroller's Office.*—Homer R. Phelps, John Marshall, Peter Keyser, Henry Tift, Edmund Sloan, Edward W. Graham, Henry F. Flagg, Jetur Gardiner.*Free Bank Department.*—William W. Van Zandt, *Chief Clerk*. Chas. Callender, George Hanford, *Registers*.*Incorporated Bank Department.*—Thomas M. Burt, *Book-Keeper*. Henry H. Van Dyck, *Register*.*Canal Department.*—Edward James, William McGourkey, E. S. Thayer, Henry Southwick.*Surveyor-General's Office.*—James B. Jones.*Attorney-General's Office.*—Hamilton W. Robinson.*Treasurer's Office.*—Allen Archibald.*Adjutant-General's Office.*—John Sharts.



## CITY OFFICERS—1846.

### CITY OF ALBANY.

Election second Tuesday in April.

#### COMMON COUNCIL.

William Parmelee, *Mayor*.

James McKown, *Recorder*.

#### *Aldermen.*

|           |                     |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Patrick B. Rooney,  | Richard Parr,       |
| 2d "      | Heman C. Whelpley,  | John W. Harcourt,   |
| 3d "      | Henry Greene,       | James H. Pease,     |
| 4th "     | John D. Hewson,     | James Goold,        |
| 5th "     | Robert H. Pruyn,    | Andrew White,       |
| 6th "     | John A. Livingston, | Thomas McElroy,     |
| 7th "     | Charles Chapman,    | John Van Ness, Jr., |
| 8th "     | Elkana Hunter,      | John Harrison,      |
| 9th "     | Theophilus Watkins  | Arthur H. Root,     |
| 10th "    | Joshua I. Jones,    | Edmund Dorr.        |

#### OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

Sylvanus H. H. Parsons, *Clerk*.

Christopher W. Bender, *Chamberlain*.

Hamlet H. Hickox, *Deputy do*.

Lewis Benedict, Jr., *Attorney*.

Nelson Scovel, *Marshal*.

George W. Carpenter, *Surveyor*.

John D. Elliott, *Assistant do*.

John O. Cole, *Police Justice*.

C. W. Bender, *Deputy Excise Officer*.

Thomas Kirkpatrick, *Overseer of the Poor*.

John Morgan, *Superintendent of the Alms-House*.

Henry Featherly, *Superintendent of the Markets*.

James P. Gould *Chief Engineer of the Fire Department*.

### CITY OF BUFFALO.

Election first Tuesday in March.

#### COMMON COUNCIL.

Solomon G. Haven, *Mayor*.

Henry K. Smith, *Recorder*.

#### *Aldermen.*

|           |                    |                     |
|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Patrick Smith,     | Jacob W. Banta,     |
| 2d "      | Sherman S. Jewett, | Samuel T. Attwater, |
| 3d "      | George R. Babcock, | Lester Brace,       |
| 4th "     | Nelson Randall,    | Harlow French,      |
| 5th "     | Benoni Thompson,   | Samuel Haines.      |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

M. Cadwallader, *City Clerk*.  
 James Crocker, *City Treasurer*.  
 James Mullett, *City Attorney*.  
 Daniel Bowen, *Superintendent of Common Schools*.  
 Samuel G. Walker, *Street Commissioner*.  
 James Durick, *Collector of general Taxes*.  
 D. S. Battey, *Collector of local Taxes*.  
 Morris O. Barnes, *Clerk of Market*.  
 Henry Lovejoy, *City Surveyor*.  
 Samuel Vary, *Harbor Master*.  
 Frank H. Hamilton, *Health Physician*.  
 Christian Brunner, *Sealer of Weights and Measures*.

## CITY OF HUDSON.

Election first Tuesday in April.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Robert G. Frary, *Mayor*.  
 Robert McClellan, *Recorder*.  
 John H. Bagley, *Marshal*.

*Aldermen.*

|           |                |                 |
|-----------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1st Ward, | George Barker, | Jehu W. Smith,  |
| 2d "      | Hiram Macy,    | Daniel Hoffman, |

*Assistant Aldermen.*

|       |                   |                |
|-------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1st " | George Storrs     | Peter Decker,  |
| 2d "  | Volkert Whitbeck, | Allen Rossman, |

S. L. Magoun, *Clerk*.  
 William A. Dean, *Chamberlain*.  
 Archibald Doan, *City Surveyor*.  
 Hiram Macy, *Chief Engineer*.

## CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Election second Tuesday in April.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Andrew H. Mickle, *Mayor*.  
 John B. Scott, *Recorder*.

*Aldermen.**Assistant Aldermen.*

|           |                                      |                               |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1st Ward, | John S. Gilbert,                     | Henry H. Byrne,               |
| 2d "      | James C. Stoneall,                   | John L. Brown,                |
| 3d "      | Egbert Benson,                       | Thomas McElrath,              |
| 4th "     | George H. Purser,                    | Dennis Mullins,               |
| 5th "     | Emanuel B. Hart,                     | William Radford,              |
| 6th "     | John Foote,                          | Thomas Gilmartin,             |
| 7th "     | Barlett Smith,                       | Thomas Dougherty,             |
| 8th "     | R. T. Compton,                       | A. Maclay, Jun.,              |
| 9th "     | T. Van Tine,                         | Isaac B. Smith,               |
| 10th "    | B. J. Messerole,                     | Niel Gray, <i>President</i> . |
| 11th "    | Leonard L. Johnson,                  | Lewis S. Dod,                 |
| 12th "    | David S. Jackson, <i>President</i> . | Thomas Spofford,              |
| 13th "    | Nathan Roberts,                      | Stephen H. Feeka,             |
| 14th "    | Thomas B. Tappen,                    | Edwin Nichols,                |

## CITY OFFICERS.

|            | <i>Aldermen.</i>       | <i>Assistant Aldermen.</i> |
|------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 15th Ward, | William V. Brady,      | James D. Oliver,           |
| 16th "     | Livingston Livingston, | Charles Webb,              |
| 17th "     | James Walsh,           | James Robertson,           |
| 18th "     | William A. Walker.     | Moses M. S. Jackson.       |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

David T. Valentine, *Clerk of the Common Council.*  
 Joseph Lawrence, *Chamberlain.*  
 John Ewen, *Comptroller.*  
 O. S. Bartles, *Clerk Board of Assistants.*  
 D. J. Chatfield, *Assistant do do.*  
 James T. Brady, *Counsel to the Corporation.*  
 Allen M. Sniffen, *Attorney.*  
 James Fury, *Clerk in the Mayor's Office.*  
 Elias L. Smith, *Street Commissioner.*  
 Richard J. Smith, *Assistant do.*  
 Jacob Hays, *Sergeant-at-arms Board of Aldermen.*  
 N. L. Slidell, " " *Board of Assistants.*  
 William P. Moss, *Superintendent of Alms-House.*  
 Fenelon Hasbrouck, *Resident Physician.* [Buildings.  
 James L. Miller, *Superintendent of Repairs and Public*  
 Cornelius B. Archer, *City Inspector.*  
 Malachi Fallon, *Keeper of City Prison.*  
 Morgan L. Mott, *Keeper of Blackwell's Island.*  
 Henry P. Wanmaker, *Public Administrator.*  
 Joseph G. Sweet, *Superintendent of Streets.*  
 Bartholomew Purdy, *Superintendent of Lamps and Gas.*  
 Samuel S. Wandell, *Superintendent of Pavements.*  
 John Stewart, *Receiver of Taxes.*  
 Jesse Brush, *Water Purveyor.*  
 Stephen Van Nostrand, *Collector City Revenue.*  
 James C. Willets, *Collector of Assessments.*  
 William Messerve, *Superintendent of Markets.*  
 George W. Matsell, *Chief of Police.*

*Police Justices.*

|               |                   |                |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1st District, | Wm. W. Drinker,   | B. W. Osborne. |
| 2d "          | Henry W. Merritt, | W. J. Roome.   |
| 3d "          | John W. Ketchum,  | Robert Taylor. |

## CITY OF BROOKLYN.

Election second Tuesday in April.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Francis B. Stryker, *Mayor.*

*Aldermen.*

|           |                                    |                     |
|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1st Ward, | James Humphrey,                    | Edward Corning,     |
| 2d "      | George W. Stillwell,               | Jonathan Rogers,    |
| 3d "      | David A. Bokee,                    | Jesse C. Smith,     |
| 4th "     | Charles C. Fowler,                 | Peter G. Taylor,    |
| 5th "     | Thomas J. Gerald,                  | John Stansbury,     |
| 6th "     | Asa Stebbins,                      | Abijah Mann, Jun.,  |
| 7th "     | John A. Cross,                     | John W. Cochran,    |
| 8th "     | William Barbank, <i>President.</i> | Peter Bergen, Jun., |
| 9th "     | Thomas H. Redding,                 | Samuel T. Roberts,  |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

Charles C. Betts, *Clerk of Common Council.*A. H. Osborn, *Comptroller.*\_\_\_\_\_, *Treasurer.*Nathan F. Waring, *Counsellor.*Alexander Campbell, *Attorney.*William J. Meeker, *Street Commissioner.*Dayton Decker, *Health Physician.*

## CITY OF ROCHESTER.

Charter election first Tuesday in March.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

William Pitkin, *Mayor.*Washington Gibbons, *Recorder.**Aldermen.*

|           |                    |                        |
|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Abraham Van Slyck, | Alfred Hubbell,        |
| 2d "      | Seth C. Jones,     | Samuel F. Witherspoon, |
| 3d "      | Everard Peck,      | Charles Hendrix,       |
| 4th "     | John H. Babcock,   | Theodore B. Hamilton,  |
| 5th "     | Jared Newell,      | Henry Fox,             |
| 6th "     | Charles L. Pardee, | Levi A. Ward,          |
| 7th "     | Jeremiah Hildreth, | William G. Russell,    |
| 8th "     | Edwin Scrantom,    | Samuel W. D. Moore,    |
| 9th "     | George J. Whitney, | Charles Robinson.      |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

James S. Tryon, *Clerk.*Hiram Wright, *Treasurer.*Lauren Parsons, *Superintendent Streets.*Robert Haight, *City Attorney.*Jacob Thorn, *Overseer of the Poor.*Maltby Strong, *City Physician.*Daniel Marsh, *City Surveyor.*

## CITY OF SCHENECTADY.

Election first Tuesday in April.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Peter Rowe, *Mayor.*Edward H. Walton, *Recorder.**Aldermen.*

|           |                       |                     |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Richard Freeman,      | Sidney B. Potter,   |
|           | Adrian V. S. Barhydt, | Jacob C. Swits,     |
| 2d "      | John S. L. Tonelier,  | Peter Dorsch,       |
|           | Nicholas Barhydt,     | A. T. Briggs,       |
| 3d "      | Robert Cunningham,    | Jerome N. Barhydt,  |
|           | Solomon B. King,      | Tunis V. V. Miller, |
| 4th "     | James M. Bouck,       | Adam C. Conde,      |
|           | James Fuller,         | David P. Green.     |

Alexander J. Thompson, *City Treasurer.*Stephen A. Daggett, *City Attorney.*Thomas Palmer, *City Clerk.*William J. Teller, *High Constable.*

## CITY OFFICERS.

## CITY OF TROY.

Election first Tuesday in March.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Gurdon Corning, *Mayor*.Abram B. Olin, *Recorder*.*Aldermen.**Assistant Aldermen.*

|           |                       |                      |
|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Charles E. Brintnall, | Benjamin Hatch,      |
| 2d "      | Francis N. Mann,      | Harvey Smith,        |
| 3d "      | Uri Gilbert,          | William Hagen,       |
| 4th "     | Stephen Bowman,       | Henry Everts,        |
| 5th "     | Joseph W. Ager,       |                      |
| 6th "     | John Knowlson,        |                      |
| 7th "     | Harvey Mosher,        | Henry S. Chichester. |
| 8th "     | Russell Sage,         |                      |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

George T. Blair, *Clerk*.John T. Lamport, *Attorney*.George B. Richards, *Chamberlain*.John R. Kimberly, *City Commissioner and general Assessor*.Franklin Belcher, *Overseer of the Poor*.Ebenezer Wilson, 2d, *High Constable*.

## CITY OF UTICA.

Election first Tuesday in March.

## CHARTER OFFICERS.

Edmund A. Wetmore, *Mayor*.William Baker, *Recorder*.*Aldermen.*

|           |                   |                    |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Alfred Churchill, | Stephen Comstock,  |
|           | Thomas R. Walker, |                    |
| 2d "      | David E. Morris,  | Gilbert A. Foster, |
|           | Richard L. Jones. |                    |
| 3d "      | Moses T. Meeker,  | Stephen Thorn,     |
|           | Orville Olcott.   |                    |
| 4th "     | Thomas Hopper,    | George T. Dana,    |
|           | John Bryan.       |                    |

George Murphy, *City Clerk*.George J. Hopper, *Treasurer*.Erastus Clark, *Attorney*.



# CHARTER ELECTIONS—1846.

## CITY OF NEW-YORK. OFFICIAL CHARTER ELECTION. VOTE FOR MAYOR.

| Spring, 1846. |                  |                 |                    |                     | Spring, 1845.    |                |                     |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Wards.        | Whig.<br>Taylor. | Dem.<br>Mickle. | Am. Rep.<br>Coz's. | Nat. Ref.<br>Smith. | Whig.<br>Seld'n. | Dem.<br>H'v'r. | Am. Rep.<br>Harper. |
| 1, .....      | 713              | 978             | 67                 | 5                   | 472              | 1060           | 475                 |
| 2, .....      | 600              | 582             | 115                | 19                  | 292              | 531            | 527                 |
| 3, .....      | 1263             | 549             | 269                | 24                  | 581              | 716            | 823                 |
| 4, .....      | 602              | 1627            | 176                | 12                  | 262              | 1655           | 631                 |
| 5, .....      | 1024             | 1043            | 353                | 48                  | 461              | 1166           | 973                 |
| 6, .....      | 473              | 1510            | 124                | 22                  | 335              | 1556           | 364                 |
| 7, .....      | 1355             | 1601            | 484                | 58                  | 475              | 1811           | 1931                |
| 8, .....      | 1401             | 1658            | 741                | 49                  | 713              | 2100           | 1603                |
| 9, .....      | 1382             | 1647            | 973                | 29                  | 679              | 1980           | 1745                |
| 10, .....     | 853              | 1359            | 599                | 87                  | 364              | 1605           | 1249                |
| 11, .....     | 395              | 1560            | 1185               | 34                  | 229              | 1702           | 1181                |
| 12, .....     | 326              | 632             | 285                | —                   | 74               | 670            | 439                 |
| 13, .....     | 524              | 1336            | 745                | 54                  | 287              | 1462           | 1139                |
| 14, .....     | 673              | 1572            | 342                | 53                  | 336              | 1520           | 761                 |
| 15, .....     | 1452             | 529             | 319                | 16                  | 557              | 788            | 1238                |
| 16, .....     | 794              | 1403            | 554                | 87                  | 526              | 2121           | 1463                |
| 17, .....     | 981              | 1636            | 802                | 28                  | 394              | 1764           | 1483                |
| 18, .....     | 509              | 1010            | 244                | 9                   | New Ward.        |                |                     |
| Total..       | 15,320           | 22,282          | 8,377              | 634                 | 7,032            | 24,307         | 17,485              |

Mickle's majority over Taylor, 1846,..... 6,962.

Whole number of votes,..... 46,613.

## CITY OF ALBANY.

### VOTE FOR MAYOR.

| 1846.      |                    |                | 1845.    |                |                 |
|------------|--------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| Wards.     | Whig.<br>Parmelee. | Dem.<br>Paige. | Wards.   | Dem.<br>Paige. | Whig.<br>Hum'y. |
| 1, .....   | 167                | 286            | 1, ....  | 325            | 158             |
| 2, .....   | 247                | 249            | 2, ....  | 329            | 235             |
| 3, .....   | 467                | 311            | 3, ....  | 458            | 449             |
| 4, .....   | 396                | 223            | 4, ....  | 289            | 518             |
| 5, .....   | 266                | 167            | 5, ....  | 191            | 316             |
| 6, .....   | 253                | 177            | 6, ....  | 200            | 313             |
| 7, .....   | 230                | 275            | 7, ....  | 301            | 163             |
| 8, .....   | 219                | 338            | 8, ....  | 368            | 196             |
| 9, .....   | 465                | 228            | 9, ....  | 401            | 491             |
| 10, .....  | 396                | 258            | 10, .... | 286            | 286             |
| Total..... | 3,106              | 2,512          | Total... | 3,148          | 3,124           |

Parmelee's majority over Paige, 1846...594

Paige's majority over  
Humphrey, 1845 .... 24

## OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS.

*Abstract of the Official Canvass of Votes for Senators, Nov. 5th, 1844.**First Senate District.*

|                  | Am. Rep.       | Dem.            | Whig.         | Ab.            |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | George Folsom. | Edward Sanford. | Hiram Ketchum | Daniel Fanshaw |
| New-York, .      | 27,490         | 26,479          | 834           | 70             |
| Kings, . . . . . | 5,178          | 4,586           | 3             | 64             |
| Richmond, . .    | 1,057          | 1,052           |               |                |
| Total, . . . . . | 33,725         | 32,117          | 837           | 134            |

*Second Senate District.*

|                      | Dem.             | Whig.         | Ab.        |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|
|                      | Robert Deauston. | Hugh Maxwell. | Peter Roe. |
| Suffolk, . . . . .   | 3,394            | 2,480         |            |
| Queens, . . . . .    | 2,789            | 2,508         |            |
| Westchester, . . . . | 4,451            | 4,231         | 18         |
| Rockland, . . . . .  | 1,681            | 790           | 1          |
| Putnam, . . . . .    | 1,741            | 974           |            |
| Dutchess, . . . . .  | 5,727            | 5,707         | 35         |
| Orange, . . . . .    | 5,243            | 4,552         | 33         |
| Sullivan, . . . . .  | 1,984            | 1,744         | 23         |
| Ulster, . . . . .    | 4,834            | 4,791         | 4          |
| Total, . . . . .     | 31,844           | 27,777        | 114        |

*Third Senate District.*

|                       | Dem.             | Whig.           | Ab.            |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                       | John P. Beekman. | Henry Z. Hayner | Street Dutton. |
| Albany, . . . . .     | 6,843            | 7,223           | 101            |
| Delaware, . . . . .   | 4,179            | 3,142           | 190            |
| Greene, . . . . .     | 3,523            | 2,938           | 31             |
| Columbia, . . . . .   | 4,753            | 4,266           | 1              |
| Rensselaer, . . . . . | 5,645            | 6,343           | 179            |
| Schoharie, . . . . .  | 3,461            | 3,080           | 105            |
| Schenectady, . . . .  | 1,696            | 1,784           | 30             |
| Total, . . . . .      | 30,100           | 28,776          | 636            |

*Fourth Senate District.*

|                       | Dem.        | Whig.          | Ab.             |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                       | A. C. Hand. | Wm. V. McLean. | Jesse Campbell. |
| Saratoga, . . . . .   | 4,283       | 4,502          | 120             |
| Montgomery, . . . .   | 3,296       | 2,839          | 85              |
| Fulton & Hamil., . .  | 2,207       | 2,096          | 106             |
| Washington, . . . .   | 3,385       | 4,978          | 331             |
| Warren, . . . . .     | 1,732       | 1,318          | 97              |
| Clinton, . . . . .    | 2,230       | 1,877          | 445             |
| Essex, . . . . .      | 2,031       | 2,589          | 148             |
| Franklin, . . . . .   | 1,519       | 1,518          | 87              |
| St. Lawrence, . . . . | 6,073       | 4,643          | 457             |
| Herkimer, . . . . .   | 4,412       | 2,873          | 571             |
| Total, . . . . .      | 31,118      | 29,233         | 2,447           |

*Fifth Senate District.*

|                      | Dem.           | Whig.       | Ab.               |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|
|                      | F. B. Talcott. | S. Farwell. | Isaac S. S. Ford. |
| Oneida, . . . . .    | 7,767          | 6,995       | 1,085             |
| Madison, . . . . .   | 3,869          | 3,655       | 1,396             |
| Oswego, . . . . .    | 4,427          | 3,737       | 851               |
| Lewis, . . . . .     | 2,078          | 1,655       | 153               |
| Jefferson, . . . . . | 6,330          | 5,585       | 721               |
| Otsego, . . . . .    | 6,108          | 4,703       | 422               |
| Total, . . . . .     | 30,579         | 26,330      | 4,628             |

*Sixth Senate District.*

|                       | Dem.             | Wh.              | Ab.           |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                       | George D. Beers. | Chauncey J. Fox. | John C. Hayt. |
| Chenango, . . . . .   | 4,553            | 4,185            | 239           |
| Broome, . . . . .     | 2,537            | 2,648            | 106           |
| Tompkins, . . . . .   | 4,054            | 3,814            | 316           |
| Chemung, . . . . .    | 2,609            | 1,748            | 99            |
| Tioga, . . . . .      | 2,555            | 1,999            | 94            |
| Steuben, . . . . .    | 5,594            | 4,362            | 259           |
| Livingston, . . . . . | 2,754            | 3,776            | 200           |
| Allegany, . . . . .   | 3,615            | 4,058            | 389           |
| Cattaraugus, . . . .  | 2,611            | 2,820            | 430           |
| Total, . . . . .      | 30,912           | 29,410           | 2,132         |

*Seventh Senate District.*

|                     | Dem.               | Whig.          | Ab.           |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                     | Henry I. Sedgwick. | John C. Beach. | Henry Bradley |
| Wayne, . . . . .    | 4,143              | 3,957          | 526           |
| Ontario, . . . . .  | 3,712              | 4,553          | 421           |
| Yates, . . . . .    | 2,155              | 2,028          | 197           |
| Seneca, . . . . .   | 2,592              | 2,323          | 123           |
| Cayuga, . . . . .   | 5,181              | 4,868          | 364           |
| Onondaga, . . . . . | 6,934              | 6,510          | 699           |
| Cortland, . . . . . | 2,383              | 2,280          | 559           |
| Total, . . . . .    | 27,100             | 26,519         | 2,889         |

*Eighth Senate District.*

|                     | Dem.           | Whig.         | Ab.          |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                     | Carlos Emmons. | H. W. Rogers. | Joseph Plumb |
| Chautauque, . . . . | 5,583          | 3,447         | 331          |
| Erie, . . . . .     | 6,897          | 5,071         | 406          |
| Genesee, . . . . .  | 3,594          | 2,120         | 300          |
| Wyoming, . . . . .  | 2,789          | 2,111         | 420          |
| Monroe, . . . . .   | 6,830          | 5,714         | 402          |
| Orleans, . . . . .  | 2,603          | 2,358         | 211          |
| Niagara, . . . . .  | 3,122          | 2,603         | 303          |
| Total, . . . . .    | 31,418         | 23,424        | 2,373        |

## OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS:

Being a statement of the whole number of votes given for SENATORS at the General Election, Nov. 4, 1845.

## First Senate District.

|                 | Dem.            | Whig.           | A. Rep.       | Ab.                   |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|
|                 | Edward Sanford. | Luther Bradish. | Elias H. Ely. | Francis C. Treadwell. |
| New-York, ..... | 16,809          | 11,705          | 8,610         | 541                   |
| Richmond, .     | 669             | 436             | 143           |                       |
| Kings, .....    | 2,823           | 2,298           | 1,078         | 61                    |
| Total, ..       | 20,301          | 14,439          | 9,831         | 602                   |

## Second Senate District.

|                   | Dem.          | Whig.             | Ab.          |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                   | Saxton Smith. | Cornelius Warren. | Ornan Paleu. |
| Suffolk, .....    | 1,245         | 456               |              |
| Queens, .....     | 2,039         | 1,577             |              |
| Westchester, .... | 2,763         | 2,392             |              |
| Rockland, .....   | 642           | 146               |              |
| Putnam, .....     | 969           | 486               |              |
| Dutchess, .....   | 4,181         | 4,117             | 160          |
| Orange, .....     | 8,453         | 2,489             |              |
| Sullivan, .....   | 1,278         | 962               | 251          |
| Ulster, .....     | 3,319         | 3,098             | 82           |
| Total, ....       | 19,929        | 15,723            | 493          |

## Third Senate District.

|                  | Whig.                   | Dem.               | Ab.            |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                  | Wm. H. Van Schoonhoven. | Sylvester Nichols. | Street Dutton. |
| Albany, .....    | 5,702                   | 4,492              | 72             |
| Delaware, .....  | 3,290                   | 2,230              | 101            |
| Greene, .....    | 1,991                   | 2,498              | 12             |
| Columbia, .....  | 3,962                   | 2,781              | 5              |
| Rensselaer, .... | 5,654                   | 2,958              | 131            |
| Schoharie, ..... | 2,894                   | 2,677              | 63             |
| Schenectady, ... | 1,437                   | 1,210              | 20             |
| Total, ....      | 24,930                  | 18,846             | 404            |

## Fourth Senate District.

|                   | Dem.          | Whig.             | Ab.             |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                   | Samuel Young. | James G. Hopkins. | Jease Campbell. |
| Saratoga, .....   | 3,347         | 3,916             | 118             |
| Montgomery, ..    | 2,378         | 2,383             | 75              |
| Fulton & Hamil.   | 1,720         | 1,506             | 66              |
| Washington, ....  | 2,087         | 3,558             | 268             |
| Warren, .....     | 1,166         | 928               | 94              |
| Clinton, .....    | 1,439         | 1,045             | 323             |
| Essex, .....      | 1,430         | 1,842             | 167             |
| Franklin, .....   | 1,364         | 1,211             | 95              |
| St. Lawrence, ... | 3,851         | 2,518             | 551             |
| Herkimer, .....   | 2,706         | 1,521             | 621             |
| Total, ....       | 21,488        | 20,428            | 2,378           |

## Fifth Senate District.

|                  | Whig.              | Dem.               | Ab.          |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                  | Joshua A. Spencer. | Lyman J. Walworth. | James Brown. |
| Oneida, .....    | 5,019              | 4,208              | 974          |
| Madison, .....   | 2,444              | 2,646              | 1,290        |
| Oswego, .....    | 2,618              | 2,943              | 797          |
| Lewis, .....     | 1,499              | 1,138              | 205          |
| Jefferson, ..... | 3,567              | 4,396              | 986          |
| Otsego, .....    | 4,190              | 3,577              | 389          |
| Total, ....      | 19,337             | 18,908             | 4,641        |

## Sixth Senate District.

|                   | Dem.               | Wh.           | Ab.           |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                   | Thomas J. Wheeler. | Lorenzo Dana. | John C. Hayt. |
| Chenango, .....   | 3,765              | 3,394         | 248           |
| Broome, .....     | 1,731              | 1,766         | 125           |
| Tompkins, .....   | 3,022              | 2,891         | 337           |
| Chemung, .....    | 1,456              | 852           | 154           |
| Tioga, .....      | 1,680              | 1,167         | 97            |
| Steuben, .....    | 3,088              | 2,218         | 182           |
| Livingston, ....  | 1,656              | 2,440         |               |
| Allegany, .....   | 2,444              | 2,731         | 355           |
| Cattaraugus, .... | 1,948              | 1,965         | 352           |
| Total, .....      | 20,790             | 19,424        | 1,850         |

## Seventh Senate District.

|                 | Dem.                 | Whig.           | Ab.            |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                 | Richard H. Williams. | John M. Holley. | Henry Bradley. |
| Wayne, .....    | 3,112                | 3,034           | 625            |
| Ontario, .....  | 2,591                | 3,211           | 346            |
| Yates, .....    | 1,616                | 1,484           | 137            |
| Seneca, .....   | 1,855                | 1,453           | 136            |
| Cayuga, .....   | 3,592                | 3,688           | 353            |
| Onondaga, ..... | 4,821                | 4,372           | 736            |
| Cortland, ..... | 1,835                | 1,810           | 663            |
| Total, ....     | 19,422               | 19,052          | 2,996          |

## Eighth Senate District.

|                  | Whig.        | Dem.               | Ab.               |
|------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                  | Gideon Hard. | Thos. B. Stoddard. | Chas. O. Shepard. |
| Chautauque, .... | 2,739        | 1,434              | 565               |
| Erie, .....      | 4,311        | 2,717              | 329               |
| Genesee, .....   | 2,288        | 1,513              | 236               |
| Wyoming, .....   | 1,964        | 1,287              | 254               |
| Monroe, .....    | 4,931        | 3,822              | 432               |
| Orleans, .....   | 1,803        | 1,645              | 217               |
| Niagara, .....   | 2,507        | 2,283              | 357               |
| Total, ....      | 20,543       | 14,701             | 2,390             |

## RECAPITULATION.—1845.

| Districts.                           | Democrat.      | Whig.          | Am. Rep.     | Abolition.    |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| First, .....                         | 20,301         | 14,439         | 9,831        | 602           |
| Second, .....                        | 19,929         | 15,723         | "            | 493           |
| Third, .....                         | 18,846         | 24,930         | "            | 404           |
| Fourth, .....                        | 21,488         | 20,423         | "            | 2,378         |
| Fifth, .....                         | 18,908         | 19,337         | "            | 4,641         |
| Sixth, .....                         | 20,790         | 19,424         | "            | 1,850         |
| Seventh, .....                       | 19,422         | 19,052         | "            | 2,996         |
| Eighth, .....                        | 14,701         | 20,543         | "            | 2,390         |
| <b>Totals, .....</b>                 | <b>154,385</b> | <b>153,976</b> | <b>9,831</b> | <b>15,754</b> |
| <hr/>                                |                |                |              |               |
| Total number of votes, .....         |                |                |              | 333,946       |
| Democratic majority over Whig, ..... |                |                |              | 409           |

## STATEMENT

Of the whole number of votes given at the General Election held in the State of N. York, on the 4th day of Nov. 1845, under and pursuant to the act entitled "An Act recommending a Convention to the People of this State," passed May 13, 1845.

| Counties.        | No. of Votes for<br>a "Conven-<br>tion." | No. of Votes for<br>"No Conven-<br>tion." |                    |                |
|------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Albany, .....    | 7,873                                    | 563                                       | Oneida, .....      | 6,455          |
| Allegany, ....   | 2,340                                    | 1,955                                     | Onondaga, ....     | 8,743          |
| Broome, .....    | 2,050                                    | 615                                       | Ontario, .....     | 5,437          |
| Cattaraugus, ..  | 1,726                                    | 678                                       | Orange, .....      | 4,681          |
| Cayuga, .....    | 7,101                                    | 117                                       | Orleans, .....     | 3,257          |
| Chautauque, ..   | 3,575                                    | 146                                       | Oswego, .....      | 5,495          |
| Chemung, ....    | 2,060                                    | 88                                        | Otsego, .....      | 3,965          |
| Chenango, ....   | 4,169                                    | 245                                       | Putnam, .....      | 966            |
| Clinton, .....   | 2,133                                    | 249                                       | Queens, .....      | 592            |
| Columbia, ....   | 4,799                                    | 893                                       | Rensselaer, ...    | 6,492          |
| Cortland, .....  | 3,677                                    | 173                                       | Richmond, ...      | 194            |
| Delaware, ....   | 4,587                                    | 247                                       | Rockland, ....     | 243            |
| Dutchess, .....  | 5,132                                    | 500                                       | St. Lawrence, ..   | 5,611          |
| Erie, .....      | 5,440                                    | 225                                       | Saratoga, .....    | 4,418          |
| Essex, .....     | 1,616                                    | 437                                       | Schenectady, ..    | 1,227          |
| Franklin, .....  | 1,798                                    | 40                                        | Schoharie, ....    | 2,754          |
| Fulton & Hamil.  | 2,544                                    | 187                                       | Seneca, .....      | 2,749          |
| Genesee, .....   | 2,868                                    | 206                                       | Steuben, .....     | 4,636          |
| Greene, .....    | 3,101                                    | 550                                       | Suffolk, .....     | 906            |
| Herkimer, ....   | 4,346                                    | 86                                        | Sullivan, .....    | 1,973          |
| Jefferson, ..... | 6,397                                    | 1,100                                     | Tioga, .....       | 2,077          |
| Kings, .....     | 2,072                                    | 1,048                                     | Tompkins, ....     | 4,280          |
| Lewis, .....     | 1,277                                    | 738                                       | Ulster, .....      | 3,572          |
| Livingston, ...  | 3,623                                    | 241                                       | Warren, .....      | 934            |
| Madison, .....   | 4,281                                    | 781                                       | Washington, ..     | 4,892          |
| Monroe, . ...    | 7,113                                    | 425                                       | Wayne, .....       | 4,748          |
| Montgomery, .    | 3,096                                    | 315                                       | Westchester, ..    | 1,267          |
| New-York, ...    | 10,967                                   | 7,186                                     | Wyoming, ....      | 2,770          |
| Niagara, .....   | 3,293                                    | 217                                       | Yates, .....       | 2,869          |
|                  |                                          |                                           | <b>Total, ....</b> | <b>213,257</b> |
|                  |                                          |                                           |                    | <b>33,860</b>  |





| TOWNS.               | Total Popu-<br>lation. | Voters.       | Aliens.    | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers.      | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics.    | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| Grove, .....         | 843                    | 173           | 4          | 1                     | 140           | .....                           | 8             | .....                     |
| Granger, .....       | 1, 178                 | 240           | 52         | 15                    | 185           | 2                               | 35            | 5                         |
| Genesee, .....       | 659                    | 146           | .....      | .....                 | 85            | .....                           | 22            | 3                         |
| Hume, .....          | 1, 980                 | 446           | 17         | 5                     | 268           | 14                              | 74            | 20                        |
| Independence, ...    | 1, 679                 | 323           | .....      | .....                 | 257           | 14                              | 40            | 6                         |
| New-Hudson, ....     | 1, 290                 | 269           | 8          | .....                 | 218           | 11                              | 20            | 6                         |
| Nunda, .....         | 2, 528                 | 537           | 13         | 5                     | 265           | 68                              | 102           | 13                        |
| Ossian, .....        | 953                    | 214           | 7          | .....                 | 141           | .....                           | 23            | 1                         |
| Portage, .....       | 2, 668                 | 554           | 37         | .....                 | 358           | 23                              | 102           | 14                        |
| Pike, .....          | 2, 172                 | 493           | 44         | .....                 | 297           | 56                              | 112           | 17                        |
| Rushford, .....      | 1, 769                 | 422           | 2          | 2                     | 200           | 10                              | 70            | 11                        |
| Scio, .....          | 1, 356                 | 290           | 17         | 20                    | 249           | 11                              | 31            | 5                         |
| West Almond, ...     | 875                    | 180           | .....      | .....                 | 139           | 1                               | 11            | 4                         |
| Wirt, .....          | 1, 305                 | 262           | 12         | 29                    | 204           | 1                               | 15            | 6                         |
| <b>Allegany co.,</b> | <b>40, 084</b>         | <b>8, 754</b> | <b>379</b> | <b>113</b>            | <b>5, 491</b> | <b>306</b>                      | <b>1, 165</b> | <b>200</b>                |
| <b>BROOME.</b>       |                        |               |            |                       |               |                                 |               |                           |
| Barker, .....        | 1, 379                 | 302           | .....      | .....                 | 224           | 9                               | 44            | 5                         |
| Chenango, .....      | 6, 602                 | 1, 434        | 152        | 192                   | 544           | 36                              | 296           | 47                        |
| Colesville, .....    | 2, 829                 | 630           | 9          | 5                     | 398           | 12                              | 81            | 19                        |
| Conklin, .....       | 1, 869                 | 414           | 10         | 35                    | 302           | .....                           | 40            | 1                         |
| Lisle, .....         | 1, 657                 | 398           | .....      | 2                     | 284           | 4                               | 66            | 6                         |
| Nanticoke, .....     | 479                    | 103           | .....      | .....                 | 84            | .....                           | 4             | 1                         |
| Sandford, .....      | 1, 618                 | 358           | .....      | 18                    | 153           | 1                               | 29            | 2                         |
| Triangle, .....      | 1, 749                 | 397           | 11         | .....                 | 230           | 5                               | 70            | 7                         |
| Union, .....         | 3, 519                 | 819           | 9          | 67                    | 642           | 32                              | 91            | 13                        |
| Vestal, .....        | 1, 617                 | 378           | 3          | 13                    | 170           | .....                           | 12            | 6                         |
| Windsor, .....       | 2, 490                 | 590           | 6          | .....                 | 309           | 6                               | 46            | 17                        |
| <b>Broome co.,</b>   | <b>25, 808</b>         | <b>5, 814</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>332</b>            | <b>3, 340</b> | <b>105</b>                      | <b>779</b>    | <b>124</b>                |
| <b>CATTARAUGUS</b>   |                        |               |            |                       |               |                                 |               |                           |
| Ashford, .....       | 1, 376                 | 286           | 5          | 1                     | 197           | 6                               | 36            | 3                         |
| Burton, .....        | 621                    | 138           | 9          | .....                 | .....         | 3                               | 11            | 3                         |
| Carrollton, .....    | 193                    | 35            | .....      | .....                 | 48            | .....                           | 3             | 0                         |
| Cold Spring, .....   | 602                    | 146           | 3          | 1                     | 70            | 1                               | 13            | 1                         |
| Conewango, .....     | 1, 224                 | 263           | 3          | .....                 | 186           | 9                               | 18            | 5                         |
| Dayton, .....        | 1, 007                 | 216           | .....      | .....                 | 202           | 1                               | 24            | 1                         |
| Ellicottville, ..... | 1, 211                 | 271           | 10         | 1                     | 123           | 6                               | 43            | 18                        |
| Farmersville, ...    | 1, 462                 | 320           | 20         | .....                 | 243           | 3                               | 33            | 4                         |
| Franklinville, ...   | 1, 439                 | 343           | 40         | 6                     | 207           | 15                              | 41            | 11                        |
| Freedom, .....       | 1, 478                 | 307           | 40         | 1                     | 234           | 2                               | 25            | 3                         |
| Great Valley, ....   | 756                    | 170           | 16         | .....                 | 80            | 1                               | 13            | 0                         |
| Hinsdale, .....      | 1, 910                 | 430           | 2          | 6                     | 274           | 7                               | 37            | 7                         |
| Humphrey, .....      | 591                    | 126           | 8          | 6                     | 99            | 2                               | 5             | 2                         |
| Leon, .....          | 1, 194                 | 266           | 11         | .....                 | 221           | 1                               | 33            | 8                         |
| Little Valley, ....  | 780                    | 202           | 9          | .....                 | 125           | 2                               | 23            | 8                         |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popula-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Lyndon, .....      | 819                    | 162     | 21      | .....                 | 165      | .....                           | 7          | .....                     |
| Machias, .....     | 1,243                  | 264     | 3       | .....                 | 200      | 9                               | 12         | 4                         |
| Mansfield, .....   | 962                    | 201     | 4       | 1                     | 159      | .....                           | 24         | 2                         |
| Napoli, .....      | 1,119                  | 242     | .....   | .....                 | 180      | 1                               | 12         | 9                         |
| New-Albion, ....   | 1,199                  | 213     | 3       | 6                     | 197      | 2                               | 20         | 3                         |
| Otto, .....        | 2,110                  | 464     | 15      | .....                 | 347      | 9                               | 67         | 8                         |
| Olean, .....       | 550                    | 123     | 28      | 23                    | 83       | 11                              | 33         | 10                        |
| Perrysburgh, ....  | 1,612                  | 369     | 2       | .....                 | 313      | 5                               | 63         | 9                         |
| Persia, .....      | 1,086                  | 225     | 10      | .....                 | 156      | 9                               | 53         | 6                         |
| Portville, .....   | 535                    | 130     | 2       | .....                 | 76       | 26                              | 26         | 0                         |
| Randolph, .....    | 1,300                  | 312     | 11      | .....                 | 168      | 13                              | 35         | 10                        |
| Yorkshire, .....   | 1,710                  | 364     | 6       | 17                    | 262      | 7                               | 30         | 6                         |
| Cattaraugus co.,   | 30,160                 | 6,588   | 281     | 69                    | 4,615    | 151                             | 745        | 141                       |
| <b>CAYUGA.</b>     |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Auburn, .....      | 6,171                  | 1,130   | 358     | 220                   | 37       | 58                              | 592        | 57                        |
| Aurelius, .....    | 2,501                  | 587     | 21      | 6                     | 313      | 5                               | 114        | 9                         |
| Brutus, .....      | 2,263                  | 510     | 14      | 25                    | 340      | 10                              | 142        | 11                        |
| Cato, .....        | 2,312                  | 509     | 21      | 4                     | 320      | 7                               | 60         | 7                         |
| Conquest, .....    | 1,921                  | 417     | 6       | 3                     | 271      | 4                               | 46         | 6                         |
| Fleming, .....     | 1,187                  | 290     | 10      | 3                     | 166      | 2                               | 43         | 6                         |
| Genoa, .....       | 2,426                  | 566     | 27      | 26                    | 340      | 14                              | 85         | 12                        |
| Ira, .....         | 2,121                  | 482     | 22      | 2                     | 302      | 3                               | 50         | 6                         |
| Locke, .....       | 1,528                  | 343     | 8       | .....                 | 195      | 12                              | 65         | 6                         |
| Ledyard, .....     | 2,095                  | 491     | 36      | 80                    | 380      | 13                              | 65         | 13                        |
| Moravia, .....     | 1,783                  | 407     | 2       | 5                     | 312      | 20                              | 83         | 9                         |
| Mentz, .....       | 4,288                  | 1,018   | 39      | 10                    | 577      | 31                              | 201        | 20                        |
| Niles, .....       | 2,153                  | 493     | 5       | 7                     | 333      | 18                              | 63         | 9                         |
| Owasco, .....      | 1,277                  | 277     | 40      | 12                    | 188      | 7                               | 46         | 13                        |
| Summer Hill, ....  | 1,321                  | 311     | 3       | 1                     | 242      | 1                               | 38         | 4                         |
| Sempronius, .....  | 1,314                  | 296     | 5       | 8                     | 209      | 2                               | 59         | 3                         |
| Springport, .....  | 1,832                  | 407     | 32      | 16                    | 107      | 9                               | 152        | 9                         |
| Sterling, .....    | 2,732                  | 611     | 81      | 5                     | 399      | 12                              | 76         | 8                         |
| Sennett, .....     | 2,033                  | 471     | 24      | 17                    | 310      | 2                               | 39         | 16                        |
| Scipio, .....      | 2,136                  | 511     | 11      | 20                    | 417      | 7                               | 69         | 10                        |
| Venice, .....      | 2,000                  | 493     | 7       | 4                     | 235      | 8                               | 50         | 8                         |
| Victory, .....     | 2,261                  | 464     | 4       | .....                 | 277      | 5                               | 100        | 8                         |
| Cayuga co.,        | 49,663                 | 11,140  | 776     | 447                   | 6,270    | 249                             | 2,216      | 252                       |
| <b>CHAUTAUQUE.</b> |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Arkwright, .....   | 1,245                  | 264     | 7       | 7                     | 199      | 1                               | 14         | 2                         |
| Busti, .....       | 1,923                  | 416     | 37      | 30                    | 375      | 2                               | 42         | 9                         |
| Chautauque, .....  | 2,809                  | 513     | 30      | 1                     | 466      | 16                              | 72         | 20                        |
| Charlotte, .....   | 1,428                  | 312     | 29      | .....                 | 192      | 10                              | 51         | 8                         |
| Cherry Creek, .... | 1,106                  | 243     | 1       | .....                 | 164      | 2                               | 24         | 2                         |
| Carroll, .....     | 1,725                  | 399     | 6       | .....                 | 214      | 3                               | 25         | 5                         |



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|--------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Pharsalia, .....   | 1,209                  | 268     | .....   | .....                 | 183      | 5                               | 21         | 4                         |
| Pitcher, .....     | 1,501                  | 321     | .....   | .....                 | 235      | 8                               | 37         | 8                         |
| Preston, .....     | 1,039                  | 283     | 4       | .....                 | 149      | 15                              | 18         | 4                         |
| Plymouth, .....    | 1,476                  | 351     | 9       | 1                     | 270      | 4                               | 35         | 6                         |
| Smirna, .....      | 1,911                  | 459     | 11      | .....                 | 277      | 16                              | 36         | 11                        |
| Sherburne, .....   | 2,680                  | 636     | 11      | 51                    | 421      | 76                              | 114        | 14                        |
| Smithville, .....  | 1,791                  | 430     | 2       | 1                     | 242      | 7                               | 41         | 8                         |
| Chenango co.,      | 39,900                 | 9,393   | 221     | 211                   | 5,122    | 398                             | 1,236      | 216                       |
| CLINTON.           |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Au Sable, .....    | 3,976                  | 701     | 416     | 25                    | 114      | 33                              | 254        | 18                        |
| Beekmantown, ..    | 3,078                  | 558     | 166     | 10                    | 461      | 3                               | 59         | 11                        |
| Black Brook, ....  | 1,598                  | 265     | 209     | .....                 | 193      | 16                              | 160        | 2                         |
| Champlain, .....   | 4,050                  | 509     | 1,101   | 2                     | 213      | 24                              | 89         | 13                        |
| Chazy, .....       | 3,571                  | 622     | 391     | 8                     | 363      | 12                              | 74         | 11                        |
| Clinton, .....     | 833                    | 78      | 171     | .....                 | 121      | 3                               | 12         | .....                     |
| Ellenburgh, .....  | 902                    | 171     | 23      | 1                     | .....    | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |
| Moers, .....       | 2,207                  | 358     | 476     | .....                 | 355      | 6                               | 41         | 7                         |
| Perru, .....       | 3,273                  | 620     | 224     | 12                    | 530      | 52                              | 73         | 8                         |
| Plattsburgh, ..... | 6,095                  | 1,083   | 803     | 11                    | 602      | 45                              | 289        | 38                        |
| Saranac, .....     | 1,695                  | 341     | 73      | .....                 | 148      | 160                             | 53         | 7                         |
| Clinton co.,       | 31,278                 | 5,306   | 4,056   | 69                    | 3,100    | 351                             | 1,104      | 115                       |
| COLUMBIA.          |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Hudson city.       |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| 1st Ward, .....    | 2,610                  | 551     | 51      | 111                   | 12       | 54                              | 222        | 17                        |
| 2d Ward, .....     | 3,017                  | 568     | 68      | 176                   | 16       | 103                             | 241        | 24                        |
| Hudson, ..         | 5,657                  | 1,122   | 119     | 320                   | 28       | 157                             | 463        | 41                        |
| Ancram, .....      | 1,705                  | 389     | 3       | 2                     | 110      | 4                               | 7          | 3                         |
| Austerlitz, .....  | 1,812                  | 419     | 8       | 12                    | 212      | 6                               | 93         | 11                        |
| Canaan, .....      | 1,973                  | 510     | 28      | 42                    | 305      | 17                              | 96         | 11                        |
| Chatham, .....     | 3,570                  | 848     | 83      | 129                   | 706      | 69                              | 182        | 24                        |
| Claverack, .....   | 2,934                  | 700     | 35      | 66                    | 488      | 58                              | 72         | 10                        |
| Clermont, .....    | 1,131                  | 271     | 4       | 17                    | 85       | 4                               | 19         | 6                         |
| Copake, .....      | 1,607                  | 310     | 21      | 3                     | 509      | 3                               | 26         | 2                         |
| Gallatin, .....    | 1,676                  | 384     | 12      | 22                    | 188      | 7                               | 94         | 2                         |
| Germantown, ....   | 991                    | 210     | 2       | 42                    | 31       | 2                               | 25         | 4                         |
| Ghent, .....       | 2,417                  | 547     | 92      | 106                   | 225      | 10                              | 44         | 9                         |
| Greenport, .....   | 1,182                  | 263     | 29      | 15                    | 233      | 4                               | 44         | .....                     |
| Hillsdale, .....   | 2,374                  | 602     | 3       | 15                    | 440      | 24                              | 73         | 13                        |
| Kinderhook, .....  | 3,679                  | 792     | 85      | 222                   | 148      | 38                              | 187        | 22                        |
| Livingston, .....  | 2,083                  | 458     | 25      | 30                    | 124      | 7                               | 54         | 5                         |
| New-Lebanon, ..    | 2,282                  | 580     | 37      | 10                    | 300      | 21                              | 26         | 8                         |
| Stockport, .....   | 1,661                  | 290     | 70      | 13                    | 58       | 12                              | 175        | 6                         |
| Stuyvesant, .....  | 1,718                  | 363     | 91      | 196                   | 109      | 17                              | 51         | 4                         |

| TOWNS.              | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Taghkanic,.....     | 1,524                | 356     | 6       | 9                     | 231      | 3                               | 25         | 2                         |
| Columbia co.,       | 41,976               | 9,444   | 756     | 1,224                 | 4,530    | 484                             | 1,756      | 183                       |
| <b>CORTLAND.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Cincinnatus,.....   | 1,195                | 291     | 1       | .....                 | 149      | 6                               | 45         | 6                         |
| Cortlandville,..... | 4,111                | 983     | 37      | 17                    | 654      | 74                              | 216        | 34                        |
| Freetown,.....      | 925                  | 210     | .....   | 2                     | 146      | 5                               | 26         | 4                         |
| Harford,*           |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Homer,.....         | 3,602                | 839     | 36      | 11                    | 471      | 26                              | 151        | 20                        |
| Lapeer,*            |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Marathon,.....      | 1,080                | 238     | .....   | .....                 | 141      | 4                               | 42         | 4                         |
| Preble,.....        | 1,325                | 322     | 4       | 5                     | 153      | 1                               | 30         | 6                         |
| Scott,.....         | 1,368                | 314     | .....   | .....                 | 180      | 3                               | 50         | 4                         |
| Solon,.....         | 2,426                | 549     | 11      | 1                     | 477      | 1                               | 73         | 8                         |
| Truxton,.....       | 3,587                | 812     | 47      | 1                     | 706      | 8                               | 95         | 10                        |
| Virgil,.....        | 4,541                | 978     | 1       | 1                     | 639      | 26                              | 104        | 10                        |
| Willet,.....        | 921                  | 205     | 3       | .....                 | 152      | 8                               | 16         | 3                         |
| Cortland co.,       | 25,081               | 5,741   | 140     | 38                    | 3,848    | 162                             | 848        | 109                       |
| <b>DELAWARE.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Andes,.....         | 2,440                | 475     | 105     | 7                     | 344      | 7                               | 64         | 9                         |
| Bovina,.....        | 1,436                | 291     | 45      | .....                 | 205      | 4                               | 30         | 5                         |
| Colchester,.....    | 1,858                | 412     | 23      | 25                    | 172      | 7                               | 35         | 6                         |
| Davenport,.....     | 2,143                | 457     | 23      | 12                    | 278      | 13                              | 4          | 1                         |
| Delhi,.....         | 2,665                | 524     | 50      | 9                     | 356      | 30                              | 114        | 26                        |
| Franklin,.....      | 3,007                | 729     | 12      | 3                     | 297      | 12                              | 108        | 10                        |
| Hamden,.....        | 1,767                | 371     | 65      | 4                     | 250      | 26                              | 53         | 6                         |
| Hancock,.....       | 1,208                | 294     | 18      | 8                     | 158      | 2                               | 36         | 3                         |
| Harpersfield,.....  | 1,569                | 355     | 7       | 2                     | 175      | 4                               | 60         | 9                         |
| Kortwright,.....    | 2,211                | 494     | 103     | 6                     | 366      | 11                              | 51         | 5                         |
| Masonville,.....    | 1,383                | 309     | 11      | 9                     | 237      | 1                               | 36         | 7                         |
| Meredith,.....      | 1,678                | 394     | 27      | .....                 | 319      | 10                              | 70         | 7                         |
| Middletown,.....    | 2,695                | 587     | 43      | 5                     | 349      | 17                              | 52         | 9                         |
| Roxbury,.....       | 3,121                | 708     | 27      | 26                    | 443      | 13                              | 87         | 11                        |
| Sydney,.....        | 1,759                | 402     | 30      | 1                     | 290      | 2                               | 19         | 2                         |
| Stamford,.....      | 1,715                | 402     | 21      | 22                    | 286      | 44                              | 58         | 9                         |
| Tompkins,.....      | 2,261                | 520     | 10      | 26                    | 346      | 6                               | 37         | 16                        |
| Walton,.....        | 2,074                | 466     | 13      | 32                    | 350      | 11                              | 62         | 5                         |
| Delaware co.,       | 36,990               | 8,190   | 633     | 197                   | 5,221    | 220                             | 1,014      | 160                       |
| <b>DUTCHESS.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Amenia,.....        | 2,076                | 507     | 14      | 71                    | 304      | 24                              | 110        | 12                        |
| Beckman,.....       | 1,432                | 357     | 9       | 81                    | 254      | 9                               | 36         | 5                         |
| Clinton,.....       | 1,816                | 481     | 2       | 5                     | 180      | 7                               | 83         | 8                         |
| Dover,.....         | 1,944                | 500     | 10      | 53                    | 205      | 8                               | 70         | 6                         |

\* New towns erected in 1845; population included in Virgil.





| TOWNS.             | Total Popu-<br>lation. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ESSEX.</b>      |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                |            |                           |
| Chesterfield,..... | 3,022                  | 560     | 595     | 8                     | 371      | 67                             | 225        | 10                        |
| Crown Point,       | 2,261                  | 531     | 16      | 1                     | 358      | 9                              | 102        | 9                         |
| Elizabethtown, ..  | 1,194                  | 266     | 40      | 3                     | 144      | 8                              | 44         | 9                         |
| Essex, .....       | 1,720                  | 335     | 83      | 5                     | 160      | 21                             | 90         | 10                        |
| Jay, .....         | 2,421                  | 471     | 151     | .....                 | 212      | 16                             | 132        | 9                         |
| Keene, .....       | 809                    | 195     | 3       | 1                     | 144      | 2                              | 17         | 3                         |
| Lewis, .....       | 1,681                  | 335     | 38      | .....                 | 207      | 36                             | 18         | 3                         |
| Minerva, .....     | 496                    | 100     | 35      | .....                 | 77       | 1                              | 16         | 3                         |
| Moriah, .....      | 2,807                  | 590     | 165     | 2                     | 261      | 22                             | 101        | 14                        |
| Newcomb, .....     | 126                    | 36      | 18      | .....                 | .....    | .....                          | .....      | .....                     |
| St. Armand, .....  | 129                    | 22      | 6       | .....                 | 20       | .....                          | .....      | .....                     |
| Schroon, .....     | 1,70                   | 399     | 43      | 1                     | 249      | 52                             | 23         | 7                         |
| Ticonderoga, ....  | 2,309                  | 515     | 73      | 2                     | 238      | 21                             | 65         | 11                        |
| Westport, .....    | 2,094                  | 435     | 75      | .....                 | 342      | 26                             | 62         | 8                         |
| Willsborough, ...  | 1,421                  | 308     | 175     | 17                    | 162      | 6                              | 53         | 2                         |
| Wilmington, .....  | 891                    | 188     | 35      | .....                 | 100      | 8                              | 56         | 1                         |
| Essex co.,         | 25,102                 | 5,286   | 1,551   | 40                    | 3,045    | 295                            | 1,004      | 99                        |
| <b>FRANKLIN.</b>   |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                |            |                           |
| Bangor, .....      | 1,606                  | 304     | 44      | 1                     | 249      | 11                             | 36         | 4                         |
| Belmont, .....     | 501                    | 107     | 13      | .....                 | 108      | .....                          | 4          | .....                     |
| Bombay, .....      | 1,667                  | 240     | 301     | .....                 | 208      | 4                              | 50         | 4                         |
| Brandon, .....     | 578                    | 127     | 7       | .....                 | 102      | .....                          | 9          | 1                         |
| Burke, .....       | 1,285                  | 250     | 38      | .....                 | 231      | 6                              | 16         | 5                         |
| Chateaugay, ..     | 1,952                  | 333     | 266     | .....                 | 245      | 22                             | 36         | 7                         |
| Constable, ..      | 1,177                  | 188     | 192     | 1                     | 184      | 3                              | 15         | 4                         |
| Dickinson, .....   | 1,074                  | 219     | 33      | 3                     | 185      | 1                              | 15         | 2                         |
| Duane, .....       | 178                    | 24      | 17      | .....                 | 27       | .....                          | 4          | .....                     |
| Fort Covington, .  | 2,369                  | 366     | 564     | .....                 | 453      | 57                             | 119        | 8                         |
| Franklin, .....    | 361                    | 72      | 55      | .....                 | 53       | 11                             | 5          | .....                     |
| Harrietstown, .... | 129                    | 29      | 3       | .....                 | 29       | .....                          | 1          | 1                         |
| Malone, .....      | 3,634                  | 682     | 369     | .....                 | 486      | 32                             | 115        | 22                        |
| Moir, .....        | 1,013                  | 218     | 31      | .....                 | 160      | 2                              | 28         | 6                         |
| Westville, .....   | 1,159                  | 197     | 121     | .....                 | 163      | 1                              | 22         | 3                         |
| Franklin co.       | 18,692                 | 3,356   | 2,054   | 5                     | 2,883    | 158                            | 475        | 67                        |
| <b>FULTON.</b>     |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                |            |                           |
| Bleecker, .....    | 267                    | 59      | 14      | .....                 | 26       | 2                              | .....      | .....                     |
| Broadalbin, .....  | 2,358                  | 553     | 18      | 6                     | 292      | 40                             | 139        | 11                        |
| Caroga, .....      | 342                    | 75      | 17      | .....                 | 73       | .....                          | 15         | .....                     |
| Ephratah, .....    | 2,085                  | 477     | 4       | 8                     | 148      | 16                             | 64         | 9                         |
| Johnstown, .....   | 5,408                  | 1,224   | 74      | 51                    | 598      | 127                            | 196        | 33                        |
| Mayfield, .....    | 2,397                  | 531     | 13      | 21                    | 376      | 7                              | 81         | 5                         |
| Northampton, ....  | 1,377                  | 312     | .....   | 2                     | 170      | 7                              | 37         | 9                         |
| Oppenheim, .....   | 2,388                  | 543     | 15      | 4                     | 293      | 1                              | 64         | 5                         |



| TOWNS.              | Total Popu-<br>lation. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>HERKIMER.</b>    |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Columbia, .....     | 2, 126                 | 492     | 10      | 16                    | 387      | 8                               | 84         | 6                         |
| Danube, .....       | 1, 693                 | 367     | 16      | 2                     | 157      | 3                               | 67         | 2                         |
| Fairfield, .....    | 1, 662                 | 429     | 32      | 4                     | 234      | 5                               | 54         | 8                         |
| Frankfort, .....    | 3, 082                 | 659     | 113     | .....                 | 301      | 4                               | 97         | 20                        |
| German Flats, ...   | 3, 237                 | 741     | 36      | 25                    | 254      | 11                              | 111        | 12                        |
| Herkimer, .....     | 2, 379                 | 574     | 46      | 28                    | 195      | 21                              | 89         | 14                        |
| Litchfield, .....   | 1, 677                 | 390     | 48      | 3                     | 354      | 13                              | 70         | 9                         |
| Little Falls, ..... | 4, 214                 | 931     | 110     | 32                    | 248      | 177                             | 217        | 25                        |
| Manheim, .....      | 1, 872                 | 417     | 22      | 23                    | 170      | 18                              | 100        | 6                         |
| Newport, .....      | 2, 112                 | 488     | 122     | 6                     | 342      | 25                              | 148        | 16                        |
| Norway, .....       | 1, 079                 | 214     | 25      | 2                     | 148      | 5                               | 36         | 4                         |
| Ohio, .....         | 763                    | 167     | 24      | 1                     | 138      | 1                               | 24         | .....                     |
| Russia, .....       | 2, 439                 | 570     | 40      | 4                     | 304      | 37                              | 110        | 6                         |
| Salisbury, .....    | 1, 860                 | 437     | 31      | 4                     | 200      | 13                              | 95         | 7                         |
| Schuyler, .....     | 1, 821                 | 381     | 59      | 1                     | 286      | 3                               | 40         | 3                         |
| Stark, .....        | 1, 775                 | 391     | 7       | 7                     | 234      | 12                              | 50         | 5                         |
| Warren, .....       | 1, 952                 | 485     | 21      | 5                     | 277      | 6                               | 72         | 7                         |
| Wilmurt, .....      | 89                     | 25      | 1       | .....                 | 13       | 2                               | 1          | 2                         |
| Winfield, .....     | 1, 559                 | 361     | 34      | 8                     | 145      | 6                               | 62         | 5                         |
| Herkimer co.,       | 37, 424                | 8, 552  | 797     | 171                   | 4, 383   | 373                             | 1, 527     | 155                       |
| <b>JEFFERSON.</b>   |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Adams, .....        | 3, 055                 | 735     | 34      | 5                     | 551      | 17                              | 130        | 22                        |
| Alexandria, .....   | 2, 711                 | 529     | 105     | 6                     | 441      | 17                              | 62         | 7                         |
| Antwerp, .....      | 3, 380                 | 695     | 155     | 1                     | 581      | 5                               | 109        | 6                         |
| Brownville, .....   | 4, 380                 | 917     | 143     | 17                    | 716      | 78                              | 156        | 15                        |
| Champion, .....     | 2, 146                 | 536     | 25      | 16                    | 443      | 36                              | 50         | 7                         |
| Clayton, .....      | 4, 682                 | 856     | 173     | 4                     | 663      | 25                              | 144        | 11                        |
| Ellisburgh, .....   | 5, 531                 | 1, 313  | 32      | 1                     | 733      | 21                              | 164        | 23                        |
| Henderson, .....    | 2, 345                 | 535     | 15      | .....                 | 478      | 24                              | 118        | 10                        |
| Hounsfield, .....   | 3, 917                 | 787     | 187     | 33                    | 334      | 27                              | 91         | 15                        |
| Le Ray, .....       | 3, 853                 | 800     | 53      | 2                     | 2, 306   | 33                              | 155        | 10                        |
| Lorraine, .....     | 1, 640                 | 330     | 16      | 21                    | 267      | 4                               | 23         | 5                         |
| Lyme, .....         | 6, 018                 | 1, 149  | 414     | 1                     | 907      | 20                              | 200        | 23                        |
| Orleans, .....      | 3, 047                 | 610     | 36      | 3                     | 498      | 4                               | 76         | 10                        |
| Pamelia, .....      | 2, 254                 | 459     | 85      | 6                     | 311      | 2                               | 68         | 3                         |
| Philadelphia, ....  | 1, 912                 | 415     | 52      | 16                    | 251      | 7                               | 79         | 7                         |
| Rodman, .....       | 1, 691                 | 418     | 11      | .....                 | 222      | 7                               | 60         | 8                         |
| Rutland, .....      | 2, 148                 | 522     | 27      | 5                     | 376      | 32                              | 88         | 11                        |
| Theresa, .....      | 2, 109                 | 471     | 20      | .....                 | 288      | 8                               | 47         | 7                         |
| Watertown, .....    | 5, 433                 | 1, 135  | 325     | 37                    | 272      | 73                              | 463        | 47                        |
| Wilna, .....        | 2, 714                 | 560     | 141     | 3                     | 363      | 13                              | 86         | 9                         |
| Jefferson co.,      | 64, 999                | 13, 772 | 2, 049  | 177                   | 11, 002  | 453                             | 2, 369     | 236                       |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popula-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>KINGS.</b>      |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Brooklyn City.     |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| 1st Ward, ...      | 4,622                  | 820     | 1,323   | 60                    | 1        | 357                             | 260        | 39                        |
| 2d Ward, ....      | 6,903                  | 1,106   | 724     | 134                   | 5        | 203                             | 555        | 11                        |
| 3d Ward, ....      | 5,963                  | 937     | 824     | 141                   | 1        | 474                             | 307        | 57                        |
| 4th Ward, ...      | 8,819                  | 1,466   | 1,733   | 450                   | 4        | 240                             | 656        | 73                        |
| 5th Ward, ...      | 9,419                  | 1,578   | 1,929   | 203                   | 4        | 90                              | 945        | 7                         |
| 6th Ward, ...      | 10,615                 | 1,589   | 3,143   | 96                    | 5        | 359                             | 549        | 33                        |
| 7th Ward, ...      | 9,958                  | 1,787   | 1,751   | 336                   | 51       | 131                             | 922        | 26                        |
| 8th Ward, ...      | 1,369                  | 227     | 334     | 56                    | 56       | 22                              | 80         | 6                         |
| 9th Ward, ...      | 1,897                  | 260     | 435     | 397                   | 41       | 25                              | 66         | .....                     |
| Brooklyn, ..       | 59,566                 | 9,790   | 11,196  | 1,873                 | 168      | 1,804                           | 4,340      | 243                       |
| Bushwick, .....    | 1,857                  | 271     | 470     | 42                    | 37       | 11                              | 125        | 3                         |
| Flatbush, .....    | 2,225                  | 348     | 329     | 290                   | 147      | .....                           | 105        | 18                        |
| Flatlands, .....   | 936                    | 185     | 48      | 66                    | 108      | 5                               | 117        | 2                         |
| Gravesend, .....   | 898                    | 167     | 47      | 118                   | 64       | 2                               | 9          | 1                         |
| New-Utrecht, ...   | 1,863                  | 344     | 215     | 153                   | 272      | 9                               | 93         | 9                         |
| Williamsburgh, ..  | 11,338                 | 1,811   | 693     | 404                   | 33       | 205                             | 1,299      | 62                        |
| Kings co.,         | 78,691                 | 12,896  | 13,998  | 2,946                 | 829      | 2,126                           | 6,088      | 338                       |
| <b>LEWIS.</b>      |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Croghan, .....     | 014                    | 131     | 344     | .....                 | 204      | 3                               | 19         | 1                         |
| Denmark, .....     | 1,551                  | 612     | 33      | 14                    | 421      | 15                              | 68         | 11                        |
| Diana, .....       | 993                    | 153     | 48      | .....                 | 129      | 2                               | 13         | 1                         |
| Greig, .....       | 880                    | 171     | 19      | .....                 | 149      | 21                              | .....      | 4                         |
| Harrisburgh, ....  | 986                    | 220     | 34      | 2                     | 168      | .....                           | 6          | 1                         |
| Leyden, .....      | 1,941                  | 427     | 46      | 4                     | 244      | 7                               | 52         | 6                         |
| Lowville, .....    | 2,167                  | 521     | 74      | 17                    | 201      | 9                               | 57         | 17                        |
| Martinsburgh, ...  | 2,408                  | 548     | 51      | 6                     | 437      | 8                               | 69         | 13                        |
| Osceola, .....     | 213                    | 43      | 7       | .....                 | 47       | .....                           | 3          | .....                     |
| Pinckney, .....    | 996                    | 223     | 2       | .....                 | 202      | .....                           | 19         | 2                         |
| Turin, .....       | 1,882                  | 425     | 53      | 3                     | 282      | 15                              | 54         | 11                        |
| Walson, .....      | 2,763                  | 309     | 140     | .....                 | 253      | 3                               | 26         | 8                         |
| West Turin, .....  | 1,624                  | 504     | 160     | .....                 | 425      | 5                               | 69         | 3                         |
| Lewis co.,         | 20,218                 | 4,287   | 1,011   | 46                    | 3,162    | 88                              | 455        | 78                        |
| <b>LIVINGSTON.</b> |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Avon, .....        | 2,450                  | 544     | 73      | 26                    | 313      | 26                              | 115        | 21                        |
| Caledonia, .....   | 1,758                  | 351     | 93      | 4                     | 229      | 2                               | 49         | 7                         |
| Conesus, .....     | 1,579                  | 365     | 4       | 1                     | 89       | 2                               | 37         | 1                         |
| Geneseo, .....     | 2,613                  | 545     | 86      | 36                    | 331      | 18                              | 87         | 23                        |
| Groveland, .....   | 1,759                  | 379     | 27      | 1                     | 219      | 2                               | 33         | 5                         |
| Leicester, .....   | 2,287                  | 523     | 27      | 52                    | 250      | 6                               | 67         | 10                        |
| Lima, .....        | 2,158                  | 513     | 54      | 2                     | 258      | 6                               | 78         | 17                        |
| Livonia, .....     | 2,695                  | 638     | 26      | 1                     | 246      | 23                              | 91         | 10                        |
| Mt. Morris, .....  | 4,293                  | 916     | 116     | 17                    | 330      | 30                              | 192        | 29                        |



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|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Sparta,.....       |               | 5,944                  | 1,310   | 76      | 15                    | 432      | 55                              | 340        | 42                        |
| Springwater, ....  |               | 2,761                  | 616     | 1       | 4                     | 371      | 3                               | 91         | 6                         |
| York, .....        |               | 2,896                  | 550     | 130     | 17                    | 311      | 8                               | 122        | 15                        |
| Livingston co.,    |               | 33,193                 | 7,300   | 713     | 174                   | 3,379    | 181                             | 1,302      | 192                       |
| MADISON.           |               |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Brookfield, .....  |               | 3,623                  | 897     | 23      | 25                    | 669      | 8                               | 148        | 19                        |
| Cazenovia, .....   |               | 4,675                  | 1,093   | 74      | 13                    | 437      | 33                              | 205        | 29                        |
| De Ruyter, .....   |               | 1,829                  | 414     | 6       | .....                 | 237      | 26                              | 80         | 10                        |
| Eaton, .....       |               | 3,444                  | 799     | 52      | 11                    | 594      | 51                              | 134        | 21                        |
| Fenner,.....       |               | 1,833                  | 434     | 27      | 14                    | 322      | 9                               | 60         | 4                         |
| Georgetown, ....   |               | 1,386                  | 319     | 26      | 3                     | 224      | 2                               | 33         | 5                         |
| Hamilton, .....    |               | 3,878                  | 947     | 28      | 20                    | 486      | 27                              | 243        | 29                        |
| Lebanon,.....      |               | 1,867                  | 454     | 7       | 15                    | 292      | 14                              | 45         | 8                         |
| Lenox, .....       |               | 5,931                  | 1,373   | 87      | 12                    | 550      | 31                              | 281        | 31                        |
| Madison,.....      |               | 2,313                  | 564     | 78      | 4                     | 290      | 7                               | 59         | 12                        |
| Nelson, .....      |               | 1,976                  | 485     | 11      | 1                     | 256      | 6                               | 76         | 9                         |
| Smithfield, .....  |               | 1,629                  | 368     | 9       | 22                    | 223      | 4                               | 48         | 12                        |
| Stockbridge,.....  |               | 2,215                  | 501     | 24      | 56                    | 324      | 7                               | 60         | 11                        |
| Sullivan, .....    |               | 4,388                  | 967     | 175     | 36                    | 489      | 42                              | 160        | 20                        |
| Madison co.,       |               | 40,987                 | 9,615   | 627     | 229                   | 5,394    | 267                             | 642        | 220                       |
| MONROE.            |               |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Rochester City.    | 1st Ward, ... | 3,002                  | 553     | 308     | 11                    | .....    | 184                             | 205        | 20                        |
|                    | 2d Ward,....  | 2,768                  | 513     | 634     | 30                    | .....    | 131                             | 376        | 11                        |
|                    | 3d Ward,....  | 3,730                  | 652     | 233     | 68                    | 7        | 56                              | 250        | 38                        |
|                    | 4th Ward,...  | 2,828                  | 544     | 473     | 43                    | 10       | 77                              | 395        | 36                        |
|                    | 5th Ward,...  | 2,421                  | 396     | 581     | 19                    | 7        | 17                              | 140        | 10                        |
|                    | 6th Ward,...  | 3,984                  | 684     | 814     | 44                    | 52       | 53                              | 382        | 22                        |
|                    | 7th Ward,...  | 1,861                  | 324     | 101     | 9                     | 35       | 4                               | 127        | 3                         |
|                    | 8th Ward,...  | 1,976                  | 250     | 187     | 77                    | 16       | 3                               | 165        | 7                         |
|                    | 9th Ward,...  | 2,696                  | 426     | 657     | 27                    | 27       | 42                              | 312        | 6                         |
| Rochester,         |               | 25,265                 | 4,342   | 3,988   | 328                   | 154      | 567                             | 2,352      | 153                       |
| Brighton, .....    |               | 2,290                  | 558     | 315     | 32                    | 235      | 7                               | 44         | 4                         |
| Clarkson, .....    |               | 4,007                  | 950     | 59      | 7                     | 731      | 11                              | 130        | 15                        |
| Chili, .....       |               | 2,043                  | 451     | 148     | .....                 | 279      | 2                               | 56         | 8                         |
| Gates, .....       |               | 1,822                  | 342     | 169     | 7                     | 211      | .....                           | 125        | 7                         |
| Greene, .....      |               | 3,818                  | 731     | 350     | 20                    | 431      | 12                              | 77         | 8                         |
| Henrietta, .....   |               | 2,219                  | 495     | 91      | .....                 | 423      | 11                              | 65         | 8                         |
| Irondequoit, ..... |               | 1,461                  | 263     | 379     | 6                     | 185      | .....                           | 66         | 3                         |
| Mendon, .....      |               | 3,243                  | 722     | 49      | 13                    | 482      | 14                              | 147        | 17                        |
| Ogden, .....       |               | 2,560                  | 592     | 101     | .....                 | 308      | 3                               | 85         | 10                        |
| Penfield, .....    |               | 2,937                  | 671     | 30      | 2                     | 230      | 20                              | 153        | 10                        |
| Perrinton,.....    |               | 2,636                  | 590     | 99      | 8                     | 411      | 23                              | 119        | 16                        |
| Parma, .....       |               | 2,740                  | 648     | 31      | 9                     | 416      | 4                               | 90         | 11                        |



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|-------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Lewiston, .....   | 2,540                  | 443     | 109     | 15                    | 166      | 14                              | 95         | 10                        |
| Lockport, .....   | 9,314                  | 1,756   | 985     | 122                   | 758      | 155                             | 1,061      | 65                        |
| Newfane, .....    | 2,795                  | 574     | 113     | 5                     | 450      | 19                              | 86         | 7                         |
| Niagara, .....    | 1,468                  | 225     | 147     | 85                    | 80       | 9                               | 61         | 5                         |
| Pendleton, .....  | 1,285                  | 268     | 107     | 3                     | 159      | 1                               | 17         | 2                         |
| Porter, .....     | 2,303                  | 456     | 243     | 1                     | 269      | 10                              | 81         | 10                        |
| Royalton, .....   | 3,773                  | 779     | 86      | 12                    | 445      | 8                               | 94         | 16                        |
| Somerset, .....   | 2,037                  | 443     | 46      | 4                     | 409      | 6                               | 31         | 7                         |
| Wheatfield, ..... | 1,793                  | 231     | 739     | 2                     | 321      | .....                           | 18         | 8                         |
| Wilson, .....     | 2,344                  | 510     | 34      | 1                     | 357      | 2                               | 50         | 5                         |
| Niagara co.,      | 34,550                 | 6,784   | 2,793   | 253                   | 4,074    | 241                             | 1,709      | 147                       |
| ONEIDA.           |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Utica City.       |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| 1st Ward, .....   | 1,574                  | 340     | 255     | 15                    | 3        | 15                              | 76         | 11                        |
| 2d Ward, .....    | 1,963                  | 329     | 410     | 25                    | 12       | 74                              | 134        | 16                        |
| 3d Ward, .....    | 3,490                  | 640     | 438     | 18                    | 1        | 64                              | 435        | 32                        |
| 4th Ward, .....   | 5,163                  | 940     | 681     | 128                   | 33       | 111                             | 527        | 63                        |
| Utica, .....      | 12,190                 | 2,249   | 1,784   | 186                   | 49       | 264                             | 1,172      | 122                       |
| Annsville, .....  | 2,192                  | 437     | 136     | 2                     | 352      | 4                               | 56         | 10                        |
| Augusta, .....    | 2,117                  | 507     | 19      | 1                     | 218      | 7                               | 99         | 9                         |
| Boonville, .....  | 3,653                  | 718     | 216     | 7                     | 438      | 10                              | 74         | 12                        |
| Bridgewater, .... | 1,358                  | 339     | 29      | 3                     | 277      | 5                               | 43         | 7                         |
| Camden, .....     | 2,434                  | 532     | 44      | 24                    | 244      | 29                              | 99         | 18                        |
| Deerfield, .....  | 2,317                  | 467     | 173     | 17                    | 483      | 12                              | 52         | 4                         |
| Florence, .....   | 1,994                  | 345     | 105     | 6                     | 362      | 4                               | 15         | 6                         |
| Floyd, .....      | 1,592                  | 317     | 69      | 1                     | 310      | .....                           | 56         | 4                         |
| Kirkland, .....   | 3,014                  | 663     | 147     | 28                    | 410      | 25                              | 147        | 25                        |
| Lee, .....        | 2,963                  | 673     | 53      | 6                     | 531      | 24                              | 123        | 9                         |
| Marcy, .....      | 1,769                  | 327     | 268     | 2                     | 315      | 21                              | .....      | 6                         |
| Marshall, .....   | 2,148                  | 470     | 49      | 1                     | .....    | 4                               | .....      | 6                         |
| New-Hartford, ... | 4,043                  | 719     | 328     | 12                    | 419      | 734                             | 204        | 11                        |
| Paris, .....      | 3,097                  | 718     | 60      | 8                     | 396      | 29                              | 203        | 15                        |
| Remsen, .....     | 1,903                  | 351     | 152     | .....                 | 270      | 9                               | 70         | 8                         |
| Rome, .....       | 5,955                  | 1,272   | 366     | 25                    | 502      | 47                              | 355        | 34                        |
| Sangerfield, .... | 2,272                  | 547     | 43      | 12                    | 379      | 29                              | 107        | 16                        |
| Steuben, .....    | 1,924                  | 360     | 204     | .....                 | 282      | 6                               | 56         | 8                         |
| Trenton, .....    | 3,543                  | 768     | 303     | 13                    | 550      | 46                              | 248        | 22                        |
| Vernon, .....     | 3,074                  | 711     | 95      | .....                 | 484      | 50                              | 145        | 27                        |
| Verona, .....     | 4,942                  | 1,105   | 149     | 10                    | 417      | 39                              | 170        | 11                        |
| Vienna, .....     | 2,867                  | 640     | 59      | 3                     | .....    | 5                               | 77         | 10                        |
| Western, .....    | 2,523                  | 517     | 43      | 21                    | 340      | 9                               | 80         | 8                         |
| Westmoreland, ..  | 3,072                  | 693     | 136     | 14                    | 933      | 52                              | 115        | 15                        |
| Whitestown, ....  | 5,797                  | 990     | 295     | 26                    | 423      | 701                             | 302        | 35                        |
| Oneida co.,       | 84,776                 | 17,435  | 5,325   | 428                   | 9,384    | 2,165                           | 4,068      | 461                       |

| TOWNS.                 | Total Popula-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ONONDAGA.</b>       |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Camillus, .....        | 3,976                  | 679     | 75      | 16                    | 505      | 17                              | 135        | 15                        |
| Cicero, .....          | 2,651                  | 597     | 23      | 3                     | 450      | 7                               | 50         | 7                         |
| Clay, .....            | 2,739                  | 619     | 29      | 7                     | 435      | 12                              | 55         | 8                         |
| De Witt, .....         | 2,876                  | 645     | 98      | 17                    | 282      | 9                               | 110        | 15                        |
| Elbridge, .....        | 3,829                  | 830     | 170     | 21                    | 648      | 55                              | 215        | 19                        |
| Fabius, .....          | 2,529                  | 567     | 8       | .....                 | 361      | 10                              | 91         | 10                        |
| La Fayette, .....      | 2,527                  | 606     | 36      | 6                     | 392      | 12                              | 66         | 6                         |
| Lysander, .....        | 4,506                  | 1,027   | 66      | 13                    | 480      | 11                              | 198        | 20                        |
| Manlius, .....         | 5,602                  | 1,243   | 128     | 24                    | 633      | 40                              | 309        | 36                        |
| Marcellus, .....       | 2,649                  | 622     | 48      | 5                     | 514      | 32                              | 131        | 11                        |
| Onondaga, .....        | 5,142                  | 1,050   | 152     | 83                    | 609      | 9                               | 129        | 20                        |
| Otisco, .....          | 1,701                  | 400     | 11      | 5                     | 269      | 24                              | 32         | 5                         |
| Pompey, .....          | 4,112                  | 977     | 36      | 12                    | 775      | 35                              | 88         | 21                        |
| Salina, .....          | 15,804                 | 3,533   | 1,101   | 284                   | 297      | 277                             | 1,003      | 95                        |
| Skaneateles, .....     | 3,827                  | 867     | 96      | 11                    | 544      | 54                              | 308        | 19                        |
| Spafford, .....        | 1,977                  | 484     | 8       | .....                 | 278      | 13                              | 46         | 11                        |
| Tully, .....           | 1,621                  | 378     | 13      | 3                     | 190      | 5                               | 60         | 7                         |
| Van Buren, .....       | 3,057                  | 688     | 35      | 1                     | 534      | 32                              | 156        | 18                        |
| Onondaga co.,          | 70,175                 | 15,812  | 2,133   | 511                   | 8,196    | 654                             | 3,182      | 343                       |
| <b>ONTARIO.</b>        |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Bristol, .....         | 1,801                  | 423     | 1       | .....                 | 288      | 4                               | 52         | 10                        |
| Canadice, .....        | 1,179                  | 248     | 5       | 10                    | 172      | 2                               | 31         | 5                         |
| Canandaigua, .....     | 5,627                  | 1,185   | 157     | 155                   | 454      | 51                              | 278        | 52                        |
| East Bloomfield, ..... | 2,015                  | 439     | 64      | 5                     | 352      | 19                              | 58         | 9                         |
| Farmington, .....      | 2,062                  | 437     | 58      | 10                    | 339      | 2                               | 87         | 3                         |
| Gorham, .....          | 3,663                  | 617     | 32      | 5                     | 367      | 4                               | 87         | 10                        |
| Hopewell, .....        | 2,068                  | 461     | 36      | 10                    | 356      | 6                               | 120        | 6                         |
| Manchester, .....      | 2,657                  | 644     | 18      | 32                    | 327      | 32                              | 105        | 11                        |
| Naples, .....          | 2,270                  | 502     | 1       | 5                     | 280      | 15                              | 74         | 11                        |
| Phelps, .....          | 5,375                  | 1,213   | 127     | 57                    | 475      | 39                              | 207        | 33                        |
| Richmond, .....        | 1,732                  | 403     | 48      | 1                     | 268      | 18                              | 77         | 10                        |
| Seneca, .....          | 7,911                  | 1,653   | 495     | 329                   | 761      | 59                              | 397        | 59                        |
| South Bristol, .....   | 1,211                  | 262     | 7       | 9                     | 231      | 3                               | 23         | 4                         |
| Victor, .....          | 2,225                  | 508     | 63      | 2                     | 325      | 6                               | 105        | 9                         |
| West Bloomfield, ..... | 1,796                  | 410     | 57      | 1                     | 186      | 19                              | 84         | 8                         |
| Ontario co.,           | 42,592                 | 9,405   | 1,169   | 631                   | 5,181    | 289                             | 1,785      | 240                       |
| <b>ORANGE.</b>         |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Blooming Grove, .....  | 1,962                  | 399     | 56      | 128                   | 135      | 22                              | 117        | 8                         |
| Chester, .....         | 1,744                  | 376     | 55      | 100                   | 257      | 24                              | 110        | 8                         |
| Cornwall, .....        | 3,854                  | 587     | 135     | 74                    | 215      | 17                              | 134        | 12                        |
| Crawford, .....        | 2,072                  | 463     | 40      | 39                    | 218      | 6                               | 54         | 5                         |
| Deerpark, .....        | 2,012                  | 447     | 38      | 57                    | 90       | 11                              | 80         | 10                        |
| Goshen, .....          | 3,232                  | 609     | 113     | 151                   | 203      | 11                              | 75         | 23                        |





| TOWNS.            | Total Popula-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|-------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Williamstown,...  | 782                    | 179     | 10      | .....                 | 85       | 17                              | 31         | 3                         |
| West Monroe,...   | 990                    | 228     | 12      | 5                     | 131      | 1                               | 60         | 4                         |
| Oswego co.,       | 48,441                 | 10,310  | 1,265   | 286                   | 5,488    | 392                             | 1,983      | 176                       |
| <b>OTSEGO.</b>    |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Burlington,.....  | 1,998                  | 456     | 65      | 8                     | 256      | 8                               | 81         | 13                        |
| Butternuts,.....  | 4,179                  | 888     | 61      | 21                    | 681      | 218                             | 161        | 21                        |
| Cherry Valley,... | 4,125                  | 924     | 44      | 12                    | 691      | 46                              | 228        | 28                        |
| Decatur,.....     | 975                    | 227     | .....   | .....                 | 253      | 2                               | 16         | 3                         |
| Edmeston,.....    | 1,820                  | 475     | 3       | .....                 | 350      | 4                               | 80         | 6                         |
| Exeter,.....      | 1,487                  | 359     | 3       | 1                     | 195      | 15                              | 55         | 7                         |
| Hartwick,.....    | 2,482                  | 587     | 5       | 8                     | 390      | 112                             | 92         | 17                        |
| Laurens,.....     | 2,208                  | 540     | 5       | .....                 | 414      | 11                              | 93         | 9                         |
| Maryland,.....    | 2,128                  | 471     | 13      | 5                     | 370      | 37                              | 80         | 4                         |
| Middlefield,..... | 3,196                  | 703     | 57      | 7                     | 491      | 75                              | 95         | 13                        |
| Milford,.....     | 2,385                  | 527     | 6       | 2                     | 300      | 48                              | 100        | 13                        |
| New-Lisbon,....   | 1,872                  | 435     | 11      | 1                     | 313      | 6                               | 72         | 7                         |
| Oneonta,.....     | 1,928                  | 464     | 1       | 12                    | 236      | 17                              | 98         | 11                        |
| Otego,.....       | 1,922                  | 460     | 6       | 1                     | 376      | 8                               | 59         | 9                         |
| Otsego,.....      | 4,320                  | 1,041   | 94      | 30                    | 562      | 71                              | 281        | 33                        |
| Pittsfield,.....  | 1,730                  | 368     | 5       | 7                     | 277      | 113                             | 43         | 1                         |
| Plainfield,.....  | 1,458                  | 387     | 12      | .....                 | 278      | 3                               | 61         | 6                         |
| Richfield,.....   | 1,641                  | 426     | 23      | 23                    | 218      | 5                               | 52         | 14                        |
| Springfield,..... | 2,356                  | 573     | 23      | 4                     | 287      | 6                               | 66         | 12                        |
| Unadilla,.....    | 2,505                  | 597     | 6       | 23                    | 398      | 11                              | 62         | 10                        |
| Westford,.....    | 1,500                  | 362     | 6       | 1                     | 270      | 16                              | 38         | 9                         |
| Worcester,.....   | 2,294                  | 475     | 26      | 5                     | 288      | 6                               | 45         | 12                        |
| Otsego co.,       | 50,509                 | 11,745  | 475     | 171                   | 7,896    | 838                             | 1,958      | 258                       |
| <b>PUTNAM.</b>    |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Carmel,.....      | 2,389                  | 580     | 6       | 34                    | 373      | 19                              | 144        | 12                        |
| Kent,.....        | 1,729                  | 431     | 5       | 5                     | 143      | 7                               | 47         | 6                         |
| Patterson,.....   | 1,299                  | 308     | 2       | 25                    | 208      | 9                               | 43         | 6                         |
| Phillipstown,.... | 4,209                  | 834     | 170     | 2                     | 130      | 26                              | 325        | 13                        |
| Putnam Valley,..  | 1,598                  | 370     | .....   | 3                     | 265      | 4                               | 60         | 3                         |
| Southeast,.....   | 2,044                  | 486     | 39      | 73                    | .....    | 10                              | 154        | 6                         |
| Putnam co.,       | 13,258                 | 3,009   | 222     | 119                   | 1,119    | 74                              | 773        | 46                        |
| <b>QUEENS.</b>    |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Flushing,.....    | 3,918                  | 682     | 343     | 600                   | 171      | 20                              | 93         | 12                        |
| Hempstead,.....   | 8,269                  | 1,830   | 51      | 368                   | 602      | 45                              | 225        | 16                        |
| Jamaica,.....     | 3,883                  | 783     | 101     | 359                   | 549      | 25                              | 95         | 18                        |
| North Hempstead,  | 3,897                  | 728     | 85      | 709                   | 341      | 39                              | 228        | 11                        |

| TOWNS.           |               | Total Popula-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Newtown,.....    |               | 5,521                  | 870     | 583     | 376                   | 380      | 94                              | 375        | 21                        |
| Oyster Bay,..... |               | 6,361                  | 1,275   | 193     | 802                   | 967      | 72                              | 324        | 19                        |
| Queens co.,      |               | 31,849                 | 6,168   | 1,356   | 3,214                 | 3,070    | 295                             | 1,340      | 97                        |
| RENSSELAER.      |               |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Troy City.       | 1st Ward,...  | 3,405                  | 596     | 426     | 261                   | .....    | 18                              | 182        | 4                         |
|                  | 2d Ward,....  | 3,888                  | 738     | 162     | 94                    | 8        | 104                             | 285        | 42                        |
|                  | 3d Ward,....  | 2,701                  | 596     | 156     | 110                   | 1        | 47                              | 190        | 32                        |
|                  | 4th Ward,.... | 3,720                  | 730     | 477     | 29                    | 1        | 127                             | 251        | 22                        |
|                  | 5th Ward,.... | 1,067                  | 197     | 43      | .....                 | 10       | 325                             | 107        | 4                         |
|                  | 6th Ward,.... | 1,981                  | 420     | 206     | 4                     | 16       | 18                              | 273        | 3                         |
|                  | 7th Ward,.... | 3,754                  | 695     | 100     | 16                    | .....    | .....                           | 167        | 2                         |
|                  | 8th Ward,.... | 1,193                  | 217     | 47      | 47                    | 1        | 32                              | 37         | 18                        |
| Troy,            |               | 21,709                 | 4,189   | 1,617   | 561                   | 37       | 671                             | 1,492      | 127                       |
| Berlin,.....     |               | 1,845                  | 430     | 57      | 4                     | 248      | 14                              | 46         | 8                         |
| Bushwick,.....   |               | 2,855                  | 674     | 55      | 21                    | 414      | 11                              | 83         | 9                         |
| Grafton,.....    |               | 1,905                  | 431     | .....   | .....                 | 210      | 4                               | 64         | 5                         |
| Greenbush,.....  |               | 4,182                  | 910     | 265     | 23                    | 600      | 23                              | 187        | 15                        |
| Hoosick,.....    |               | 3,576                  | 799     | 108     | 52                    | 483      | 64                              | 160        | 18                        |
| Lansingburgh,... |               | 3,982                  | 888     | 116     | 102                   | 67       | 86                              | 312        | 25                        |
| Nassau,.....     |               | 3,104                  | 710     | 20      | 12                    | 958      | 24                              | 91         | 12                        |
| Petersburgh,.... |               | 1,876                  | 457     | 6       | 6                     | 365      | 10                              | 60         | 5                         |
| Pittstown,.....  |               | 3,628                  | 870     | 67      | 33                    | 579      | 87                              | 159        | 14                        |
| Sand Lake,.....  |               | 4,291                  | 983     | 82      | 20                    | 682      | 87                              | 145        | 20                        |
| Schaghticoke,... |               | 3,091                  | 666     | 94      | 44                    | 437      | 41                              | 96         | 7                         |
| Schodack,.....   |               | 3,746                  | 833     | 86      | 48                    | 580      | 51                              | 105        | 11                        |
| Stephentown,.... |               | 2,548                  | 596     | 35      | 10                    | 314      | 61                              | 69         | 9                         |
| Rensselaer co.,  |               | 62,338                 | 13,437  | 2,608   | 964                   | 6,004    | 1,234                           | 3,069      | 275                       |
| RICHMOND.        |               |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Castleton,.....  |               | 5,203                  | 984     | 262     | 108                   | 131      | 118                             | 409        | 51                        |
| Northfield,..... |               | 3,342                  | 735     | 150     | 69                    | 102      | 18                              | 91         | 11                        |
| Southfield,..... |               | 2,631                  | 418     | 258     | 223                   | 100      | 47                              | 105        | 17                        |
| Westfield,.....  |               | 2,497                  | 471     | 83      | 76                    | 177      | 26                              | 83         | 6                         |
| Richmond co.,    |               | 13,673                 | 2,608   | 753     | 476                   | 510      | 209                             | 688        | 85                        |
| ROCKLAND.        |               |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Clarkstown,..... |               | 2,797                  | 641     | 70      | 145                   | 298      | 16                              | 103        | 6                         |
| Haverstraw,..... |               | 4,806                  | 882     | 674     | 9                     | 213      | 143                             | 205        | 9                         |
| Orangetown,..... |               | 3,227                  | 603     | 357     | 266                   | 195      | 36                              | 271        | 18                        |
| Ramapo,.....     |               | 2,911                  | 646     | 38      | 38                    | 362      | 15                              | 119        | 9                         |
| Rockland co.,    |               | 13,741                 | 2,772   | 1,039   | 458                   | 1,068    | 210                             | 698        | 42                        |

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|----------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ST. LAWRENCE.</b> |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Brasher, .....       | 2,218                  | 319     | 370     | 3                     | 299      | 10                              | 51         | 3                         |
| Canton, .....        | 4,035                  | 892     | 138     | 1                     | 630      | 75                              | 103        | 18                        |
| Colton, .....        | 466                    | 80      | 10      | .....                 | 55       | 2                               | 10         | .....                     |
| De Kalb, .....       | 1,723                  | 236     | 70      | 1                     | 294      | 4                               | 35         | 7                         |
| De Peyster, .....    | 1,138                  | 227     | 82      | 1                     | 171      | 2                               | 22         | 5                         |
| Edwards, .....       | 1,064                  | 214     | 44      | .....                 | 126      | 6                               | 30         | 5                         |
| Fine, .....          | 243                    | 50      | 4       | .....                 | 46       | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |
| Fowler, .....        | 1,840                  | 396     | 40      | 1                     | 300      | 10                              | 60         | 9                         |
| Gouverneur, .....    | 2,600                  | 550     | 28      | 5                     | 231      | 8                               | 30         | 15                        |
| Hammond, .....       | 1,911                  | 350     | 80      | 2                     | 270      | 4                               | 43         | 9                         |
| Hermon, .....        | 1,580                  | 315     | 20      | .....                 | 275      | 4                               | 12         | 1                         |
| Hopkinton, .....     | 1,435                  | 283     | 28      | .....                 | 196      | 3                               | 28         | 5                         |
| Lawrence, .....      | 2,055                  | 451     | 22      | .....                 | 324      | 5                               | 55         | 11                        |
| Lisbon, .....        | 4,376                  | 643     | 262     | 2                     | 690      | 11                              | 111        | 11                        |
| Louisville, .....    | 1,970                  | 368     | 298     | 1                     | 310      | 2                               | 20         | 4                         |
| Macomb, .....        | 1,113                  | 196     | 45      | .....                 | 206      | 1                               | 5          | 1                         |
| Madrid, .....        | 4,376                  | 781     | 195     | .....                 | 439      | 17                              | 140        | 15                        |
| Massena, .....       | 2,798                  | 478     | 138     | 5                     | 415      | 10                              | 50         | 8                         |
| Morristown, .....    | 2,328                  | 445     | 76      | .....                 | 344      | 5                               | 42         | 10                        |
| Norfolk, .....       | 1,541                  | 370     | 30      | .....                 | .....    | 7                               | 33         | 4                         |
| Oswegatchie, ....    | 6,414                  | 1,039   | 1,028   | 14                    | 525      | 78                              | 386        | 41                        |
| Parishville, .....   | 2,090                  | 467     | 19      | .....                 | 873      | 14                              | 153        | 16                        |
| Pierrepont, .....    | 1,450                  | 320     | 5       | .....                 | 217      | .....                           | 22         | 4                         |
| Piteairn, .....      | 553                    | 107     | 18      | .....                 | 88       | 1                               | 16         | .....                     |
| Potsdam, .....       | 4,856                  | 1,026   | 193     | .....                 | 627      | 38                              | 114        | 19                        |
| Rossie, .....        | 1,386                  | 276     | 91      | 1                     | 209      | 26                              | 60         | 3                         |
| Russell, .....       | 1,499                  | 316     | 23      | .....                 | 175      | 2                               | 25         | 8                         |
| Stockholm, .....     | 3,293                  | 687     | 75      | .....                 | 512      | 11                              | 84         | 12                        |
| St. Lawrence co.,    | 62,354                 | 11,885  | 3,432   | 37                    | 5,847    | 366                             | 1,740      | 244                       |
| <b>SARATOGA.</b>     |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Ballston, .....      | 2,072                  | 473     | 68      | 27                    | 280      | 15                              | 94         | 12                        |
| Charlton, .....      | 1,787                  | 383     | 35      | 21                    | 268      | 7                               | 50         | 7                         |
| Clifton Park, ....   | 2,421                  | 576     | 58      | 43                    | 246      | 9                               | 66         | 13                        |
| Corinth, .....       | 1,363                  | 323     | 3       | 2                     | 289      | 9                               | 35         | 2                         |
| Day, .....           | 992                    | 197     | .....   | .....                 | 180      | 1                               | 10         | 1                         |
| Edinburgh, .....     | 1,413                  | 334     | 1       | 6                     | 195      | 8                               | 37         | 3                         |
| Galway, .....        | 2,385                  | 565     | 34      | 11                    | 330      | 7                               | 89         | 14                        |
| Greenfield, .....    | 2,744                  | 720     | 26      | 19                    | 548      | 25                              | 123        | 13                        |
| Hadley, .....        | 842                    | 192     | 3       | .....                 | 144      | 8                               | 8          | 2                         |
| Halfmoon, .....      | 2,331                  | 547     | 68      | 9                     | 261      | 13                              | 72         | 14                        |
| Malta, .....         | 1,324                  | 326     | 11      | 6                     | 277      | 7                               | 37         | 6                         |
| Milton, .....        | 3,607                  | 814     | 85      | 60                    | 228      | 27                              | 239        | 24                        |
| Moreau, .....        | 1,701                  | 394     | 43      | 13                    | 174      | 60                              | 57         | 2                         |
| Northumberland, ..   | 1,599                  | 374     | 22      | 4                     | 257      | 14                              | 58         | 7                         |
| Providence, .....    | 1,436                  | 322     | 5       | 5                     | 236      | 49                              | 31         | 6                         |

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|----------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Saratoga, .....      | 2,755                  | 652     | 30      | 27                    | 323      | 13                              | 168        | 15                        |
| Saratoga Springs, .. | 4,276                  | 923     | 92      | 274                   | 194      | 27                              | 225        | 33                        |
| Stillwater, .....    | 2,807                  | 662     | 170     | 76                    | 480      | 100                             | 96         | 15                        |
| Waterford, .....     | 2,248                  | 475     | 100     | 61                    | 35       | 40                              | 200        | 15                        |
| Wilton, .....        | 1,374                  | 330     | 6       | .....                 | 301      | 4                               | 28         | 5                         |
| Saratoga co.,        | 41,147                 | 9,582   | 860     | 664                   | 5,246    | 441                             | 1,723      | 209                       |
| <b>SCHENECTADY.</b>  |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Schenectady City.    |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| 1st Ward, .....      | 1,318                  | 270     | 24      | 43                    | 2        | 45                              | 90         | 21                        |
| 2d Ward, .....       | 1,502                  | 336     | 20      | 11                    | 60       | 50                              | 200        | 22                        |
| 3d Ward, .....       | 1,218                  | 230     | 49      | 104                   | 36       | 11                              | 71         | 12                        |
| 4th Ward, .....      | 2,517                  | 505     | 29      | 65                    | 36       | 35                              | 205        | 12                        |
| Schenectady city,    | 6,555                  | 1,341   | 122     | 223                   | 134      | 141                             | 566        | 67                        |
| Duanesburgh, ....    | 3,287                  | 741     | 34      | 10                    | 340      | 9                               | 5          | 16                        |
| Glenville, .....     | 2,984                  | 692     | 118     | 58                    | 259      | 6                               | 31         | 6                         |
| Niskayuna, .....     | 644                    | 155     | 22      | 9                     | 82       | 3                               | 27         | 2                         |
| Princeton, ....      | 950                    | 241     | 11      | 11                    | 122      | .....                           | 35         | 4                         |
| Rotterdam, .....     | 2,210                  | 465     | 135     | 28                    | 199      | 14                              | 50         | 3                         |
| Schenectady co.,     | 16,630                 | 3,635   | 442     | 349                   | 1,136    | 173                             | 765        | 98                        |
| <b>SCHOHARIE.</b>    |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Blenheim, .....      | 2,685                  | 586     | 49      | 19                    | 454      | 28                              | 79         | 6                         |
| Broome, .....        | 2,572                  | 565     | 2       | 11                    | 379      | 11                              | 89         | 12                        |
| Carlisle, .....      | 1,819                  | 404     | 7       | 6                     | 187      | 2                               | 63         | 10                        |
| Cobleskill, .....    | 3,618                  | 805     | 9       | 37                    | 430      | 26                              | 169        | 23                        |
| Conesville, .....    | 1,637                  | 352     | 8       | .....                 | 219      | 5                               | 51         | 4                         |
| Fulton, .....        | 2,319                  | 484     | 8       | 29                    | 539      | 5                               | 70         | 7                         |
| Jefferson, .....     | 1,870                  | 412     | 1       | .....                 | 246      | 9                               | 40         | 6                         |
| Middleburgh, ....    | 3,922                  | 837     | 15      | 67                    | 473      | 11                              | 83         | 16                        |
| Schoharie, .....     | 5,477                  | 1,199   | 24      | 171                   | 420      | 31                              | 230        | 34                        |
| Seward, .....        | 2,214                  | 481     | 4       | 15                    | 248      | 5                               | 53         | 6                         |
| Sharon, .....        | 2,387                  | 523     | 13      | 53                    | 170      | 8                               | 70         | 11                        |
| Summit, .....        | 1,968                  | 405     | 1       | 1                     | 271      | 7                               | 58         | 6                         |
| Schoharie co.,       | 32,488                 | 7,053   | 141     | 409                   | 4,036    | 148                             | 1,055      | 139                       |
| <b>SENECA.</b>       |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Covert, .....        | 3,398                  | 563     | 26      | 8                     | 349      | 9                               | 95         | 10                        |
| Fayette, .....       | 3,781                  | 866     | 29      | 5                     | 479      | 18                              | 126        | 12                        |
| Junius, .....        | 1,606                  | 356     | 16      | 3                     | 242      | 1                               | 34         | 9                         |
| Lodi, .....          | 2,246                  | 521     | 9       | 14                    | 242      | 8                               | 85         | 12                        |
| Ovid, .....          | 2,129                  | 490     | 42      | 44                    | 188      | 28                              | 61         | 15                        |
| Romulus, .....       | 1,894                  | 416     | 13      | 2                     | 220      | 6                               | 28         | 4                         |
| Seneca Falls, ....   | 3,997                  | 852     | 178     | 54                    | 253      | 79                              | 354        | 26                        |



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|---------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Tyre, .....         | 1,304                  | 299     | 19      | .....                 | 296      | 3                               | 30         | 3                         |
| Varick, .....       | 1,983                  | 372     | 30      | 9                     | 219      | 64                              | 44         | 11                        |
| Waterloo, .....     | 3,634                  | 724     | 102     | 82                    | 187      | 77                              | 332        | 25                        |
| Seneca co.,         | 24,972                 | 5,459   | 464     | 221                   | 2,675    | 303                             | 1,189      | 127                       |
| <b>STEBEN.</b>      |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Addison, .....      | 2,432                  | 522     | 28      | 21                    | 225      | 56                              | 110        | 12                        |
| Avon, .....         | 1,668                  | 375     | 4       | 1                     | 237      | 1                               | 46         | 4                         |
| Bath, .....         | 4,976                  | 1,053   | 48      | 144                   | 631      | 51                              | 169        | 43                        |
| Bradford, .....     | 1,715                  | 343     | 1       | 8                     | 241      | 5                               | 43         | 6                         |
| Cameron, .....      | 1,189                  | 250     | 5       | .....                 | 100      | 11                              | 20         | 8                         |
| Campbell, .....     | 957                    | 222     | 3       | 1                     | 164      | 19                              | 18         | 5                         |
| Canisteo, .....     | 1,170                  | 253     | 3       | 1                     | 134      | 3                               | 30         | 2                         |
| Caton, .....        | 1,051                  | 193     | 9       | 2                     | 120      | 8                               | 40         | 2                         |
| Cohocton, .....     | 2,656                  | 621     | 76      | 1                     | 397      | 46                              | 81         | 11                        |
| Danville, .....     | 2,910                  | 606     | 67      | .....                 | 570      | 1                               | 97         | 7                         |
| Erwin, .....        | 1,033                  | 204     | 18      | 22                    | 67       | 7                               | 38         | 7                         |
| Greenwood, .....    | 903                    | 191     | 6       | .....                 | 181      | 2                               | 10         | 7                         |
| Hartsville, .....   | 759                    | 144     | 2       | .....                 | .....    | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |
| Hornby, .....       | 1,294                  | 288     | 1       | .....                 | 200      | 2                               | 20         | 8                         |
| Hornellville, ...   | 1,761                  | 375     | 35      | 10                    | 241      | 7                               | 79         | 19                        |
| Howard, .....       | 2,989                  | 629     | 15      | .....                 | 501      | 4                               | 62         | 20                        |
| Jasper, .....       | 1,384                  | 290     | .....   | .....                 | 260      | 1                               | 9          | 4                         |
| Lindley, .....      | 639                    | 153     | 16      | 8                     | 59       | 9                               | 18         | 1                         |
| Orange, .....       | 1,756                  | 405     | 22      | .....                 | 246      | 7                               | 36         | 10                        |
| Painted Post, ...   | 2,521                  | 583     | 71      | 30                    | 86       | 16                              | 140        | 14                        |
| Prattsburgh, ...    | 2,503                  | 565     | 39      | 36                    | 448      | 7                               | 73         | 11                        |
| Pulteney, .....     | 1,800                  | 397     | 4       | .....                 | 280      | 4                               | 75         | 6                         |
| Reading, .....      | 1,555                  | 354     | 23      | .....                 | 240      | 6                               | 31         | 9                         |
| Thurston, .....     | 576                    | 118     | 1       | 2                     | 94       | .....                           | 16         | 1                         |
| Troupsburgh, ...    | 1,498                  | 306     | 3       | .....                 | 228      | 4                               | 25         | 1                         |
| Tyrone, .....       | 1,165                  | 468     | 8       | .....                 | .....    | 25                              | 71         | 8                         |
| Urbana, .....       | 2,046                  | 404     | 42      | 10                    | 301      | 19                              | 83         | 14                        |
| Wayne, .....        | 908                    | 278     | 1       | .....                 | 154      | 3                               | 41         | 5                         |
| West Union, ...     | 539                    | 129     | 7       | .....                 | 98       | .....                           | 2          | .....                     |
| Wheeler, .....      | 1,204                  | 254     | 5       | 9                     | 245      | .....                           | 23         | 2                         |
| Woodhull, .....     | 1,122                  | 239     | 1       | .....                 | 135      | 3                               | 18         | 3                         |
| Steuben co.,        | 51,679                 | 11,212  | 564     | 310                   | 6,820    | 307                             | 1,524      | 250                       |
| <b>SUFFOLK.</b>     |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Brookhaven, ....    | 7,461                  | 1,623   | 85      | 474                   | 662      | 96                              | 280        | 29                        |
| East Hampton, ...   | 2,153                  | 479     | 39      | 215                   | 281      | 25                              | 102        | 8                         |
| Huntington, .....   | 6,746                  | 1,504   | 142     | 266                   | 735      | 48                              | 264        | 27                        |
| Islip, .....        | 2,098                  | 424     | 51      | 167                   | 171      | 11                              | 52         | 4                         |
| Riverhead, .....    | 2,373                  | 562     | 31      | 56                    | 294      | 28                              | 80         | 19                        |
| Shelter Island, ... | 446                    | 81      | 7       | 12                    | 45       | 1                               | 5          | 2                         |



| TOWNS.             | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Smithtown,.....    | 1,897                | 398     | 40      | 213                   | 212      | 10                              | 83         | 6                         |
| Southampton,....   | 7,212                | 1,651   | 294     | 451                   | 1,135    | 98                              | 466        | 27                        |
| Southold,.....     | 4,191                | 1,045   | 51      | 53                    | 474      | 34                              | 155        | 23                        |
| Suffolk co.,       | 34,579               | 7,767   | 740     | 1,907                 | 4,009    | 351                             | 1,487      | 145                       |
| <b>SULLIVAN.</b>   |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Bethel, .....      | 1,509                | 293     | 25      | 1                     | 229      | 10                              | 37         | 3                         |
| Cochecton, .....   | 896                  | 173     | 40      | 1                     | 184      | 10                              | 17         | 2                         |
| Collikoon,.....    | 605                  | 110     | 94      | .....                 | 72       | 1                               | 10         | 2                         |
| Fallsburgh,.....   | 2,370                | 522     | 80      | 13                    | 292      | 19                              | 61         | 3                         |
| Forreastburgh, ... | 477                  | 107     | .....   | .....                 | 53       | 24                              | 25         | .....                     |
| Liberty, .....     | 1,889                | 420     | 26      | 3                     | 210      | 28                              | 61         | 6                         |
| Lumberland,.....   | 1,607                | 338     | 73      | .....                 | 97       | 13                              | 42         | 4                         |
| Mamakating, ....   | 3,514                | 788     | 65      | 41                    | 392      | 30                              | 199        | 12                        |
| Neversink, .....   | 1,955                | 409     | 51      | .....                 | 207      | 8                               | 32         | 4                         |
| Rockland, .....    | 1,070                | 217     | 17      | .....                 | 130      | 42                              | 19         | 2                         |
| Thompson, .....    | 2,825                | 642     | 49      | 15                    | 420      | 29                              | 115        | 15                        |
| Sullivan co.,      | 22,456               | 4,019   | 520     | 74                    | 2,286    | 214                             | 618        | 53                        |
| <b>TIOGA.</b>      |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Barton, .....      | 2,847                | 667     | 5       | 8                     | 301      | 15                              | 86         | 15                        |
| Berkshire, .....   | 878                  | 212     | 4       | 5                     | 153      | 4                               | 41         | 4                         |
| Candor, .....      | 3,422                | 796     | 4       | 18                    | 570      | 3                               | 66         | 11                        |
| Newark, .....      | 1,728                | 419     | 1       | 4                     | 223      | 38                              | 49         | 9                         |
| Nichols, .....     | 1,924                | 391     | 13      | 1                     | 273      | 4                               | 37         | 6                         |
| Owego, .....       | 6,104                | 1,228   | 79      | 91                    | 627      | 59                              | 243        | 30                        |
| Richford, .....    | 1,093                | 237     | 7       | 16                    | 219      | 4                               | 10         | 4                         |
| Spencer, .....     | 1,682                | 400     | 4       | 9                     | 228      | 23                              | 65         | 9                         |
| Tioga, .....       | 2,778                | 583     | 31      | 43                    | 344      | 15                              | 36         | 3                         |
| Tioga co.,         | 22,456               | 4,933   | 148     | 195                   | 2,938    | 165                             | 633        | 91                        |
| <b>TOMPKINS.</b>   |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Caroline,.....     | 2,534                | 580     | 15      | 30                    | 303      | 8                               | 97         | 18                        |
| Danby, .....       | 2,494                | 610     | .....   | 4                     | 407      | 2                               | 55         | 11                        |
| Dryden, .....      | 5,230                | 1,211   | 79      | 1                     | 684      | 21                              | 210        | 20                        |
| Enfield,.....      | 2,283                | 528     | 5       | 4                     | 450      | 18                              | 56         | 7                         |
| Groton, .....      | 3,353                | 781     | 40      | 2                     | 447      | 7                               | 144        | 18                        |
| Hector, .....      | 5,904                | 1,280   | 38      | 29                    | 852      | 32                              | 196        | 27                        |
| Ithaca, .....      | 6,055                | 1,331   | 126     | 163                   | 297      | 130                             | 444        | 57                        |
| Lansing, .....     | 3,463                | 786     | 5       | 18                    | 462      | 24                              | 114        | 17                        |
| Newfield, .....    | 3,665                | 827     | 4       | 10                    | 680      | 5                               | 121        | 15                        |
| Ulysses, .....     | 3,187                | 734     | 22      | 14                    | 272      | 35                              | 142        | 13                        |
| Tompkins co.,      | 38,168               | 8,668   | 334     | 275                   | 4,824    | 282                             | 1,579      | 203                       |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popula-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ULSTER.</b>     |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Esopus, .....      | 2,656                  | 586     | 46      | 39                    | 221      | 92                              | 75         | 7                         |
| Hurley, .....      | 1,487                  | 308     | 21      | 107                   | 215      | 1                               | 49         | 2                         |
| Kingston, .....    | 6,508                  | 1,417   | 345     | 261                   | 403      | 73                              | 415        | 37                        |
| Lloyd, .....       | 2,035                  | 461     | 40      | 15                    | 312      | 16                              | 126        | 4                         |
| Marbletown, ....   | 3,143                  | 675     | 36      | 300                   | 493      | 19                              | 150        | 11                        |
| Marlborough, ....  | 2,429                  | 545     | 73      | 64                    | 290      | 30                              | 87         | 12                        |
| Newpaltz, .....    | 2,818                  | 600     | 10      | 207                   | 243      | 7                               | 88         | 11                        |
| Olive, .....       | 2,225                  | 489     | 8       | 36                    | 337      | 13                              | 75         | 6                         |
| Plattekill, .....  | 2,131                  | 480     | 11      | 57                    | 272      | 5                               | 82         | 9                         |
| Rochester, .....   | 2,688                  | 581     | 11      | 37                    | 211      | 11                              | 81         | 6                         |
| Rosendale, .....   | 1,802                  | 386     | 126     | 24                    | 93       | 17                              | 92         | 4                         |
| Saugerties, .....  | 6,529                  | 1,322   | 412     | 144                   | 330      | 71                              | 241        | 22                        |
| Shandaken, .....   | 1,981                  | 418     | 74      | 3                     | 192      | 24                              | 32         | 2                         |
| Shawangunk, ....   | 4,011                  | 879     | 30      | 197                   | 534      | 18                              | 106        | 7                         |
| Wawarsing, .....   | 4,922                  | 1,053   | 273     | 75                    | 369      | 48                              | 307        | 16                        |
| Woodstock, .....   | 1,542                  | 343     | 3       | 18                    | 238      | 9                               | 45         | 3                         |
| Ulster co.,        | 48,907                 | 10,546  | 1,529   | 1,587                 | 4,753    | 454                             | 2,051      | 159                       |
| <b>WARREN.</b>     |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Athol, .....       | 1,342                  | 289     | .....   | .....                 | 187      | .....                           | 12         | 3                         |
| Bolton, .....      | 1,110                  | 265     | 2       | .....                 | 175      | 19                              | 20         | 4                         |
| Caldwell, .....    | 725                    | 168     | 1       | .....                 | 336      | 3                               | 13         | 3                         |
| Chester, .....     | 1,608                  | 381     | 16      | 1                     | 185      | 24                              | 25         | 13                        |
| Hague, .....       | 617                    | 129     | 2       | .....                 | 129      | .....                           | 6          | 2                         |
| Horicon, .....     | 840                    | 177     | 4       | .....                 | 145      | 2                               | 15         | .....                     |
| Johnsburgh, .....  | 1,297                  | 319     | 9       | .....                 | 197      | 4                               | 38         | 7                         |
| Luzerne, .....     | 1,380                  | 318     | 3       | 1                     | 235      | 6                               | 41         | 6                         |
| Queensbury, .....  | 4,442                  | 989     | 113     | 30                    | 385      | 59                              | 251        | 24                        |
| Warrensburgh, ..   | 1,547                  | 337     | 8       | 3                     | 264      | 7                               | 32         | 5                         |
| Warren co.,        | 14,908                 | 3,372   | 158     | 35                    | 2,238    | 124                             | 453        | 67                        |
| <b>WASHINGTON.</b> |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Argyle, .....      | 3,241                  | 681     | 179     | 21                    | 425      | 24                              | 149        | 13                        |
| Cambridge, .....   | 2,175                  | 494     | 19      | 17                    | 224      | 8                               | 50         | 10                        |
| Dresden, .....     | 674                    | 148     | 11      | .....                 | 98       | .....                           | 14         | 2                         |
| Easton, .....      | 2,825                  | 680     | 32      | 32                    | 484      | 5                               | 87         | 4                         |
| Fort Ann, .....    | 3,380                  | 754     | 130     | 27                    | 423      | 57                              | 122        | 16                        |
| Fort Edward, ....  | 1,711                  | 393     | 19      | .....                 | 231      | 19                              | 70         | 7                         |
| Granville, .....   | 3,500                  | 790     | 89      | 5                     | 404      | 35                              | 116        | 32                        |
| Greenwich, .....   | 3,681                  | 871     | 41      | 34                    | 511      | 53                              | 194        | 24                        |
| Hampton, .....     | 871                    | 187     | 5       | .....                 | .....    | 5                               | 82         | 1                         |
| Hartford, .....    | 2,094                  | 474     | 23      | .....                 | 431      | 13                              | 51         | 8                         |
| Hebron, .....      | 2,359                  | 542     | 68      | ..                    | 378      | 7                               | 84         | 7                         |
| Jackson, .....     | 1,815                  | 418     | 27      | 24                    | 260      | 3                               | 34         | 3                         |
| Kingsbury, .....   | 2,795                  | 644     | 31      | 52                    | 251      | 35                              | 126        | 19                        |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Putnam, .....      | 783                  | 154     | 61      | .....                 | 127      | 2                               | 19         | 3                         |
| Salem, .....       | 2,588                | 620     | 30      | 19                    | 416      | 38                              | 86         | 21                        |
| White Creek, ....  | 2,107                | 508     | 1       | 15                    | 274      | 17                              | 70         | 13                        |
| Whitehall, .....   | 3,954                | 845     | 276     | 55                    | 214      | 51                              | 235        | 25                        |
| Washington co.,    | 40,554               | 9,203   | 1,042   | 311                   | 5,151    | 374                             | 1,589      | 218                       |
| <b>WAYNE.</b>      |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Arcadia, .....     | 4,979                | 1,154   | 51      | 12                    | 462      | 21                              | 176        | 20                        |
| Butler, .....      | 2,258                | 498     | 7       | .....                 | 317      | 4                               | 100        | 5                         |
| Galen, .....       | 4,458                | 923     | 149     | 27                    | 369      | 47                              | 184        | 15                        |
| Huron, .....       | 1,909                | 394     | 39      | 32                    | 300      | 2                               | 28         | 7                         |
| Lyons, .....       | 4,269                | 915     | 122     | 16                    | 362      | 24                              | 213        | 26                        |
| Macedon, .....     | 2,359                | 539     | 97      | 22                    | 409      | 11                              | 116        | 12                        |
| Marion, .....      | 1,869                | 407     | 25      | 9                     | 296      | 2                               | 39         | 9                         |
| Ontario, .....     | 1,906                | 416     | 36      | 9                     | 249      | .....                           | 47         | 5                         |
| Palmyra, .....     | 3,542                | 792     | 106     | 26                    | 444      | 43                              | 157        | 26                        |
| Rose, .....        | 2,060                | 469     | 10      | 1                     | 330      | 3                               | 63         | 8                         |
| Savannah, .....    | 1,803                | 391     | 25      | 7                     | 301      | .....                           | 39         | 3                         |
| Sodus, .....       | 4,565                | 1,000   | 125     | 58                    | 784      | 16                              | 190        | 21                        |
| Walworth, .....    | 1,575                | 380     | 42      | 7                     | 269      | 6                               | 60         | 11                        |
| Williamson, .....  | 2,139                | 443     | 177     | .....                 | 330      | 7                               | 80         | 10                        |
| Wolcott, .....     | 2,826                | 627     | 12      | 1                     | 318      | 8                               | 118        | 14                        |
| Wayne co.,         | 42,515               | 9,348   | 1,023   | 247                   | 5,540    | 194                             | 1,603      | 192                       |
| <b>WESTCHESTER</b> |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Bedford, .....     | 2,725                | 630     | 10      | 22                    | 337      | 9                               | 143        | 6                         |
| Cortland, .....    | 6,738                | 1,556   | 610     | 139                   | 277      | 60                              | 381        | 20                        |
| Eastchester, ..... | 1,369                | 272     | 162     | 94                    | 144      | 12                              | 52         | 2                         |
| Greenburgh, .....  | 3,205                | 674     | 169     | 108                   | 374      | 30                              | 174        | 14                        |
| Harrison, .....    | 1,039                | 208     | 18      | 146                   | 159      | .....                           | 22         | .....                     |
| Lewisborough, ..   | 1,541                | 401     | 3       | 3                     | 190      | 9                               | 114        | 5                         |
| Mamaroneck, ....   | 780                  | 144     | 45      | 21                    | 36       | 3                               | 29         | 2                         |
| Mount Pleasant, .. | 2,962                | 571     | 59      | 69                    | 308      | 204                             | .....      | 10                        |
| Newcastle, .....   | 1,495                | 365     | 14      | 39                    | 223      | 11                              | 75         | 3                         |
| New Rochelle, ...  | 1,977                | 337     | 153     | 200                   | 55       | 21                              | 58         | 12                        |
| North Castle, .... | 2,010                | 470     | 30      | 80                    | 205      | 43                              | 216        | 6                         |
| North Salem, ....  | 1,228                | 294     | .....   | 38                    | 200      | 11                              | 40         | 7                         |
| Ossinsing, .....   | 3,312                | 720     | 75      | 109                   | 95       | 55                              | 334        | 25                        |
| Pelham, .....      | 486                  | 89      | 38      | 30                    | 92       | 2                               | 26         | 2                         |
| Poundridge, ....   | 1,427                | 139     | 6       | 8                     | 113      | 4                               | 120        | 8                         |
| Rye, .....         | 2,180                | 436     | 143     | 143                   | 75       | 33                              | 157        | 16                        |
| Scarsdale, .....   | 341                  | 68      | 24      | 33                    | 40       | .....                           | 7          | .....                     |
| Somers, .....      | 1,761                | 434     | 24      | 72                    | 257      | 14                              | 43         | 7                         |
| Westchester, ....  | 5,052                | 774     | 641     | 117                   | 343      | 79                              | 197        | 16                        |
| White Plains, .... | 1,156                | 242     | 66      | 76                    | 69       | 9                               | 65         | 17                        |







## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.—1845.

| COUNTIES.           | NUMBER OF PERSONS BORN IN |                    |                  |                   |                   |        |               |                      |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|----------------------|
|                     | State of<br>New York      | N. Eng.<br>States. | Other<br>States. | Mexico<br>& S. A. | Great<br>Britain. | France | Germ-<br>any. | Other pts<br>Europe. |
| Albany, .....       | 55,891                    | 3,523              | 777              | 45                | 13,823            | 123    | 1,362         | 297                  |
| Allegany, .....     | 30,371                    | 5,938              | 1,571            | 6                 | 1,256             | 12     | 95            | 6                    |
| Broome, .....       | 20,720                    | 3,078              | 1,204            | 4                 | 556               | .....  | 4             | 14                   |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | 23,270                    | 4,813              | 931              | 1                 | 816               | 5      | 14            | 23                   |
| Cayuga, .....       | 30,268                    | 4,566              | 1,805            | 6                 | 1,888             | 28     | 47            | 10                   |
| Chautauque, .....   | 35,780                    | 7,157              | 1,450            | 12                | 1,179             | 49     | 119           | 83                   |
| Chemung, .....      | 18,893                    | 1,585              | 2,322            | 1                 | 550               | 8      | 12            | 2                    |
| Chenango, .....     | 31,860                    | 6,804              | 437              | .....             | 674               | 6      | 6             | 5                    |
| Clinton, .....      | 18,081                    | 4,071              | 148              | 2                 | 8,584             | 12     | 12            | 4                    |
| Columbia, .....     | 36,732                    | 2,338              | 329              | .....             | 1,651             | 26     | 222           | 46                   |
| Cortland, .....     | 20,459                    | 3,512              | 335              | 1                 | 442               | 1      | 5             | 13                   |
| Delaware, .....     | 30,767                    | 2,471              | 335              | 4                 | 2,135             | 30     | 73            | 280                  |
| Dutchess, .....     | 47,393                    | 2,215              | 562              | 8                 | 3,358             | 30     | 272           | 55                   |
| Erie, .....         | 43,038                    | 8,684              | 3,457            | 18                | 8,726             | 2,561  | 9,209         | 290                  |
| Essex, .....        | 15,958                    | 6,001              | 152              | .....             | 2,670             | 10     | 11            | 2                    |
| Franklin, .....     | 10,183                    | 4,559              | 88               | .....             | 4,136             | 6      | 1             | 87                   |
| Fulton, .....       | 16,260                    | 1,016              | 357              | .....             | 705               | 16     | 117           | 82                   |
| Genesee, .....      | 21,088                    | 5,164              | 688              | 4                 | 1,477             | 14     | 104           | 6                    |
| Greene, .....       | 26,705                    | 1,585              | 145              | .....             | 1,314             | 7      | 76            | 15                   |
| Hamilton, .....     | 1,568                     | 161                | 12               | .....             | 63                | 32     | 23            | 9                    |
| Herkimer, .....     | 3,840                     | 2,890              | 216              | 2                 | 2,019             | 49     | 270           | 55                   |
| Jefferson, .....    | 50,582                    | 7,528              | 557              | 1                 | 4,209             | 424    | 425           | 99                   |
| Kings, .....        | 42,818                    | 4,891              | 4,577            | 32                | 22,342            | 322    | 2,229         | 275                  |
| Lewis, .....        | 14,791                    | 2,358              | 101              | 1                 | 1,348             | 550    | 617           | 192                  |
| Livingston, .....   | 25,059                    | 3,474              | 2,279            | 5                 | 1,972             | 36     | 171           | 53                   |
| Madison, .....      | 32,645                    | 5,963              | 586              | 7                 | 1,282             | 16     | 67            | 16                   |
| Monroe, .....       | 46,679                    | 7,415              | 2,881            | 22                | 9,705             | 211    | 1,966         | 308                  |
| Montgomery, .....   | 26,608                    | 812                | 287              | 23                | 983               | 14     | 417           | 163                  |
| New-York, .....     | 194,916                   | 16,079             | 25,572           | 508               | 96,581            | 3,710  | 21,416        | 3,277                |
| Niagara, .....      | 21,508                    | 3,511              | 1,958            | 2                 | 3,943             | 48     | 216           | 644                  |
| Oneida, .....       | 58,701                    | 9,104              | 847              | 10                | 12,443            | 471    | 1,220         | 105                  |
| Onondaga, .....     | 53,920                    | 7,319              | 162              | 8                 | 5,176             | 288    | 916           | 36                   |
| Ontario, .....      | 33,318                    | 4,405              | 2,023            | 1                 | 2,559             | 18     | 95            | 104                  |
| Orange, .....       | 43,711                    | 799                | 2,325            | 11                | 3,504             | 19     | 185           | 143                  |
| Orleans, .....      | 19,718                    | 3,687              | 624              | 5                 | 1,148             | 14     | 28            | 33                   |
| Oswego, .....       | 37,764                    | 5,651              | 502              | 2                 | 3,361             | 343    | 157           | 63                   |
| Otsego, .....       | 46,159                    | 5,699              | 374              | 6                 | 1,469             | 9      | 28            | 12                   |
| Putnam, .....       | 11,563                    | 419                | 96               | 2                 | 543               | 16     | 10            | 10                   |
| Queens, .....       | 27,117                    | 469                | 474              | 20                | 2,540             | 50     | 459           | 279                  |
| Rensselaer, .....   | 46,675                    | 5,535              | 681              | 23                | 7,326             | 48     | 497           | 75                   |
| Richmond, .....     | 9,464                     | 323                | 867              | 11                | 2,487             | 37     | 137           | 64                   |
| Rockland, .....     | 10,814                    | 173                | 922              | 2                 | 1,411             | 7      | 135           | 6                    |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 37,978                    | 12,348             | 271              | 3                 | 10,436            | 48     | 37            | 47                   |
| Saratoga, .....     | 34,337                    | 3,447              | 340              | 13                | 2,225             | 24     | 32            | 24                   |
| Schenectady, .....  | 14,218                    | 487                | 110              | 7                 | 1,297             | 9      | 175           | 20                   |
| Schoharie, .....    | 29,502                    | 860                | 172              | .....             | 348               | 7      | 98            | 5                    |
| Seneca, .....       | 19,639                    | 1,257              | 3,193            | 8                 | 1,005             | 7      | 79            | 4                    |
| Steuben, .....      | 42,573                    | 3,702              | 3,588            | 3                 | 1,182             | 9      | 406           | 38                   |
| Suffolk, .....      | 31,392                    | 1,196              | 375              | 11                | 980               | 26     | 88            | 253                  |
| Sullivan, .....     | 15,386                    | 939                | 624              | 8                 | 1,028             | 4      | 291           | 71                   |
| Tioga, .....        | 17,389                    | 2,329              | 1,336            | 2                 | 391               | 29     | 46            | .....                |
| Tompkins, .....     | 31,076                    | 2,702              | 2,920            | 3                 | 809               | 4      | 8             | 16                   |
| Ulster, .....       | 43,934                    | 787                | 443              | 22                | 2,770             | 129    | 459           | 51                   |
| Warren, .....       | 12,047                    | 1,987              | 62               | .....             | 623               | 3      | 12            | .....                |
| Washington, .....   | 31,527                    | 6,554              | 212              | 2                 | 2,657             | 14     | 9             | 17                   |
| Wayne, .....        | 34,120                    | 3,337              | 1,387            | 17                | 1,589             | 153    | 432           | 108                  |
| Westchester, .....  | 37,152                    | 2,069              | 899              | 61                | 4,544             | 57     | 444           | 43                   |
| Wyoming, .....      | 19,884                    | 4,714              | 462              | 1                 | 1,216             | 326    | 364           | 174                  |
| Yates, .....        | 17,475                    | 1,470              | 1,048            | .....             | 418               | 64     | 51            | 13                   |
| Totals, .....       | 1,894,278                 | 228,881            | 63,642           | 977               | 277,800           | 10,619 | 49,558        | 8,222                |

## AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL STATISTICS.—1845.

| COUNTIES       | Improved<br>acres of<br>land.* | NUMBER OF BUSHELS RAISED. |              |              |              |              |             |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                |                                | Barley.                   | Buckwh't     | Potatoes.    | Wheat.       | Corn.        | Rye.        |
| Albany, ....   | 233, 205                       | 120, 978                  | 183, 274     | 404, 594     | 44, 149      | 268, 254     | 638, 394    |
| Allegany, ...  | 204, 147                       | 38, 132                   | 61, 995      | 575, 190     | 260, 190     | 101, 140     | 31, 144     |
| Broome, ....   | 144, 421                       | 1, 032                    | 75, 019      | 182, 461     | 81, 388      | 172, 713     | 37, 049     |
| Cattaraugus,   | 157, 442                       | 13, 671                   | 24, 026      | 506, 919     | 177, 927     | 96, 540      | 834         |
| Cayuga, ....   | 295, 651                       | 143, 516                  | 74, 066      | 536, 933     | 652, 896     | 479, 151     | 4, 415      |
| Chautauque,    | 252, 784                       | 32, 831                   | 20, 000      | 686, 969     | 268, 261     | 313, 121     | 3, 159      |
| Cheamung, ..   | 104, 762                       | 25, 265                   | 104, 567     | 146, 901     | 180, 005     | 177, 966     | 10, 780     |
| Chenango, ..   | 309, 851                       | 20, 147                   | 70, 802      | 396, 096     | 104, 562     | 241, 205     | 40, 148     |
| Clinton, ....  | 125, 005                       | 21, 018                   | 51, 584      | 620, 028     | 114, 570     | 104, 830     | 37, 968     |
| Columbia, ..   | 311, 767                       | 9, 270                    | 129, 001     | 415, 035     | 75, 065      | 526, 620     | 302, 508    |
| Cortland, ...  | 160, 584                       | 32, 214                   | 50, 157      | 259, 364     | 96, 552      | 123, 188     | 4, 532      |
| Delaware, ...  | 307, 316                       | 2, 404                    | 133, 235     | 467, 582     | 50, 685      | 85, 128      | 113, 114    |
| Dutchess, ...  | 376, 458                       | 5, 671                    | 89, 199      | 387, 124     | 84, 263      | 814, 153     | 165, 782    |
| Erie, ....     | 224, 196                       | 40, 485                   | 31, 592      | 552, 091     | 251, 781     | 238, 296     | 11, 007     |
| Essex, ....    | 206, 614                       | 1, 869                    | 20, 689      | 515, 650     | 89, 217      | 96, 429      | 32, 160     |
| Franklin, ...  | 121, 905                       | 6, 517                    | 24, 780      | 623, 844     | 97, 999      | 70, 109      | 21, 746     |
| Fulton, ....   | 119, 831                       | 26, 596                   | 48, 684      | 166, 162     | 17, 118      | 105, 124     | 42, 623     |
| Genesee, ....  | 194, 956                       | 60, 716                   | 19, 713      | 380, 710     | 685, 107     | 225, 615     | 2, 033      |
| Greene, ....   | 193, 096                       | 11, 209                   | 106, 521     | 265, 977     | 19, 713      | 178, 026     | 84, 380     |
| Hamilton, ...  | 11, 866                        | 810                       | 5, 058       | 26, 104      | 253          | 4, 536       | 956         |
| Herkimer, ...  | 253, 725                       | 101, 805                  | 44, 193      | 283, 999     | 60, 700      | 180, 340     | 22, 367     |
| Jefferson, ... | 346, 784                       | 159, 872                  | 42, 128      | 1, 235, 139  | 421, 819     | 467, 229     | 55, 456     |
| Kings, ....    | 20, 720                        | 360                       | 2, 997       | 178, 434     | 26, 992      | 124, 688     | 9, 724      |
| Lewis, ....    | 114, 187                       | 23, 119                   | 25, 803      | 498, 849     | 87, 406      | 53, 180      | 9, 279      |
| Livingston, .. | 214, 112                       | 63, 959                   | 34, 148      | 268, 161     | 821, 762     | 257, 346     | 5, 200      |
| Madison, ...   | 267, 812                       | 229, 606                  | 24, 445      | 393, 989     | 190, 364     | 230, 781     | 5, 888      |
| Monroe, ....   | 281, 011                       | 57, 102                   | 31, 149      | 667, 191     | 1, 338, 585  | 453, 463     | 3, 198      |
| Montgomery     | 190, 708                       | 161, 396                  | 119, 843     | 187, 905     | 69, 589      | 187, 700     | 80, 962     |
| New-York, ..   | 4, 034                         | .....                     | 300          | 6, 085       | 60           | 6, 325       | .....       |
| Niagara, ....  | 148, 108                       | 58, 340                   | 20, 101      | 333, 658     | 713, 318     | 188, 166     | 498         |
| Oneida, ....   | 362, 559                       | 162, 235                  | 76, 614      | 685, 162     | 115, 927     | 423, 753     | 19, 676     |
| Onondaga, ...  | 311, 872                       | 390, 421                  | 51, 198      | 573, 896     | 636, 177     | 516, 496     | 10, 107     |
| Ontario, ....  | 274, 393                       | 211, 653                  | 43, 690      | 414, 090     | 918, 616     | 357, 747     | 9, 509      |
| Orange, ....   | 302, 244                       | 1, 907                    | 111, 671     | 173, 018     | 82, 881      | 603, 167     | 191, 864    |
| Orleans, ....  | 151, 711                       | 16, 872                   | 8, 528       | 276, 433     | 692, 127     | 213, 702     | 219         |
| Oswego, ....   | 166, 894                       | 16, 130                   | 57, 926      | 541, 737     | 98, 880      | 285, 306     | 1, 594      |
| Otsego, ....   | 389, 515                       | 112, 261                  | 117, 265     | 620, 921     | 199, 551     | 201, 131     | 87, 925     |
| Putnam, ....   | 101, 538                       | .....                     | 37, 516      | 74, 430      | 4, 913       | 120, 856     | 31, 275     |
| Queens, ....   | 125, 574                       | 2, 600                    | 67, 571      | 229, 876     | 99, 374      | 438, 661     | 61, 680     |
| Rensselaer, .. | 278, 437                       | 12, 382                   | 64, 362      | 604, 025     | 75, 708      | 403, 548     | 201, 314    |
| Richmond, ..   | 17, 067                        | 3, 211                    | 3, 016       | 44, 230      | 10, 337      | 66, 421      | 7, 501      |
| Rockland, ...  | 55, 828                        | 133                       | 37, 239      | 60, 880      | 1, 705       | 95, 698      | 26, 283     |
| St. Lawrence   | 305, 555                       | 48, 100                   | 47, 014      | 1, 592, 723  | 264, 892     | 304, 403     | 51, 716     |
| Saratoga, ...  | 245, 051                       | 30, 975                   | 98, 207      | 611, 919     | 104, 600     | 512, 361     | 145, 777    |
| Schenectady,   | 92, 459                        | 91, 451                   | 54, 682      | 112, 842     | 19, 754      | 103, 729     | 56, 205     |
| Schoharie, ..  | 234, 297                       | 208, 321                  | 147, 708     | 319, 914     | 79, 175      | 85, 173      | 120, 030    |
| Seneca, ....   | 140, 588                       | 50, 671                   | 37, 611      | 109, 081     | 483, 773     | 204, 940     | 4, 094      |
| Steuben, ....  | 277, 936                       | 59, 817                   | 195, 165     | 551, 723     | 457, 304     | 194, 083     | 16, 378     |
| Suffolk, ....  | 157, 727                       | 13, 791                   | 51, 193      | 190, 830     | 77, 423      | 501, 939     | 60, 376     |
| Sullivan, .... | 68, 525                        | 146                       | 67, 267      | 79, 786      | 3, 252       | 62, 362      | 64, 869     |
| Tioga, ....    | 103, 292                       | 2, 632                    | 80, 767      | 167, 339     | 113, 165     | 168, 160     | 9, 433      |
| Tompkins, ..   | 223, 478                       | 23, 873                   | 158, 460     | 316, 334     | 375, 610     | 248, 752     | 8, 493      |
| Ulster, ....   | 216, 707                       | 257                       | 151, 130     | 201, 064     | 39, 323      | 356, 201     | 218, 281    |
| Warren, ....   | 83, 394                        | 509                       | 22, 473      | 236, 344     | 16, 469      | 92, 746      | 32, 318     |
| Washington,    | 310, 270                       | 9, 470                    | 27, 279      | 969, 501     | 75, 496      | 471, 756     | 116, 834    |
| Wayne, ....    | 206, 900                       | 48, 236                   | 57, 187      | 531, 941     | 587, 817     | 441, 543     | 4, 178      |
| Weatchester,   | 230, 011                       | 7, 883                    | 64, 944      | 488, 534     | 23, 612      | 498, 019     | 100, 016    |
| Wyoming, ..    | 180, 920                       | 42, 281                   | 21, 935      | 388, 640     | 331, 111     | 102, 139     | 811         |
| Yates, ....    | 140, 689                       | 71, 144                   | 35, 933      | 177, 739     | 403, 099     | 135, 999     | 4, 564      |
| Totals, ....   | 11, 757, 276                   | 13, 108, 704              | 13, 634, 679 | 23, 653, 418 | 13, 391, 770 | 14, 722, 114 | 2, 906, 392 |

\* Omitting portions in the returns by counties in the Official Election Return for 1845.





## STATISTICAL RETURNS OF MANUFACTORIES.—1845.

| COUNTIES.            | NUMBER OF  |                    |                   |                        |                      |                  |                 |              |            |                      |
|----------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|
|                      | Asheries   | Glass<br>Factories | Rope<br>Factories | Oil Cloth<br>Factories | Dyeing &<br>Printing | Clover<br>Mills. | Paper<br>Mills. | Tanneries.   | Breweries. | Silk Fac-<br>tories. |
| Albany, .....        | 12         |                    | 9                 | 3                      |                      | 1                | 1               | 23           | 3          | 48                   |
| Alleghany, .....     | 45         |                    |                   | 1                      |                      | 1                |                 | 40           | 1          | 22                   |
| Broomfield, .....    | 11         |                    |                   | 1                      |                      |                  |                 | 15           |            |                      |
| Cattaraugus, .....   | 33         |                    |                   |                        |                      |                  |                 | 31           |            | 23                   |
| Cayuga, .....        | 30         |                    | 1                 | 1                      |                      | 7                | 1               | 31           | 1          | 22                   |
| Chautauque, .....    | 29         |                    | 1                 |                        |                      |                  | 2               | 49           |            | 7                    |
| Chemung, .....       | 7          |                    |                   |                        |                      | 1                |                 | 15           | 1          | 23                   |
| Chenango, .....      | 10         |                    | 6                 |                        |                      |                  | 2               | 36           | 2          | 6                    |
| Clinton, .....       | 15         |                    |                   |                        |                      |                  |                 | 21           | 1          | 1                    |
| Columbia, .....      | 1          |                    | 1                 |                        | 1                    |                  |                 | 12           | 1          | 8                    |
| Cortland, .....      | 17         |                    | 2                 |                        | 2                    | 1                | 1               | 22           | 1          | 13                   |
| Delaware, .....      | 20         |                    |                   |                        |                      | 1                |                 | 36           |            |                      |
| Dutchess, .....      |            |                    | 1                 | 1                      | 2                    | 1                | 2               | 20           | 2          | 39                   |
| Eric, .....          | 21         |                    | 2                 |                        |                      |                  |                 | 46           | 18         | 235                  |
| Essex, .....         | 5          |                    |                   |                        |                      | 3                | 1               | 15           |            | 7                    |
| Franklin, .....      | 24         |                    |                   |                        |                      |                  |                 | 17           |            | 17                   |
| Fulton, .....        | 5          |                    | 2                 |                        |                      |                  | 6               | 24           |            | 2                    |
| Genesee, .....       | 13         |                    | 2                 |                        |                      | 2                |                 | 21           | 1          |                      |
| Greene, .....        | 3          |                    |                   | 1                      |                      |                  | 3               | 32           |            | 23                   |
| Hamilton, .....      |            |                    |                   |                        |                      |                  |                 | 2            |            |                      |
| Herkimer, .....      | 9          |                    |                   |                        |                      | 7                | 2               | 42           | 1          | 6                    |
| Jederson, .....      | 35         | 1                  | 2                 |                        |                      | 1                | 1               | 45           | 4          | 34                   |
| Kings, .....         |            | 2                  | 5                 | 5                      | 1                    |                  |                 | 4            | 3          | 6                    |
| Lewis, .....         | 15         |                    | 1                 |                        |                      |                  |                 | 18           | 1          |                      |
| Livingston, .....    | 10         |                    | 3                 |                        |                      | 1                | 4               | 11           | 2          | 50                   |
| Madison, .....       | 21         |                    | 5                 |                        |                      | 1                | 2               | 41           | 1          | 28                   |
| Monroe, .....        | 17         | 1                  | 1                 | 1                      |                      | 2                | 2               | 26           | 7          | 47                   |
| Montgomery, .....    | 2          |                    |                   |                        |                      | 3                |                 | 30           | 1          | 34                   |
| New-York, .....      | 1          | 2                  |                   |                        | 2                    |                  |                 | 4            | 17         | 184                  |
| Niagara, .....       | 14         | 1                  |                   |                        |                      |                  | 1               | 9            | 1          | 20                   |
| Oneida, .....        | 27         | 2                  | 3                 | 1                      | 2                    |                  | 2               | 65           | 5          | 56                   |
| Onondaga, .....      | 18         |                    |                   |                        |                      | 3                | 3               | 47           | 3          | 175                  |
| Ontario, .....       | 13         | 1                  |                   |                        |                      | 9                | 1               | 20           | 4          | 23                   |
| Orange, .....        |            |                    | 2                 | 5                      |                      | 6                | 3               | 30           | 1          | 25                   |
| Orleans, .....       | 12         |                    |                   |                        |                      | 2                |                 | 13           | 1          | 13                   |
| Oswego, .....        | 13         | 1                  | 1                 |                        |                      |                  | 3               | 30           | 1          | 75                   |
| Otsego, .....        | 22         |                    | 5                 |                        | 1                    | 21               | 1               | 45           | 1          | 79                   |
| Pulham, .....        |            |                    |                   |                        |                      |                  | 2               | 5            |            |                      |
| Queens, .....        |            |                    | 5                 |                        | 1                    |                  | 5               | 4            |            | 14                   |
| Rensselaer, .....    |            | 1                  | 3                 | 2                      | 1                    |                  | 3               | 20           | 2          | 29                   |
| Richmond, .....      |            |                    |                   |                        | 2                    |                  |                 |              |            | 8                    |
| Rockland, .....      |            |                    |                   |                        | 1                    | 2                | 1               | 5            |            | 4                    |
| St Lawrence, .....   | 97         | 1                  |                   |                        |                      | 1                | 1               | 44           | 1          | 9                    |
| Saratoga, .....      | 1          |                    | 2                 |                        |                      | 2                | 3               | 29           |            | 58                   |
| Schenectady, .....   |            |                    |                   |                        |                      |                  |                 | 7            |            | 6                    |
| Schoharie, .....     | 11         |                    |                   |                        |                      | 11               | 2               | 36           | 1          | 19                   |
| Seneca, .....        | 7          |                    |                   |                        |                      | 7                | 1               | 12           | 2          | 3                    |
| Steuben, .....       | 26         |                    |                   |                        |                      | 1                | 1               | 15           |            | 57                   |
| Suffolk, .....       |            |                    |                   |                        |                      | 3                | 4               | 10           |            | 37                   |
| Sullivan, .....      | 1          |                    |                   |                        |                      |                  |                 | 21           |            | 11                   |
| Tioga, .....         | 2          |                    |                   |                        |                      |                  |                 | 15           |            | 30                   |
| Tompkins, .....      | 13         |                    | 2                 | 1                      |                      | 7                | 2               | 30           | 2          | 27                   |
| Ulster, .....        |            | 1                  | 1                 |                        |                      | 3                | 2               | 49           |            | 22                   |
| Warren, .....        |            |                    |                   |                        |                      | 1                |                 | 13           |            |                      |
| Washington, .....    |            |                    | 2                 |                        |                      | 2                | 1               | 30           | 1          | 14                   |
| Wayne, .....         | 16         | 1                  | 1                 |                        |                      | 4                |                 | 29           | 2          |                      |
| Westchester, .....   |            |                    | 1                 |                        | 2                    |                  | 2               | 10           |            | 23                   |
| Wyoming, .....       | 20         |                    | 4                 | 1                      |                      | 2                |                 | 27           | 1          | 4                    |
| Yates, .....         | 6          |                    |                   |                        |                      | 5                |                 | 8            |            | 12                   |
| <b>Totals, .....</b> | <b>729</b> | <b>15</b>          | <b>79</b>         | <b>24</b>              | <b>18</b>            | <b>115</b>       | <b>82</b>       | <b>1,414</b> | <b>102</b> | <b>1,679</b>         |







## RATES OF TOLL

*Established by the Canal Board, on persons and property transported on the New-York State Canals, for the year 1845, and as modified and reduced (Feb. 6, 1846,) to take effect on the opening of navigation in 1846.*

|                                                                                                                                                                              | RATES OF<br>1845. |    |     | RATES OF<br>1846. |    |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----|-----|-------------------|----|-----|
|                                                                                                                                                                              | Cts.              | m. | fr. | Cts.              | m. | fr. |
| <i>Provisions, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                   |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. On flour, salted beef and pork, butter, cheese, tallow, lard, beer and cider, per 1,000 pounds per mile, ...                                                              | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 2. On bran and ship-stuffs, and oil cake or oil meal, in bulk, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                               | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| <i>Iron, Minerals, Ores, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                         |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 3. On salt manufactured in this State, per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz :                                                                                                      |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. On salt not entitled to bounty,.....                                                                                                                                      | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 2. On salt entitled to bounty. ....                                                                                                                                          | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 2  | 3   |
| 4. On foreign salt, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                         | 3                 | 0  | 0   | 1                 | 5  | 0   |
| 5. 1st. On gypsum, the product of this State, per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz :                                                                                               |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. Not entitled to bounty, .....                                                                                                                                             | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 2. Entitled to bounty,.....                                                                                                                                                  | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 2  | 3   |
| 2d. On foreign gypsum, per 1,000 pounds per mile,..                                                                                                                          | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 3  | 0   |
| 6. 1st. On brick, sand, lime, clay, earth, manure and iron ore, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                             | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 2d. On leached ashes, per 1,000 pounds per mile,....                                                                                                                         | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 0  | 5   |
| 3d. On bones for manure, per 1,000 pounds per mile,                                                                                                                          | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 0  | 5   |
| 7. On pot and pearl ashes, window-glass or glass-ware, manufactured in this State, kelp, charcoal, broken castings, scrap iron and pig iron, per 1,000 pounds per mile,..... | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 8. On mineral coal, (except coal to be used as fuel in the manufacture of salt, which shall pass free of toll,) per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz:                              |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. Not entitled to bounty,.....                                                                                                                                              | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 0  | 5   |
| 2. Entitled to bounty, .....                                                                                                                                                 | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 5   |
| 9. On stove, and all other iron castings, except machines and the parts thereof, per 1,000 pds. per mile,                                                                    | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 10. On copperas and manganese, going towards tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                    | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 11. On bar and pig lead, going towards tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz:                                                                                           |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. Not entitled to bounty, .....                                                                                                                                             | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 0  | 5   |
| 2. Entitled to bounty, .....                                                                                                                                                 | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 5   |
| <i>Furs, Peltry, Skins, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                          |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 12. On furs and peltry, (except deer, buffalo and moose skins,) per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                              | 1                 | 0  | 0   | 1                 | 0  | 0   |
| 13. On deer, buffalo and moose skins, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                       | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| 14. On sheep skins, and raw hides of domestic animals of the United States, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                  | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 15. On imported raw hides, of domestic and other animals, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                    | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| <i>Furniture, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                    |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 16. On household furniture, accompanied by, and actually belonging to, families emigrating, per 1,000 pds. per mile,.....                                                    | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 3  | 0   |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | RATES OF<br>1845. |    |     | RATES OF<br>1846. |    |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----|-----|-------------------|----|-----|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Cts.              | m. | fr. | Cts.              | m. | fr. |
| 17. On carts, wagons, sleighs, ploughs and mechanics' tools, necessary for the owner's individual use, when accompanied by the owner, emigrating for the purpose of settlement, per 1,000 pds. per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                        | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 3  | 0   |
| <i>Stone, Slate, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 18. On slate and tile for roofing, and stone-ware, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 19. On all stone, wrought or unwrought, per 1,000 pds. per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| <i>Lumber, Wood, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 20. On timber, squared and round, per 100 cubic feet per mile, if carried in boats, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 21. On the same, if carried in rafts, (except dock sticks, as in next item,) per 100 cubic feet per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1                 | 0  | 0   | 1                 | 0  | 0   |
| 22. On round dock sticks, passing in cribs, separate from every other kind of timber, per 100 cubic feet per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1                 | 0  | 0   | 1                 | 0  | 0   |
| 23. On blocks of timber for paving streets, per 1,000 pds. per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0                 | 2  | 0   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 24. On lumber carried in boats, when weighed, per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| • 1. On white pine, white wood, bass wood and cedar, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                   |    |     | 0                 | 1  | 8   |
| • 2. On oak, hickory and beech, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                   |    |     | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| • 3. On hemlock, maple, ash and elm, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                   |    |     | 0                 | 1  | 2   |
| • 4. On cherry and black walnut, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                   |    |     | 0                 | 1  | 4   |
| 5. On boards, plank, scantling, sawed timber, reduced to inch measure, all kinds of red cedar, estimating that a cord, after deducting for openings, will contain 1,000 feet, and all siding, lath, and other sawed stuff, less than 1 inch thick, carried in boats, (except such as is enumerated in regulations number 26 and 35,) per 1,000 feet per mile, when not weighed, . | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| 6. On the same, if transported in rafts, per 1,000 feet per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2                 | 0  | 0   | 2                 | 0  | 0   |
| 25. On mahogany, (except veneering,) reduced to inch measure, per 1,000 feet per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1                 | 5  | 0   | 1                 | 5  | 0   |
| 26. 1st. On sawed lath, of less than 10 feet in length, split lath, hoop-poles, hand-spikes, rowing-oars, broom-handles, spokes, hubs, tree-nails, fel-loes, boat-knees, plane-stocks, pickets for fences, and stuff manufactured or partly manufactured for chairs or bedsteads, and hop-poles, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .                                                     | 0                 | 2  | 0   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 2d. On brush-handles, brush-backs, looking-glass backs, gun-stocks, plough-beams, and plough-handles, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 27. On staves and heading, transported in boats, per 1,000 pounds per mile:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. For pipes and hogsheads, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 0                 | 1  | 5   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 2. For barrels, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                 | 2  | 0   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| On empty barrels and casks, per 1,000 pds. per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0                 | 2  | 0   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 28. On the same, if transported in rafts, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| 29. On shingles, per M. per mile, carried in boats, .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 0                 | 1  | 0   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |

\* In 1845, by the foot, under No. 5.

|                                                                                                                                                                   | RATES OF<br>1845. |    |     | RATES OF<br>1846. |    |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----|-----|-------------------|----|-----|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Cts.              | m. | fr. | Cts.              | m. | fr. |
| 30. On the same, if conveyed in rafts, per M. per mile,...                                                                                                        | 0                 | 4  | 0   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 31. On split posts, (not exceeding ten feet in length,) and rails for fencing, (not exceeding fourteen feet in length,) per M. per mile, carried in boats,.....   | 2                 | 0  | 0   | 2                 | 0  | 0   |
| 32. On the same, if conveyed in rafts per M. per mile,...                                                                                                         | 8                 | 0  | 0   | 8                 | 0  | 0   |
| 33. 1st. On wood for fuel, (except such as may be used in the manufacture of salt, which shall be exempt from toll,) per cord per mile, .....                     | 1                 | 0  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| 2d. On tan-bark, per cord per mile,.....                                                                                                                          | 1                 | 0  | 0   | 1                 | 0  | 0   |
| 34. On the same if transported in rafts, per cord per mile,                                                                                                       | 2                 | 0  | 0   | 2                 | 0  | 0   |
| 35. On sawed stuff for window blinds, not exceeding one-fourth of an inch in thickness, and window-sashes, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                       | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| <i>Agricultural Productions, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                          |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 36. 1st. On wool, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                                 | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 2d. On cotton, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                   | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 37. On live cattle, sheep, hogs, horns, hoofs and bones, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                          | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 38. On horses, (and each horse when not weighed to be computed at 900 lbs.) per 1,000 pounds per mile, ..                                                         | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 3  | 0   |
| 39. On rags and junk, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                             | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 40. 1st. On manilla, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                              | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 2d. On hemp and unmanufactured tobacco going towards tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile,...                                                                    | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 3d. On unmanufactured tobacco going from tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                              | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 41. On pressed hay and pressed broom-corn, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                        | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 42. 1st. On corn, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 3  | 0   |
| 2d. On potatoes, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                 | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 3d. On wheat, and all other agricultural productions of the United States, not particularly specified and not being merchandize, per 1,000 pounds per mile, ..... | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 43. On merchandize, per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz:                                                                                                               |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. On sugar, molasses, coffee, nails and spikes, iron, steel and crockery, oysters and clams in the shell, going from tide-water,.....                            | 0                 | 9  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| 2. On other merchandize,.....                                                                                                                                     | 0                 | 9  | 0   | 0                 | 8  | 0   |
| <i>Articles not Enumerated.</i>                                                                                                                                   |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 44. On all articles not enumerated or excepted, passing from tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                          | 0                 | 9  | 0   | 0                 | 8  | 0   |
| 45. On all articles not enumerated or excepted, passing towards tide-water, per 1,000, pounds per mile, ...                                                       | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| <i>Boats and Passengers.</i>                                                                                                                                      |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 46. On boats used chiefly for the transportation of persons navigating the canals, per mile, viz:                                                                 |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. Genesee Valley, Cayuga and Seneca, and Chenango Canals,.....                                                                                                   | 5                 | 0  | 0   | 3                 | 0  | 0   |
| 2. All other Canals,.....                                                                                                                                         | 5                 | 0  | 0   | 5                 | 0  | 0   |
| 47. On boats used chiefly for the transportation of property per mile, .....                                                                                      | 2                 | 0  | 0   | 2                 | 0  | 0   |
| 48. On all persons over ten years of age, per mile, .....                                                                                                         | 0                 | 0  | 5   | 0                 | 0  | 5   |

STATE OF NEW-YORK, CANAL DEPARTMENT, }  
Albany, 28th February, 1846. }

I CERTIFY the foregoing to be a correct copy from the minutes of the Canal Board, on file in this office.

G. W. NEWELL, Chief Clerk.



## TRADE OF THE CANALS—ARRIVAL AT TIDE-WATER IN 1845.

The following statement, which we have procured from the Canal Department, shows a much larger delivery of property at tide-water, from the canals, both in tons and value, than in any former year. The tonnage has reached the large amount of 1,204,943, and the value \$45,452,301.

The total tons coming to tide-water, for each of the last twelve years, and the aggregate value thereof in market were as follows, viz :—

| Year.     | Tons.     | Value.       |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| 1834..... | 553,596   | \$13,405,022 |
| 1835..... | 753,191   | 20,525,446   |
| 1836..... | 696,347   | 26,932,470   |
| 1837..... | 611,781   | 21,822,354   |
| 1838..... | 640,481   | 23,038,510   |
| 1839..... | 602,128   | 20,163,199   |
| 1840..... | 669,012   | 23,213,573   |
| 1841..... | 774,334   | 27,225,322   |
| 1842..... | 666,626   | 22,751,013   |
| 1843..... | 836,861   | 28,453,408   |
| 1844..... | 1,019,094 | 34,183,167   |
| 1845..... | 1,204,943 | 45,452,301   |

STATEMENT of property which entered the Hudson river from the canals at Albany, West Troy and Waterford, during the year 1845 :

| THE FOREST.                     |  | Quantity.   | Tons.   | Value.      |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Fur and peltry, pounds.....     |  | 708,749     | 349     | \$873,436   |
| <i>Product of Wood.</i>         |  |             |         |             |
| Boards and scantling, feet..... |  | 237,924,666 | 406,595 | 4,044,720   |
| Shingles M.....                 |  | 72,120      | 11,642  | 234,390     |
| Timber c. feet.....             |  | 2,492,668   | 49,853  | 498,534     |
| Staves pounds.....              |  | 139,754,800 | 69,879  | 628,898     |
| Wood, cords.....                |  | 17,696      | 49,548  | 86,258      |
| Ashes, bbls.....                |  | 69,668      | 20,064  | 1,393,360   |
| Total forest.....               |  |             | 607,930 | \$7,759,595 |

## AGRICULTURE.

|                            |  |            |        |           |
|----------------------------|--|------------|--------|-----------|
| <i>Product of Animals.</i> |  |            |        |           |
| Pork, bbls.....            |  | 45,153     | 7,290  | \$571,637 |
| Beef, ".....               |  | 67,699     | 10,927 | 507,743   |
| Bacon, pounds.....         |  | 1,631,700  | 815    | 118,299   |
| Cheese, ".....             |  | 27,542,861 | 13,721 | 1,921,000 |
| Butter, ".....             |  | 21,825,455 | 10,903 | 3,055,564 |
| Lard, ".....               |  | 3,064,800  | 1,532  | 245,184   |
| Wool, ".....               |  | 9,504,039  | 4,752  | 2,946,252 |
| Hides, ".....              |  | 293,009    | 146    | 36,627    |

Product of animals..... 50,091 \$9,402,306

|                              |  |           |         |              |
|------------------------------|--|-----------|---------|--------------|
| <i>Vegetable food :</i>      |  |           |         |              |
| Flour, bbls.....             |  | 2,517,250 | 271,862 | \$14,021,081 |
| Wheat, bu. ....              |  | 1,620,033 | 48,601  | 1,941,869    |
| Rye, ".....                  |  | 157,438   | 4,440   | 111,002      |
| Corn, ".....                 |  | 35,803    | 1,074   | 21,479       |
| Barley, ".....               |  | 1,137,917 | 27,310  | 671,371      |
| Other grain, ".....          |  | 1,294,609 | 20,710  | 491,951      |
| Bran and ship stuffs, "..... |  | 1,067,665 | 10,678  | 160,150      |
| Peas and beans, ".....       |  | 66,175    | 1,985   | 70,145       |
| Potatoes, ".....             |  | 145,569   | 4,158   | 58,076       |
| Dried fruit, ".....          |  | 360,966   | 180     | 32,477       |

Vegetable food..... 390,998 \$17,579,581

*Other Agricultural Products :*

|                                  |              |            |           |              |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| Cotton,                          | pounds.....  | 66,800     | 33        | \$5,177      |
| Tobacco,                         | " .....      | 670,900    | 336       | 80,508       |
| Clover, grass-seed,              | " .....      | 3,161,200  | 1,581     | 221,284      |
| Flax-seed,                       | " .....      | 8,383,960  | 4,151     | 166,079      |
| Hops,                            | " .....      | 874,200    | 437       | 157,356      |
| Other agricultural products..... |              |            | 6,538     | \$630,404    |
| Total agriculture.....           |              |            | 447,627   | \$27,612,291 |
| <b>MANUFACTURES.</b>             |              |            |           |              |
| Domestic spirits, gallons.....   |              | 1,588,601  | 7,943     | \$444,809    |
| Leather,                         | pounds.....  | 15,363,925 | 7,683     | 2,765,507    |
| Furniture,                       | " .....      | 2,561,624  | 1,281     | 256,162      |
| Bar and pig lead,                | " .....      | 223,500    | 112       | 8,940        |
| Pig iron,                        | " .....      | 8,031,218  | 4,015     | 140,546      |
| Iron ware,                       | " .....      | 4,665,388  | 2,332     | 186,615      |
| Domestic woolens,                | " .....      | 1,407,529  | 710       | 1,900,029    |
| Domestic cottons,                | " .....      | 1,879,446  | 939       | 682,628      |
| Salt,                            | barrels..... | 172,968    | 24,797    | 147,023      |
| Total manufactures.....          |              |            | 49,812    | \$6,432,259  |
| Merchandise,                     | pounds.....  | 505,708    | 253       | \$88,497     |
| <i>Other articles :</i>          |              |            |           |              |
| Stone, lime, clay, pounds.....   |              | 55,344,593 | 27,672    | \$83,016     |
| Gypsum,                          | " .....      | 12,263,800 | 6,132     | 27,656       |
| Mineral coal,                    | " .....      | 47,798,300 | 23,899    | 119,496      |
| Sundries,                        | " .....      | 83,237,259 | 41,618    | 3,329,490    |
| Total other articles .....       |              |            | 99,321    | \$3,559,658  |
| Total tons and value.....        |              |            | 1,204,943 | \$45,452,301 |

## TOWNS ALTERED AND ERECTED IN 1846.

*Rice*, taken from the town of Hinsdale, Cattaraugus county.

*North Dansville*, taken from Sparta, Livingston county.

*West Sparta*, do. do. do.

*Eagle, Pike*, and part of *Portage*, in the county of Allegany, annexed to the county of Wyoming.

*Nunda*, and part of *Portage*, in the county of Allegany, annexed to the county of Livingston.

*Genesee Falls*, erected from parts of the towns of Portage and Pike, and annexed to Wyoming county.

*Esperance*, taken from the town of Schoharie, Schoharie county.

*Wright*, do. do. do. do.

*Ava*, taken from the town of Boonville, Oneida county.

*West Farms*, taken from the town of Westchester, Westchester county.

## VILLAGES INCORPORATED IN 1846.

| Villages.            | Towns.                             | Counties. |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Cold Spring</i> , | Philipstown,                       | Putnam.   |
| <i>Ebenezer</i> ,    | Chickawaga, Hamburg and Lancaster. | Erie.     |
| <i>Sag Harbor</i> ,  | Easthampton and Southampton,       | Suffolk.  |

## NEW BANKS—1846.

(See Banks in Register of 1845, page 191.)

**CHESTER BANK**, ORANGE Co.—Chester. Commenced operations 1846. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$100,000. James Wheeler, President; Alex. Wright, Cashier.

**CUYLER'S BANK OF PALMYRA**, commenced operations 1846. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$50,000. Geo. W. Cuyler, Banker.

**HUNGERFORD'S BANK**, Adams, Jefferson co., commenced operations 1845. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$56,500. J. D. Hungerford, Banker.

**KIRKLAND BANK**, Clinton, Oneida co., commenced operations 1845. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$50,000. Orrin Gridley, President.

**LONG ISLAND BANK**, Brooklyn. First incorporated in 1825; re-organized under the General Banking Law, to take effect July 1, 1845. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$150,000. L. Lefferts, President; Geo. L. Sampson, Cashier.

**MERCHANTS' BANK**, in Poughkeepsie, commenced operations July 1845. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$108,000. M. J. Myers, President; J. H. Fonda, Cashier.

## CHARTERED AND FREE BANKS.

(Extract from the Comptroller's Report, May 1, 1846.)

151 Banks\* and 2 branches. Capital, \$42,829,014; specie, \$8,171,624; deposits, \$30,868,377; circulation, \$20,816,492; loans and discounts, \$72,591,431.

\* Three banks did not report.

## NEW INSURANCE OFFICES IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company; office 11 Wall-street.

Pelican Mutual Insurance Company; office 65 Wall-street.

United Kingdom Life Assurance Company, of London; office 27 Wall-street.

## SENATE DISTRICTS—1846.

## AN ACT

*For the arrangement of Senate Districts.*

Passed May 13, 1846.

*The People of the State of New-York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:*

§ 1. The Senate Districts of this State shall be arranged as follows, to wit:

The first senate district shall consist of the city and county of New-York, and the county of Richmond;

The second senate district shall consist of the counties of Kings, Queens, Suffolk, Westchester, Rockland, Putnam, Dutchess, Orange and Sullivan;

The third senate district shall consist of the counties of Columbia, Greene, Albany, Rensselaer, Schoharie, Delaware and Ulster;

The fourth senate district shall consist of the counties of Saratoga, Washington, Warren, Essex, Clinton, Franklin, St. Lawrence, Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery, Herkimer and Schenectady;

The fifth senate district shall consist of the counties of Jefferson, Lewis, Oswego, Oneida, Madison and Otsego;

The sixth senate district shall consist of the counties of Chenango, Broome, Tompkins, Chemung, Tioga, Steuben, Allegany, Cattaraugus and Livingston;

The seventh senate district shall consist of the counties of Onondaga, Cayuga, Seneca, Yates, Ontario, Wayne and Cortland;

The eighth senate district shall consist of the counties of Chautauque, Erie, Genesee, Wyoming, Monroe, Orleans and Niagara.

§ 2. The several circuits of this State shall correspond with and be the same as the senate districts, as the same are arranged and established by this act; and the circuit judges of the respective circuits are hereby authorized and directed to make such alterations in the times of holding their respective circuits, and of the terms of their respective equity courts, and courts for hearing motions in suits at law, as shall be necessary and convenient to enable them to perform their duties respectively; but each of the said circuit judges shall proceed to hear and determine the cases in equity and the motions in suits at law now pending in their respective courts, in the same manner and with the like effect as they would have done if this act had not been passed, or they may make among themselves such arrangements in regard to the disposition of such cases and motions as they may deem proper. The county of Livingston, in respect to equity jurisdiction, shall be deemed to constitute a part of the eighth circuit.

## APPORTIONMENT OF THE MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY.

## AN ACT

*For the Apportionment of the Members of the Assembly of this State.*

Passed March 30, 1846.

*The People of the State of New-York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:*

§ 1. The number of members of the Assembly of this State, hereafter to be chosen in the several counties thereof, shall be as follows:

|                                              | APPORTIONMENT—1830. |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| In the city and county of Albany, four;      | 3                   |
| In the county of Allegany, two;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Broome, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of Cattaraugus, two;           | 2                   |
| In the county of Cayuga, three;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Chautauque, two;            | 3                   |
| In the county of Chemung, one;               | 1                   |
| In the county of Chenango, two;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Clinton, one;               | 1                   |
| In the county of Columbia, two;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Cortland, one;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Delaware, two;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Dutchess, three;            | 3                   |
| In the county of Erie, four;                 | 3                   |
| In the county of Essex, one;                 | 1                   |
| In the county of Franklin, one;              | 1                   |
| In the county of Fulton, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of Genesee, two;               | 2                   |
| In the county of Greene, two;                | 2                   |
| In the county of Herkimer, two;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Jefferson, three;           | 3                   |
| In the county of Kings, three;               | 2                   |
| In the county of Lewis, one;                 | 1                   |
| In the county of Livingston, two;            | 2                   |
| In the county of Madison, two;               | 3                   |
| In the county of Monroe, three;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Montgomery, two;            | 2                   |
| In the city and county of New-York, sixteen; | 13                  |
| In the county of Niagara, two;               | 2                   |
| In the county of Oneida, four;               | 4                   |
| In the county of Onondaga, four;             | 4                   |
| In the county of Ontario, two;               | 3                   |
| In the county of Orange, three;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Orleans, one;               | 1                   |
| In the county of Oswego, two;                | 2                   |
| In the county of Otsego, three;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Putnam, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of Queens, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of Rensselaer, three;          | 3                   |
| In the county of Richmond, one;              | 1                   |
| In the county of Rockland, one;              | 1                   |
| In the county of Saratoga, two;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Schenectady, one;           | 1                   |
| In the county of Schoharie, two;             | 2                   |
| In the county of Seneca, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of St. Lawrence, three;        | 2                   |



|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| In the county of Steuben, three;   | 3   |
| In the county of Suffolk, two;     | 2   |
| In the county of Sullivan, one;    | 1   |
| In the county of Tioga, one;       | 1   |
| In the county of Tompkins, two;    | 2   |
| In the county of Ulster, two;      | 2   |
| In the county of Warren, one;      | 1   |
| In the county of Washington, two;  | 2   |
| In the county of Wayne, two;       | 2   |
| In the county of Westchester, two; | 2   |
| In the county of Wyoming, one;     | 2   |
| In the county of Yates, one.       | 1   |
| Total,                             | 128 |

§ 2. For the purpose of electing members of Assembly, the county of Hamilton shall be considered a part of the county of Fulton; and the other counties of this State shall separately elect the members of Assembly to which they shall be respectively entitled.

§ 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

## THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

### LIST OF DELEGATES.

(*Assembled at the City of Albany, June 1, 1846.*)

**Albany**—Horace K. Willard, Benjamin Stanton, Ira Harris, Peter Shaver.  
**Allegany**—Calvin T. Chamberlain, William G. Angel.  
**Broome**—John Hyde.  
**Cattaraugus**—George A. S. Crooker, Alonzo Hawley.  
**Cayuga**—Peter Yawger, Elijah Sheldon, Daniel J. Shaw.  
**Chautauque**—George W. Patterson, Richard P. Marvin.  
**Chemung**—William Maxwell.  
**Chenango**—John Tracy, Elisha B. Smith.  
**Clinton**—Lemuel Stetson.  
**Columbia**—Ambrose L. Jordan, George C. Clyde.  
**Cortland**—John Miller.  
**Delaware**—Isaac Burr, David S. Waterbury.  
**Dutchess**—Charles H. Ruggles, Peter K. Dubois, James Tallmadge.  
**Eric**—Horatio J. Stow, Absa'om Bull, Aaron Salisbury, Amos Wright.  
**Essex**—George A. Simmons.  
**Franklin**—Joseph R. Flanders.  
**Fulton**—John L. Hutchinson.  
**Genesee**—Moses Taggart, Samuel Richmond.  
**Greene**—Robert Dorlon, James Powers.  
**Herkimer**—Michael Hoffman, Arphaxed Loomis.  
**Jefferson**—Alpheus S. Greene, Elihu M. McNeil, Azel W. Danforth.  
**Kings**—Henry C. Murphy, Teunis C. Bergen, Conrad Swackhamer.  
**Lewis**—Russell Parish.  
**Livingston**—Allen Ayrault, William H. Spencer.  
**Madison**—Federal Dana, Benjamin F. Bruce.  
**Monroe**—Frederic F. Backus, Harvey Backus, Enoch Strong.  
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*Oneida*—Charles P. Kirkland, Julius Candee, Edward Huntington, Harvey Brayton.

*Onondaga*—David Munro, William Taylor, Cyrus H. Kingsley, Elijah Rhoades.

*Ontario*—Alvah Worden, Robert C. Nicholas.

*Orange*—John W. Brown, George W. Tuthill, Lewis Cuddeback.

*Orleans*—William Penniman.

*Oswego*—Orris Hart, Sereno Clark.

*Otsego*—Samuel Nelson, Levi S. Chatfield, D. B. St. John.

*Pulnam*—Gouverneur Kemble.

*Queens*—John L. Riker.

*Rensselaer*—Abm. Witbeck, jr., William H. Van Schoonhoven, Perry Warren.

*Richmond*—John T. Harrison.

*Rockland*—John J. Wood.

*Saratoga*—John K. Porter, James M. Cook.

*Schenectady*—Daniel D. Campbell.

*Schoharie*—William C. Bouck, John Gebhard.

*Seneca*—Ansel Bascom,

*St. Lawrence*—Bishop Perkins, John L. Russell, Jonah Sanford.

*Steuben*—Robert Campbell, jr., William Kernan, B. S. Brundage.

*Suffolk*—C. C. Cambreleng, Abel Huntington.

*Sullivan*—William B. Wright.

*Tioga*—John J. Taylor.

*Tompkins*—Thomas B. Sears, John Young.

*Ulster*—James E. Forsyth, George G. Graham.

*Warren*—William Hotchkiss.

*Washington*—Edward Dodd, Albert L. Baker.

*Wayne*—Horatio N. Taft, Ornon Archer.

*Westchester*—John Hunter, Aaron Ward.

*Wyoming*—Andrew W. Young.

*Yates*—Elijah Spencer.

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James F. Starbuck, } *Secretaries*.

Henry W. Strong, }

Hiram Allen, *Sergeant-at-arms*.

## GOVERNORS OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—1846.

*With their Terms of Office and Salaries.*

| STATES.          | GOVERNORS.                      | TERM.   | EXPIRES.         | SALARY  |
|------------------|---------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Maine.....       | Hugh J. Anderson....            | 1 Year. | May, 1847,       | \$1,500 |
| New Hampshire    | <i>Anthony Colby</i> .....      | 1 "     | June, 1847,      | 1,000   |
| Vermont.....     | <i>William Slade</i> .....      | 1 "     | October, 1846,   | 750     |
| Massachusetts... | <i>George N. Briggs</i> .....   | 1 "     | January, 1847,   | 2,500   |
| Rhode Is'and.... | <i>Byron Diman</i> .....        | 1 "     | May, 1847,       | 400     |
| Connecticut..... | Isaac Toucey .....              | 1 "     | May, 1847,       | 1,100   |
| New-York.....    | Silas Wright.....               | 2 "     | January, 1847,   | 4,000   |
| New Jersey.....  | <i>Charles C. Stratton</i> .... | 3 "     | January, 1848,   | 2,000   |
| Pennsylvania...  | Francis R. Shunk.....           | 3 "     | January, 1848,   | 3,000   |
| Delaware.....    | <i>Wm. Temple</i> , acting..    | 4 "     | January, 1849,   | 1,333   |
| Maryland.....    | <i>Thomas G. Pratt</i> .....    | 3 "     | January, 1848,   | 2,000   |
| Virginia.....    | William Smith.....              | 3 "     | May, 1846,       | 3,333   |
| North Carolina.. | <i>William A. Graham</i> ...    | 2 "     | January, 1847,   | 2,000   |
| South Carolina.. | William Aiken.....              | 2 "     | December, 1846,  | 3,500   |
| Georgia.....     | <i>George W. Crawford</i> ..    | 2 "     | January, 1847,   | 3,500   |
| Alabama.....     | Joshua L. Martin.....           | 2 "     | December, 1847,  | 3,500   |
| Mississippi..... | Albert G. Browne.....           | 2 "     | January, 1846,   | 3,000   |
| Louisiana.....   | Isaac Johnson.....              | 4 "     | January, 1847,   | 6,000   |
| Arkansas.....    | Thomas S. Drew.....             | 4 "     | November, 1848,  | 2,000   |
| Tennessee.....   | Aaron V. Brown.....             | 2 "     | October, 1847,   | 2,000   |
| Kentucky.....    | <i>William Owsley</i> .....     | 4 "     | September, 1848, | 2,500   |
| Ohio.....        | <i>Mordecai Bartley</i> .....   | 2 "     | December, 1846,  | 1,500   |
| Indiana.....     | Thomas J. Whitcomb..            | 3 "     | December, 1846,  | 1,500   |
| Illinois.....    | Thomas Ford.....                | 4 "     | December, 1846,  | 1,000   |
| Missouri.....    | John C. Edwards.....            | 4 "     | November, 1848,  | 1,500   |
| Michigan.....    | Alpheus Felch.....              | 2 "     | January, 1846,   | 1,500   |
| Florida.....     | William D. Moseley..            | 4 "     | October, 1849,   | 1,500   |
| Texas.....       | James P. Henderson..            | 2 "     |                  |         |

## TERRITORIES.

|                 |                   |     |              |       |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----|--------------|-------|
| *Iowa.....      | James Clarke..... | 3 " | March, 1847, | 2,500 |
| Wisconsin ..... | Henry Dodge.....  | 3 " | July, 1847,  | 2,500 |

NOTE.—The Governors in all the States are elected by the people, except Virginia and South Carolina, who are elected by the Legislatures. The names in *Italic*, are Whigs.

\*Admitted into the Union, March 1st, 1846, but have rejected the terms of admission by popular vote.

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OFFICERS.

(See Register for 1845, page 493.)

## NEW UNITED STATES SENATORS, &amp;c.

*Virginia*—Isaac S. Pennybacker.*Indiana*—Jesse D. Bright.*Texas*—Samuel Houston, Thomas J. Rusk.

## NEW MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

*Texas*—David S. Kauffman, T. Pillsbury.

IMPORTANT EVENTS IN 1845-6.

- Jan. 1, 1845.** News received of a revolution in Mexico; a new administration formed, of which General Herrera is President.
- 22. Hon. Caleb Cushing's letter to the Secretary of State, giving an abstract of the Treaty with China, is published.
- Feb. 7.** Santa Anna surrenders himself prisoner to the government of Mexico.
- 24. Hudson river opens between New-York and Albany, having been closed by ice 74 days.
- March 1.** Texas annexed to the Union by a vote of the Senate; 27 to 25.
- 3. Florida and Iowa admitted into the Union. The latter rejected the terms of admission by popular vote.
  - 4. James K. Polk inaugurated President of the United States.
- April 4.** Gen. Almonte, the Mexican minister, sailed with his family from New-York for Vera Cruz.
- 7. Steamboat Swallow sunk in the Hudson river near Athens, with about 200 passengers on board, 20 or 30 of whom were drowned.
  - 10. Great fire at Pittsburg, Penn., destroying 25 squares, containing 1,800 buildings. Loss estimated at \$10,000,000.
- May 28.** Great fire in Quebec, destroying 1,630 houses.
- June 8.** Gen. Andrew Jackson died at the Hermitage in Tennessee.
- 28. Second great fire in Quebec, 1,315 houses destroyed.
- July 5.** Intelligence received at Washington that Texas had accepted the terms of annexation.
- 6. News received of a new revolution in Mexico, which resulted in the election of Gen. Paredes to the Presidency.
  - 14. Gov. Shannon returned from his mission to Mexico.
  - 19. Great fire in New-York; 500 stores destroyed and several lives lost; estimated loss five millions of dollars.
- August 10.** Steamer Great Britain, the largest vessel of the kind ever built, arrives at New-York from Liverpool.
- Sept. 20.** News received of a great earthquake in China, destroying 10,000 houses and killing 5,000 persons.
- Nov. 15.** Great fire in Sag-Harbor, which destroys the principal part of the village.
- Dec. 3.** President Polk delivers his message, on the meeting of the United States Congress.
- — Hon. John Slidell appointed by the President minister to Mexico.
  - 10. Correspondence of the Department of State and the British Minister published, in relation to Oregon.
  - 24. Texas finally admitted into the Union, by a vote of the Senate; 31 to 13.
- Jan. 4, 1846.** Gen. Paredes inaugurated President of Mexico.
- 30. Battle of Aliwal, in India, between the British and Sikhs, in which the latter were defeated.
- Feb. 10.** Battle of Sobraon, between the British and Sikhs, in which the latter were defeated with great loss, and driven across the river Sutlej.
- 14. Terrible Storm on the Atlantic Coast; a number of vessels stranded on Squam Beach, N. J. Ship John Minturn wrecked, and 60 lives lost.
- March 18.** Hudson River opens between Albany and New-York.
- 28. Gen. Taylor of the American "army of occupation," arrives opposite Matamoros, and establishes his camp.
- April 10.** Col. Cross killed by the Mexicans.
- 16. The Oregon Notice passed by the United States Senate.
  - 24. Capts. Thornton and Hardee, and Lieut. Kane with 46 men taken prisoners by the Mexicans. Lieut. Mason and 13 men killed.
- May 8.** Defeat of the Mexicans at Palo Alto; Maj. Ringgold mortally wounded.
- 9. Defeat of the Mexicans at Resaca de la Palma, about 1000 being killed and wounded. Gen. La Vega and many others taken prisoners.
  - Major Brown killed opposite Matamoros.
  - 13. President Polk issues a War Proclamation against Mexico.
  - 19. Matamoros taken by the American Army, under Gen. Taylor.
- June 1.** New-York State Constitutional Convention meet at Albany.



# TO THE PATRONS OF THE NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER.

EDITED BY O. L. HOLLEY.

---

THE Publisher of the Register having labored during four years, from 1843 to 1846, inclusive, to render the above work correct and useful to every portion of the community, in the hope of obtaining sufficient encouragement to enable him to issue it from year to year permanently, has at length to express his disappointment, and to declare the utter inadequacy of the patronage he has received, to warrant him in the further continuance of the publication.

The agricultural, mercantile and manufacturing classes of the community, as well as the professional, are benefitted, by having annually made and placed in their hands "a comprehensive and detailed account of the actual condition of the State, embracing its civil divisions, population, productions, trade and resources; its wealth, revenue and expenditures; its public works, its means of general intercourse, and its principal local improvements; the organization of its government, with a record of the persons to whom the administration of that government, throughout its various departments, is committed." Yet, strange to say, the three former classes of society do not seem to be at all aware of the intrinsic value of such a work; and as the persons annually sent to the capitol to legislate for the good of the community at large, seem also to entertain exceedingly inadequate notions of the contents of the Register, and deem it of too little utility to be patronized by them in their official character; these considerations, together with others, not now necessary to be enumerated, have induced the publisher, although reluctantly, to announce that this will probably constitute the last volume of this work, in which he will be interested, though others may determine to renew the publication.

The present series was commenced at the urgent request of many friends, who have uniformly patronized it. But as they are principally of the legal profession, they do not constitute a sufficient number to warrant the further labors of the publisher, on this work, or those of its editor, to whom the publisher has been under many obligations for his valuable services. To all he now tenders his sincerest thanks for the kindness, assistance and patronage he has received.

J. DISTURNELL.

*New-York, June 1846.*



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# SUPPLEMENT.

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# NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER.

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The Trustees, in conformity to the charter of the Company, submit the following statement:—

|                                                                                   |   |   |   |                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|-----------------------|
| Premiums received on marine risks from 1st January, 1845, to 31st December, 1845, | - | - | - | \$1,070,954 53        |
| Premiums on policies not marked off 1st January, 1845,                            | - | - | - | 283,212 31            |
| Total amount of Marine premiums,                                                  | - | - | - | <u>\$1,354,166 84</u> |

No policies have been issued upon life risks, nor upon fire risks disconnected with Marine risks.

|                                                                                      |   |   |   |   |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------------|
| Earned premiums on marked off risks, from 1st January, 1845, to 31st December, 1845, | - | - | - | - | \$1,007,859 08 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------------|

|                                   |   |   |   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------|
| Losses during the same period,    | - | - | - | \$597,562 41        |
| Returns of premiums and expenses, | - | - | - | 193,922 34          |
|                                   |   |   |   | <u>\$791,484 75</u> |

The Company have the following assets, viz:—

|                                                                                                                                |   |   |   |   |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|
| United States stock, State stocks, New-York city bank stocks and loans on State and other stocks,                              | - | - | - | - | \$385,151 31          |
| Premium notes,                                                                                                                 | - | - | - | - | 545,445 56            |
| Notes in advance of premiums, (\$34,498 80) unused,                                                                            | - | - | - | - | 126,998 39            |
| Bonds and mortgages,                                                                                                           | - | - | - | - | 173,000 00            |
| Dividend on stocks, interest on bonds and mortgages and other loans, and sundry notes and claims due the Company, estimated at | - | - | - | - | 16,975 85             |
| Cash in bank,                                                                                                                  | - | - | - | - | 8,656 84              |
|                                                                                                                                |   |   |   |   | <u>\$1,256,227 89</u> |

The Board of Trustees have resolved to pay an interest of six per cent on the amount of certificates authorized to be issued in 1844 and 1845, to the holders thereof, or to their legal representatives, on and after Tuesday, the third day of February next.

The Board have also declared a dividend of twenty-four per cent on the nett earned premiums of the Company for the year ending 31st December, 1845, for which certificates of profits are to be issued on and after the 3d of February next.

|                                                                                                                                              |   |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| The profits of the Company, ascertained to the 1st January 1844, for which certificates of profits were authorized to be issued, amounted to | - | \$261,120 00 |
| Do. to the 1st of January, 1845,                                                                                                             | - | 316,170 00   |
| Additional profits from 1st January, 1845, to 1st January, 1846,                                                                             | - | 198,081 76   |

|                                       |   |                         |              |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------|
| Total amount of profits for 3½ years, | - | -                       | \$775,371 76 |
| By order of the Board,                |   | J. D. JONES, Secretary. |              |

### TRUSTEES.

Walter R. Jones, Josiah L. Hale, George Griswold, Jonathan Goodhue, Thomas Tileston, Henry Coit, E. D. Hurlbut, Joseph W. Alsop, Jr., John C. Green, William S. Wetmore, Elisha Riggs, Henry Parish, Augustin Averill, Charles H. Russell, Samuel T. Jones, Lowell Holbrook, P. A. Hargous, Edward H. Gillilan, Meyer Gans, Wm. C. Pickersgill, George T. Elliot, James McCall, Ramsay Crooks, Edwin Bartlett, Caleb Barstow, A. P. Pillot, Leonardo S. Suarez, Christ. R. Robert, F. H. Delano, Ernest Malezieux, George B. Morewood, Joseph A. Voisin, Leroy M. Wiley, Edmond Laffan, Daniel S. Miller, S. T. Nicoll, Josiah Lane, Joshua J. Henry, Wm. Sturgis, Jr., Reuel Smith, A. A. Low, Lewis Curtis.

WALTER R. JONES, President.  
JOSIAH L. HALE, Vice-President.

J. D. JONES, Secretary.



# NEW-YORK LIFE INSURANCE & TRUST COMPANY,

OFFICE, No. 52 WALL-STREET.

**CAPITAL, \$1,000,000.**

DAVID THOMPSON, PRESIDENT.

## TRUSTEES.

DAVID THOMPSON,  
DAVID S. KENNEDY,  
STEPHEN ALLEN,  
WILLIAM BARD,  
THOMAS W. LUDLOW,  
ROBERT RAY,  
G. G. HOWLAND,  
JOHN JOHNSTON,  
JOHN J. PALMER,  
SAMUEL THOMSON,  
GEORGE GRIFFIN,  
JOHN D. VAN BUREN,  
WILLIAM B. ASTOR,  
JOSEPH LAWRENCE,

JOSEPH KERNOCHAN,  
G. C. VERPLANCK,  
L. S. SUAREZ,  
ALBERT R. GALLATIN,  
JOHN JACOB ASTOR,  
JAMES I. JONES,  
JONA. GOODHUE,  
DANIEL LORD,  
C. W. LAWRENCE,  
JOHN GREIG, Canandaigua.  
JAMES HOOKER, Poughkeepsie.  
AUGS. JAMES, Albany.  
STEPHEN WARREN, Troy.

PHILIP R. KEARNY, *Secretary.*

WM. BARD, *Actuary.*

The Company insures Lives; grants and purchases Annuities; and makes any other contracts, involving the interest of money and the duration of life. It also receives money in trust; to accumulate the same at such rates of interest as may be obtained or agreed on, or to allow such interest thereon as may be agreed on, not exceeding in either case the legal rate. It accepts and executes all such trusts, of every description, as may be committed to them by any person or persons whatsoever; or may be transferred to them by order of the Court of Chancery, or by a Surrogate.

## DEPOSITS.

|                                              |   |                        |
|----------------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| The Company allows interest on deposits for  | } |                        |
| 60 days and over,                            | } | 4 per cent. per annum. |
| 2 years and over,                            | 5 | “ “                    |
| and on all deposits by the Court of Chancery | } |                        |
| and Surrogates,                              | 5 | “ “                    |

And on all other deposits, and on deposits intended for accumulation, such interest as may be agreed on at the time the deposit is made.



# THE NEW-YORK LIFE, FIRE, MARINE & INLAND STATE STOCK INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 20 Wall-street, N. Y.

**CAPITAL,--\$500,000.**

Are now prepared to Insure against loss by fire, the damages of the seas and inland navigation, also the loss of human life, upon terms equal, if not more favorable, than those of any other Company in this City. Having their business risks divided upon the four different branches of Insurance, they avoid the great error of former Companies, by having only one-fourth of their interests affected by any calamity, however great, by fire, sea, or casualty fatal to human life, having at all times the three-fourths of their business to sustain the one-fourth which may be affected by those disasters which so often ruin those Companies whose whole capital is engaged upon either Fire, Marine, Life or Inland Insurance. Another source of great security adopted by this Company, is not to take any risk, upon any consideration, for a greater sum than \$5,000; also, no two risks adjoining, thereby avoiding the errors which have proved fatal to other Companies. This company also, to avoid any disarrangement of the affairs of the Insured, pay all losses as soon as satisfactorily arranged, dispensing with the useless delay of sixty days, oftentimes of such serious inconvenience to the Insured.

The attention of the mercantile, marine and personal interests, is respectfully called to the advantages of this Company.

## **DIRECTORS.**

Samuel Jones,  
David Ames,  
Richard Ransom,  
George M. Hargous,  
Edmund Roberts,  
Nicholas A. Miles,  
Theodore Floyd,  
James Remsen,  
James Tolbert,  
Samuel Allen,  
George Morris,  
Francis Johnson,

William Thomas,  
Smith Raymond,  
Thomas Franks,  
William Hulburts,  
Peter Rodgers,  
James Van Rensselaer,  
Charles Livingston,  
Daniel Perkins,  
Edward Lawrence,  
Stephen Minturn,  
Charles Adams,  
Thomas Denison,

Oliver Hanivants.

JOHN K. TOWNSEND, President.

HARVEY R. MARKS, Secretary.

ALFRED KERSHAW, Actuary.

## NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY Of London.

Part of capital paid in—in cash—and securely invested in London. Part of capital invested in New-York, in the names of Local Board, as a permanent guarantee fund. Large surplus of premium fund added to the capital.

Losses promptly paid in New-York when approved by the Local Board.

Full powers delegated to the Local Board; a Committee of which meet every Wednesday at the Society's Office, 74 Wall-st., to decide all questions referred to them. Half amount of premium loaned to the assured (if desired) for five years. Every improvement in the science of life assurance adopted in London will be found in use by this Institution.

**NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.—LONDON.**

**CAPITAL.--\$2,500,000.**

UNITED STATES BOARD OF LOCAL DIRECTORS.—(Office 74 Wall-st.)

New-York.—Jacob Harvey, Chairman.—John J. Palmer, Jonathan Goodhue, James Boorman, George Barclay, Samuel S. Howland, Gorham A. Worth, Samuel M. Fox, W. Van Hook. Philadelphia.—Clement C. Biddle, Sears C. Walker, Louis A. Godey, George Rex Graham.

J. Leander Starr, Manager and General Agent, for the United States and British N. A. Colonies. Physicians to the Society, (Medical Examiners.)—J. Kearny Rodgers, M. D., 110 Bleecker-st., Alex. E. Hosack, M. D., 101 Franklin-st., E. Arnoult, M. D., 72 Franklin-st.

Bankers.—The Merchants' Bank of New-York. Standing Council.—William Van Hook, 39 Wall-st. Solicitor.—John Hone, 11 Pine-st.

The following are among the advantages held out by this Institution, which will be found most advantageous to the assured, and which are seldom offered by Life Insurance Companies, viz:—The peculiar advantages secured to the assured by the principle of the Loan Department, thus blending the utility of a Savings Bank with Life Insurance. The payment of premiums, annually, half-yearly, quarterly or monthly. No charge for stamp duty. Thirty days allowed after each payment of premium becomes due, without forfeiture of policy. Traveling leave extensive, and liberal; and extra premiums on the most moderate scale. Conditions in the policy less onerous to the assured than usual in cases of Life Assurance. (See Pamphlet.)

The actual and declared profits, (published in successive Reports,) affording sure data for calculations of the value of the "bonus" in this Institution. These profits will at each division be paid in Cash if desired.

**BEING UNCONNECTED WITH MARINE OR FIRE INSURANCE.**

### DEFERRED ANNUITIES.

Parties insured, say at 30 years of age, for a sum payable when they are 50 or 60 years of age, and alive; will be sure to have a provision from that fund for their families; for if they die before attaining the stipulated age, the office is bound to pay two-thirds of all the payments made by the assured, and they can, while living, at any time act upon such payment as a loan fund to the same extent.

The General Agent of this Institution, has recently returned from London, and is prepared to give every information desired as to the many modes by which Life Insurance can be effected, upon application at the Society's chief office in this city, 74 Wall-street.

The public are respectfully requested to examine the distinguishing principles of this Institution—their tables of rates—their distribution of profits—and the facilities afforded by their Loan Department—before deciding to insure elsewhere.

A Medical Examiner is in attendance at the office, daily, at three o'clock, P. M. Fee paid by the Society.

JACOB HARVEY, Chairman Local Board.

J. LEANDER STARR, General Agent.



# UNITED KINGDOM LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, LONDON.

Capital.-- £1,000,000, Sterling.

ITS ANNUAL INCOME BEING UPWARDS OF £22,000, STER'G.

The advantages held out by this Company comprise ALL THE BENEFITS AND FAVORABLE RESULTS of MUTUAL INSURANCE without the responsibility of Copartnership, as two-thirds of the PROFITS will either be added periodically to the sum INSURED, or applied to the reduction of the future premiums, to those who wish to assure partaking of the profits, which is left optional.

And it also affords superior accommodation to that of other companies.

1st.—Premiums may be paid quarterly, half yearly or annually, as may best suit the convenience of the Assured.

2nd.—When an Insurance is for Life, half the Premium may remain unpaid for five years, at interest, to be deducted eventually from the Policy, or be paid off at convenience.

3d.—The principal of an ascending and descending scale, which has been adopted, is equally applicable to the opulent and to those of limited incomes.

4th.—Policies are granted on very moderate terms, payable on the death of two or three parties, (as the case may be,) so as to render Leasehold Property held upon Lives, nearly equal in value to land held in perpetuity.

RATES OF PREMIUM ARE AS LOW AS ANY OTHER OFFICE IN THIS CITY.

## PREMIUM FOR INSURING \$100 ON SINGLE LIVES.

| Age | For 1 Year. | For 7 yrs. at an annual Premium of | For whole Life.         |                      |
|-----|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|     |             |                                    | Yearly without Profits. | Yearly with Profits. |
|     | \$ cts.     | \$ cts.                            | \$ cts.                 | \$ cts.              |
| 15  | 0 71        | 0 82                               | 1 49                    | 1 70                 |
| 16  | 0 73        | 0 86                               | 1 43                    | 1 75                 |
| 20  | 0 92        | 1 01                               | 1 69                    | 1 93                 |
| 21  | 0 96        | 1 03                               | 1 73                    | 1 97                 |
| 23  | 1 02        | 1 09                               | 1 82                    | 2 06                 |
| 25  | 1 07        | 1 15                               | 1 92                    | 2 15                 |
| 27  | 1 12        | 1 19                               | 2 03                    | 2 25                 |
| 30  | 1 20        | 1 27                               | 2 19                    | 2 41                 |
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| 47  | 1 88        | 2 18                               | 3 81                    | 4 04                 |
| 48  | 1 93        | 2 28                               | 3 96                    | 4 20                 |
| 54  | 2 49        | 3 05                               | 5 10                    | 5 32                 |
| 55  | 2 60        | 3 23                               | 5 33                    | 5 54                 |
| 56  | 2 75        | 3 43                               | 5 60                    | 5 80                 |
| 60  | 3 47        | 4 39                               | 6 76                    | 6 89                 |

SURGEON.

J. C. BEALES, 543 Broadway.

SOLICITOR.

FRANCIS GRIFFIN, ESQ.

BANKERS.

MERCHANTS' BANK, BANK OF NEW-YORK.

The subscriber having been appointed Agent to the above Company, solicits the attention of the public to its advantages.

For further particulars apply to

WILLIAM C. MAITLAND,  
52 Merchants' Exchange.

# NAME AND OCCUPATION or PERSONS ADVERTISING.

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